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Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary Results

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Acknowledgements

This article outlines the methodology and some early results obtained from the Indigenous Peoples Economic Account (IPEA) pilot-project developed by Statistics Canada. This economic account includes economic indicators (GDP, output and total number of jobs) as well as a Human Resource Module (HRM). The HRM provide additional demographic and socio-economic information about Indigenous paid workers holding a job, such as sex or education level. The estimates are available by industry and province/territory.

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Introduction

The diversity of Canada's population and workforce contributes to its economy. Yet macroeconomic indicators such as the gross domestic product (GDP) are not developed to highlight the participation of different socio-economic or demographic groups in the economy. Disaggregating economic indicators to better understand the participation of various groups in the Canadian economy can be a challenging task. It requires a re-examination of how the economy is usually thought of and measured. In other words, to understand the impact that each group has on the economy, one must not focus on the contribution of an industry, but rather on the contribution of individuals with similar demographic characteristics. The data to enable such undertakings are limited; most data sources are articulated around the type of economic agents, such as households and governments or disaggregated by industry. Most data sources rarely offer insight on the demographics of who is behind economic transactions.

While it is possible to find labour or population estimates about most segments of the population, Statistics Canada has yet to produce macroeconomic indicators related to a specific demographic sub-group of the population. With this publication, that serves as a pilot project, Statistics Canada will for the first time release macroeconomic estimates pertaining to a specific demographic, namely, Canada's Indigenous peoples.¹

This paper examines the feasibility of developing an Indigenous Peoples Economic Account (IPEA) consistent with the Canadian System of National Accounts (CSNA) and presents a preliminary set of data. In this first iteration of the IPEA, three main components are included; a suite of economic indicators (GDP, output and total jobs), a human resource module, which provides estimates related to paid worker jobs by various socio-demographic characteristics such as age group and education level, and a supplementary analysis showing how the estimates of GDP, output, and total jobs could be further broken down according to location of the residence (on vs off reserve) and the Indigenous identity group.

This feasibility study starts by discussing thematic economic accounts, also referred to as satellite accounts, within the framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA). The methodology and data sources used to produce all three main components are then addressed. Finally, preliminary results based on the proposed methodology are presented.

Macroeconomic indicators are key in policy making and the lack of such estimates pertaining to Indigenous peoples has long been considered an important data gap. With this paper, Statistics Canada is presenting preliminary macroeconomic and socio-demographic estimates related to Indigenous peoples in order to provide

1. For the sake of this report, we defined Indigenous peoples as persons with an Indigenous identity: individuals who self-identified as First Nations (North American Indian), Métis or Inuk (Inuit) and/or those who are Registered or Treaty Indians (that is, registered under the Indian Act of Canada), and/or those who have membership in a First Nation or Indian band according to the 2016 Census of population and the 2011 National Household Survey.

further resources for data users. As such, Statistics Canada welcomes all comments and questions regarding the results, the methodology or any other component that could help improve the quality and reliability of this product.

Background and scope

The Canadian System of National Accounts (CSNA) produces a wealth of economic estimates which help understand the Canadian economy. Statistics Canada has been using satellite accounts as a means of focusing on various areas of interest in the CSNA for decades. The areas of interest have traditionally been either the production of specific products or of various sectors of the economy which are not well articulated in standard industry classification systems. In the case of the Indigenous Peoples Economic Account (IPEA), the area of interest is the production generated by specific economic agents; the Indigenous peoples of Canada.

Economic accounts

An economic account such as the IPEA is often referred to as a satellite account. Satellite accounts or thematic economic accounts are extensions of the core System of National Accounts (SNA). They follow the main principles, classifications and definitions of the SNA and therefore estimates in those accounts are directly comparable and consistent with the rest of the SNA. Satellite accounts or thematic economic accounts such as the IPEA are used to enrich the Canadian System of National Macroeconomic accounts by providing supplementary information on particular topics, such as tourism or culture. They also offer a flexibility that the SNA does not. For example, they can expand or refine the production boundaries, present the activities based on different aggregates or use alternative valuations. In other words, satellite accounts offer a means of borrowing some of the best features of the international SNA framework while giving freedom to depart from some of its restrictions.

The Indigenous Peoples Economic Account

The IPEA is a suite of economic statistics that aim at measuring the economic contribution (in GDP terms) of Indigenous peoples to the Canadian economy. In other words, the IPEA is the umbrella under which a series of macroeconomic indicators pertaining to Indigenous peoples in Canada was developed. This economic account has been developed on a basis consistent with the Canadian System of National Accounts (CSNA). With this statistical instrument, the goal is to provide a more comprehensive picture of the participation of Indigenous peoples in the Canadian economy.

In the current iteration of the IPEA, there are three main components; the Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators (IPEI), the Human Resource Module (HRM) as well as supplementary analysis tables.

First, the core of the IPEA is the economic indicators. The IPEI provide a measure of gross domestic product (GDP), output and total number of jobs. These estimates are calculated based on the share of Indigenous labour income² and the share of gross operating surplus attributable to Indigenous-owned businesses.³ The preliminary IPEI estimates are available for the years 2012 through 2020.

Second, to complement and enhance the analytical capacity of the economic indicators, a Human Resources Module is also available. The HRM provides a statistical snapshot of the employment of Indigenous peoples along with insights into trends over time by province and territory as well as industry. Using the HRM estimates, analyses can be made on the following key statistics: employee jobs, hours worked and wages and salaries. These key statistics can be analyzed according to various job characteristics of paid workers (full-time or part-time, occupation group) and the characteristics of the persons holding them (sex, age group and level of education). In addition, it should be emphasized that the HRM uses the number of jobs as its key measure of employment and not the number of people employed.

2. It is important to note that this approach would not take into account any traditional unpaid labour that may be of particular significance to Indigenous peoples. For example: hunting, fishing, or harvesting activities pursued without pay for an Indigenous person's own consumption would not be in scope. However, it is important to note that these type of activities would also not be in scope for the wider population.

3. For the definition of Indigenous-owned businesses, please see [Appendix C](#).

Finally, to further enhance the indicators, supplementary tables were developed to break down the economic indicators according to the distinct Indigenous identity groups.⁴ Another table presents the indicators according to location of the residence; on or off reserve.⁵ Due to data restrictions, these tables are only available for 2015.

In addition to the national level, most of the estimates presented in this paper are available at the provincial and territorial level. The exceptions are the two tables included in the supplementary analysis as well as the HRM estimates based on occupations. Those tables are only available at the national level due to data availability and quality constraints. The occupation estimates are based on the 2016 National Occupational Classification (NOC). Moreover, when possible, the industry detail is available based on the 2-digit North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

The Canadian System of National Accounts

The foundation of the IPEA is the data contained within the Canadian System of National Accounts (CSNA). The CSNA is based on the 2008 System of National Accounts (2008 SNA), an internationally recognized framework used to measure economic activity within a country or region. The framework is used by countries throughout the world to record their production, incomes, investment, consumption, financial transactions and stocks of assets and liabilities. The data are organized into a sequence of accounts that articulate the change in wealth from one period to another by tracking the activities of economic agents (households, governments, and corporations). The SNA provides a set of concepts, classifications and accounting rules for compiling and integrating data to give a comprehensive picture of the economy and how it works. Key measures that emerge from this framework include GDP at both basic and market prices, household disposable income, investment, capital stock, productivity, the international balance of payments and government debt.

Another key macroeconomic product of the CSNA is the annual supply and use tables (SUTs). Those tables contain the most comprehensive and detailed statistics relating to production, intermediate use and final consumption of goods and services in the Canadian economy. These tables balance the total supply of all products in the economy with their uses. They measure economic activity by industry as well as by product. Given the level of detail they provide, they are the primary building block and benchmark for macroeconomic estimates such as GDP, output and jobs. Because all the estimates of the IPEA are rooted in the CSNA estimates which are benchmarked to the SUTs, GDP, jobs and output estimates of the IPEA are also benchmarked to those estimates.

Why produce the Indigenous Peoples Economic Account?

As mentioned earlier, satellite accounts focusing on specific subjects are an excellent tool to provide reliable macroeconomic estimates pertaining to a specific topic, or as is the case with the IPEA, associated to specific populations. While aggregates such as the ones presented in the CSNA are great to understand the economy as a whole, they often hide the economic reality and range of experiences by some groups or individuals. By providing reliable macroeconomic estimates comparable to the total economy, the IPEA could help in understanding the importance of Indigenous peoples in the economy.

Moreover, to develop meaningful and efficient policies and initiatives, objective evidence is needed. While the provincial and territorial estimates for the core CSNA provides reliable macroeconomic measures, they are too aggregated to inform policy makers on issues pertaining to specific regions or groups including Indigenous peoples and communities. The IPEA provides objective and reliable macroeconomic estimates pertaining to Indigenous peoples. In addition, when all the estimates presented in this paper are combined, a better picture of the economic reality of the Indigenous population is available through GDP measures and the various socio-demographic labour statistics. With the current estimates, it is possible to identify the industries where younger Indigenous peoples work or compare average annual wages between the sexes. These measures can be leveraged to identify where policy might be needed.

4. The Indigenous Identity groups are distinguished according to the Census of Population 2016. They include: First Nations, Métis, Inuit, Multiple Indigenous identities, and other Indigenous Identities. Please see [Appendix C](#) for a list of key definitions.

5. Includes six census subdivision (CSD) types legally affiliated with First Nations or Indian bands, i.e., Indian reserve (IRI), Indian settlement (S-É) (except for the four Indian settlements of Champagne Landing 10, Klukshu, Two and One-Half Mile Village, Two Mile Village and Kloo Lake located in Yukon), Indian government district (IGD), terres réservées aux Cris (TC), terres réservées aux Naskapis (TK) and Nisga'a land (NL).

Furthermore, data gaps are more difficult to see at an aggregated level. By shining a light on the economics of Indigenous peoples, the IPEA could help recognize, understand, and resolve data gaps in statistics pertaining to Indigenous peoples. This could also draw attention to the need for additional data related to Indigenous peoples in order to measure their economic participation through a different lens.

Finally, the IPEA is intended to initiate and contribute to the conversation regarding the economic realities of the Indigenous population in Canada. Considering the IPEA only depicts preliminary economic estimates according to the structures of the CSNA, further context may be necessary to best interpret the data. For example, Indigenous peoples may be more likely to live in more remote areas, which might influence accessibility and the types of jobs pursued. For the sake of transparency, the IPEA provides a picture of what can be measured and the challenges associated to those measurements. However, when interpreting the results, users should always consider the broader regional, historical and economic context of Indigenous peoples. This first iteration of the IPEA is establishing the foundations for improved economic measures pertaining to Indigenous peoples. To this end, Statistics Canada is seeking users' comments and questions about this product. It is by being part of the conversation that together we can improve the accuracy of the measurements.

Sources and methods

When an economic account such as the IPEA is developed, it is necessary to elaborate a methodology that indirectly measures the economic indicators while providing reliable estimates. Many options could be used and the choice of the methodology is usually based on the data available and its reliability.

For this iteration of the exploratory IPEA, an approach based primarily on labour income was chosen. Ratios based on the labour income of Indigenous peoples were derived and then applied to macroeconomic indicators. More specifically, the ratio that represents the labour income earned by Indigenous workers over the labour income of all workers was derived and then applied to GDP measures. For gross operating surplus (profits),⁶ adjustments were made using preliminary analysis of the Canadian Employer-Employee Dynamics Database⁷ linked to the Census of Population and National Household Survey. These ratios were then also applied to estimates of output. Labour income ratios were derived using the methodology developed for the economy-wide HRM which is explained in further detail in a later section of the paper. To produce the HRM, there are three main data sources; the Census of population (census) and National Household Survey (NHS), the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and the Canadian Productivity Accounts (CPA). Socio-demographic variables from the first data sources are used to distribute the estimates of the CPA by demographic characteristic.

Through the long form questionnaires of the census and NHS, information pertaining to Indigenous identity and labour income is available. Additional socio-demographic variables are also available allowing for the production of estimates based on other characteristics such as age group or sex. In addition to the main ratio of Indigenous labour income over the total labour income, the NHS and the census are used to derive other ratios based on the socio-demographic variables of interest, for example, ratios based on sex or age. For the current iteration of the IPEA, the 2011 NHS and 2016 Census of population were used.

The questions⁸ about Indigenous identity were used to define the Indigenous population to be included in the measurement. Like the other socio-demographic variables used in the HRM, Indigenous identity is based on self-identification questions. This means that Indigenous identity is not contingent on any status vis-à-vis any treaty or law. Moreover, no adjustments were made to the source data. This means that people in any Indigenous

6. See Box 1: "What is Gross Domestic Product"

7. The CEEDD is a set of linkable files to provide matched data between employees and employers in the Canadian labour market. Data are extracted from administrative files and derived from other Statistics Canada surveys and/or other sources. For more information please consult "[Canadian Employer Employee Dynamics Database \(CEEDD\): Introduction](#)"

8. Refers to the following questions asked in the 2011 NHS and the 2016 Census of population: question 18: "Is this person an Aboriginal person, that is, First Nations (North American Indian), Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?"", question 20: "Is this person a Status Indian (Registered or Treaty Indian as defined by the Indian Act of Canada)?" and question 21: "Is this person a member of a First Nation/Indian band?"

community that were incompletely enumerated in the census or NHS⁹ is not included in any of the Indigenous related estimates presented in this paper.^{10,11}

Other data sources that include economic and demographic data were considered for the production of the IPEA estimates. The main alternative would have been the LFS. However, the coverage of the survey has some limitations which could have impacted the ability to derive representative estimates. For example, First Nations reserves are not included in the sample. Given the aim of the IPEA, this was considered to be a significant limitation and as such, LFS was ruled out as the main data source. However, in the production of the HRM estimates, LFS estimates were used as an indicator series for the interpolation between NHS and census reference years. LFS also served as an indicator series for the years beyond the latest census. When used as an indicator, LFS helps adjust the movement of the time series. This means that values from LFS are not used directly; only the observed trends.

The final data source needed to produce the HRM estimates is the CPA. The jobs count estimates produced by the CPA are the official jobs count of the CSNA. All concepts and classifications used are coherent with the SNA framework. The CPA estimates reflect the total economy and, as such, they account for all workers, including peoples living on First Nations reserves.

