Nunavik, Quebec [Inuit region] Total - Gender Total - Age groups

identity [2] responses (North [1] [3] American Characteristics Indian)		it) Indigenous responses [4]	not included	Indigenous identity
Age Total - Average age and median age for the population in private households				
- 25% sample data 13990 12860 12745 115	35 125	95 110	10	1125
Average age 27.4 26.3 26.4 30.2	32 2	5.3 19.2	50	39.6
Median age 24 22.4 22.4 30.4	29 2	2.4 16	i x	39.2
Marital status Total - Marital status for the population aged 15 years and over in private				
households - 25% sample data 9240 8270 8200 90		80 60	0	970
Married or living common law 4135 3600 3575 55		15 20		540
Married 1645 1410 1405 25		75 (		230
Living common law 2495 2195 2170 25		35 20		305
Not married and not living common law 5100 4665 4625 40		70 40		435
Never married 4560 4235 4195 35		50 35		330
Separated 150 125 125 0		25 (		25
Divorced 165 95 90 0 Widowed 220 215 215 0	0 0 2	85 ( 10 (		70
	0 2	10 (	0	10
Household and family Total - Household and family characteristics including detailed information characteristics on stepfamilies for the population in private households -				
25% sample data 13990 12860 12745 115	35 125	95 110	10	1125
Married spouses and common-law partners 4080 3565 3540 50		80 20		520
Married spouses 1585 1370 1375 20		45 (		210
Common-law partners 2495 2195 2170 30		35 20		305
Parents in a one-parent family 1395 1345 1335 0		20 10		50
Parents in a one-parent family (men+) 6 320 300 295 0		95 10		20
Parents in a one-parent family (women+) 7 1075 1045 1040 0		35		25
Total - Children in census families 6640 6425 6350 40	15 62	95 75	0	215
Living in†a two-parent family 3905 3750 3695 30	10 36	60 50	0	160
In a non-stepfamily 3160 3030 3000 30	10 29	70 30	0	130
In a stepfamily 8 745 720 695 0	0 6	95 20	0	30
In a simple stepfamily 9 230 210 210 0	0 2	10 0	0	15
In a simple stepfamily: with a stepparent (man+) 6 170 160 160 0	0 1	55 0	0	15
In a simple stepfamily: with a stepparent (woman+) 7 55 50 50 0	0	50 (		0
In a complex stepfamily 10 520 505 490 0		90 20		10
In a complex stepfamily: with a stepparent (man+) 6 170 170 155 0		55 10		0
In a complex stepfamily: with a stepparent (woman+) 7 90 90 85 0	0	85 10		0
parents 255 250 245 0		45 10		0
Living in a one-parent family 2495 2445 2425 15		00 20		55
Living in a one-parent family: with a parent (man+) 6 520 510 500 0		00 10		15
Living in a one-parent family: with a parent (woman+) 7 1970 1935 1920 15		00 15		35
Living with at least one grandparent and without parents 235 235 230 0	0 2	30 (	0	0
Living with at least one grandparent and without parents: with two grandparents 125 125 125 0	0	25 (	0	0
Living with at least one grandparent and without parents: with one grandparent 110 110 110 0	0	10	0	0

	Total - Persons not in census families		1870	1525	1515	15	10	1490	10	0	350
	Foster children		200	200	200	0	0	200	0	0	0
	Persons living with other relatives		620	590	590	0	0	585	0	0	25
	Persons living with non-relatives only		115	75	75	0	0	70	0	0	40
	Persons living alone		935	650	655	10	10	630	0	0	280
Registered or Treaty	Total - Registered or Treaty Indian status for the population in private		755	050	033	10	10	030	O	O	200
Indian status	households - 25% sample data	1.1	12000	12060	10745	115	25	12505	110	10	1105
mutan status	•	11	13990	12860	12745	115	35	12595	110	10	1125
	Registered or Treaty Indian	12	115	115	70	50	0	15	40	10	0
	Not a Registered or Treaty Indian		13875	12745	12670	65	35	12575	75	0	1125
Indigenous ancestry	Total - Indigenous ancestry for the population in private households -		42000	120 50					440	4.0	
	25% sample data	13	13990	12860	12745	115	35	12595	110	10	1125
	Indigenous ancestry (only)	14	11705	11520	11420	100	25	11295	100	10	190
	Single Indigenous ancestry (only)	15	11440	11260	11240	75	20	11150	20	0	180
	First Nations (North American Indian) single ancestry		280	275	265	65	0	205	0	0	10
	Métis single ancestry		10	10	10	0	10	0	0	0	0
	Inuit single ancestry		11160	10980	10965	10	10	10945	15	0	175
	Multiple Indigenous ancestries (only)	16	270	260	180	25	0	150	80	0	10
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis ancestry only		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Inuit ancestry only		255	250	175	25	0	150	70	0	10
	Métis and Inuit ancestry only		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis and Inuit										
	ancestry only		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries	17	1340	1285	1270	20	10	1245	10	10	55
	Single Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries	18	1250	1200	1190	15	10	1165	0	10	55
	First Nations (North American Indian) and non-Indigenous										
	ancestry only		60	30	25	10	0	10	0	10	30
	Métis and non-Indigenous ancestry only		10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Inuit and non-Indigenous ancestry only		1185	1165	1165	10	0	1155	0	0	20
	Multiple Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries	19	90	90	80	10	0	80	10	0	0
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis and non-										
	Indigenous ancestry only		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Inuit and non-										
	Indigenous ancestry only		90	90	80	10	0	80	10	0	0
	Métis and Inuit and non-Indigenous ancestry only		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis and Inuit and										
	non-Indigenous ancestry only		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Non-Indigenous ancestry only	20	940	55	55	0	0	50	0	0	885
Indigenous ancestry	households - 25% sample data	21	13990	12860	12745	115	35	12595	110	10	1125
responses	North American Indigenous origins		13050	12810	12690	115	30	12540	110	10	240
•	North American Indigenous, n.o.s.	22	180	175	170	10	0	165	0	0	10
	First Nations (North American Indian) origins		510	470	385	100	10	275	80	10	40
	First Nations (North American Indian), n.o.s.	23	50	45	45	35	0	0	0	0	10
	Abenaki	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Anishinaabe origins		15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
	Anishinaabe, n.o.s.	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Algonquin		10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
	Odawa		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ojibway		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Oji-Cree		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Potawatomi		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Saulteaux		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Anishinaabe origins, n.i.e.	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	i moninado origino, n.i.e.	23	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U