Human Resources Module Methodology

The methodology used to produce the Human Resources Module (HRM) estimates is not new; Statistics Canada produces a number of HRMs associated with various satellite accounts. Over the years, the methodology has been refined and adapted to fulfill the needs of the various satellite accounts. While improvements are still possible, this methodology generates reliable estimates.

There are five major steps involved. The first step consists of disaggregating the total of jobs, hours worked, and wages and salaries according to the full-time and part-time break down. This is done for all classes of workers (employee or self-employed) across each province and territory and by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). All of this is done using data produced within the CPA. At this point, no adjustments are needed.

The second step consists of distributing the estimates across Indigenous identity, occupation, sex, age group and education level based on the ratios derived from the NHS and census. This step relates only to employee jobs, as occupational details are not developed for the self-employed. The Census of Population and NHS are used to distribute the NAICS industry group totals established in the second step for the years 2010 and 2015 (i.e., the reference years for the 2011 NHS and 2016 census).

To develop occupational distributors for the industry group totals, special census tabulations are prepared, identifying persons who had employment income in the reference year and were not self-employed. The selected persons are grouped according to their industry and whether they worked mainly full- or part-time during the reference year. For each of these groups the distribution of the (weighted) sample by occupation is determined, as well as the distribution of total hours worked and wages and salaries.

The occupational distributor for hours worked is based on the distribution of total hours (jobs multiplied by average hours worked) across occupations within each industry group. The occupational distributor for wages and salaries is based on the distribution of total wages and salaries (jobs multiplied by hours worked multiplied by hourly earnings) across occupations in each industry group.

The second step only provides two data points. Therefore, the third step is to build the time series using LFS as the indicator series. This entails using the corresponding LFS annual average series by Indigenous identity, occupation, age group, education level and sex to build a time series. As mentioned earlier, the estimates from LFS, meaning the level they provide, are not used directly but rather only the growth or the movement from year to

9. More information about enumerated Indigenous communities can be found in the Aboriginal Peoples Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2016 and in the Aboriginal Peoples Reference Guide, National Household Survey, 2011

10. [The incompletely enumerated reserves from the 2011 National Household Survey](https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/aboriginal-autochtones-eng.cfm) can be found here: <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/aboriginal-autochtones-eng.cfm>

11. [The incompletely enumerated reserves from the 2016 Census](https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/ref/98-304/app-ann1-2-eng.cfm) can be found here: <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/ref/98-304/app-ann1-2-eng.cfm>

year is used as an indicator. As a result of incorporating the LFS growth rates, some volatility in the time series can occur. This volatility can present itself in fluctuations in the HRM estimates from one year to the next. Therefore, once a time series is created using the estimates from step 2 as an anchor point and the LFS estimates as an indicator, it is necessary to validate and potentially adjust the estimates to reduce the volatility.

To this end, the fourth step consist of smoothing the LFS estimates. This step entails smoothing (using a four-year moving average) to reduce volatility in the occupational time series found in the LFS. It is implemented in a way that preserves the overall industry group totals (from the CSNA) and the occupational distributions (from the NHS and census). A simple moving average is applied to the indicators used to build the time series on jobs, hours worked and wages and salaries, full-and part-time, by occupation and for each industry. A four-year moving average was judged to provide the best results overall in terms of reasonableness and consistency, reduced volatility, and minimizing the need for manual adjustments.

Finally, once we have the final time series estimates, where the volatility due to LFS has been reduced, some final limited adjustments are made. The last step in developing the total industry estimates involves adjustments when the smoothed series appear out of line or generate erratic movements in the implied average annual hours or average hourly earnings.

While the Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators are available for all reference years from 2012 to 2020, the HRM estimates are only available for the reference years 2012 to 2019. Considering how the labour market had to adjust in 2020, for this first iteration, the time that has elapsed between the previous anchor point, based on labour income estimates from the 2016 Census of population, and the 2020 reference year, was considered too significant. In conjunction with the exceptional nature of 2020 due to the worldwide COVID-19 pandemic, estimates based on socio-demographic characteristics would have been too volatile and would have been subject to major revisions once the data from the most recent census would have been incorporated. Should there be another iteration of the IPEA, the estimates of the HRM will be revised to incorporate the results of the latest census and the 2020 reference year will be added. Nevertheless, in the current publication, the IPEI estimates provide a total number of jobs, by industry, for the reference year 2020 without socio-demographic detail.

Moreover, like all estimates presented in this article, the estimates of the HRM have been subjected to a data rounding confidentiality procedure to prevent the possibility of associating statistical data with any identifiable Indigenous person. All job estimates have been rounded to a multiple of five. While providing protection against disclosure, this procedure does not add significant error to the data. It does, however, result in certain data inconsistencies. Rounding can significantly distort results for variables with small cell counts. Individual data cells containing small numbers may lose their precision. As a result, users must be careful when using any estimates associated to less than 50 jobs since those are more likely to have been significantly impacted by the distortions due to rounding. Furthermore, some cells have been suppressed due to data quality issues. Moreover, rounding may cause minor differences in corresponding totals and cell values appearing in different tables. For example, the number of paid workers jobs for the total economy might not match the sum of each individual industry combined. It should also be noted that to avoid further distortions due to rounding, the average annual wages and salaries have been derived before the values of paid workers jobs were rounded. The values for wages and salaries have been adjusted to maintain the average annual wages and salaries while reflecting the rounded values of paid workers jobs.

Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators Methodology

The Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators (IPEI) provide an indication of the economic strength of Indigenous peoples in Canada. It depicts the levels of GDP, output, and jobs attributable to Indigenous peoples for each province and territory across a number of industries. Considering that this report was intended to produce exploratory estimates, it is important that the methodology employed be coherent.

Box 1: What is Gross Domestic Product?

Gross domestic product (GDP) refers to the total unduplicated value of the goods and services produced in the economic territory of a country or region during a given period. A valuation expressed in terms of the prices actually paid by the purchaser after all applicable taxes and subsidies.

There are three different ways to measure GDP, all of which, in theory, result in the same value. In practice, a statistical discrepancy is often observed due to differences in data sources.

Production Based GDP: The value of output less intermediate consumption plus any taxes less subsidies on products not already included in the value of output.

Income Based GDP: Compensation of employees plus gross operating surplus (profits of incorporated businesses) plus gross mixed incomes (profits of unincorporated businesses) plus taxes on production, taxes on imports less subsidies on production, and subsidies on imports.

Expenditure Based GDP: The sum of expenditure on final consumption plus gross capital formation plus exports less imports.

Due to the nature of a “peoples” based economic account, the theoretical underpinning of GDP for the IPEI is Income Based GDP. As such, the goal is to measure the following variables and then aggregate them together;

- Compensation of Indigenous Employees
- Operating Surplus (profits) of Indigenous companies
- Mixed income of unincorporated Indigenous-owned businesses

For this first iteration, labour income ratios will be used to derive both compensation of employees as well as mixed income. For operating surplus, preliminary analysis and validation using the Canadian Employer-Employee Dynamics Database linked to the Census of Population and National Household Survey will be used.

For this first iteration, labour income ratios will be used to derive both compensation of employees as well as mixed income. For operating surplus, preliminary analysis and validation using the Canadian Employer-Employee Dynamics Database linked to the Census of Population and National Household Survey will be used.

For more detail on the three approaches to measuring GDP, please see appendix B

The methodology to derive the IPEI relies heavily upon the processes developed in the Human Resource Module (HRM) to produce estimates of Indigenous GDP, output, and jobs in Canada. The IPEI leverages a combination of the Indigenous labour income ratios from the HRM and ratios developed using preliminary analysis from the Canadian Employer-Employee Dynamics Database linked to the Census of Population and National Household Survey. These ratios are then combined and applied to macroeconomic estimates of total GDP and output. To calculate the total jobs held by Indigenous peoples the process is slightly different. The Indigenous labour income ratio is applied only to self-employed jobs. Together with the number of paid worker jobs already derived from the HRM, this produces the total number of jobs held by Indigenous peoples in Canada.

The IPEI can be summarized into a five step process:

1. Calculate the Indigenous labour income ratios from the HRM
2. Establish ratios of the revenue of Indigenous-owned businesses from the linked CEEDD database
3. Create implicit Indigenous GDP ratios from the above mentioned ratios using estimates of the components of income GDP from Statistics Canada’s Supply-Use Tables (SUTs)
4. Establish macroeconomic totals across time
5. Apply the ratios to these macroeconomic totals to produce Indigenous GDP, output, and jobs.

The first step involves calculating the Indigenous peoples labour income ratios by industry, province and territory, and time. The HRM provides the labour income of Indigenous peoples with that level of detail. The calculation of this ratio can be seen below. Dividing the sum of Indigenous labour income by the total labour income in its associated industry produces the Indigenous peoples labour income ratio for that industry. This step is repeated for each industry and province and territory, resulting in distinct ratios for the Indigenous economies across Canada.

$$\text{Indigenous peoples labour income ratio}_{ip} = \frac{\text{Indigenous Labour Income}_{ip}}{\text{All Labour Income}_{ip}}$$

Where i = industry

p = province or territory

The second step involves a similar calculation using revenue from the linked CEEDD database.

As a third step, Indigenous labour income ratios along with revenue ratios are combined into an implicit GDP ratio using income breakdowns from Statistics Canada's official Supply-Use tables by geography and industry.

Now that the ratios have been calculated, the fourth step involves preparing macroeconomic estimates of total GDP, output, and self-employed jobs across Canada for the entire economy. This step is necessary in order to determine the portion of which can be accounted for by Indigenous peoples. For output and GDP, developing these datasets involves collating varied macroeconomic sources and projecting them forward in time. The IPEI leverages estimates of gross output and income-based GDP that are already published in the Canadian System of National Accounts. This data is available at the provincial and territorial level, however they do not span all the years that the IPEI estimates. In order to derive estimates for years beyond what is available, various macroeconomic indicators are used to project forwards. For example, in the context of this report, estimates of current dollar GDP were only available up to the year 2018. To produce 2019 and 2020 totals, the IPEI projected forwards based off varied internal macroeconomic indicators. Each industry and variable may require a distinct approach to produce estimates for 2019 and 2020. This also applies to projecting these estimates across different provinces and territories.

For self-employed jobs, the Canadian Productivity Accounts already have estimates for each industry and province and territory as well as for the entire time period included in the IPEI. Therefore, there is no need for projections.

The last step of the IPEI involves applying the implicit Indigenous GDP ratios to the estimates of total GDP and output, and labour income ratios to self-employed jobs by industry and province and territory to account for the proportion that can be attributed to Indigenous peoples. Using GDP as an example, the formula for this process can be seen below:

$$\text{GDP of Indigenous people}_{ip} = \text{Implicit Indigenous GDP ratio}_{ip} \times \text{GDP}_{ip}$$

Where i = industry

p = province or territory

To determine the total number of jobs held by Indigenous peoples, the Indigenous labour income ratio is used. It is also necessary to sum the number of Indigenous self-employed jobs with the number of Indigenous paid jobs calculated in the Human Resource Module.

With this step complete, the IPEI have been estimated. The IPEI first calculated Indigenous income ratios from the HRM, Indigenous led-business revenue ratios from preliminary analysis of the CEEDD database linked to the Census and NHS and then calculated implicit GDP ratios using the SUTs. Estimates of total GDP, output, and jobs for the Canadian economy were then collated and projected forwards. Finally, those ratios were applied to calculate the portion of which can be attributable to Indigenous peoples.

Indigenous Peoples Economic Account – Supplementary Analysis Methodology

The supplementary tables for the Indigenous Peoples Economic Account (IPEA) provides additional detail regarding the Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators (IPEI). Where the IPEI estimates the GDP, output, and jobs attributable to all Indigenous peoples, the supplementary tables provides those same estimates but with further

disaggregation. For the supplementary analysis, two tables have been developed. The first one breaks down Indigenous GDP, output, and jobs in order to distinguish that which is produced by First Nations, Métis, Inuit, multiple Indigenous Identities, or other Indigenous identities. The second table presents estimates of the levels of GDP, output and total jobs that can be attributed to Indigenous peoples living on reserve versus off reserve. Due to data constraints, those tables are only available at the national level.

Methodologically, the supplementary analysis builds on the work already done for the IPEI. It leverages the distribution of Indigenous identity according to the 2016 Census of Population and applies it to estimates of the IPEI. The same applies for the proportion of Indigenous peoples living on or off reserve. Considering the additional distributions are only available from the census, only estimates for 2015 can be estimated. As new data sources are developed and current ones enhanced, it is possible that if future iterations of the IPEA were to be pursued, the necessary information would be available to provide a break down by Indigenous groups for the entire IPEI time series. Such a possibility should be reviewed when further work on this topic is conducted.

The Indigenous identity table is produced by taking the same implicit Indigenous ratio by industry and geography previously calculated in the IPEI for 2015 and multiplying it by the distribution of Indigenous peoples by identity reported in the 2016 Census. In the 2016 Census, an individual who identified as an Indigenous person or as a Status Indian or a member of a First Nation or Indian Band provided the details necessary to associate them with the following groups:

- First Nations
- Métis
- Inuit
- Other Indigenous identities¹²
- Multiple Indigenous identities¹³

The distribution of labour income amongst these Indigenous groups determines how we redistribute the GDP, output, and jobs attributable to Indigenous peoples as a whole. For example: if there was \$1 billion of GDP produced in the construction industry by Indigenous peoples as a whole, but the Census indicates that 75% of the income was accrued by people identifying as First Nations, then 75% of the \$1 billion in GDP would be taken. This would indicate that First Nations peoples contributed \$750 million to the GDP of the construction industry in 2015. This step would be repeated for the other Indigenous identities for each industry.

The on reserve versus off reserve table follows a similar methodology. It takes the same Indigenous labour income ratio from the IPEI but instead of multiplying it by the distribution of labour income earned by the various Indigenous groups, it multiplies it by the distribution of labour income earned by Indigenous peoples living on versus off reserve. For example, if in 2015, Indigenous peoples earned \$2 billion in labour income in Canada in the utilities industry, of which \$1 billion was earned by those living on reserve, then 50% of the GDP attributed to Indigenous peoples could be accounted for by Indigenous peoples on reserve.

Current measurement challenges and future improvements

While the methodology used to derive the estimates presented in this article may appear simple, it is subject to a range of challenges. Some challenges are inherent to the data sources chosen. Others are the result of the methodology or the definitions used. All those challenges determine the limitation of the estimates presented in the article. In other words, it is important to understand the underlying assumptions and challenges in order to properly use the estimates of this economic account.

Through the Indigenous Peoples Economic Account, estimates of GDP, output, jobs, and hours worked and wages and salaries are produced. As such, all values presented are estimations of what the actual value is. Different definitions, data sources or a different methodology would likely result in different estimates.

12. Includes persons who are not First Nations (North American Indian), Métis or Inuk (Inuit), but who have Registered or Treaty Indian status and/or Membership in a First Nation or Indian band

13. Includes persons who identify with any two or all three of the following: First Nations (North American Indian), Métis or Inuk (Inuit)

The current methodology was preferred to others mainly due to data availability. It uses the most current and complete data available from the census, NHS and LFS. The current methodology also makes use of the most complete macroeconomic measures produced in the CSNA along with preliminary estimates from the CEEDD regarding the profit generated by Indigenous-owned businesses. Statistics Canada acknowledges that other approaches¹⁴ might have resulted in different estimates. For example, when estimating the surplus component of GDP, the current approach only considers businesses that are majority owned (i.e. 50% +1) by people identifying as Indigenous. Defining Indigenous-owned businesses differently, such as any businesses where at least one owner identified as Indigenous would have led to different results. However, given the current availability of data, this approach was considered the most appropriate. As new data becomes available, the choice of methodology could be altered or the methodology could be refined.

The census and NHS were central to the development of all the estimates included in the IPEA. In their long form version, they include a wealth of information about Canadians with labour being a main topic. Respondents were asked to provide information about their identity, job status, employment income, employer, etc. One of the key aspects of the IPEA, and the CSNA in general, is that it measures the economic activity where it took place. For example, when the CPA provides a count of paid worker jobs, the geography is based on the location of the work not the residence of the worker. When estimates are derived at the provincial and territorial level, it is rarely a major issue. However, for some industries, such as mining, where workers often reside in a province but work in a different one, this distinction is essential. Therefore, to get the most precise estimates in the IPEA, when using census and NHS, the geography was based on the province of work, which is available through the long form questionnaire. However, for some observations this information was not available. In such cases, the province of residence was used as a proxy for the province of work. The impact of this assumption on the final values of the economic indicators and HRM estimates is limited.

The self-identification of Indigenous peoples within the NHS and census is of particular importance to the IPEA and how its estimates are produced. An individual must identify as First Nations, Métis, Inuit or have Registered or Treaty Indian status and/or Membership in a First Nation or Indian band in these surveys in order to be in the scope of the IPEA. As such, any response mobility from NHS to census can impact the portions of the economy that are contributed to by Indigenous peoples. Response mobility can be defined as the same respondent reporting a different identity from one year to the next. For instance, if in the Maritime Provinces, less individuals were identifying themselves as Indigenous in the NHS in 2011 than in the 2016 census of population, it could inflate the growth of the economic indicators within this time series. Further work would need to be undergone in order to determine the magnitude of this effect.

The census and NHS not only collect information on a wide variety of topics; the information they collect is also very reliable. The values of income provided in the 2016 Census of population are very precise since they are taken directly from administrative files provided by the Canadian Revenue Agency. As for the 2011 NHS, respondents could opt for Statistics Canada to use their reported income taxes.¹⁵ While this provides a great level of precision, it also leads to desynchronization between the various estimates collected. The labour income collected by census or NHS is for the year prior. For example, in the 2016 Census of the population, respondents are asked about the value of the labour income in 2015. However, the other data collected are for the reference week or for the year of the census, 2016. For example, respondents are asked about their occupation during the reference week of 2016. For many socio-demographic variables, this has little to no impact, such as age. For other socio-demographic variables, such as the industry in which one works or occupation, this desynchronization could create a timing discrepancy when deriving estimates, and could be a potential source of error. Nevertheless, given the average job tenure in Canada,¹⁶ it is unlikely to have a significant impact on the results presented in this article. Therefore, in the current iteration, no adjustments were made to correct for this desynchronization in the estimates.

As discussed earlier, the methodology used to derive estimates of Indigenous GDP, output and jobs rely on ratios partially based on labour income and revenue of the Indigenous population over the total population. While both the numerator and the denominator are measured using the same variables from the same data sources and as

14. It is not uncommon in macroeconomics to be able to measure economic activities in more than one way. There are three different approaches to measure GDP. Statistics Canada does measure GDP according to each methodology and there are often statistical discrepancies due to the various factors such as the data source. For example, table 36-10-0103-01 includes the value of the statistical discrepancy.

15. About 73% of the respondents of the NHS have authorized Statistics Canada to use the information about their revenue from their income tax file. For more information, please consult the Income Reference Guide, National Household Survey, 2011

16. In 2016 in Canada, the average job tenure was over 103 months (over 8 years). For more details on job tenure by occupation, see table 14-10-0305-01.

such are technically subject to the same possible mismeasurements, those ratios are not perfect measures of all economic activities. Therefore, once applied to macroeconomic estimates such as GDP which also measure non-market activities, bias could be introduced. In other words, the current methodology relies on income, which means that any non-market economic activities is not included when ratios are derived. Therefore, if non-market transactions, such as bartering or harvesting activities are more commonly used by Indigenous peoples than in the total population, the numerators of the ratios used are likely underestimating the economic activity of the Indigenous population. In fact, there is evidence a large proportion of the Indigenous population engage in hunting, fishing or trapping activities,¹⁷ although the time spent and scale of these activities will determine its impact. Similarly, while the labour of volunteers is not included in GDP measures, the economic activities generated by volunteer workers is included. For example, if the volunteer of a non-profit organisation sells a calendar his labour is not included but the sale of the calendar is measured in the revenue of the non-profit organisation and as such, is included in GDP. Therefore, if there is more economic activities resulting from non-paid labour work in Indigenous communities than in the general population, the ratios derived based on paid labour income will be underestimating the economic activities of Indigenous peoples. The extent of those potential bias is currently unknown. Additional data on volunteering and non-market transactions would be needed to assess the impact of those potential biases.

In addition to limitations specific to this economic account, the Indigenous Peoples Economic Account will be subject to similar limitations as the macroeconomics estimates it is based on. This means that the IPEA estimates are limited by how the various economic transactions are articulated within the CSNA.

For example, the System of National Accounts (SNA) acknowledges that the production of goods for our own consumption should be included. However, it is internationally agreed that production for self-consumption can, in some instances, be relatively insignificant compared to overall production and as such, it would be more burdensome to measure this own-account production than it would be to include them in the estimates of the overall economy. Therefore, those activities are not measured. For example, the SNA does not measure the production of tomatoes by individuals in their backyard for own consumption. Since those tomatoes are not grown for resale but mainly for private consumption of the gardener's household, it is accepted that this activity is not measured in the economic estimates produced by the CSNA. There is also no information about such activity that is available to produce economic estimates. However, should the gardener increase his production and start selling his tomatoes, then his production of tomatoes would be included in the economic measures. The decision of whether or not to measure certain activities is made at the national level and not at the community level. In other words, while one activity would be important and significant for one region or community, it is possible that at the national level, this activity could have an insignificant impact on the overall economic estimates. That being said, what is true of the economy as a whole, might not be true of all segments of the population. This is particularly relevant in the scope of the IPEA, considering Indigenous populations have pursued activities such as harvesting and hand crafting goods for millennia.

Finally, the macroeconomic estimates presented in this paper are not and should not be considered measures of wellbeing for Indigenous peoples across the country. Macroeconomic measures, such as GDP, are not designed to measure the wellbeing of the population. GDP is a monetary measure of all goods and services produced, or all the income generated in the economy during a given year. Similarly, total jobs and output are economic indicators. To get a better picture of wellbeing other key measures would be needed. Those key measures, such as health, education or sustainability are not measured by GDP or output. Nevertheless, these economic indicators are important. They provide information about the size of the economy. Moreover, the trends observed help understand how an economy is performing over time and in comparison to other sectors. In addition, because the economic indicators presented in this paper are consistent with the CSNA, they are comparable with economic indicators for the total economy. As incomplete or imperfect as they may be, the macroeconomic estimates presented in this article are a first step in understanding the economic reality of Indigenous peoples in Canada and their participation in the overall economy.

17. [Harvesting activities among First Nations people living off reserve, Métis and Inuit: Time trends, barriers and associated factors \(statcan.gc.ca\)](https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/26-669-x/2016001/article/14861-eng.htm)

Analysis of the preliminary results

It should be noted that, for the analysis section, unless specified otherwise, all references to GDP, output or jobs concern the portion that is attributable to Indigenous peoples measured using their share of labour income and the share of gross operating surplus attributable to Indigenous-owned businesses. Those economic indicators are also referred to as Indigenous GDP, Indigenous output or Indigenous jobs. These short forms were used purely to lighten the text as much as possible. The goal of this report was to present preliminary economic estimates pertaining to Indigenous peoples, therefore, no comparisons were made between Indigenous peoples and non-Indigenous people, nor with the whole economy.

Moreover, all definitions and terminology used in reference to the demographic characteristics are based on the concepts used in the 2016 Census. All references to industries are those based off of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The details regarding sex, education level, occupation, and age group are limited to the reporting structure of the census. As such, some distinctions, such as the difference between gender and sex, cannot be done. In the future, new data may allow for this distinction, and may become more inclusive with non-binary responses. When providing demographic estimates regarding sex, this reports remains consistent with the Census and NHS, referring to Indigenous males or females.

The following analyses are only examples of what data users may be able to glean from these estimates. The intent of this section was only to provide brief highlights of the estimates, however, there may be other significant results that can be extracted from the estimates.

Preliminary national results

In 2020, in Canada, Gross Domestic Product (GDP) attributable to Indigenous peoples was \$48.9 billion. Every year prior to the COVID-19 pandemic, Indigenous GDP experienced growth, from \$41.7 billion in 2012 to \$54.1 billion in 2019. In 2020, the pandemic caused a 9.5% decline in GDP values. Output attributable to Indigenous peoples and total jobs held by Indigenous peoples experienced a similar trend; a continuous growth up to 2019 and a decline of about 9% in 2020. Nevertheless, from 2012 to 2020, all three indicators showed growth.

In 2012, the value of Indigenous output was estimated at \$81.9 billion and by 2020, the value had grown to \$97.0 billion, representing a growth of 18.5%. As for jobs, the growth between 2012 and 2020 was not as pronounced. The number of jobs held by Indigenous peoples grew by 10.3% from 707,935 in 2012 to 781,145 in 2020.

A closer look at GDP by industry shows that growth between 2012 and 2019 was widespread, occurring in almost all industries. Some industries such as Health care and social assistance, Accommodation and food services, and Construction experienced especially large growth during this period. Accommodation and food services was also the industry that experienced the largest decline in 2020, where Indigenous GDP declined by over 28%, from \$1.9 billion in 2019 to \$1.3 billion in 2020. Transportation and warehousing (-21.2%) and Health care and social assistance (-14.3%) also experienced large decreases in their Indigenous GDP values. In 2020, not a single industry saw the Indigenous GDP value increase, with Real estate and rental and leasing (-1.8%) showing the smallest decline. This industry is also one of the major contributors to the total Indigenous GDP value, not only in 2020 but throughout the series. Along with Construction, Health care and social assistance, and Public administration, they made up more than half of the total Indigenous GDP.

Output by industry also followed similar trends to those of GDP. All industries experienced growth in Indigenous output from 2012 to 2019, with the exception of Management of companies and enterprises. Some industries, mainly Accommodation and food services, Health care and social assistance, and Administration and support, waste management and remediation services experienced large growth during this period. In 2020, the consistent growth experienced by most industries came to a stop. For all industries, the output value declined, although there was only slight decreases in Real estate and rental and leasing (-0.2%) and Public administration (-0.9%). Similarly to GDP, Accommodation and food services (-24.1%) and Transportation and warehousing (-19.3%) were amongst the industries that saw their output values decrease the most in 2020. Output in Health care and social assistance (-14.8%), and Construction (-10.5%) also experienced a significant decline.

The total number of jobs held by Indigenous peoples followed a relatively consistent pattern to that of GDP and output. Overall, from 2012 to 2020 the number of jobs grew. During that period, that number grew every year with the exception of 2020 where a 10.6% decrease was observed. Similar to GDP and output, the largest decrease in 2020 was observed in the Accommodation and food services industry (-21.1%). While all industries declined in 2020, the Public administration industry remained relatively stable with 124,865 jobs, a 4.0% decline from 2019. When this industry is combined with Health care and social assistance, Retail trade, and Construction, they account for roughly half of the jobs held by Indigenous peoples in Canada.

While the economic indicators provide an estimate for the total number of jobs held by Indigenous peoples, the Human Resource Module (HRM) provides a more detailed breakdown of paid worker jobs by various characteristics. No such details are available for self-employed jobs. Nevertheless, the HRM provides a reliable picture of the Indigenous workforce since about 93% of the jobs held by Indigenous peoples are paid worker jobs.

Between 2012 and 2019, in Canada, employee jobs were held roughly equally between males and females. The HRM also provides information by industry. Therefore, it is possible to notice that, between 2012 and 2019, the number of jobs held by males in the Accommodation and food services industry grew faster than the number of paid worker jobs held by females. Nonetheless, about two thirds of the employee jobs in that industry were held by females. Moreover, jobs in the Accommodation and food services industry were split roughly equally between part-time and full-time. This contrasts with all other industries where a larger proportion of employee jobs were full-time. For example, in the Utilities industry almost all paid workers jobs were full-time jobs. Between 2012 and 2019, the proportion of full time employee jobs held by Indigenous peoples in that industry was around 97%. This distribution is also apparent at the total economy level, where from 2012 to 2019, almost four fifths of all employee jobs held by Indigenous peoples were full-time jobs.