Anacha		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Apache Atikamekw		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blackfoot origins		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blackfoot, n.o.s.	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blood (Kainai)	20		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Piikani										
Siksika	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blackfoot origins, n.i.e.	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cherokee		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cheyenne		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Choctaw		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cree origins	20	315	305	230	55	0	175	70	10	0
Cree, n.o.s.	28	315	305	230	55	0	175	70	10	0
Moose Cree		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plains Cree		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Swampy Cree		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodland Cree		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cree origins, n.i.e.	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware (Lenape)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dene origins		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dene, n.o.s.	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Beaver (Dunne-za)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carrier (Dakelh)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chilcotin (Tsilhqot'in)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chipewyan (Denesuline)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dene Tha' (Slavey)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gwich'in		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kaska		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saht' (North Slavey)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tahltan		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tlicho (Dogrib)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tlingit		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tse'khene (Sekani)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tsuut'ina (Sarcee)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tutchone		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wet'suwet'en		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dene origins, n.i.e.	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gitxsan		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haida		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haisla		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heiltsuk		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Huron (Wendat)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Innu origins		80	75	75	0	0	70	0	0	0
Innu/Montagnais, n.o.s.	32	60	55	55	0	0	50	0	0	0
Naskapi		20	20	20	0	0	20	0	0	0
Iroquoian (Haudenosaunee) origins		30	20	20	0	0	20	0	0	10
Iroquois (Haudenosaunee), n.o.s.	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cayuga		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mohawk		25	20	20	0	0	20	0	0	10
Oneida		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuscarora		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iroquoian (Haudenosaunee) origins, n.i.e.	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ktunaxa (Kutenai)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Vyvolgyolas vyolgy origina		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kwakwaka'wakw origins Kwakwaka'wakw, n.o.s.	35	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0
Kwakiutl	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Laich-kwil-tach		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0								0
'Namgis		0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quatsino	0.5									
Kwakwaka'wakw origins, n.i.e.	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maliseet		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mi'kmaq origins		10	10	10	0	0	10	0	10	0
Mi'kmaq, n.o.s.	37	10	10	10	0	0	10	0	10	0
Qalipu Mi'kmaq		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Navajo		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nisga'a		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nuu-chah-nulth origins		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nuu-chah-nulth, n.o.s.	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ahousaht		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ditidaht		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tla-o-qui-aht		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tseshaht		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nuu-chah-nulth origins, n.i.e.	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nuxalk		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Passamaquoddy		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salish origins		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salish, n.o.s.	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Coast Salish origins		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Coast Salish, n.o.s.	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemainus (Stz'uminus)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cowichan		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Homalco		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Musqueam		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Penelakut		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ShÌsh·lh (Sechelt)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Snuneymuxw		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Squamish		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
StÛ:lo		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WS;NEC (Saanich)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Coast Salish origins, n.i.e.	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interior Salish origins	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interior Salish, n.o.s.	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nlaka'pamux (Thompson)	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Okanagan (Syilx)										
Secwepemc (Shuswap)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St'at'imc (Lillooet)	4.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interior Salish origins, n.i.e.	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siouan origins		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sioux, n.o.s.	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assiniboine		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dakota		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lakota		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stoney (Nakoda)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tsimshian		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wuikinuxv		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
First Nations (North American Indian) origins, n.i.e.	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Inuit origins		12700	12495	12390	45	20	12325	100	0	205
	Inuit, n.o.s.	47	12675	12493	12365	40	20	12323	100	0	205
	Inuvialuit	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Inuit origins, n.i.e.	48	20	20	20	0	0	20	0	0	0
	Métis	40	20	15	10	0	10	0	0	0	10
	Non-Indigenous origins		2280	1340	1325	20	10	1295	10	10	945
Knowledge of official	Total - Knowledge of official languages for the population in private		2200	1340	1323	20	10	1273	10	10	743
languages	households - 25% sample data	49	13985	12860	12745	115	35	12595	110	10	1130
ianguages	English only	77	8770	8415	8325	80	15	8230	80	10	355
	French only		205	135	135	0	10	130	0	0	70
	English and French		3465	2790	2760	30	10	2715	25	0	675
	Neither English nor French		1550	1525	1525	0	0	1515	0	0	25
First official language	Total - First official language spoken for the population in private		1330	1323	1323	Ü	O	1313	o o	o	23
spoken	households - 25% sample data	50	12005	12070	12745	115	25	12505	110	10	1120
эролон	English	50	13985 9290	12860 8800	12745 8695	115 90	35 20	12595 8590	110 95	10 10	1130 495
	French		9290 825	255	255	90 15	10	8390 225	93	0	493 575
	English and French		2335	233	233	10	0	2270	10	0	373 40
	9						0		0	0	
Indiaanaus mathan	Neither English nor French Total Indianaus methor to a representation in private households		1540	1520	1515	0	U	1510	U	U	20
Indigenous mother tongue	Total - Indigenous mother tongue for the population in private households - 25% sample data	51	13985	12860	12745	115	35	12595	110	10	1120
tongue	Official languages	31	1570	710	660	30	20	620	110 45	0	1130 860
	English		910	585	540	15	0	520	40	0	325
	French		735	170	165	15	15	140	0	0	565
	Non-official languages		12720	12435	12355	90	20	12240	75	10	285
	Indigenous languages	52	12720	12435	12333	90	20	12240	75 75	10	210
	Algonquian languages	32	110	100	70	55	0	15	30	10	10
	Algoniquian languages  Blackfoot		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Cree-Innu languages		110	100	70	55	0	15	30	10	10
	Atikamekw		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Cree languages		105	95	70	55	0	15	30	10	10
	Ililimowin (Moose Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Cree, n.o.s.		105	95	70	55	0	15	30	10	10
	Innu (Montagnais)		10	10	10	0	0	10	0	0	0
	Naskapi		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Eastern Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Mi'kmaq		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Wolastoqewi (Malecite)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ojibway-Potawatomi languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Oji-Cree		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ojibway languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Daawaamwin (Odawa)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Saulteau (Western Ojibway)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ojibway, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Algonquian languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Athabaskan languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Northern Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dakelh (Carrier)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dane-zaa (Beaver)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dene, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gwich'in	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slavey-Hare languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slavey, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tahltan languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kaska (Nahani)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tahltan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tlicho (Dogrib)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tse'khene (Sekani)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tutchone languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Tutchone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southern Tutchone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tutchone, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tlingit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haida	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inuktut (Inuit) languages	12535	12330	12275	40	20	12220	55	0	205
Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inuinnaqtun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inuvialuktun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inuktitut	12535	12330	12275	40	20	12220	55	0	205
Inuktut (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iroquoian languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cayuga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mohawk	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oneida	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ktunaxa (Kutenai)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michif	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salish languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Halkomelem	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lillooet	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ntlakapamux (Thompson)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Secwepemctsin (Shuswap)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Squamish	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Straits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Syilx (Okanagan)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salish languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siouan languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assiniboine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stoney	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siouan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tsimshian languages Gitxsan (Gitksan)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0
Grasan (Gresan)	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U

Nisga'a		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tsimshian		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wakashan languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haisla		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heiltsuk		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wakashan languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indigenous languages, n.i.e.		10	10	10	0	0	10	0	0	0
Indigenous languages, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Indigenous languages		80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70
Indigenous languages Total - Indigenous languages spoken at home for the population in private		80	O	O	U	U	Ü	O	O	70
spoken at home households - 25% sample data	53	13985	12860	12745	115	35	12595	110	10	1130
Official languages	33	4215	3295	3210	100	20	3085		0	920
English		3715	3293	3120	90	10	3015	85 85	0	510
French		890			15	10	310	0	0	
Non-official languages			335 12335	335 12250	80	20		80	10	550
5 5	50	12660					12150			320
Indigenous languages	52	12600	12335	12245	80	20 0	12150	80	10	270
Algonquian languages		110	105	75	40		35	25	10	10
Blackfoot		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cree-Innu languages		110	105	75	40	0	35	25	10	10
Atikamekw		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cree languages		105	95	65	40	0	30	25	10	10
Ililimowin (Moose Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cree, n.o.s.		105	95	65	40	0	30	25	10	10
Innu (Montagnais)		10	10	10	0	0	10	0	0	0
Naskapi		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eastern Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mi'kmaq		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wolastoqewi (Malecite)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ojibway-Potawatomi languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oji-Cree		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ojibway languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Daawaamwin (Odawa)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saulteau (Western Ojibway)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ojibway, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Algonquian languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Athabaskan languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Athabaskan languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dakelh (Carrier)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dane-zaa (Beaver)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dene, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gwich'in		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slavey-Hare languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Slavey, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tahltan languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kaska (Nahani)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tahltan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tlicho (Dogrib)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tse'khene (Sekani)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tsuu Tina (Sarsi)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tutchone languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Tutchone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southern Tutchone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tutchone, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tlingit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haida Haiga agus, inne.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inuktut (Inuit) languages	12540	12280	12210	50	20	12135	70	0	260
Inukut (Inuk) tanguages Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inuinnaqtun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inuvialuktun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inuktitut	12540	12280	12210	50	20	12135	70	0	260
Inuktut (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iroquoian languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cayuga Mohawk		0	0	0	0			0	0
Oneida	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ktunaxa (Kutenai) Michif	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salish languages Halkomelem	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lillooet			0	0	0			0	0
Ntlakapamux (Thompson)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Secwepemctsin (Shuswap)	0		0	0	-		0	-	
Squamish		0			0	0	-	0	0
Straits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Syilx (Okanagan)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0
Salish languages, n.i.e.		0	0					0	
Siouan languages Assiniboine	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0 0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dakota				-	-		-	-	-
Stoney	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siouan languages, n.i.e.	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tsimshian languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gitxsan (Gitksan)	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0
Nisga'a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tsimshian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wakashan languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haisla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heiltsuk	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wakashan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Indigenous languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Indigenous languages, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Non-Indigenous languages		70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	65	
Knowledge of	Total - Knowledge of Indigenous languages for the population in private		70	Ü	Ü	Ü	· ·	· ·	Ü	· ·	03	
Indigenous languages	households - 25% sample data	54	13985	12860	12745	115	35	12595	110	10	1130	
margenous ranguages	Official languages	51	12435	11335	11220	115	35	11075	100	10	1105	
	English		12230	11200	11085	115	30	10945	100	10	1030	
	French		3665	2925	2895	35	20	2845	25	0	745	
	Non-official languages		13135	12655	12560	95	20	12440	95	10	475	
	Indigenous languages	52	12965	12645	12550	95	25	12435	95	10	320	
	Algonquian languages	32	160	150	110	55	0	55	35	10	10	
	Blackfoot		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Cree-Innu languages		160	150	110	55	0	55	35	10	10	
	Atikamekw		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Cree languages		145	130	95	55	0	40	35	10	10	
	Ililimowin (Moose Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Cree, n.o.s.		145	130	95	55	0	40	35	10	10	
	Innu (Montagnais)		15	15	15	0	0	15	0	0	0	
	Naskapi		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Eastern Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Mi'kmaq		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Wolastogewi (Malecite)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Ojibway-Potawatomi languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Oji-Cree		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Ojibway languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Daawaamwin (Odawa)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Saulteau (Western Ojibway)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Ojibway, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Algonquian languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Athabaskan languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Northern Athabaskan languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Dakelh (Carrier)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Dane-zaa (Beaver)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Dene, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Gwich'in		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Slavey-Hare languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Slavey, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Tahltan languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Kaska (Nahani)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Tahltan		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Tlicho (Dogrib)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Tse'khene (Sekani)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Tutchone languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Tutchone		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southern Tutchone		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tutchone, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tlingit		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haida		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inuktut (Inuit) languages		12890	12580	12495	55	25	12425	80	0	310
Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inuinnaqtun		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inuvialuktun		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inuktitut		12890	12580	12495	55	25	12425	80	0	310
Inuktut (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iroquoian languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cayuga		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mohawk		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oneida		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0
Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.							0			
Ktunaxa (Kutenai)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michif		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salish languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Halkomelem		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lillooet		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ntlakapamux (Thompson)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Secwepemctsin (Shuswap)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Squamish		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Straits		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Syilx (Okanagan)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salish languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siouan languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assiniboine		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dakota		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stoney		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siouan languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tsimshian languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gitxsan (Gitksan)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nisga'a		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tsimshian		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wakashan languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haisla		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heiltsuk		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wakashan languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indigenous languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indigenous languages, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Indigenous languages		205	35	30	0	0	25	0	0	170
Total - Religion for the population in private households - 25% sample data	55	13985	12860	12745	115	35	12595	110	10	1130
Buddhist	33	13983	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Christian		10565	9970	9915	55	25	9835	50	10	595
Christian, n.o.s.	56	690	650	9913 640	33 10	25 10	9833 635	30 10	0	393 45
Christian, n.O.S.	30	090	050	040	10	10	033	10	U	43