Between 2012 and 2019, about 36% of the paid workers jobs held by Indigenous peoples were held by someone aged 45 or older, representing the largest age group. This was followed by those aged 25 to 34 and 15 to 24. Those aged 35 to 44 represented the smallest group. For most industries, the proportion of paid workers aged 45 years or older is similar or larger than the proportion of the other age groups. Among the main exceptions were Retail trade and Accommodation and food services. In those two industries, between 2012 and 2019, the largest group was those between the age of 15 and 24 years old. During this period, in the Retail trade industry, about 3 out of 5 paid workers jobs were held by someone aged between 15 and 34 years old while in the Accommodation and food services industry, it reached nearly 3 out of 4.

In Canada, between 2012 and 2019, the number of paid workers jobs held by an Indigenous individual with a high school diploma or less grew from 341,235 to 423,105. They represented slightly more than half the jobs held by Indigenous peoples. During that same period, the number of paid workers jobs held by an Indigenous individual with a university degree or higher grew from 70,050 to 92,315. The distribution of Indigenous paid workers by education level remained stable during the period. Indigenous peoples with a university degree or higher held jobs mainly in the Educational services, Public administration and Health care and social assistance industries. Roughly two-thirds of the jobs held by Indigenous peoples with a university degree were in those three industries.

Since many Indigenous individuals hold a paid worker job in service-providing industries such as Retail trade, it is not surprising to find out that amongst the most common occupations are Service representatives and other customer and personal services occupations and Sales support occupations. The Service support and other service occupations and Industrial, electrical and construction trades occupations were also amongst the most common. Between 2012 and 2019, occupations related to health, mainly Assisting occupations in support of health services and Technical occupations in health, experienced large growth. For the Technical occupations in health, in 2012, the number of paid workers jobs held by an Indigenous person was 9,350 and by 2019, this number had risen to 14,665. A similar growth can be seen in the Assisting occupations in support of health services. The number of paid workers jobs held by an Indigenous person was 14,755 in 2012 and by 2019, this number reached a high of 22,680.

Overall, at the national level, the majority of jobs held by Indigenous paid workers were in the services and sales industries. Moreover, the main economic indicators were all showing constant growth prior to the pandemic.

Preliminary results for the provinces and territories

Prior to the impact of COVID-19 in 2020, every province and territory experienced significant GDP growth. However, estimates indicate declines in 2020 for each province and territory. The most significant decreases could be seen in the Yukon (-16.1%), Manitoba (-15.9%) and Nunavut (-15.7%). The smallest declines were found in Prince Edward Island (-4.2%) and Ontario (-4.8%). In terms of share, combining Ontario, Alberta and British Columbia accounted for nearly 60% of the total Indigenous GDP in Canada. The proportion of most provinces and territories in the national total remained relatively constant between 2012 and 2020.

Similarly to the Indigenous GDP, every province and territory experienced significant growth in output between 2012 and 2019. These growths ranged from 23.2% in Nova Scotia to 75.6% in Nunavut. The majority of these regions experienced continuous growth year to year, however estimates indicate that each province and territory declined in 2020. The largest declines in 2020 in Indigenous output were in Yukon (-16.9%), Manitoba (-14.3%) and Nunavut (-14.2%). Similarly to GDP, three provinces, Ontario, Alberta and British Columbia accounted for nearly 60% of all Indigenous output in the country. Between 2012 and 2019, the contribution to the total Indigenous output of each province and territory remained stable.

The trend demonstrated by output and GDP could also be seen in jobs, with nearly 60% of jobs held by Indigenous peoples were in Ontario, Alberta, and British Columbia. Between 2012 and 2020, the number of jobs held by Indigenous peoples grew in all provinces and territories. The fastest growths were observed in Prince Edward Island, Newfoundland and Labrador, and Ontario. In 2020, the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic, all provinces and territories saw a decline in the number of jobs held by Indigenous individuals.

Generally, all provinces and territories were impacted by the pandemic in 2020. Prior to that year, from 2012 to 2019, the three economic indicators, namely GDP, output and total number of jobs, had grown for all provinces and territories. While some provinces or territories may have grown faster than others, the share of each province and territory in the total economy remained relatively stable over time.

Newfoundland and Labrador

In 2020, GDP attributable to Indigenous peoples declined -7.3%. However, since 2012, Indigenous GDP demonstrated significant increases, growing from \$1.3 billion to \$1.6 billion. The Construction industry contributed the most to GDP during this time period, reaching \$209.7 million by 2020. Health care and social assistance (\$262.7 million), Real estate and rental and leasing (\$221.8 million), Public administration (\$197.8 million), and Educational Services (\$107.3 million) industries continued to play an important role in 2020. Similar results could be seen from 2012 to 2020 in output and total jobs, which grew 9.3% and 21.3% respectively.

Paid worker jobs held by Indigenous peoples in Newfoundland and Labrador have seen gradual changes to their education levels since 2012. Although paid worker jobs have increased in all education categories, those with a university degree have seen the most significant growth, increasing 62.7% from 2012 levels to reach 3,595 jobs in 2019. This trend was particularly apparent in Educational services where the share of jobs held by individuals with a university degree or higher rose from 56.1% to 61.6% and Health care and social assistance industries where the share grew from 20.0% to 28.1%.

Prince Edward Island

From 2012 to 2020, Prince Edward Island has seen large increases to Indigenous GDP (+\$21.3 million) and output (+\$44.5 million), representing growth of 50.0% and 57.7% respectively. Jobs held by Indigenous peoples did not quite see the same surge, only growing 25.5% to 1,180 by 2020. However beginning in 2017 there has been modest contractions in jobs and GDP. The pandemic in 2020 has only exacerbated the decline, with GDP (-4.2%) and jobs (-8.5%) falling from 2019 to 2020. Much of these declines were contributed to by reductions in Accommodation and food services as well as Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting industries. Some of these declines were tempered by growth in Public administration during the same time period.

Breaking down the labour statistics of paid worker jobs in Prince Edward Island by work activity from 2012 to 2019 depicts a relatively stable makeup, albeit with a growing number of jobs. In 2012, there were 880 paid worker

jobs held by Indigenous peoples. Full-time workers accounted for 72.7% of all paid worker jobs, 85.7% of hours worked, and 90.0% of wages and salaries. These shares have remained relatively stable across time, despite increases in all indicators. Increases in full-time jobs (+41.4%), the corresponding hours worked (+43.8%), and wages and salaries (+87.2%) from 2012 to 2019 has resulted in the average annual wages and salaries increasing to nearly \$47,500.

Nova Scotia

Nova Scotia has seen large growth in Indigenous GDP (+18.4%), output (+14.6%) and jobs (+12.1%) from 2012 to 2020 despite significant declines in 2020. During this time period, some industries have outperformed others. In 2012, the Accommodation and food services industry had a GDP of \$27.3 million, accounting for 2.5% of the total GDP attributable to Indigenous peoples. However, in 2019 this had increased to \$56.5 million, nearly doubling the share to 4.0%. The Construction industry showed the opposite trend, with a share of 7.1% in 2012 declining to 6.2% in 2019, although still growing overall by 12.7%. Pandemic-related challenges had differing impacts to these industries, dropping Accommodation and food services by 52.9% in 2020, while Construction showed a more modest 7.7% decline.

While paid jobs in the Accommodation and food services industry saw huge growth between 2012 and 2019, the demographics of the Indigenous peoples holding those jobs also saw significant change. In 2012, there were 655 paid jobs that could be accounted for by those aged 15 to 24 years old, representing 53.0% of all jobs. By 2019, this share had grown to 59.0%, with jobs attributable to this younger workforce growing by 119.8% in the same time period. This trend is also present at the total economy level, with the share of paid worker jobs held by Indigenous peoples aged 15 to 24 years old growing from 20.2% in 2012 to 22.4% in 2019.

New Brunswick

GDP attributable to Indigenous peoples demonstrated considerable growth from 2012 to 2020, rising 22.2% from \$571.4 million to \$698.2 million. A similar trend can be seen in output and jobs, resulting in \$1.5 billion in output, and 12,020 jobs in 2020. The year 2020 saw declines in GDP (-8.4%), output (-6.6%), and jobs (-11.8%) relative to 2019, however, this trend was not the case for every industry. In 2020, the Professional, scientific and technical services industry exhibited growth across GDP (+4.8%) and output (+6.0%), while jobs did not change. There were no industries displaying growth in jobs, although a number of industries remained stable including Information and cultural, and Wholesale trade industries.

In New Brunswick, the proportion of paid jobs between the sexes has remained stable from 2012 to 2019. In 2012, 51.3% of jobs were associated with females, and that saw little change in 2019 (50.9%). Despite there being slightly more jobs attributable to this sex, the gap between average annual wages and salaries only increased. In 2012, the average was \$30,100 compared to \$40,300 for males. In 2019, that gap has widened from \$31,500 for females and \$44,200 for males. This trend is particularly evident in Public administration, where males made 56.5% of the wages and salaries in 2019 despite representing less than half of paid worker jobs.

Quebec

Economic indicators in Quebec displayed sizable growth in GDP (+20.1%), output (+20.1%), and jobs (+11.2%) from 2012 to 2020. During that time period, Construction, Real estate and rental and leasing, Health care and social assistance, and Public administration were the largest contributors to Indigenous GDP. Together, they accounted for approximately half of the GDP attributable to Indigenous peoples over this time frame. Although a number of industries were impacted by the pandemic beginning in 2020, none were harder hit than Accommodation and food services. The industry's GDP and output decline by nearly a third to \$96.8 million and \$210.5 million respectively, while jobs contracted 33.2% to 3,960.

The education levels of Indigenous peoples with paid jobs have been changing in Quebec. The proportion of individuals with a high school diploma or less has been steadily declining from 44.4% in 2012 to 41.5% in 2019. Those with a college diploma or university degree or higher have risen from 31.7% to 34.0% in the same time period. This is particularly true in the Arts, entertainment and recreation industry where jobs held by Indigenous peoples with a college diploma or university degree increased from 27.0% to 34.8%.

Ontario

Ontario demonstrated considerable increases in all three economic indicators from 2012 to 2020. During this time period, GDP attributable to Indigenous peoples rose 19.3% from \$9.3 billion to \$11.1 billion. Output rose 23.3% to \$22.8 billion and jobs rose 14.4% to 192,435 jobs. Growth occurred in almost all industries during this time, highlighted by the Construction industry which grew over 50% by 2020 to \$1.5 billion. Although most industries experienced a decline in 2020, there were a number of industries that saw increases in their GDP. In the same year, Real estate and rental and leasing (+4.7%), and Construction (+2.0%) had the largest increases to Indigenous GDP.

Paid jobs in Ontario are increasingly being held by younger Indigenous peoples, despite each age group seeing considerable growth. In 2012, 42.4% could be accounted for by those aged 15 to 34. In 2019, that reached 44.0%. This trend is also apparent in the share of wages and salaries, going from 26.8% to 28.7%. Older age groups have continued to have significantly higher annual wages and salaries in 2019, with those aged 15 to 34 making an average \$28,300 annually compared to \$55,300 for those aged 35 and older.

Manitoba

Manitoba had significant economic growth during the time period of this analysis; however, the pandemic had a particularly large impact in 2020, offsetting much of the previous increases. From 2012 to 2019, GDP (+31.5%), output (+27.3%), and jobs (+20.3%) experienced considerable expansion. Utilities, Construction, and Retail trade industries were demonstrating huge increases before being heavily impacted in 2020. Consequently, GDP fell 15.9% in 2020, closely matched by similar declines in output and jobs. In fact, no industries experienced growth in Indigenous GDP in 2020, where Manufacturing (-1.7%) proved to be the most economically resistant to COVID-19 impacts.

Before the pandemic started in 2020, the sociodemographic characteristics of the Indigenous peoples working paid jobs were relatively stable, while still experiencing growth overall. The share between the sexes remained close to an even distribution, approximately 78% of jobs were considered full time, and around 81% of jobs were held by those with a college or high school diplomas or less. During this same time, the distribution of age groups also remained relatively stable, with jobs held by those aged 15 to 24, 25 to 34, and 35 to 44 years old all each hovering around a 21% share. That is not to say that all industries experienced little change. For instance, the Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting industry saw a shift towards a more even distribution between the sexes. In 2012, 19.3% of jobs were held by females, but grew to 26.8% by 2019.

Saskatchewan

The GDP attributable to Indigenous peoples experienced significant growth between 2012 and 2020. GDP rising 16.6% to \$4.3 billion was facilitated by a smaller overall impact (-6.2%) than most provinces from the pandemic in 2020. Much of this smaller decline was buffered by increases in the Real estate and rental and leasing industry (+5.4%) and Health care and social assistance industry (+5.1%). A similar trend occurred for output and jobs. There was significant increases from 2012 to 2019, but jobs differed from output and GDP in that there were no jobs growth in any industry in 2020.

Saskatchewan experienced relatively stable demographic distributions when comparing labour statistics between the sexes. From 2012 to 2019, around 49% of paid worker jobs could be attributed to males. They continued to hold a slight majority in terms of hours worked, accounting for roughly 53%. However, the share of wages were a little more disparate, with males accounting for around 56%. As a result, males had a significantly higher annual average wages and salaries. In 2019, males had an annual average \$48,700 compared to \$36,400 for females.

Alberta

In general, the Indigenous peoples economic indicators have closely followed the Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction industry and the Construction industry. At their lowest point in 2016, these industries accounted for 29.2% of the GDP attributable to Indigenous peoples. By 2019, the Indigenous GDP attributable to these industries reached \$3.4 billion, while output and jobs approached \$7.0 billion and jobs 32,625 respectively. With few exceptions beyond 2020; overall GDP, output, and jobs were closely aligned with year over year changes in

these industries. The Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction industry proved relatively resilient in 2020, with GDP only edging down 0.5%. Combined with small increases to Utilities, Manufacturing, and Educational services industries, overall GDP declines of 11.7% in 2020 were partially offset. Similar declines in 2020 could be seen in output and jobs.

An analysis of the sociodemographic details of the Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction industry depicts differences when compared to all industries as a whole. For instance, in these industries roughly 93% of paid worker jobs were full time, while the Indigenous economy within Alberta has remained around 80%. They also differ in the distribution of paid jobs attributable to the sexes. At the total Indigenous economy level, jobs have been split relatively equally between the sexes. For Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction industry, it has been dominated by males, where almost 80% of paid worker jobs could be attributable to them.

British Columbia

British Columbia was among the provinces the most impacted by the pandemic. In 2020, the GDP attributable to Indigenous peoples fell 12.0%, output decreased 9.6%, and jobs declined 11.5%. Much of the Indigenous economy was driven by Construction, Real estate and renting and leasing, and Public administration. Together, they made up at least 38.7% of total output and GDP from 2012 to 2020. These three industry groupings have made up around 24.7% of jobs in that same period, largely due to the magnitude of jobs in the Retail trade and Accommodation and food services industries impacting those shares.

Examining the labour statistics of paid jobs held by Indigenous peoples depicts a growing work force, although not all at the same pace. From 2012 to 2019, the number of paid worker jobs has increased 29.3% to 139,790. However, hours worked increased 33.8% and wages and salaries increased 47.3%. As a result, average annual wages and salaries increased by \$5,300 dollars to reach \$43,300 per year in 2019.

Yukon

Indigenous GDP (-16.1%), output (-16.9%), and jobs (-18.8%) in the Yukon saw significant declines from 2019 to 2020. This was the largest decline in GDP across Canada. Much of the drop can be attributed to the Construction industry, where GDP and output halved to \$16.8 million and \$37.7 million respectively. Public administration also saw considerable declines. However, not all industries were contracted in 2020. The Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction industry (+23.1%) and the Information and cultural industries (+13.5%) rose to \$27.3 million and \$7.5 million respectively.

The demographic characteristics of paid jobs attributable to Indigenous peoples in the Yukon denoted a slightly aging workforce while remaining predominantly skewed towards females. From 2012 to 2019, paid workers aged 45 or older have gone from representing 46.1% to 50.5% of the Indigenous workforce. This is particularly evident in Public administration, where the number of paid worker jobs rose from 1,065 in 2012 to 1,735 in 2019. While the share of paid worker jobs attributable to females remained relatively stable at 62% during this time period, this was not true for all industries. In Public administration the share grew from 60.0% in 2012 to 68.1% in 2019.

Northwest Territories

From 2012 to 2019 there was a period of economic growth for Indigenous peoples in the Northwest Territories. This was evidenced by GDP growing 15.7% to \$900.8 million, along with output (+26.1%) and jobs (+13.5%) growing at similar rates. During this time period, the Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction industry, Construction industry, and Public administration industry were dominant, representing nearly half of the total Indigenous GDP by 2019. In 2020, that proportion rose further to 51.3%, mainly due to the fact that Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (-10.5%) contracted less than most industries while Construction and Public Administration grew by 8.4% and 6.9%, respectively. However at the total economy level, Indigenous GDP still declined by 5.8% in 2020.

Sociodemographic details for Indigenous paid workers have been relatively stable in the Northwest Territories between 2012 and 2019. Around 51% of jobs can be accounted for by females, and 81% of jobs were considered full time. There were some modest changes in the shares of jobs by age group and education level. For instance, those aged 15 to 34 went from representing 39.0% to 37.0% of paid jobs, while those aged 35 years or over saw

their share grow from 61.0% to 63.0%. In terms of education levels, those with a high school diploma or less saw their share of the jobs decline from 60.5% to 57.6% due to higher growth rates in other education levels.

Nunavut

From 2012 to 2020, Nunavut experienced considerable overall growth in GDP, output, and jobs. Indigenous GDP grew 18.4% to \$816.0 million, output rose 50.8% to \$2.0 billion and jobs increased by 11.5% to 9,535 jobs. In fact, the growth was even more evident pre-pandemic as declines in GDP (-15.7%), output (-14.2%), and jobs (-16.1%) in 2020 were significant. The decreases were particularly apparent in Construction, Educational services, and Public administration, which together dropped 22.0% in 2020 in terms of GDP, a reduction of over \$110 million. However, not every industry experienced declines in 2020. For instance, Professional, scientific and technical services increased by 11.8% to \$12.2 million.

There are indications that the Indigenous peoples in the workforce are achieving a higher level of education over time. In 2012, 70.4% of jobs were held by those with a high school diploma or less, while those with a college diploma, a trade certificate, or a university degree or higher represented 16.7%, 8.9%, and 4.0% of the share respectively. By 2019, that distribution had changed, where those with a high school diploma or less declined to 66.9% and those with a college diploma (18.0%), a trade certificate (9.7%), or a university degree or higher (5.4%) represented progressively larger shares.

Preliminary results of the supplementary analysis tables

To complement the estimates available at the national level, a supplementary table was developed to provide the breakdown of the estimates of the IPEI based on the location of residence; on versus off reserve. Essentially, this table depicts the total GDP, output, and jobs attributable to all Indigenous peoples living on reserve regardless of their specific Indigenous identity group compared to all Indigenous peoples living off reserve. Reserves do not include Inuit Nunangat or reserves that were not enumerated in the 2011 NHS and 2016 Census. To see how reserves were defined, please see appendix C. It is important to remember that this table is only available for 2015 due to the information available in the 2016 Census.

When interpreting the data, it is also important to consider the wider economic, geographic, cultural, and historical context regarding these estimates. Indigenous populations are not evenly distributed on and off reserve, nor did they have equal access to support when pursuing economic activities. This may have impacted the results of the supplementary analysis.

The GDP attributable to Indigenous peoples living on reserve was \$6.5 billion, which represented 13.5% of the total Indigenous GDP. About half of the Indigenous GDP generated by people living on reserve is attributable to two industries; Public administration and Health care and social assistance. This contrasts with the GDP attributable to Indigenous peoples living off reserve where those two industries account for about one-fifth of the total GDP.

The value of output generated by Indigenous peoples living off reserve was \$79.5 billion, representing 86.2% of the total value of output generated by all Indigenous peoples. The industries that contributed the most were Construction, Public administration and Manufacturing. As for the value of output generated by people living on reserve, the main contributors were Public Administration, Construction and Health care and social assistance.

Nearly one in five jobs held by an Indigenous individual was occupied by someone living on reserve. Individuals living on reserve held jobs mostly in Public administration, Health care and social assistance and Construction industries. Indigenous peoples living off reserve held jobs primarily in Health care and social assistance Retail trade, Construction, and Public Administration.

Another table was developed to supplement the information available at the Canada level. This table provides a breakdown of the main indicators according to the Indigenous group with which an individual identifies. Again, the greater historical, geographical, cultural, and economic context of each unique Indigenous identity must be kept in mind when interpreting these estimates. Each group had their own distinct histories that may impact the results of these supplementary estimates to a greater or lesser extent.

In 2015, the GDP attributable to individuals identifying as First Nations was \$24.0 billion. As for those identifying as Métis, they generated a GDP of \$21.0 billion. People identifying as Inuit were responsible for \$1.7 billion of GDP. The remaining \$1.3 billion of GDP attributable to Indigenous peoples was generated by people identifying with multiple groups and people identifying to other Indigenous identity groups (see appendix C).

The share of each identity group for output are similar to the share of GDP. Roughly 50.1% of the Indigenous output is attributable to people identifying as First Nations. Those identifying as Métis produced 43.5% of the total Indigenous output while those who identified as Inuit were responsible for 3.7%. Together, those identifying to more than one group or identifying to other groups were responsible for 2.6% of the total Indigenous output.

In Canada, in 2015, Indigenous peoples held a total of 793,615 jobs. Of this number, 55.0% were occupied by people identifying as First Nations, 39.4% as Métis and 3.0% as Inuit. About 1.2% of the jobs were held by people identifying to more than one Indigenous group and 1.4% were occupied by people identifying to other Indigenous groups.

From an industry perspective, differences were observed. For example, 22.3% of individuals identifying as First Nations held a job in the Public administration industry. This proportion was 19.4% for Inuit and 7.9% for Métis. In some other industries, such as Health care and social assistances, the differences were less pronounced. About 15.9% of jobs held by Inuit were in that industry. For individuals identifying as First Nations, Métis or identifying to more than one Indigenous group, this industry accounted for roughly 12.0% of the jobs they held.

Conclusion

In conclusion, it is possible to produce estimates for GDP, output and jobs pertaining to Indigenous peoples. The use of ratios are necessary and the data sources to produce such ratios are limited but do offer great quality estimates. Areas of challenge and potential improvements to the current methodology have been identified. Future iterations should also make use of all new or improved data sources. Furthermore, it is possible to develop estimates at the provincial and territorial level as well as by industry. It is not possible to provide further breakdown, such as GDP attributable to the various Indigenous groups, for all reference years nor for all geographies due to data constraints at this time. Nevertheless, a snapshot at the national level can be produced. Moreover, the early results obtained looked promising. They rely heavily on the HRM methodology that has been used by many satellite accounts over the years and on preliminary data from the CEEDD databased linked with the NHS and Census of population.

Based on the early results obtained, it is possible to see that from 2012 to 2020, all measured economic indicators showed a growing Indigenous economy. At the national level, Indigenous GDP and output as well as jobs held by Indigenous peoples posted positive growth every year since 2012. The only exception was in 2020, mainly because of the worldwide COVID-19 pandemic. All provinces and territories also saw their main economic indicators increase during the 2012 to 2020 period.

Appendix A: Data tables

Table 1 Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators

Table 1.1 Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Output by industry

Table 1.1-1

Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Output by industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	81,899,769	85,205,211	89,708,856	92,234,409	94,649,450	97,888,174	101,297,009	106,073,441	97,037,973
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	3,072,265	3,267,529	3,687,054	3,927,984	3,797,255	3,856,349	3,771,676	3,737,607	3,523,159
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	3,164,291	3,457,919	3,534,184	3,271,941	3,236,676	3,445,276	3,675,949	3,733,921	3,234,843
Utilities (22)	565,189	627,867	694,262	744,992	760,308	797,569	790,052	807,966	755,057
Construction (23)	13,276,687	13,746,667	14,287,647	14,302,545	15,424,541	16,435,246	17,720,618	19,530,175	17,482,519
Manufacturing (31-33)	8,655,387	9,295,008	9,702,927	9,710,596	9,781,422	9,915,573	9,876,722	9,749,878	9,203,607
Wholesale trade (41)	1,821,049	1,923,065	1,951,013	2,004,322	2,014,674	1,987,653	1,967,301	1,929,093	1,820,407
Retail trade (44-45)	3,348,160	3,610,803	3,844,411	3,995,675	4,224,828	4,491,990	4,576,646	4,887,427	4,353,704
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	3,629,627	3,941,307	4,230,729	4,375,663	4,470,372	4,615,250	4,933,458	5,266,621	4,249,282
Information and cultural industries (51)	738,984	818,601	885,300	946,001	946,002	968,240	965,886	964,325	945,706
Finance and insurance (52)	1,591,653	1,655,850	1,743,383	1,837,288	1,879,476	1,860,767	1,847,930	1,891,882	1,830,885
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	6,774,644	7,015,721	7,412,303	7,598,036	7,854,841	7,736,074	7,690,573	7,655,673	7,637,491
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	2,027,221	2,217,241	2,382,077	2,490,253	2,461,914	2,502,774	2,480,979	2,551,444	2,372,340
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	289,246	274,878	275,357	269,172	244,261	184,593	144,318	145,385	141,408
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	1,974,382	2,076,764	2,210,793	2,472,456	2,557,459	2,637,209	2,751,005	2,990,404	2,807,657
Educational services (61)	4,309,510	4,525,973	4,738,655	4,902,277	5,081,186	5,159,127	5,385,958	5,718,454	5,129,493
Health care and social assistance (62)	7,231,512	7,553,533	7,887,391	8,168,378	8,526,372	9,252,219	10,161,010	11,019,314	9,384,183
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	624,328	715,357	776,000	832,865	827,926	824,577	813,437	845,117	788,367
Accommodation and food services (72)	2,515,051	2,681,789	2,832,273	2,963,445	3,082,740	3,412,510	3,663,994	3,931,231	2,984,169
Other services (except public administration) (81)	1,300,063	1,356,952	1,429,883	1,489,847	1,546,566	1,595,779	1,624,879	1,724,705	1,550,090
Public administration (91)	14,990,516	14,442,388	15,203,206	15,930,675	15,930,632	16,209,393	16,454,614	16,992,813	16,843,601

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.1-2
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Output by industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	2,502,393	2,632,557	2,817,948	2,874,612	3,135,062	2,932,881	3,020,189	3,087,692	2,735,590
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	90,761	91,015	100,163	109,145	114,711	118,310	123,442	115,353	85,475
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	71,599	92,033	102,898	91,268	93,109	116,877	121,555	118,847	94,487
Utilities (22)	33,977	41,699	57,891	52,451	50,483	52,786	53,997	49,464	46,108
Construction (23)	566,643	584,267	601,867	614,247	782,658	530,353	565,796	620,118	520,705
Manufacturing (31-33)	219,231	243,879	248,864	195,539	198,085	222,916	231,873	208,107	122,803
Wholesale trade (41)	40,637	44,278	45,314	46,980	46,438	48,000	46,590	46,294	42,742
Retail trade (44-45)	107,225	119,690	135,890	145,987	161,960	154,860	159,373	171,100	161,663
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	78,527	94,051	109,288	117,353	116,980	117,063	116,118	119,025	102,573
Information and cultural industries (51)	13,908	19,073	25,905	30,038	29,514	29,633	27,708	28,640	26,889
Finance and insurance (52)	41,364	45,994	53,733	59,639	60,774	61,382	62,924	64,356	58,210
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	253,101	219,104	245,700	265,331	270,663	272,764	275,767	275,032	285,017
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	43,382	49,696	62,463	68,689	65,981	65,838	62,890	62,774	63,032
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	11,197	11,215	9,241	8,998	8,163	6,375	6,443	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	27,213	27,271	33,844	38,432	36,049	36,237	35,474	38,090	37,884
Educational services (61)	137,792	147,413	154,687	161,281	193,312	189,300	192,750	205,119	149,907
Health care and social assistance (62)	283,123	287,897	295,215	309,397	342,237	349,143	385,503	406,290	367,217
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	3,252	2,882	2,841	2,660	2,599	2,694	2,910	3,154	2,673
Accommodation and food services (72)	60,042	72,938	78,936	83,767	86,653	92,588	89,061	91,688	91,276
Other services (except public administration) (81)	30,232	35,892	38,968	39,849	40,808	39,590	40,927	41,234	38,308
Public administration (91)	389,189	402,273	414,237	433,568	433,892	426,173	419,092	418,101	435,539