Religion

	Anabaptist		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	•			0			0		0		
	Anglican		8760	8620	8580	30	15	8535	35	0	140
	Baptist		25	15	15	0	0	15	0	0	10
	Catholic		710	345	340	20	10	310	0	0	370
	Christian Orthodox		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Jehovah's Witness		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Latter Day Saints		15	15	15	0	0	15	0	0	0
	Lutheran		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Methodist and Wesleyan (Holiness)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pentecostal and other Charismatic		245	240	235	0	0	230	0	0	0
	Presbyterian		0	10	10	0	0	10	0	0	0
	Reformed		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	United Church		10	10	10	0	0	10	0	0	10
	Other Christian and Christian-related traditions		105	85	85	0	0	85	0	0	20
	Hindu		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Jewish		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Muslim		10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
	Sikh		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Traditional (North American Indigenous) spirituality		180	180	175	10	0	170	0	0	0
	Other religions and spiritual traditions		40	30	25	0	0	25	0	0	10
	No religion and secular perspectives		3175	2665	2615	55	10	2550	55	0	500
Mobility status	Total - Mobility status 1 year ago for the population aged 1 year and over in		3173	2003	2013	33	10	2330	33	Ü	500
wiodinty status	private households - 25% sample data	57	13570	12450	12335	115	35	12190	105	10	1120
	Non-movers	31	12440	11525	11420	90	30	11300	95	10	915
	Movers		1125	920	910	25	0	890	10	0	205
			850	770	765	15	0	745	10	0	80
	Non-migrants						0				
	Migrants		275	150	150	10	-	145	0	0	125
	Internal migrants		260	140	135	10	0	130	0	0	125
	Intraprovincial migrants		200	95	95	0	0	90	0	0	105
	Interprovincial migrants		65	40	40	0	0	45	0	0	15
	External migrants		15	10	10	0	0	10	0	0	10
	Total - Mobility status 5 years ago for the population aged 5 years and over										
	in private households - 25% sample data	58	12185	11125	11030	110	35	10885	85	10	1065
	Non-movers		7930	7500	7440	45	25	7365	60	10	430
	Movers		4260	3625	3590	60	10	3525	30	0	635
	Non-migrants		3170	3020	2990	35	0	2960	20	10	150
	Migrants		1085	605	595	30	10	565	10	0	480
	Internal migrants		1070	605	595	30	10	560	10	0	470
	Intraprovincial migrants		930	555	545	25	10	520	10	0	375
	Interprovincial migrants		140	50	50	10	0	45	0	0	90
	External migrants		15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Secondary (high)	Total - Secondary (high) school diploma or equivalency certificate for the										
school diploma or	population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	59	9240	8270	8205	90	25	8080	60	0	970
equivalency certificate		3)	6125	5925	5880	50	10	5825	35	10	205
	Two high school diploma of equivalency certificate		0123	3923	3660	30	10	3623	33	10	203
	No high school diploma or equivalency certificate, no postsecondary		5750	5555	5520	15	10	5165	30	10	105
	certificate, diploma or degree		3/30	5555	5520	45	10	5465	30	10	195
	No high school diploma or equivalency certificate, with postsecondary										
	certificate or diploma	60	380	370	365	0	0	360	0	0	15
	With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	61	3110	2345	2320	40	15	2260	25	0	765
	With high school diploma or equivalency certificate, no postsecondary										
	certificate, diploma or degree		1760	1610	1595	20	10	1570	10	0	150

	With high school diploma or equivalency certificate, with										
	postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	62	1350	735	725	25	10	695	10	0	620
Highest certificate,	Total - Highest certificate, diploma or degree for the population aged 15										
diploma or degree	years and over in private households - 25% sample data	59	9240	8270	8205	90	25	8080	60	0	970
	No certificate, diploma or degree		5750	5555	5520	45	10	5465	30	10	195
	High (secondary) school diploma or equivalency certificate	63	1760	1610	1595	20	10	1570	10	0	150
	Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree		1735	1105	1090	30	0	1050	15	0	630
	Postsecondary certificate or diploma below bachelor level		1305	1015	1005	25	10	970	15	0	290
	Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma		680	605	590	10	10	570	10	0	75
	Non-apprenticeship trades certificate or diploma	64	300	260	260	10	0	245	0	0	40
	Apprenticeship certificate	65	380	345	335	10	0	320	10	0	40
	College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	66	505	345	340	10	10	330	10	0	165
	University certificate or diploma below bachelor level		120	70	65	0	0	65	0	0	45
	Bachelor's degree or higher		430	90	90	0	0	80	0	0	340
	Bachelor's degree		280	65	65	0	0	70	0	0	210
	University certificate or diploma above bachelor level		25	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	15
	Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Master's degree		105	10	10	0	0	10	0	0	95
	Earned doctorate	67	20	10	10	0	0	10	0	0	15
Major field of study	Total - Major field of study - Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP)	07	20	10	10	O	U	10	Ü	O	13
Major field of study	2021 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25%										
	sample data	68	9240	8270	8205	90	25	8080	60	0	970
	No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	69	7505	7165	7110	60	15	7035	45	0	340
	Education	0)	235	140	140	10	0	135	0	0	95
	13. Education		235	140	140	10	0	135	0	0	95
	Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies		55	30	25	0	0	25	0	0	30
	10. Communications technologies/technicians and support services		10	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
	50. Visual and performing arts		45	20	15	0	0	15	0	0	25
	Humanities		90	55	55	0	0	50	10	0	35
	16. Indigenous and foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics				55 10	0	0		10	0	
			25	15		0	0	15		0	0
	23. English language and literature/letters		0	0	0			0	0		
	24. Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities	70	40	30	30	0	0	30	0	0	10
	30A Interdisciplinary humanities	70	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0
	38. Philosophy and religious studies		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	39. Theology and religious vocations		10	10	10	0	0	10	0	0	0
	54. History		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	55. French language and literature/lettersCAN		10	10	10	0	0	10	0	0	10
	Social and behavioural sciences and law		245	165	165	0	0	160	0	0	75
	05. Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies		15	15	15	0	0	15	0	0	0
	09. Communication, journalism and related programs		20	10	10	0	0	10	0	0	0
	19. Family and consumer sciences/human sciences		90	85	85	0	0	80	0	0	10
	22. Legal professions and studies		15	10	10	0	0	10	0	0	10
	30B Interdisciplinary social and behavioural sciences	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	42. Psychology		30	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	20
	45. Social sciences		75	55	55	0	0	55	0	0	20
	Business, management and public administration		235	140	140	10	0	135	0	0	90
	30.16 Accounting and computer science		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	44. Public administration and social service professions		50	25	25	0	0	25	0	0	20
	52. Business, management, marketing and related support services		185	115	115	0	0	110	0	0	65
	Physical and life sciences and technologies		40	10	10	0	0	10	0	0	25
	26. Biological and biomedical sciences		30	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	25
	30.01 Biological and physical sciences		10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30C Other interdisciplinary physical and life sciences	72	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	40. Physical sciences		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	41. Science technologies/technicians		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Mathematics, computer and information sciences		30	20	20	0	0	20	0	0	15
	11. Computer and information sciences and support services		30	15	15	0	0	15	0	0	10
	25. Library science		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	27. Mathematics and statistics		10	10	10	0	0	10	0	0	0
	30D Interdisciplinary mathematics, computer and information sciences	73	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Architecture, engineering, and related trades		365	270	270	10	0	260	0	0	95
	04. Architecture and related services		15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
	14. Engineering		30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25
	15. Engineering/engineering-related technologies/technicians		50	30	30	0	0	30	0	0	20
	30.12 Historic preservation and conservation		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	46. Construction trades		165	150	145	10	0	140	0	0	15
	47. Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians		85	70	70	0	0	75	0	0	10
	48. Precision production		25	15	15	0	0	15	0	0	0
	Agriculture, natural resources and conservation		25	10	10	0	0	10	0	0	15
	01. Agricultural and veterinary sciences/services/operations and										
	related fields	74	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
	03. Natural resources and conservation		15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
	Health and related fields		180	65	65	0	0	60	0	0	115
	30.37 Design for human health		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	31. Parks, recreation, leisure, fitness, and kinesiology		10	10	10	0	0	10	0	0	0
	51. Health professions and related programs	74	170	60	60	0	0	55	0	0	110
	60. Health professions residency/fellowship programs		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	61. Medical residency/fellowship programs		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Personal, protective and transportation services		230	195	190	0	0	185	0	0	35
	12. Culinary, entertainment, and personal services		45	35	35	0	0	35	0	0	10
	28. Military science, leadership and operational art		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	29. Military technologies and applied sciences		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	43. Security and protective services		65	40	40	0	0	35	0	0	25
	49. Transportation and materials moving		120	115	115	0	0	115	0	0	10
	Other	75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Labour force status	Total - Labour force status for the population aged 15 years and over in										
	private households - 25% sample data	76	9240	8270	8205	90	25	8080	60	0	970
	In the labour force		5830	4995	4955	60	20	4880	35	0	835
	Employed		5240	4415	4380	60	15	4305	30	0	830
	Unemployed		585	580	575	0	0	570	10	0	0
	Not in the labour force		3405	3270	3245	30	10	3205	25	0	140
	Participation rate		63.1	60.4	60.4	66.7	80	60.4	58.3	0	86.1
	Employment rate		56.7	53.4	53.4	66.7	60	53.3	50	0	85.6
	Unemployment rate		10	11.6	11.6	0	0	11.7	28.6	0	0
Class of worker	Total - Class of worker for the labour force population aged 15 years and										
	over in private households - 25% sample data	77	5830	4995	4955	60	20	4880	40	10	835
	Class of worker - not applicable	78	255	250	245	0	0	245	0	0	0
	All classes of worker	79	5575	4750	4710	60	20	4630	35	10	825
	Employee		5490	4700	4655	60	15	4585	35	10	790
	Self-employed	80	90	50	50	0	0	45	0	0	40
Occupation	Total - Labour force aged 15 years and over by occupation - Broad category -										
-	National Occupational Classification (NOC) 2021 - 25% sample data	81	5830	4995	4955	60	20	4880	40	10	835
	Occupation - not applicable	78	255	250	245	0	0	245	0	0	0
	All occupations	79	5575	4750	4710	60	20	4630	35	10	825
	0 Legislative and senior management occupations		65	60	60	10	0	55	0	0	10

	1 Business, finance and administration occupations		755	605	605	0	0	600	0	0	150
	2 Natural and applied sciences and related occupations		90	60	60	10	0	50	0	0	35
	3 Health occupations		245	160	160	0	0	160	0	0	85
	4 Occupations in education, law and social, community and		243	100	100	O	O	100	Ü	O	03
	government services		1135	880	875	15	10	855	10	0	255
	5 Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport		255	240	235	0	0	235	0	0	15
	6 Sales and service occupations		1565	1405	1385	20	10	1360	15	0	160
	7 Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations		1280	1175	1165	10	0	1155	10	0	105
	8 Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations		75	80	80	0	0	75	0	0	0
	9 Occupations in manufacturing and utilities		105	90	90	0	0	85	0	0	15
Industry	Total - Labour force aged 15 years and over by industry - Sectors -		100	, ,	,,	0	v	05	0	Ü	
	North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2017 -										
	25% sample data	82	5830	4995	4955	60	20	4880	40	10	835
	Industry - not applicable	78	255	250	245	0	0	245	0	0	0
	All industries	79	5575	4750	4710	60	20	4630	35	10	825
	11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1)	25	25	25	0	0	25	0	0	0
	21 Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction		135	135	130	0	0	130	0	0	0
	22 Utilities		145	135	135	0	0	130	0	0	10
	23 Construction		110	95	95	0	0	95	0	0	15
	31-33 Manufacturing		20	15	15	0	0	15	0	0	10
	41 Wholesale trade		35	30	30	0	0	30	0	0	10
	44-45 Retail trade		600	540	535	15	0	525	10	0	60
	48-49 Transportation and warehousing		340	325	320	10	0	315	0	0	20
	51 Information and cultural industries		50	45	45	0	0	40	0	0	0
	52 Finance and insurance		15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
	53 Real estate and rental and leasing		230	195	195	0	0	190	0	0	35
	54 Professional, scientific and technical services		45	40	40	0	0	40	0	0	0
	55 Management of companies and enterprises		10	10	10	0	0	10	0	0	0
	56 Administrative and support, waste management and remediation		10	10	10	0	v	10	0	Ü	Ü
	services		185	150	150	10	0	150	0	0	35
	61 Educational services		780	615	615	0	10	605	0	0	170
	62 Health care and social assistance		1280	1050	1040	10	0	1015	10	0	235
	71 Arts, entertainment and recreation		95	85	85	0	0	85	0	0	10
	72 Accommodation and food services		160	125	115	0	0	115	0	0	35
	81 Other services (except public administration)		205	185	180	0	0	180	10	0	25
	91 Public administration		1125	960	950	15	0	935	10	10	160
Work activity during	Total - Work activity during the reference year for the population aged										
the reference year	15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	83	9240	8265	8200	90	30	8085	60	10	975
	Did not work	84	3515	3370	3345	25	0	3315	25	0	150
	Worked		5720	4900	4855	65	15	4775	35	10	825
	Worked full time	85	4905	4115	4085	60	10	4010	25	10	785
	Worked full year, full time		3895	3225	3200	40	15	3150	20	10	670
	Worked part year, full time		1010	895	880	15	0	865	10	10	120
	Worked part time	86	820	785	775	0	10	760	0	0	40
	Worked full year, part time		310	300	295	0	0	290	0	0	15
	Worked part year, part time		510	485	480	0	0	470	10	0	25
	Average weeks worked in reference year		44.5	43.9	43.9	43	44	43.9	42	40	48.2
Place of work status	Total - Place of work status for the employed labour force aged 15 years and										
	over in private households - 25% sample data	87	5245	4420	4380	60	20	4300	35	10	825
	Worked at home		105	70	70	0	0	70	0	0	35
	Worked outside Canada		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	No fixed workplace address		525	470	465	0	0	460	10	0	55

	Usual place of work		4615	3870	3845	55	15	3770	25	10	740
Commuting	Total - Commuting destination for the employed labour force aged 15 years		4013	3070	3043	33	13	3770	23	10	740
destination	and over with a usual place of work - 25% sample data	88	4615	3875	3840	55	15	3775	20	0	745
destination	Commute within census subdivision (CSD) of residence	00	4275	3555	3530	45	15	3475	20	10	720
	Commute to a different census subdivision (CSD) within census division		.2.0	5555	5550		10	5.75	20	10	,20
	(CD) of residence		315	295	290	10	0	275	0	0	20
	Commute to a different census subdivision (CSD) and census division		310	2,0	2,0	10	· ·	2.0	Ü	Ü	20
	(CD) within province										
	or territory of residence		30	20	20	0	0	20	0	0	0
	Commute to a different province or territory		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Main mode of	Total - Main mode of commuting for the employed labour force aged 15										
commuting	years and over with a usual place of work or no fixed workplace address -										
C	25% sample data	89	5140	4340	4310	55	15	4235	30	10	795
	Car, truck or van		2585	2130	2115	25	10	2080	10	0	455
	Car, truck or van - as a driver		1835	1435	1420	20	10	1395	10	0	400
	Car, truck or van - as a passenger		750	695	695	0	0	690	0	0	55
	Public transit		40	35	35	0	0	35	0	0	0
	Walked		1460	1190	1175	20	10	1155	10	0	265
	Bicycle		20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	10
	Other method		1040	980	970	10	10	960	10	0	65
All languages used at	Total - All languages used at work for the population in private households										
work	aged 15 years and over who worked since January 1, 2020 -										
	25% sample data	90	6185	5335	5290	75	20	5195	40	10	850
	English		805	460	445	25	0	415	10	0	345
	French		95	25	25	0	0	15	0	0	70
	Non-official language		1625	1600	1595	15	0	1585	0	0	25
	Indigenous	52	1625	1595	1595	15	0	1580	0	0	25
	Non-Indigenous		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	English and French		375	65	60	0	10	55	0	0	310
	English and non-official language(s)		2805	2745	2720	20	0	2695	20	0	60
	French and non-official language(s)		40	40	40	0	10	40	0	0	10
	English, French and non-official language(s)		445	410	405	10	0	400	10	0	30
	Multiple non-official languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indigenous languages	Total - Indigenous languages used at work for the population aged 15 years										
used at work	and over who worked since January 1, 2020, in private households -										
	25% sample data	91	6185	5335	5290	75	20	5195	40	10	850
	Official languages		4565	3740	3690	60	20	3615	35	10	825
	English		4430	3680	3635	60	15	3560	35	10	750
	French		950	530	525	15	10	505	10	0	420
	Non-official languages		4915	4790	4760	40	10	4710	35	0	120
	Indigenous languages	52	4910	4795	4755	40	10	4710	35	0	120
	Algonquian languages		40	40	30	20	0	10	10	0	0
	Blackfoot		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Cree-Innu languages		40	40	30	20	0	10	10	0	0
	Atikamekw		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Cree languages		40	40	30	20	0	10	10	0	0
	Ililimowin (Moose Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)		-	0			0			0	
	Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree) Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)		U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U

Cree, n.o.s.	40	40	30	20	0	10	10	0	0
Innu (Montagnais)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Naskapi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eastern Algonquian languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mi'kmaq	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wolastoqewi (Malecite)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ojibway-Potawatomi languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oji-Cree	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ojibway languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Daawaamwin (Odawa)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saulteau (Western Ojibway)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ojibway, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Algonquian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dakelh (Carrier)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dane-zaa (Beaver)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dene, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gwich'in	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slavey-Hare languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slavey, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tahltan languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tlicho (Dogrib)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tse'khene (Sekani)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tutchone languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Tutchone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southern Tutchone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tutchone, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tlingit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haida	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inuktut (Inuit) languages	4885	4765	4735	20	10	4705	30	0	120
Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inuinnaqtun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inuvialuktun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inuktitut	4885	4765	4735	20	10	4705	30	0	120
Inuktut (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iroquoian languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mohawk	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oneida	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ktunaxa (Kutenai)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michif	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salish languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