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.1-3
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Output by industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	77,105	89,656	115,170	125,615	123,794	120,008	119,064	122,421	121,602
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	12,954	11,963	12,931	14,304	14,712	16,256	15,898	16,771	14,670
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Construction (23)	F	5,972	6,470	7,102	7,351	F	F	F	F
Manufacturing (31-33)	9,743	12,054	14,326	14,650	13,513	12,214	11,523	11,775	11,651
Wholesale trade (41)	F	F	3,053	3,204	3,598	3,351	3,378	3,330	F
Retail trade (44-45)	4,031	4,420	4,750	4,938	5,028	4,930	4,800	4,836	4,842
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Information and cultural industries (51)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	9,915	F
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	1,539	1,468	1,543	1,685	1,695	1,599	1,580	1,755	1,643
Educational services (61)	6,047	8,021	8,970	9,136	9,109	9,139	8,932	9,186	9,415
Health care and social assistance (62)	12,115	13,444	17,576	18,169	16,259	16,573	15,932	16,500	15,682
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)	4,290	5,048	6,436	7,640	8,223	8,215	8,112	8,153	7,840
Other services (except public administration) (81)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Public administration (91)	9,423	12,327	19,227	24,453	23,752	25,243	25,643	28,157	30,568

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.1-4
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Output by industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	2,159,029	2,292,611	2,386,718	2,577,208	2,613,270	2,629,862	2,609,975	2,660,763	2,474,419
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	142,960	158,486	182,485	197,817	180,576	184,470	172,966	181,812	173,739
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)	11,158	14,756	16,761	20,520	21,568	21,102	23,304	24,387	28,185
Construction (23)	184,513	200,327	205,984	221,736	224,381	218,684	221,388	223,334	207,486
Manufacturing (31-33)	291,220	302,972	262,175	284,107	289,618	293,090	296,907	302,266	277,268
Wholesale trade (41)	51,507	56,290	57,832	59,394	60,196	57,270	56,577	55,892	55,586
Retail trade (44-45)	126,272	142,403	152,640	154,800	159,650	160,320	162,822	172,592	148,185
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	50,347	60,060	70,425	78,498	77,868	77,857	78,283	81,419	72,210
Information and cultural industries (51)	19,038	22,367	24,415	27,534	26,741	27,975	27,985	25,636	28,368
Finance and insurance (52)	56,685	60,075	61,238	66,746	68,327	68,523	67,123	68,468	68,557
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	196,304	209,150	219,364	232,990	245,418	246,719	235,624	236,908	247,705
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	47,036	56,218	61,007	68,132	67,400	71,401	79,589	83,916	87,600
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	8,455	8,085	8,132	8,087	8,664	F	F	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	33,206	35,244	38,128	44,303	43,027	43,396	43,034	44,894	46,023
Educational services (61)	118,352	124,531	125,327	136,392	145,800	149,278	140,421	147,496	114,469
Health care and social assistance (62)	221,375	237,877	247,118	264,462	263,789	257,009	257,479	266,387	243,198
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	4,853	6,157	6,907	7,383	7,318	6,772	7,294	7,693	8,632
Accommodation and food services (72)	57,732	61,852	69,776	73,532	80,141	96,448	104,368	117,580	58,659
Other services (except public administration) (81)	26,533	27,137	29,721	31,726	32,033	32,467	32,844	32,928	33,267
Public administration (91)	509,041	506,505	545,063	595,575	607,039	609,371	594,261	580,014	566,425

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.1-5
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Output by industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	1,211,537	1,398,066	1,432,184	1,483,617	1,490,564	1,580,017	1,604,133	1,648,699	1,539,563
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	56,773	63,439	78,826	90,304	94,778	97,148	98,492	110,291	91,596
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	8,077	8,611	7,810	8,163	5,306	6,225	6,565	F	5,792
Utilities (22)	8,937	11,281	12,469	14,839	15,463	15,405	15,357	14,572	14,576
Construction (23)	79,008	78,593	82,982	88,740	91,529	94,848	94,934	99,443	88,026
Manufacturing (31-33)	219,607	251,768	242,931	209,508	211,281	257,117	257,840	254,613	214,120
Wholesale trade (41)	11,402	15,332	15,293	15,735	15,729	15,807	16,063	16,614	15,798
Retail trade (44-45)	51,464	60,103	63,397	65,784	64,950	65,110	63,318	62,880	63,475
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	45,521	47,386	49,425	55,131	53,652	52,792	51,331	52,133	49,340
Information and cultural industries (51)	7,332	8,903	11,753	12,839	13,247	13,027	12,875	12,672	12,655
Finance and insurance (52)	23,456	23,795	24,246	24,213	25,481	24,572	25,799	27,137	28,128
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	138,319	186,159	168,784	175,729	163,946	162,179	171,321	173,911	140,196
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	13,132	16,974	19,245	22,367	21,669	21,754	21,419	22,085	23,408
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	5,150	5,219	4,030	4,053	4,330	3,804	F	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	22,968	24,481	26,034	27,052	28,325	28,859	28,263	31,255	29,255
Educational services (61)	57,180	68,201	68,962	69,283	68,827	71,110	69,594	66,454	60,172
Health care and social assistance (62)	123,485	136,090	139,071	141,137	143,727	154,872	151,715	155,126	122,485
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	4,996	5,629	6,045	7,535	6,852	7,862	8,237	8,389	4,926
Accommodation and food services (72)	32,534	34,917	36,852	39,127	37,747	37,012	38,053	38,897	34,936
Other services (except public administration) (81)	13,402	13,947	15,613	16,297	16,090	16,362	16,320	16,866	16,801
Public administration (91)	288,801	337,239	358,420	395,778	407,633	434,150	454,086	478,264	520,470

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.1-6
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Output by industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	8,220,376	8,488,772	9,066,568	9,436,434	9,600,391	9,892,829	10,058,431	10,373,737	9,871,238
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	313,795	330,026	426,880	438,775	423,677	430,076	411,239	419,026	390,171
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	106,619	114,001	125,340	146,679	146,884	154,701	167,693	177,577	209,052
Utilities (22)	75,549	80,265	86,629	90,605	92,783	96,818	101,568	97,916	108,121
Construction (23)	1,072,906	1,068,370	1,094,976	1,130,929	1,155,153	1,204,931	1,201,157	1,243,396	1,032,287
Manufacturing (31-33)	1,146,630	1,204,367	1,316,629	1,333,414	1,348,732	1,377,905	1,402,446	1,394,953	1,314,303
Wholesale trade (41)	186,824	193,141	194,078	198,398	201,437	202,902	212,594	218,524	226,964
Retail trade (44-45)	347,604	377,903	403,766	423,519	431,182	436,195	432,616	441,686	421,170
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	278,470	306,801	330,909	358,867	365,858	377,037	409,085	439,462	412,941
Information and cultural industries (51)	94,195	105,690	112,982	118,448	119,620	127,740	134,780	145,377	145,020
Finance and insurance (52)	131,062	140,624	153,858	170,813	186,572	191,371	199,632	213,465	216,387
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	602,854	671,275	716,400	712,928	734,440	758,699	797,190	824,879	843,147
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	175,158	196,607	201,922	215,461	218,665	218,872	213,361	215,847	208,702
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	32,461	34,312	34,647	36,377	32,258	25,573	22,144	23,083	20,700
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	177,738	196,859	216,902	240,161	244,240	242,249	242,740	258,257	257,665
Educational services (61)	443,494	453,034	474,343	489,790	512,592	535,571	588,870	625,508	552,641
Health care and social assistance (62)	864,134	899,819	937,885	966,459	973,241	1,074,565	1,128,664	1,181,845	1,134,012
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	76,221	89,821	109,676	121,481	123,245	124,736	123,319	126,099	120,998
Accommodation and food services (72)	224,770	231,483	249,073	266,726	281,509	288,822	289,705	300,203	210,505
Other services (except public administration) (81)	151,175	153,340	161,279	169,755	170,439	175,890	173,034	182,705	178,182
Public administration (91)	1,718,717	1,641,033	1,718,393	1,806,847	1,837,862	1,848,174	1,806,597	1,843,925	1,868,272

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.1-7
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Output by industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	18,470,404	19,235,639	20,123,125	20,921,497	21,405,058	21,793,108	22,560,562	23,577,834	22,767,592
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	348,994	361,585	401,253	407,363	392,089	391,737	369,830	399,837	413,146
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	285,710	310,887	335,236	373,802	395,361	420,072	445,139	442,623	396,866
Utilities (22)	148,693	160,917	175,483	189,279	192,860	197,284	175,822	174,805	172,993
Construction (23)	1,960,463	2,009,461	2,100,612	2,221,379	2,503,554	2,472,173	2,670,785	2,957,283	3,015,824
Manufacturing (31-33)	3,189,044	3,494,794	3,610,518	3,672,893	3,676,692	3,672,191	3,712,696	3,709,415	3,447,133
Wholesale trade (41)	493,410	531,652	550,830	572,780	570,023	556,916	542,964	520,163	487,555
Retail trade (44-45)	786,611	841,633	912,388	952,716	957,498	996,224	1,005,681	1,042,828	983,829
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	824,722	873,624	928,991	969,912	993,258	1,039,676	1,073,435	1,149,990	1,113,825
Information and cultural industries (51)	245,266	270,590	289,149	303,461	296,987	308,819	305,005	301,648	295,295
Finance and insurance (52)	421,161	443,766	461,686	476,736	496,067	487,995	481,061	485,278	469,464
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	1,089,203	1,088,078	1,076,014	1,063,723	1,083,153	1,049,969	1,034,858	992,694	1,039,663
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	672,496	732,727	796,319	847,218	831,047	849,461	850,202	878,829	756,532
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	64,431	65,350	64,421	60,416	53,875	45,401	36,093	39,125	37,232
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	594,268	620,210	653,578	716,997	741,011	767,736	835,923	923,370	834,639

Table 1.1-7
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Output by industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Educational services (61)	1,093,670	1,134,686	1,189,068	1,237,522	1,196,057	1,162,680	1,167,201	1,229,295	1,222,971
Health care and social assistance (62)	1,931,833	2,005,009	2,077,205	2,127,455	2,212,204	2,357,906	2,627,578	2,895,462	2,736,548
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	142,268	156,056	169,503	188,591	188,955	191,838	187,632	193,270	178,397
Accommodation and food services (72)	563,938	619,078	648,267	696,255	721,012	814,181	882,101	956,002	824,441
Other services (except public administration) (81)	294,613	303,784	324,201	333,776	340,906	345,783	346,577	359,512	356,854
Public administration (91)	3,319,611	3,211,752	3,358,406	3,509,217	3,562,456	3,665,061	3,809,985	3,926,410	3,984,385

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.1-8
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Output by industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	9,290,510	9,416,257	9,894,515	10,073,868	10,449,729	10,874,337	11,204,174	11,823,485	10,126,859
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	305,499	320,759	309,624	357,325	343,478	340,592	347,141	353,205	323,590
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	95,192	102,870	113,819	116,410	122,889	134,815	133,730	142,206	91,135
Utilities (22)	78,639	87,353	90,302	97,758	104,633	131,526	136,888	148,281	91,006
Construction (23)	1,475,295	1,457,165	1,556,607	1,573,193	1,765,629	1,962,113	2,071,739	2,342,211	1,686,007
Manufacturing (31-33)	746,176	791,721	804,280	799,649	790,017	769,470	731,839	734,688	735,985
Wholesale trade (41)	173,559	184,659	192,963	192,974	188,051	181,887	180,496	173,993	160,700
Retail trade (44-45)	319,431	348,428	366,938	373,295	419,240	466,600	474,782	516,270	425,037
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	468,126	496,523	532,702	558,700	527,375	533,733	566,499	589,614	552,205
Information and cultural industries (51)	85,720	93,470	98,034	100,679	100,758	100,503	97,830	94,477	90,822
Finance and insurance (52)	204,238	215,634	218,390	226,832	234,816	232,296	230,683	231,999	215,760
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	889,311	955,446	1,073,163	1,074,541	1,133,947	1,123,522	1,106,830	1,131,900	1,011,264
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	126,694	145,573	153,346	158,650	153,232	151,886	150,677	153,663	141,706
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	16,701	15,642	13,388	11,470	10,053	8,973	7,015	5,475	3,976
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	127,801	128,102	137,753	147,241	150,914	157,022	160,737	173,742	169,690
Educational services (61)	535,583	572,603	600,193	617,226	703,242	689,138	733,365	783,929	757,982
Health care and social assistance (62)	947,633	990,705	1,040,160	1,058,575	1,128,986	1,215,022	1,289,912	1,371,778	1,143,708
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	80,749	99,359	108,289	109,157	107,470	102,499	102,298	104,857	97,439
Accommodation and food services (72)	297,023	316,678	334,638	338,796	340,124	375,877	388,965	408,826	345,008
Other services (except public administration) (81)	120,938	121,267	124,527	122,939	122,404	134,366	138,022	146,126	118,087
Public administration (91)	2,196,199	1,972,297	2,025,391	2,038,450	2,002,471	2,062,496	2,154,724	2,216,242	1,965,749

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.1-9
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Output by industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	7,235,199	7,573,253	7,837,852	8,178,328	8,326,857	8,532,268	8,795,564	9,129,539	8,466,984
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	507,913	592,177	486,042	593,490	630,166	632,727	628,021	599,805	575,450
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	343,948	372,303	409,279	434,569	477,017	472,168	448,221	475,611	290,833
Utilities (22)	48,316	51,007	54,455	54,688	54,225	53,403	50,819	53,922	46,406
Construction (23)	1,237,468	1,307,558	1,351,289	1,313,604	1,359,422	1,465,018	1,713,727	1,866,464	1,570,268
Manufacturing (31-33)	387,612	430,210	458,484	494,350	505,528	502,900	488,968	484,990	441,279
Wholesale trade (41)	125,424	132,664	129,982	135,220	144,077	139,353	135,345	139,467	115,813
Retail trade (44-45)	294,743	308,010	321,058	328,177	328,025	335,528	331,563	339,019	319,003
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	248,131	272,345	298,086	308,201	303,954	320,124	329,574	333,466	310,187
Information and cultural industries (51)	60,922	64,144	67,810	69,684	72,135	70,577	68,162	67,577	64,513
Finance and insurance (52)	134,932	134,817	137,184	143,642	139,412	134,557	133,132	138,381	134,695
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	556,633	570,291	642,003	672,015	709,072	704,322	664,320	625,189	663,124
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	86,168	100,718	114,150	116,975	118,117	117,459	117,041	122,747	113,365
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	19,859	20,154	21,630	21,446	18,596	13,544	12,327	12,679	13,780
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	109,983	117,894	128,130	141,873	155,020	153,084	150,610	160,150	149,385
Educational services (61)	498,331	519,800	557,355	561,386	564,895	552,403	564,924	558,820	554,941
Health care and social assistance (62)	654,694	679,862	734,729	748,751	788,882	851,264	955,240	1,011,802	1,036,332
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	100,519	110,443	117,908	127,451	116,875	111,786	106,369	115,347	112,068
Accommodation and food services (72)	219,969	231,403	234,112	237,776	240,003	256,225	267,841	282,433	235,422
Other services (except public administration) (81)	77,665	85,541	90,461	97,829	99,662	99,404	97,676	100,144	102,421
Public administration (91)	1,521,966	1,471,913	1,483,704	1,577,202	1,501,776	1,546,426	1,531,691	1,641,522	1,617,702

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

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Table 1.1-10
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Output by industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	16,663,730	17,137,626	17,874,669	17,855,208	18,037,218	19,235,829	19,887,297	20,786,367	18,299,491
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	563,980	581,597	654,424	726,420	709,848	706,409	711,861	697,115	659,447
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	1,642,122	1,782,942	1,740,518	1,334,929	1,255,182	1,421,028	1,572,615	1,554,204	1,360,867
Utilities (22)	77,304	89,801	101,154	120,273	121,529	121,048	121,714	127,025	129,109
Construction (23)	4,224,187	4,350,795	4,485,600	4,275,552	4,307,143	4,903,042	4,994,642	5,448,825	4,835,484
Manufacturing (31-33)	1,199,417	1,223,020	1,320,661	1,254,141	1,272,120	1,311,828	1,294,949	1,246,989	1,250,574
Wholesale trade (41)	437,013	455,433	459,369	467,241	473,616	470,046	462,822	451,429	425,000
Retail trade (44-45)	602,343	635,970	672,526	698,597	708,616	824,885	873,516	955,718	683,807
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	693,708	760,615	807,210	827,715	861,873	868,259	896,264	902,932	708,547
Information and cultural industries (51)	78,965	86,908	92,972	95,863	96,130	94,885	97,037	95,053	92,784
Finance and insurance (52)	306,274	313,468	336,144	355,896	354,137	344,793	338,390	348,737	343,631
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	1,175,756	1,171,226	1,206,169	1,308,378	1,361,226	1,387,149	1,407,876	1,410,740	1,343,254
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	509,203	536,743	560,693	571,585	566,498	582,637	564,028	576,972	566,210
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	95,442	78,026	82,291	79,874	72,903	48,918	33,460	32,562	34,761
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	506,711	525,512	558,320	653,580	674,332	710,629	743,071	792,466	800,141
Educational services (61)	610,828	643,059	655,272	695,210	725,827	764,004	769,904	837,663	808,030
Health care and social assistance (62)	1,054,962	1,106,546	1,134,932	1,219,484	1,259,179	1,424,808	1,658,819	1,827,892	1,184,872

Table 1.1-10
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Output by industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	94,113	106,271	112,597	127,058	125,853	129,683	135,357	141,536	128,908
Accommodation and food services (72)	466,763	485,406	500,580	524,369	536,284	542,149	578,556	606,615	413,740
Other services (except public administration) (81)	310,662	329,853	341,602	361,863	407,527	437,909	468,969	524,682	411,591
Public administration (91)	2,013,977	1,874,441	2,051,635	2,157,181	2,147,400	2,141,720	2,163,448	2,207,210	2,118,737

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

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Table 1.1-11
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Output by industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	12,711,892	12,960,296	13,998,596	14,491,294	15,141,479	15,821,837	16,722,386	17,870,218	16,161,077
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	711,365	735,488	1,008,471	965,988	859,706	910,493	864,041	813,462	767,610
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	314,679	359,028	380,890	423,907	393,374	371,002	398,845	384,746	389,580
Utilities (22)	52,001	56,595	60,196	60,065	54,708	58,265	58,280	61,861	72,408
Construction (23)	1,864,413	1,881,599	2,026,028	2,104,855	2,430,443	2,704,020	3,231,983	3,739,419	3,745,564
Manufacturing (31-33)	1,222,215	1,314,161	1,396,750	1,431,840	1,450,614	1,472,703	1,421,336	1,370,227	1,361,711
Wholesale trade (41)	264,812	272,007	273,897	283,865	277,749	277,838	274,738	273,808	262,896
Retail trade (44-45)	629,193	683,345	715,291	741,181	879,951	929,259	948,374	1,055,191	1,036,433
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	812,681	884,210	952,403	961,869	1,031,177	1,090,023	1,275,356	1,450,324	813,316
Information and cultural industries (51)	111,558	122,898	137,781	161,775	163,166	165,082	163,192	160,906	155,124
Finance and insurance (52)	243,105	246,964	253,206	266,888	267,773	267,572	262,021	264,749	248,286
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	1,487,314	1,531,961	1,633,321	1,669,213	1,719,944	1,604,693	1,574,908	1,556,733	1,650,093
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	310,845	336,859	361,985	373,313	370,731	374,140	371,560	380,659	354,950
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	18,396	19,949	20,355	21,134	17,920	14,368	12,820	13,569	12,470
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	297,140	317,147	334,285	374,927	400,269	427,577	440,194	491,038	408,021
Educational services (61)	590,705	608,752	644,805	662,241	672,858	714,376	776,248	840,598	573,894
Health care and social assistance (62)	897,683	916,419	972,683	1,014,870	1,101,020	1,248,589	1,375,986	1,555,594	1,079,065
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	111,360	132,551	137,403	136,870	144,489	142,210	136,098	140,740	131,851
Accommodation and food services (72)	523,310	546,577	591,374	615,753	665,838	819,878	936,584	1,040,029	695,726
Other services (except public administration) (81)	245,166	256,532	271,795	283,718	284,666	280,554	277,485	286,087	260,821
Public administration (91)	2,003,945	1,737,258	1,825,672	1,937,027	1,955,081	1,949,197	1,922,335	1,990,478	2,141,257

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.1-12
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Output by industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	478,828	528,332	585,249	601,448	596,058	633,193	670,783	706,468	587,098
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	42,356	37,289	38,498	31,691	35,491	38,506	38,633	40,502	50,583
Utilities (22)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Construction (23)	63,525	66,195	72,048	67,012	64,053	75,749	87,573	76,486	37,712
Manufacturing (31-33)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)	7,261	9,305	10,932	14,579	14,570	14,147	14,032	14,134	14,061

Table 1.1-12
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Output by industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	11,457	13,180	16,936	18,203	20,606	22,826	25,885	29,756	23,518
Information and cultural industries (51)	7,576	8,256	8,430	8,754	9,826	7,564	8,101	8,600	9,831
Finance and insurance (52)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	38,122	42,883	46,826	50,345	48,663	50,299	52,006	52,514	53,607
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	7,723	9,129	12,869	11,775	12,241	11,443	11,530	11,140	11,920
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	7,363	10,632	10,962	12,176	11,526	11,772	11,826	12,173	11,509
Educational services (61)	24,787	26,043	27,155	28,660	28,718	30,633	32,515	34,339	22,838
Health care and social assistance (62)	47,899	50,617	49,786	50,500	47,963	47,194	48,266	49,162	46,498
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	1,664	1,627	1,719	1,869	1,926	2,027	2,021	2,039	1,889
Accommodation and food services (72)	14,628	17,075	17,656	17,459	17,616	18,206	18,300	18,045	16,790
Other services (except public administration) (81)	4,291	4,195	4,336	4,811	4,544	4,663	4,532	4,561	4,453
Public administration (91)	192,902	221,906	254,700	269,510	264,123	285,165	302,203	339,244	268,811

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

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Table 1.1-13
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Output by industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	1,553,220	1,787,828	1,923,827	1,933,254	1,947,853	1,844,418	1,873,100	1,957,956	1,888,003
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	14,491	17,699	20,014	19,291	22,501	22,995	23,153	25,308	23,572
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	175,440	180,748	184,217	208,312	205,681	192,536	215,087	250,607	208,906
Utilities (22)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Construction (23)	354,340	399,961	430,479	434,635	441,749	383,807	373,726	374,410	405,612
Manufacturing (31-33)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)	30,582	31,201	25,468	25,213	30,202	30,016	31,997	26,185	21,089
Retail trade (44-45)	37,279	41,855	44,500	46,847	42,174	44,278	46,283	47,825	42,820
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	72,020	83,414	83,185	78,889	78,506	74,603	75,568	79,385	62,412
Information and cultural industries (51)	9,993	11,204	11,125	11,683	11,275	13,510	13,518	13,588	15,718
Finance and insurance (52)	13,886	14,253	18,623	19,150	18,843	19,959	20,266	20,949	17,493
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	167,159	179,065	183,899	177,284	182,971	179,646	179,647	179,233	155,131
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	28,036	26,806	29,303	27,664	24,955	24,036	24,117	26,133	26,273
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	10,808	10,411	10,486	10,388	10,421	7,162	F	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	43,074	46,370	46,136	47,976	43,265	30,263	31,731	35,388	34,909
Educational services (61)	62,872	70,332	76,975	74,258	78,239	79,225	84,398	96,407	71,242
Health care and social assistance (62)	91,630	111,999	121,965	125,672	122,326	116,560	116,276	118,119	111,807
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	3,687	3,944	2,665	2,470	1,974	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)	37,884	45,569	50,017	48,208	51,969	47,764	48,722	49,530	41,269
Other services (except public administration) (81)	13,810	14,022	15,007	14,850	14,860	15,252	15,270	15,281	14,887
Public administration (91)	367,228	476,242	547,997	543,723	545,112	541,861	548,458	574,647	614,137

F too unreliable to be published

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Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

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Table 1.1-14
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Output by industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	1,325,550	1,664,315	1,652,437	1,682,022	1,782,114	1,997,589	2,171,354	2,328,259	1,998,458
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	76,088	95,080	93,454	98,731	102,668	114,627	125,020	140,713	134,588
Utilities (22)	22,981	22,347	25,437	30,863	37,895	35,585	37,600	40,786	32,864
Construction (23)	189,708	336,403	272,701	249,563	291,472	418,267	490,172	537,504	336,224
Manufacturing (31-33)	10,400	10,665	12,125	10,710	11,780	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)	34,702	37,740	40,338	45,254	51,984	59,645	59,490	63,350	49,384
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	45,053	47,719	49,685	40,894	37,791	39,837	34,600	37,618	26,706
Information and cultural industries (51)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)	11,031	11,179	13,268	13,124	13,389	13,823	13,028	13,682	16,157
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	176,012	186,020	194,989	189,367	195,385	190,294	184,350	190,252	198,868
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	6,593	8,068	7,646	7,205	10,103	12,567	13,331	15,452	17,283
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	3,987	4,205	4,430	4,529	4,579	4,384	1,562	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	25,377	25,577	25,177	26,047	27,784	26,790	25,823	27,829	26,895
Educational services (61)	129,868	149,499	155,544	159,895	181,718	212,277	256,843	283,636	230,992
Health care and social assistance (62)	100,947	117,246	119,068	123,447	126,561	138,719	149,638	163,363	162,756
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)	12,171	13,767	14,556	14,030	15,619	15,147	13,627	13,233	8,553
Other services (except public administration) (81)	11,270	11,120	11,529	11,549	11,737	12,668	12,324	13,612	13,819
Public administration (91)	459,509	577,199	600,366	642,143	642,033	674,358	722,097	748,598	711,553

F too unreliable to be published

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Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.2 Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Jobs by industry**Table 1.2-1
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Jobs by industry, Canada¹**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	707,935	737,640	763,400	793,615	807,100	825,880	846,240	873,975	781,145
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	19,105	20,555	20,770	21,265	20,705	20,765	20,105	19,890	16,725
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	15,445	16,410	17,210	18,100	18,085	18,285	18,800	19,210	17,820
Utilities (22)	4,680	5,015	5,325	5,775	5,790	5,820	5,785	5,830	5,430
Construction (23)	76,125	77,785	79,380	82,510	85,640	88,835	91,765	97,415	86,090
Manufacturing (31-33)	36,410	37,985	39,410	41,225	41,365	41,150	41,110	41,340	39,290
Wholesale trade (41)	18,315	18,525	18,750	19,250	19,150	19,070	18,945	18,995	18,140
Retail trade (44-45)	74,195	77,635	80,720	83,735	86,855	89,730	92,080	96,310	85,670
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	28,440	30,085	31,555	32,990	32,795	33,430	34,515	35,200	30,340
Information and cultural industries (51)	6,525	7,215	7,645	8,210	8,185	8,220	8,210	8,220	7,550
Finance and insurance (52)	13,875	14,005	14,480	15,135	14,995	15,030	14,860	14,985	13,815
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	11,410	11,535	11,960	12,735	12,720	12,765	12,700	12,690	11,990
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	17,690	19,095	20,430	21,305	21,105	21,275	21,060	21,120	19,225
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	2,930	2,890	2,810	2,770	2,445	1,775	1,290	1,240	990
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	34,940	36,615	38,460	39,990	40,515	40,025	41,900	42,755	37,135
Educational services (61)	46,590	48,810	50,625	52,095	53,680	54,230	56,255	58,930	51,550
Health care and social assistance (62)	85,790	89,315	92,760	96,440	100,425	106,880	113,530	120,290	107,250
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	12,395	14,000	14,690	15,435	15,645	15,545	15,535	15,745	14,655
Accommodation and food services (72)	56,490	58,755	60,710	62,460	64,340	69,635	73,890	78,065	61,595
Other services (except public administration) (81)	30,355	31,575	32,325	33,785	34,535	34,745	34,905	35,620	31,020
Public administration (91)	116,230	119,835	123,385	128,405	128,125	128,670	129,000	130,125	124,865