			_	_	_	_		_	_		_
	Ntlakapamux (Thompson)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Secwepemctsin (Shuswap)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Squamish		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Straits		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Syilx (Okanagan)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Salish languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Siouan languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Assiniboine		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dakota		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Stoney		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Siouan languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Tsimshian languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gitxsan (Gitksan)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nisga'a		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Tsimshian		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Wakashan languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Haisla		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			•	•				•			
	Heiltsuk		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Wakashan languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Indigenous languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Indigenous languages, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Non-Indigenous languages		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Income statistics for	Total - Income statistics in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over										
individuals	in private households - 25% sample data	92	9235	8265	8200	95	25	8085	60	10	970
	Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private										
	households in 2020 - 25% sample data		8865	7905	7850	90	25	7735	55	10	960
	Median total income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		38800	35600	36000	42800	48400	35600	30600	X	81000
	Average total income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		49120	44640	44680	52000	56000	44560	31000	100000	86000
	Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private										
	households in 2020 - 25% sample data		8865	7905	7850	90	25	7735	55	10	960
	Median after-tax income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		36000	33600	33600	41200	44000	33200	29200	X	64500
	Average after-tax income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		41440	38360	38400	46000	48000	38240	29000	80000	66800
	Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private		41440	30300	30400	40000	40000	30240	2,000	00000	00000
	households in 2020 - 25% sample data		8765	7820	7765	90	25	7645	50	10	945
	Median market income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		19600	16400	16400	25600	25600	16200	13800		77500
	2 1									X 100000	
	Average market income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		36720	31480	31520	40000	44000	31360	19000	100000	80000
	Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in										
	private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		7260	6385	6340	85	25	6230	40	10	875
	Median employment income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		26400	22200	22200	24800	23800	22200	14600	X	80000
	Average employment income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		41280	35600	35600	36000	48000	35560	22000	100000	83000
	Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in										
	private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		7410	6745	6695	80	20	6600	40	10	665
	Median government transfers in 2020 among recipients (\$)		13000	13600	13500	13300	8000	13600	16200	X	4920
	Average government transfers in 2020 among recipients (\$)		15320	15860	15860	14800	14000	15880	17000	10000	9720
	Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and										
	over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		480	415	410	0	0	405	0	0	70
	Median employment insurance benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)		7300	7350	7350			7350			6950
	Average employment insurance benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)		10160	10240	10280			10280			9600
	Number of COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits recipients aged			-							
	15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		3735	2515	2515	40	0	3475	25	0	100
	12 James and over in private nouseholds in 2020 25 /0 sample data		3/33	3545	3515	40	U	3473	25	U	190

	Median COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits in 2020 among										
	recipients (\$)		8500	9000	9000	10000		9000	6000		8000
	Average COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits in 2020 among		0500	7000	7000	10000	•••	2000	0000	•••	0000
	recipients (\$)		9830	9890	9920	11000		9910	6800		8700
Employment income	Total - Employment income statistics in 2020 for the population aged 15										
statistics for earners	years and over in private households - 25% sample data	93	9235	8265	8200	95	25	8085	60	10	970
	Number of employment income recipients in 2020 who worked full-year										
	full-time in 2020 - 25% sample data	94	3730	3080	3055	45	10	3000	20	0	655
	Median employment income in 2020 for full-year full-time workers in	0.5	50000	45200	45200	4.4000		45200			00000
	2020 (\$)  Average employment income in 2020 for full-year full-time workers in	95	50800	45200	45200	44000	X	45200	X		88000
	2020 (\$)	96	59000	51650	51700	50000	70000	51650	36000		93400
	Number of employment income recipients in 2020 who worked part-year	70	37000	31030	31700	30000	70000	31030	30000	•••	75400
	or part-time in 2020 - 25% sample data	97	1675	1525	1515	25	0	1480	15	0	150
	Median employment income in 2020 of those who worked part-year or										
	part-time in 2020 (\$)		16600	14800	14900	20200		14900	x		45600
	Average employment income in 2020 of those who worked part-year										
	or part-time in 2020 (\$)		27680	24480	24460	30000		24420	10000		61000
Composition of total	Composition of total income in 2020 of the population aged 15 years and										
income	over in private households (%) - 25% sample data	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Market income (%)	99	74	69.8	69.8	76	80	69.6	56	80	92
	Employment income (%)	100	68.8	64.4	64.4	66	80	64.2	56	80	88.4
	Government transfers (%)	101	26.1	30.3	30.3	24	20	30.5	44	10	7.8
	Employment insurance benefits (%)		1.1	1.2	1.2			1.2			0.8
	COVID-19 - Government income support and benefits (%)		9.3	11	11	10	5	11	14	1.6	2.3
	COVID-19 - Emergency and recovery benefits (%)		8.4	9.9	9.9	9		10	12		2
Total income groups	Total - Total income groups in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and										
	over in private households - 25% sample data	102	9235	8265	8200	95	25	8085	60	10	970
	Without total income		375	360	350	0	0	350	10	0	10
	With total income		8865	7905	7850	90	25	7735	55	10	960
	Under \$10,000 (including loss) \$10,000 to \$19,999		1180 1105	1125 1075	1110 1075	0 10	0 10	1105 1060	10 0	0	55 25
	\$10,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$29,999		1240	1075	1075	20	0	1145	0	0	25 65
	\$20,000 to \$29,999 \$30,000 to \$39,999		985	925	910	10	0	895	15	0	60
	\$40,000 to \$49,999		900	850	850	15	0	835	0	0	55
	\$50,000 to \$59,999		725	645	640	10	0	630	0	0	75
	\$60,000 to \$69,999		590	520	520	0	0	510	0	0	70
	\$70,000 to \$79,999		460	405	400	10	0	390	0	0	60
	\$80,000 to \$89,999		405	310	305	0	0	295	0	0	100
	\$90,000 to \$99,999		325	250	250	0	0	240	0	0	75
	\$100,000 and over		940	630	630	10	0	615	0	0	310
	\$100,000 to \$149,999		725	515	505	0	0	500	0	0	210
	\$150,000 and over		220	120	120	0	0	115	0	0	100
After-tax income	Total - After-tax income groups in 2020 for the population aged 15 years										
groups	and over in private households - 25% sample data	103	9235	8265	8200	95	25	8085	60	10	970
	Without after-tax income		375	360	350	0	0	350	10	0	10
	With after-tax income		8865	7905	7850	90	25	7735	55	10	960
	Under \$10,000 (including loss)		1180	1130	1110	0	0	1110	10	0	55
	\$10,000 to \$19,999		1155	1120	1125	10	10	1110	0	0	30
	\$20,000 to \$29,999		1380	1310	1295	20	0	1275	15	0	65
	\$30,000 to \$39,999		1150	1075	1060	10	0	1050	10	0	80
	\$40,000 to \$49,999		1055	970	965	15	10	950	0	0	90

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	\$50,000 to \$59,999		865	755	750	15	0	735	10	0	115
	\$60,000 to \$69,999		685	550	545	10	0	535	0	0	135
	\$70,000 to \$79,999		430	335	330	0	0	325	0	0	95
	\$80,000 to \$89,999		370	295	295	0	0	290	0	0	70
	\$90,000 to \$99,999		235	165	165	0	0	160	0	0	70
	\$100,000 and over		355	210	205	0	0	200	0	0	150
Employment income	Total - Employment income groups in 2020 for the population aged 15 years										
groups	and over in private households - 25% sample data	93	9235	8265	8200	95	25	8085	60	10	970
	Without employment income		1975	1880	1865	10	0	1855	20	0	95
	With employment income		7260	6385	6340	85	25	6230	40	10	875
	Under \$5,000 (including loss)		1470	1410	1405	25	0	1380	0	0	55
	\$5,000 to \$9,999		735	715	710	10	0	700	10	0	20
	\$10,000 to \$19,999		975	925	920	10	0	900	10	0	45
	\$20,000 to \$29,999		680	625	610	10	0	610	10	0	55
	\$30,000 to \$39,999		525	490	490	10	0	480	0	0	35
	\$40,000 to \$49,999		505	455	455	0	0	445	0	0	50
	\$50,000 to \$59,999		435	395	395	0	0	385	0	0	40
	\$60,000 to \$69,999		390	325	325	10	0	315	0	0	65
	\$70,000 to \$79,999		310	245	240	0	0	235	0	0	65
	\$80,000 to \$89,999		285	210	200	0	0	200	0	10	75
	\$90,000 to \$99,999		200	125	125	0	0	120	0	0	75
	\$100,000 and over		755	470	465	0	0	455	0	0	285
Income statistics in	Total - Income statistics in 2019 for the population aged 15 years and over		755	470	403	Ü	O	433	O	U	263
2019	in private households - 25% sample data	104	9235	8265	8200	95	25	8085	60	10	970
2019	•	104	9233	8203	8200	95	23	8085	60	10	970
	Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private		0555	7.05	7550	00	25	7.425	50	10	0.45
	households in 2019 - 25% sample data		8555	7605	7550	90	25	7435	50	10	945
	Median total income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		32400	29400	29400	28400	43200	29400	23600	X	69500
	Average total income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		43600	39800	39800	39000	52000	39760	33000	80000	74200
	Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private										
	households in 2019 - 25% sample data		8555	7605	7550	90	25	7435	50	10	945
	Median after-tax income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		30400	28400	28400	27200	39200	28400	22800	X	57200
	Average after-tax income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		36800	34120	34120	34000	48000	34080	29000	60000	58200
	Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private										
	households in 2019 - 25% sample data		8455	7520	7465	90	25	7350	55	10	935
	Median market income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		21800	17800	17800	22000	38400	17600	9800	X	65500
	Average market income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		35720	31440	31440	31600	44000	31400	24000	80000	70000
	Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in										
	private households in 2019 - 25% sample data		7365	6490	6435	85	20	6330	50	10	875
	Median employment income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		25400	22000	22200	20000	36800	22200	14500	X	67500
	Average employment income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		38440	34000	34000	30000	48000	34000	26000	80000	71400
	Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in										
	private households in 2019 - 25% sample data		7035	6390	6350	70	20	6260	35	0	645
	Median government transfers in 2019 among recipients (\$)		5720	5920	5920	5760	x	5920	11300		3140
	Average government transfers in 2019 among recipients (\$)		10100	10360	10340	9200	8000	10360	14000		7520
	Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and										
	over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data		555	445	440	0	0	430	0	0	110
	Median employment insurance benefits in 2019 among recipients (\$)		8300	8500	8500			8700			5840
	Average employment insurance benefits in 2019 among recipients (\$)		10120	10440	10360			10480			8800
Employment income	Total - Employment income statistics in 2019 for the population aged 15		10120	10110	10500	•••	•••	10100	•••	•••	0000
	years and over in private households - 25% sample data	105	9235	8265	8200	95	25	8085	60	10	970
2019	Number of employment income recipients in 2019 who worked full-year	103	1233	0203	0200	)3	43	0005	00	10	710
2017	full-time in 2020 - 25% sample data	94	3695	3045	3020	40	10	2970	20	0	650
	run-time in 2020 - 25 /0 sample data	74	3093	3043	3020	40	10	2910	20	U	030

	Median employment income in 2019 for full-year full-time workers in										
	2020 (\$)	95	43200	38400	38400	27400	x	38400	x		78500
	Average employment income in 2019 for full-year full-time workers in 2020 (\$)	96	53100	47360	47360	40000	70000	47360	45000		80000
	Number of employment income recipients in 2019 who worked part-year	97	1610	1465	1.450	25	0	1.420	15	0	125
	or part-time in 2020 - 25% sample data  Median employment income in 2019 of those who worked part-year or	97	1610	1465	1450	25	0	1420	15	U	135
	part-time in 2020 (\$)		10200	16400	16600	12400		16600			47200
	Average employment income in 2019 of those who worked part-year		18200	16400	16600	12400		16600	X	•••	47200
	or part-time in 2020 (\$)		20000	26600	26560	24000		26600	1.4000		55000
Composition of total	Composition of total income in 2019 of the population aged 15 years and		29000	26600	26560	24000	•••	26680	14000		55000
income in 2019	over in private households (%) - 25% sample data		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
meome in 2017	Market income (%)		81	78.2	78.2	80	90	78	72	80	93.2
	Employment income (%)		75.8	72.8	72.8	74	80	72.8	68	80	88.8
	Government transfers (%)		19	21.9	21.8	19	12	21.9	28		6.9
	Employment insurance benefits (%)		1.5	1.5	1.5			1.5			1.4
LIM low-income statu	s Total - LIM low-income status in 2020 for the population in private										
	households - 25% sample data	106	13990	12860	12745	120	35	12590	105	0	1130
	0 to 17 years		5515	5345	5285	25	10	5245	55	0	170
	0 to 5 years		2110	2025	2005	10	0	1990	25	0	80
	18 to 64 years		7860	6995	6940	85	20	6830	50	0	870
	65 years and over		610	520	520	0	0	515	0	0	90
	In low income based on the Low-income measure, after tax (LIM-AT)		2020	1955	1935	20	0	1910	20	0	65
	0 to 17 years		955	940	930	10	10	920	10	0	15
	0 to 5 years 18 to 64 years		430 1005	425 960	420 950	0 10	10 0	415 935	0 10	0	10 45
	65 years and over		60	55	930 55	0	0	933 55	0	0	0
	Prevalence of low income based on the Low-income measure, after tax (LIM-		00	33	33	Ü	O	33	Ü	U	O
	AT) (%)		14.4	15.2	15.2	16	20	15.2	18		5.6
	0 to 17 years (%)		17.3	17.6	17.6	30	40	17.5	18		8
	0 to 5 years (%)		20.4	20.9	20.9	X		20.9	20		8
	18 to 64 years (%)		12.8	13.7	13.7	12	x	13.7	20		5.2
	65 years and over (%)		9.6	10.4	10.4			10.8			4
Individual MBM	Total - Individual MBM poverty status in 2020 for the population in private										
poverty status	households - 25% sample data	107	13990	12860	12745	115	35	12590	110	10	1125
	Poverty rate (%)	108	6.3	6.5	6.5	0	0	6.6	0	0	3.6
LICO low-income status	Total - LICO low-income status in 2020 for the population in private households to whom the low-income concept is applicable - 25% sample										
	data	109	13985	12860	12745	115	35	12595	110	10	1130
	0 to 17 years		5510	5340	5285	30	10	5250	60	0	170
	0 to 5 years		2110	2030	2010	10	0	1995	20	0	80
	18 to 64 years		7865	6995	6940	85	25	6825	50	10	865
	65 years and over		610	525	525	0	0	520	0	0	90
	In low income based on the Low-income cut-offs, after tax (LICO-AT)		415	395	395	0	0	390	0	0	25
	0 to 17 years		165	160	160	0	0	160	0	0	0
	0 to 5 years		70	70	70	0	0	65	0	0	0
	18 to 64 years		245	225	225	0	0	225	0	0	20 0
	65 years and over Prevalence of low income based on the Low-income cut-offs, after tax		10	10	10	U	0	10	0	U	U
	(LICO-AT) (%)		3	3	3.1	v	v	3.1	v		2.2
	0 to 17 years (%)		3	3	3.1	X X	X X	3.1	x x		2.2 X
	0 to 5 years (%)		3.4	3.4	3.4	X		3.4	X		X
	Jours (/v)		5.7	5.7	5.7	Λ.		5.7	Λ		Λ

18 to 64 years (%)	3.1	3.2	3.2	x	X	3.3	x	 2
65 years and over (%)	1.6	1.2	1.2			1.2		 X

## Symbol(s):

...: not applicable

x: suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

## Notes

- [1] Users should be aware that the estimates associated with this variable are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population. For more information on Indigenous variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Indigenous Peoples Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 and the Indigenous Peoples Technical Report Census of Population 2021.
- [2] This category includes persons who identify as First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuk (Inuit) and/or those who report being Registered or Treaty Indians (that is registered under the Indian Act of Canada) and/or those who report having membership in a First Nation or Indian band.
- [3] This category includes persons who identify as only one Indigenous group that is First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuk (Inuit).
- [4] This category includes persons who identify as any two or all three of the following: First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuk (Inuit).
- [5] This category includes persons who do not identify as First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuk (Inuit) but who report having Registered or Treaty Indian status and/or Membership in a First Nation or Indian band.
- [6] This category includes men (and/or boys) as well as some non-binary persons.
- Given that the non-binary population is small data aggregation to a two-category gender variable is sometimes necessary to protect the confidentiality of responses provided. In these cases individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol.
- [7] This category includes women (and/or girls) as well as some non-binary persons.
- Given that the non-binary population is small data aggregation to a two-category gender variable is sometimes necessary to protect the confidentiality of responses provided. In these cases individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol.
- [8] Stepfamilies can only be identified among families which include "Person 1" the first person identified in the census household questionnaire. As a result it is possible that the count of stepfamilies is slightly underestimated and in turn the count of two-parent non-stepfamilies slightly overestimated. In 2021 98% of two-parent families included Person 1.
- [9] A stepfamily with no step or half-siblings. All children are the biological or adopted children of one and only one spouse or partner in the couple.
- [10] A stepfamily with at least one step or half-sibling in any of the following configurations: a family in which there is at least one child of both spouses or partners in the couple and at least one child of only one spouse or partner in the couple
- [11] Users should be aware that the estimates associated with this variable are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population.

For more information on Indigenous variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Indigenous Peoples Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 and the Indigenous Peoples Technical Report Census of Population 2021.

- [12] Registered or Treaty Indian status†refers to whether or not a person is a Registered or Treaty Indian. Registered Indians are persons who are registered under the Indian Act of Canada. Treaty Indians are persons who belong to a First Nation or Indian band that signed a treaty with the Crown. Registered or Treaty Indians are sometimes also called Status Indians.
- [13] Indigenous ancestry' refers to whether a person has ancestry associated with the Indigenous peoples of Canada that is First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuit. Aboriginal peoples (referred to here as Indigenous peoples) of Canada are defined in the Constitution Act 1982 Section 35 (2) as including the Indian Inuit and Métis peoples of Canada. The term 'Aboriginal' has been replaced with the updated term of 'Indigenous' when referring to individuals who identify themselves as First Nations people Métis and/or Inuit. Ancestry refers to the ethnic or cultural origins of the person's ancestors an ancestor being usually more distant than a grandparent. A person can have more than one ethnic or cultural origin.

Users should be aware that the estimates associated with this variable are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population.

For more information on Indigenous variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Indigenous Peoples Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 and the Indigenous Peoples Technical Report Census of Population 2021.

- [14] Indigenous ancestry (only)' includes persons who have First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuit ancestry. It excludes persons with non-Indigenous ancestry.
- [15] Single Indigenous ancestry (only)' includes persons who have only one of First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuit ancestry. It excludes persons with non-Indigenous ancestry.
- [16] Multiple Indigenous ancestries (only)' includes persons who have two or more of First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and Inuit ancestries. It excludes persons with non-Indigenous ancestry.
- [17] Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries' includes persons who have First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuit ancestry as well as non-Indigenous ancestry.
- [18] Single Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries' includes persons who have First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuit ancestry as well as non-Indigenous ancestry.
- [19] Multiple Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries' includes persons who have two or more of First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and Inuit ancestries as well as non-Indigenous ancestry.
- [20] 'Non-Indigenous ancestry (only)' includes persons who have non-Indigenous ancestry only.
- [21] Indigenous ancestry refers to whether a person has ancestry associated with the Indigenous peoples of Canada that is First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuit. Aboriginal peoples (referred to here as Indigenous peoples) of Canada are defined in the Constitution Act 1982 Section 35 (2) as including the Indian Inuit and Métis peoples of Canada.

Because of computer system constraints the following ethnic or cultural origin categories that include special characters cannot be presented correctly. Kwakwaka'wakw n.o.s.

Users should be aware that the estimates associated with this variable are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population.

For more information on Indigenous variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Indigenous Peoples Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 and the Indigenous Peoples Technical Report Census of Population 2021. For more information on ethnic or cultural origin variables please refer to the Ethnic or Cultural Origin Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

- [22] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating North American Indigenous origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Aboriginal" "Indigenous").
- [23] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating First Nations (North American Indian) origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "First Nations" "North American Indian").
- [24] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Anishinaabe origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Anishinaabe").
- [25] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes specific Anishinaabe origins not included elsewhere (e.g. "Mississauga" "Nipissing").
- [26] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Blackfoot origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Blackfoot").
- [27] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes specific Blackfoot origins not included elsewhere (e.g. "Blackfeet").
- [28] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Cree origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Cree").
- [29] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes specific Cree origins not included elsewhere (e.g. "Northern Quebec Cree" "James Bay Cree").
- [30] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Dene origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Dene").
- [31] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes specific Dene origins not included elsewhere (e.g. "Athabaskan" "Tagish").
- [32] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Innu origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Innu " "Montagnais").
- [33] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Iroquoian (Haudenosaunee) origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Iroquois" "Haudenosaunee").
- [34] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes specific Iroquoian (Haudenosaunee) origins not included elsewhere (e.g. "Onondaga" "Seneca").
- [35] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Kwakwaka'wakw origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Kwakwaka'wakw").
- [36] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes specific Kwakwaka'wakw origins not included elsewhere (e.g. "Gwa'sala" "Nakwaxda'xw").
- [37] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Mi'kmaq origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Mi'kmaq").
- [38] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Nuu-chah-nulth origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Nuu-chah-nulth").
- [39] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes specific Nuu-chah-nulth origins not included elsewhere (e.g. "Hesquiaht" "Huu-ay-aht").
- [40] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Salish origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Salish").
- [41] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Coast Salish origins not otherwise specified (e.g., "Coast Salish").
- [42] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes specific Coast Salish origins not included elsewhere (e.g. "Halalt" "Malahat").
- [43] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Interior Salish origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Interior Salish").
- [44] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes specific Interior Salish origins not included elsewhere (e.g. "Sinixt").
- [45] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Sioux origins not otherwise specified (e.g., "Sioux").
- [46] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes specific First Nations (North American Indian) origins not included elsewhere (e.g. "Crow" "Nez Perce").
- [47] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Inuit origins not otherwise specified (e.g., "Inuit").
- [48] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes specific Inuit origins not included elsewhere (e.g. "Copper Inuit" "Labrador Inuit").
- [49] Knowledge of official languages†refers to whether the person can conduct a conversation in English only French only in both or in neither language. For a child who has not yet learned to speak this includes languages that the child is learning to speak at home.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[50] First official language spoken refers to the first official language (English or French) spoken by the person.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[51] Mother tongue refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood by the person at the time the data was collected. If the person no longer understands the first language learned the mother tongue is the second language learned. For a person who learned more than one language at the same time in early childhood the mother tongue is the language this person spoke most often at home before starting school. The person has more than one mother tongue only if they learned these languages at the same time and still understands them. For a child who has not yet learned to speak the mother tongue is the language spoken most often to this child at home. A child who has not yet learned to speak has more than one mother tongue only if these languages are spoken to them equally often so that the child learns these languages at the same time.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

- [52] Users should be aware that estimates associated with Indigenous languages are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population.
- [53] All languages spoken at home refers to all languages that the person speaks at home on a regular basis at the time of data collection.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

[54] Knowledge of official languages refers to whether the person can conduct a conversation in English only French only in both or in neither language. For a child who has not yet learned to speak this includes languages that the child is learning to speak at home.

Knowledge of non-official languages refers to whether the person can conduct a conversation in a language other than English or French. For a child who has not yet learned to speak this includes languages that the child is learning to speak at home. The number of languages that can be reported may vary between surveys depending on the objectives of the survey.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

[55] Religion refers to the person's self-identification as having a connection or affiliation with any religious denomination group body or other religiously defined community or system of belief. Religion is not limited to formal membership in a religious organization or group.

This variable shows the aggregated responses to the religion question.

For infants or children religion refers to the specific religious group or denomination in which they are being raised if any.

Persons without a religious connection or affiliation can self-identify as atheist agnostic or humanist or can provide another applicable response.

For more information on religion variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Religion Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

- [56] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses of "Christian" not otherwise specified (e.g. "Christianity").
- [57] Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day May 11 2021 in relation to the place of residence on the same date one year earlier at the provincial level. Persons who have not moved are referred to as non-movers and persons who have moved from one residence to another are referred to as movers. Movers include non-migrants and migrants. Non-migrants are persons who did move but remained in the same city town township village or Indian reserve. Migrants include internal migrants who moved to a different city town township village or Indian reserve within Canada. External migrants include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date.
- [58] Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day May 11 2021 in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier at the provincial level. Persons who have not moved are referred to as non-movers and persons who have moved from one residence to another are referred to as movers. Movers include non-migrants and migrants. Non-migrants are persons who did move but remained in the same city town township village or Indian reserve. Migrants include internal migrants who moved to a different city town township village or Indian reserve within Canada. External migrants include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date.
- [59] For information on data quality for this variable refer to the Education Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 Catalogue no. 98-500-X2021013.
- [60] For this category 'postsecondary certificate or diploma' includes only the categories 'apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma' and 'college CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma.'
- [61] This includes all persons with a high school diploma or equivalency certificate regardless of whether they also completed a postsecondary certificate diploma or degree.
- [62] Postsecondary certificate diploma or degree' includes 'apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma 'college CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma' and university certificates diplomas and degrees.
- [63] 'High (secondary) school diploma or equivalency certificate' includes only people who have this as their highest educational credential. It excludes persons with a postsecondary certificate diploma or degree.
- [64] Non-apprenticeship trades certificate or diploma' includes trades certificates or diplomas such as pre-employment or vocational certificates and diplomas from brief trade programs completed at colleges institutes of technology vocational centres and similar institutions. It also includes qualifications from vocational training programs in the province of Quebec such as the Diplôme d'études professionnelles (DEP)/Diploma of Vocational Studies (DVS).
- [65] 'Apprenticeship certificate' includes Certificates of Apprenticeship Certificates of Qualification and Journeyperson's designations.
- [66] College CEGEP and other non-university certificates and diplomas obtained from programs that are typically completed in less than 3 months are not included in this category.
- [67] 'Earned doctorate' does not include honorary doctorates.
- [68] This variable shows the 'Variant of CIP 2021 Alternative primary groupings 'with the hierarchy of the primary groupings and two-digit series. When a primary grouping contains more than one subseries from series '30. Multidisciplinary/interdisciplinary studies 'these subseries are grouped together. An exception is made for '30.01 Biological and physical sciences' due to its large size. For more information on the CIP classification see the Classification of Instructional Programs Canada 2021. For information on classification and data quality for this variable refer to the Education Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 Catalogue no. 98-500-X2021013.
- [69] No postsecondary certificate diploma or degree' is made up of persons who have not completed any credentials above a high school diploma.
- [70] Includes '30.13 Medieval and renaissance studies' '30.21 Holocaust and related studies' '30.22 Classical and ancient studies' '30.29 Maritime studies' '30.45 History and language/literature' '30.47 Linguistics and anthropology' '30.51 Integrated philosophy politics and economics' '30.52 Digital humanities and textual studies' and '30.53 Thanatology'.
- [71] Includes '30.05 Peace studies and conflict resolution' '30.11 Gerontology' '30.14 Museology/museum studies' '30.15 Science technology and society' '30.17 Behavioural sciences' '30.20 International/globalization studies' '30.23 Intercultural/multicultural and diversity studies' '30.25 Cognitive science' '30.26 Cultural studies/critical theory and analysis' '30.28 Dispute resolution' '30.31 Human computer interaction' '30.33 Sustainability studies' '30.34 Anthrozoology' '30.36 Cultural studies and comparative literature' '30.40 Economics and foreign language/literature' '30.44 Geography and environmental studies' and '30.46 History and political science'.
- [72] Includes '30.10 Biopsychology' '30.18 Natural sciences' '30.19 Nutrition sciences' '30.27 Human biology' '30.32 Marine sciences' '30.35 Climate science' '30.38 Earth systems science' '30.41 Environmental geosciences' '30.42 Geoarchaeology' '30.43 Geobiology' and '30.50 Mathematics and atmospheric/oceanic science'.
- [73] Includes '30.06 Systems science and theory' '30.08 Mathematics and computer science' '30.30 Computational science' '30.39 Economics and computer science' '30.48 Linguistics and computer science' '30.49 Mathematical economics' '30.70 Data science' and '30.71 Data analytics'.
- [74] Veterinary medicine veterinary science veterinary technology and veterinary administrative support services which were included in series '51. Health professions and related programs' in CIP 2016 are now included in series '01. Agricultural and veterinary sciences/services/operations and related fields' in CIP 2021.
- [75] Includes '30.00 Inclusive postsecondary education' and '30.99 Multidisciplinary/interdisciplinary studies other'.

[76] Refers to whether a person aged 15 years and over was employed unemployed or not in the labour force during the week of Sunday May 2 to Saturday May 8 2021.

For information on the comparability of the 2021 Census labour force status data with those of the Labour Force Survey see Appendix 2.11 of the Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

[77] Class of worker including job permanency refers to whether a person is a paid employee or is self-employed. Employees' positions are further classified as either permanent or temporary.

[78] Includes unemployed persons aged 15 years and over who have never worked for pay or in self-employment or who had last worked prior to January 1 2020.

[79] Includes persons aged 15 years and over in the labour force who have worked at some point in time between January 1 2020 and May 8 2021.

[80] Includes self-employed persons aged 15 years and over with or without an incorporated business and with or without paid help as well as unpaid family workers.

[81] Refers to the kind of work performed by persons aged 15 years and over as determined by their kind of work and the description of the main activities in their job. The occupation data are produced according to the National Occupational Classification [NOC] 2021 version 1.0.

[82] Refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked. The industry data are produced according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Canada 2017 Version 3.0.

[83] Refers to the number of weeks in which a person aged 15 years and over worked for pay or in self-employment in 2020 at all jobs held even if only for a few hours and whether these weeks were mostly full time (30 hours or more per week) or mostly part time (less than 30 hours per week).

[84] Includes persons aged 15 years and over who never worked persons who worked prior to 2020 and persons who worked in 2021 but not in 2020.

[85] Includes persons aged 15 years and over who worked mostly full time (30 hours or more per week). Full year is 49 weeks and more. Part year is less than 49 weeks.

[86] Includes persons aged 15 years and over who worked mostly part time (less than 30 hours per week). Full year is 49 weeks and more. Part year is less than 49 weeks.

[87] Place of work status refers to whether a person worked at home worked outside Canada had no fixed workplace address or worked at a specific address (usual place of work).

[88] Commuting destination refers to whether or not a person commutes to another municipality (i.e. census subdivision) another census division or another province or territory. Commuting refers to the travel of a person to their usual place of work.

[89] Main mode of commuting refers to the main mode of transportation a person uses to travel to their place of work.

The census assumes that the commute to work originates from the usual place of residence but this may not always be the case. Sometimes respondents may be on a business trip and may have reported their place of work or main mode of commuting based on where they were working during the trip. Some persons maintain a residence close to work and commute to their home on weekends. Students often work after school at a location near their school. As a result the data may show unusual commutes or unusual main modes of commuting.

[90] All languages used at work refers to all languages that the person uses in their job on a regular basis.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[91] All languages used at work refers to all languages that the person uses in their job on a regular basis.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[92] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

\*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

\*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

\*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

\*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

\*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

\*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

\*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

\*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

\*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals

\*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income

\*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance

\*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

- \*Old Age Security pension Guaranteed Income Supplement Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor
- \*retirement disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan
- \*benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan
- \*child benefits from federal and provincial programs
- \*social assistance benefits
- \*workers' compensation benefits
- \*Canada workers benefit (CWB)
- \*Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit
- \*other income from government sources.

For the 2021 Census this includes various benefits from new and existing federal provincial and territorial government income programs intended to provide financial support to individuals affected by the COVID-19 pandemic and the public health measures implemented to minimize the spread of the virus.

Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[93] Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period. For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[94] Full-year full-time workers - Persons aged 15 years and over who worked mostly full time (30 hours or more per week) and full year (49 weeks and over per year) in 2020. For more information see variable work activity in 2020 Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

[95] Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[96] Average income - Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[97] Part year or part time workers - Persons aged 15 years and over who worked mostly part time (less than 30 hours per week) or 48 weeks or less during 2020. For more information see variable work activity in 2020 Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

[98] Composition of total income - The composition of the total income of a population group or a geographic area refers to the relative share of each income source or group of sources expressed as a percentage of the aggregate total income of that group or area.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[99] Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[100] Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period. For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[101] Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

- \*Old Age Security pension Guaranteed Income Supplement Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor
- \*retirement disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan
- \*benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan
- \*child benefits from federal and provincial programs
- \*social assistance benefits
- \*workers' compensation benefits

- \*Canada workers benefit (CWB)
- \*Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit
- \*other income from government sources.

For the 2021 Census this includes various benefits from new and existing federal provincial and territorial government income programs intended to provide financial support to individuals affected by the COVID-19 pandemic and the public health measures implemented to minimize the spread of the virus.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[102] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- \*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families
- \*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations
- \*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

\*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

\*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

\*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

\*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

\*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

\*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals

\*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income

\*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance

\*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[103] After-tax income - After-tax income refers to total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[104] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

\*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

\*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

\*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

\*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

\*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

\*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

\*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

\*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

\*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals

\*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income

\*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance

\*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

- \*Old Age Security pension Guaranteed Income Supplement Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor
- \*retirement disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan
- \*benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan
- \*child benefits from federal and provincial programs
- \*social assistance benefits
- \*workers' compensation benefits
- \*Canada workers benefit (CWB)
- \*Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit
- \*other income from government sources.

Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

Employment Insurance (EI) benefits - All Employment Insurance (EI) benefits received during the reference period before income tax deductions. It includes benefits for unemployment sickness maternity paternity adoption compassionate care work sharing retraining and benefits to self-employed fishers received under the federal EI Program or the Québec parental insurance plan.

The reference period for these variables is calendar year 2019. These variables are intended for comparison with their 2020 equivalent and other 2019 income variables. Income for 2019 is presented in 2020 constant dollars.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[105] Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period. The reference period for this variable is calendar year 2019. The variable is intended for comparison with its 2020 equivalent and other 2019 income variables. Income for 2019 is presented in 2020 constant dollars.

[106] Low-income status - The income situation of the statistical unit in relation to a specific low-income line in a reference year. Statistical units with income that is below the low-income line are considered to be in low income. For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Prior to the 2021 Census the LIM thresholds and the LIM low income statistics were derived and reported for the population residing outside of the territories and off reserve only. It was based on the consideration that the income prices and expenditure patterns could be quite different in the territories and on reserve and thus could make the interpretation of the LIM low-income statistics difficult.

Since the 2016 Census there were research studies that analyzed the feasibility of defining LIM thresholds that include the population living in the territories and on reserve and examined the aspects that should be considered when interpreting low-income statistics based on this definition. With the guidance and support of such research the 2021 Census expanded the coverage of the LIM concept to all regions in Canada making it the only low-income concept that is applicable to the population living in the territories and on reserve.

Low-income measure after tax (LIM-AT) - The Low-income measure after tax refers to a fixed percentage (50%) of median-adjusted after-tax income of private households. The household after-tax income is adjusted by an equivalence scale to take economies of scale into account. This adjustment for different household sizes reflects the fact that a household's needs increase but at a decreasing rate as the number of members increases.

Using data from the 2021 Census of Population the line applicable to a household is defined as half the Canadian median of the adjusted household after-tax income multiplied by the square root of household size. The median is determined based on all persons in private households where low-income concepts are applicable. Thresholds for specific household sizes are presented in Table 2.4 Low-income measures thresholds (LIM-AT and LIM-BT) for private households of Canada 2020 Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

When the unadjusted after-tax income of household pertaining to a person falls below the threshold applicable to the person based on household size the person is considered to be in low income according to LIM-AT. Since the LIM-AT threshold and household income are unique within each household low-income status based on LIM-AT can also be reported for households.

Low-income cut-offs after tax (LICO-AT) - The Low-income cut-offs after tax refers to an income threshold defined using 1992 expenditure data below which economic families or persons not in economic families would likely have devoted a larger share of their after-tax income than average to the necessities of food shelter and clothing. More specifically the thresholds represented income levels at which these families or persons were expected to spend 20 percentage points or more of their after-tax income than average on food shelter and clothing. These thresholds have been adjusted to current dollars using the all-items Consumer Price Index (CPI).

The LICO-AT has 35 cut-offs varying by seven family sizes and five different sizes of area of residence to account for economics of scale and potential differences in cost of living in communities of different sizes. These thresholds are presented in Table 2.5 Low-income cut-offs after tax (LICO-AT - 1992 base) for economic families and persons not in economic families 2020 Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

When the after-tax income of an economic family member or a person not in an economic family falls below the threshold applicable to the person is considered to be in low income according to LICO-AT. Since the LICO-AT threshold and family income are unique within each economic family low-income status based on LICO-AT can also be reported for economic families.

Prevalence of low income - The proportion or percentage of units whose income falls below a specified low-income line.

[107] The Market Basket Measure (MBM) refers to Canada's official measure of poverty based on the cost of a specific basket of goods and services representing a modest basic standard of living developed by Employment and Social Development Canada (ESDC). The†MBM†thresholds represent the costs of specified qualities and quantities of food clothing shelter transportation and other necessities for a reference family of two adults and two children. The square root of economic family size is the equivalence scale used to adjust the†MBM†thresholds for other family sizes. This adjustment for different family sizes reflects the fact that an economic family's needs increase but at a decreasing rate as the number of members increases.

The†MBM†basket (2018-base)†is priced for 53†different geographic areas - 19†specific communities and 34†population centre size and province combinations. The†MBM†recognises the potential differences in the cost of the basket between similar-sized communities in different provinces and between different geographical regions within provinces. These thresholds are presented in Table 2.2 Market Basket Measure (MBM) thresholds for economic families and persons not in economic families 2020 †Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

The income measure used to compare against the†MBM†thresholds is the disposable income for the†MBM. When the disposable income for the†MBM†of an economic family or a person not in economic family falls below the threshold applicable to the family or the person or every member in the case of an economic family is considered to be in poverty according to†MBM. Since the†MBM†threshold and disposable income are unique within each economic family low-income status based on†MBM†can also be reported for economic families.

For the 2021†Census the reference period for low-income data is the calendar year†2020.

[108] Poverty rate - The proportion or percentage of units whose income falls below a specified poverty line.

[109] Low-income status - The income situation of the statistical unit in relation to a specific low-income line in a reference year. Statistical units with income that is below the low-income line are considered to be in low income. For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Prior to the 2021 Census the LIM thresholds and the LIM low income statistics were derived and reported for the population residing outside of the territories and off reserve only. It was based on the consideration that the income prices and expenditure patterns could be quite different in the territories and on reserve and thus could make the interpretation of the LIM low-income statistics difficult.

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Prevalence of low income - The proportion or percentage of units whose income falls below a specified low-income line.

Data quality:

Nunavik [Inuit region], Quebec

Total non-response (TNR) rate, short-form census questionnaire: 22.8%

Total non-response (TNR) rate, long-form census questionnaire: 25.3%

Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 Census of Population.

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