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

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**Table 1.2-2
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Jobs by industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	16,525	18,200	19,520	20,580	20,850	20,655	21,265	22,010	20,040
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	315	295	300	265	250	250	250	240	165
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	265	375	485	590	575	580	590	605	575
Utilities (22)	205	235	265	280	280	280	285	265	240
Construction (23)	2,540	2,715	2,850	2,990	2,930	2,705	2,750	2,925	2,360
Manufacturing (31-33)	380	400	470	535	545	530	515	520	480
Wholesale trade (41)	420	435	465	480	470	465	465	465	380
Retail trade (44-45)	2,050	2,255	2,485	2,625	2,915	2,765	3,075	3,420	3,080
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	480	570	650	745	705	680	680	665	635
Information and cultural industries (51)	105	135	185	205	205	205	205	230	185
Finance and insurance (52)	275	295	330	355	355	355	360	360	320
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	220	190	175	210	210	200	195	195	165
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	340	395	470	515	500	495	485	460	455
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	75	70	65	70	60	35	35	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	330	335	425	445	440	420	420	420	385
Educational services (61)	1,255	1,355	1,415	1,435	1,585	1,695	1,715	1,790	1,450
Health care and social assistance (62)	2,920	3,020	3,165	3,275	3,335	3,515	3,780	3,970	3,960
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	100	85	95	90	100	95	100	105	85
Accommodation and food services (72)	1,050	1,170	1,240	1,310	1,270	1,295	1,245	1,255	1,145
Other services (except public administration) (81)	870	940	990	1,025	1,010	985	1,010	985	910
Public administration (91)	2,330	2,930	2,995	3,135	3,110	3,105	3,105	3,110	3,055

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

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Table 1.2-3
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Jobs by industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	940	1,140	1,285	1,380	1,380	1,305	1,315	1,290	1,180
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	95	115	115	115	110	115	130	125	100
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Construction (23)	F	55	60	65	70	F	F	F	F
Manufacturing (31-33)	60	75	95	115	115	110	105	105	85
Wholesale trade (41)	F	F	30	30	30	30	30	30	F
Retail trade (44-45)	105	110	135	145	150	145	135	130	115
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Information and cultural industries (51)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	30	F
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	50	55	45	55	45	40	45	40	45
Educational services (61)	65	80	85	85	85	85	80	80	80
Health care and social assistance (62)	235	240	240	240	225	220	220	225	225
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)	105	150	170	190	205	205	200	195	165
Other services (except public administration) (81)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Public administration (91)	90	125	185	215	220	220	230	230	230

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

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Table 1.2-4
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Jobs by industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	20,390	22,175	23,695	25,255	25,385	25,450	25,715	26,250	22,855
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	1,080	1,270	1,340	1,380	1,295	1,265	1,215	1,210	1,115
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)	85	95	125	145	165	150	155	165	165
Construction (23)	1,310	1,440	1,545	1,610	1,600	1,535	1,500	1,480	1,315
Manufacturing (31-33)	1,235	1,350	1,475	1,630	1,640	1,655	1,670	1,680	1,545
Wholesale trade (41)	620	665	655	655	655	645	645	640	640
Retail trade (44-45)	2,755	2,960	3,075	3,215	3,195	3,320	3,460	3,675	2,865
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	425	515	595	675	670	665	670	670	615
Information and cultural industries (51)	195	210	230	265	265	240	250	210	205
Finance and insurance (52)	445	470	475	520	520	525	515	520	500
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	285	295	315	340	340	340	340	335	340
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	515	595	660	725	710	750	800	795	765
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	30	30	30	30	30	F	F	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	740	810	895	935	920	885	880	860	840
Educational services (61)	1,530	1,640	1,725	1,835	1,895	1,905	1,815	1,855	1,545
Health care and social assistance (62)	2,630	2,900	3,145	3,365	3,330	3,285	3,340	3,430	3,055
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	150	205	215	235	240	225	210	210	200
Accommodation and food services (72)	1,290	1,410	1,565	1,600	1,815	2,005	2,200	2,500	1,220
Other services (except public administration) (81)	820	890	920	975	980	965	970	940	925
Public administration (91)	4,235	4,415	4,700	5,110	5,110	5,065	5,055	5,050	4,975

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

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Table 1.2-5
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Jobs by industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	10,765	11,700	12,350	13,210	13,340	13,385	13,400	13,625	12,020
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	625	690	710	810	850	865	795	915	605
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	60	65	70	70	45	60	55	F	55
Utilities (22)	50	65	70	85	90	90	90	90	90
Construction (23)	680	685	745	805	830	820	790	805	690
Manufacturing (31-33)	620	730	770	855	805	855	855	845	780
Wholesale trade (41)	180	210	205	220	220	225	225	225	225
Retail trade (44-45)	1,210	1,345	1,365	1,430	1,440	1,440	1,405	1,425	1,245
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	360	370	400	430	430	420	425	425	385
Information and cultural industries (51)	70	95	130	140	140	135	135	135	135
Finance and insurance (52)	250	255	265	265	265	260	260	260	250
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	135	140	130	140	140	140	150	145	125
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	145	200	240	270	265	265	265	260	260
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	55	55	50	50	50	35	F	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	500	530	575	625	645	620	625	640	580
Educational services (61)	515	585	610	650	665	665	665	645	580
Health care and social assistance (62)	1,240	1,340	1,445	1,550	1,605	1,635	1,645	1,685	1,410
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	75	105	125	160	140	165	165	155	85
Accommodation and food services (72)	850	905	950	980	960	915	945	975	735
Other services (except public administration) (81)	455	495	515	545	545	540	550	540	510
Public administration (91)	2,690	2,835	2,980	3,130	3,210	3,235	3,330	3,410	3,250

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.2-6
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Jobs by industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	75,015	79,460	83,405	87,750	87,765	89,360	90,310	91,690	83,425
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	2,125	2,420	2,600	2,705	2,610	2,665	2,605	2,590	2,285
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	740	810	880	930	1,035	1,120	1,165	1,170	1,145
Utilities (22)	950	1,015	1,045	1,090	1,095	1,090	1,085	1,055	1,055
Construction (23)	6,215	6,470	6,625	6,865	6,830	7,075	6,960	6,990	5,425
Manufacturing (31-33)	4,795	5,100	5,555	5,845	5,835	5,825	5,810	5,825	5,660
Wholesale trade (41)	1,840	1,870	1,900	1,940	1,940	1,980	1,985	1,995	1,905
Retail trade (44-45)	7,700	8,195	8,555	8,965	8,920	9,280	9,320	9,550	8,005
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	2,845	3,150	3,360	3,565	3,525	3,550	3,710	3,815	3,590
Information and cultural industries (51)	705	775	870	960	950	1,000	1,025	1,085	995
Finance and insurance (52)	1,350	1,395	1,460	1,605	1,630	1,705	1,650	1,695	1,630
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	1,135	1,175	1,245	1,350	1,340	1,425	1,455	1,465	1,295
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	1,755	1,995	2,155	2,280	2,255	2,235	2,200	2,175	2,085
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	400	410	405	415	350	265	205	205	190
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	3,285	3,585	3,930	4,175	4,160	4,055	4,065	4,060	3,755
Educational services (61)	5,390	5,695	5,905	6,075	6,155	6,235	6,655	6,950	6,025
Health care and social assistance (62)	10,030	10,645	11,210	11,730	11,765	12,605	13,220	13,700	13,750
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	1,305	1,565	1,740	1,870	1,895	1,865	1,855	1,850	1,755
Accommodation and food services (72)	5,200	5,370	5,565	5,815	5,865	5,760	5,810	5,930	3,960
Other services (except public administration) (81)	3,410	3,625	3,760	3,955	3,945	3,960	3,910	3,920	3,630
Public administration (91)	13,840	14,195	14,640	15,615	15,665	15,665	15,620	15,665	15,285

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.2-7
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Jobs by industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	168,250	175,035	180,745	186,950	190,800	194,775	201,220	208,960	192,435
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	2,785	3,080	2,975	2,960	2,945	2,945	2,770	2,780	2,305
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	1,945	2,055	2,120	2,295	2,300	2,315	2,410	2,475	2,170
Utilities (22)	1,200	1,275	1,340	1,460	1,465	1,455	1,440	1,445	1,425
Construction (23)	14,440	14,735	15,120	15,445	17,040	16,800	17,755	19,210	16,760
Manufacturing (31-33)	12,155	12,735	13,045	13,475	13,605	13,495	13,625	13,800	13,120
Wholesale trade (41)	4,735	4,810	4,940	5,020	5,030	4,955	4,910	4,910	4,580
Retail trade (44-45)	18,185	19,105	20,070	20,830	21,000	21,510	22,145	22,605	20,860
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	7,485	7,805	8,150	8,475	8,435	8,645	8,715	9,015	8,620
Information and cultural industries (51)	1,895	2,135	2,280	2,450	2,480	2,550	2,520	2,500	2,180
Finance and insurance (52)	4,005	4,105	4,255	4,355	4,330	4,275	4,250	4,230	4,010
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	2,690	2,635	2,605	2,730	2,730	2,690	2,635	2,625	2,515
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	5,425	5,815	6,125	6,260	6,175	6,325	6,260	6,405	5,285
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	575	575	575	565	485	375	255	255	180
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	10,935	11,245	11,595	12,025	12,225	12,170	13,450	14,000	11,510
Educational services (61)	10,630	11,025	11,430	11,760	11,605	11,345	11,315	11,785	11,425
Health care and social assistance (62)	20,610	21,535	22,150	22,855	24,200	25,870	28,215	30,500	29,220
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	2,865	3,155	3,240	3,365	3,390	3,265	3,250	3,305	3,065
Accommodation and food services (72)	12,925	13,660	14,175	14,625	15,025	17,285	18,665	20,305	17,600
Other services (except public administration) (81)	7,325	7,570	7,745	8,060	8,230	8,100	8,065	7,995	7,600
Public administration (91)	25,440	25,980	26,810	27,940	28,105	28,405	28,570	28,815	28,005

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.2-8
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Jobs by industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	91,425	93,950	96,330	98,800	101,065	103,710	106,335	109,970	95,175
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	1,945	2,045	1,970	2,095	2,070	1,915	2,020	1,945	1,500
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	520	575	645	680	720	745	775	900	725
Utilities (22)	720	725	760	810	845	920	930	985	735
Construction (23)	9,175	9,350	9,515	9,785	10,550	10,775	10,825	11,525	8,310
Manufacturing (31-33)	4,350	4,290	4,265	4,315	4,255	4,200	4,160	4,155	3,975
Wholesale trade (41)	2,165	2,115	2,125	2,185	2,155	2,115	2,100	2,090	1,940
Retail trade (44-45)	7,475	7,720	8,085	8,315	8,920	9,705	10,085	10,775	9,405
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	4,025	4,135	4,320	4,470	4,305	4,450	4,480	4,625	3,990
Information and cultural industries (51)	870	950	980	1,015	980	955	980	970	925
Finance and insurance (52)	1,690	1,685	1,700	1,750	1,755	1,815	1,880	1,955	1,690
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	1,025	1,070	1,140	1,180	1,165	1,185	1,175	1,210	1,050
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	1,235	1,400	1,525	1,625	1,590	1,565	1,545	1,525	1,415
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	405	390	345	325	280	225	145	115	80
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	2,635	2,710	2,900	3,055	3,075	2,910	3,015	2,970	2,815
Educational services (61)	6,940	7,340	7,530	7,770	8,435	8,250	8,705	9,215	7,915
Health care and social assistance (62)	13,580	13,990	14,420	14,840	15,480	16,485	17,125	17,860	15,045
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	1,520	1,830	1,940	2,055	2,100	1,990	2,110	2,145	1,980
Accommodation and food services (72)	6,475	6,680	6,835	6,970	7,060	8,035	8,415	8,950	7,885
Other services (except public administration) (81)	3,350	3,405	3,410	3,475	3,520	3,690	3,755	3,780	3,325
Public administration (91)	21,325	21,545	21,920	22,085	21,805	21,780	22,110	22,275	20,470

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.2-9
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Jobs by industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	65,340	67,375	69,095	71,795	72,370	73,190	74,745	76,805	69,050
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	2,240	2,300	2,165	2,170	2,210	2,220	2,135	2,110	1,445
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	1,960	2,070	2,185	2,300	2,380	2,390	2,320	2,340	1,960
Utilities (22)	345	380	415	430	430	425	405	425	375
Construction (23)	7,655	7,910	8,025	8,560	8,750	9,065	9,815	10,420	8,895
Manufacturing (31-33)	1,670	1,715	1,785	1,985	1,990	1,965	1,970	1,990	1,900
Wholesale trade (41)	1,420	1,420	1,420	1,510	1,530	1,485	1,450	1,480	1,355
Retail trade (44-45)	7,330	7,575	7,835	8,055	8,000	8,035	8,155	8,290	7,410
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	2,040	2,120	2,140	2,240	2,150	2,195	2,210	2,235	2,010
Information and cultural industries (51)	615	630	625	640	625	625	620	620	560
Finance and insurance (52)	985	970	985	1,050	1,005	975	935	955	885
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	710	675	720	755	780	780	770	765	755
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	775	900	1,010	1,095	1,110	1,110	1,100	1,130	1,020
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	245	250	255	255	225	160	120	120	120
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	2,235	2,265	2,370	2,405	2,670	2,520	2,495	2,540	2,065
Educational services (61)	5,240	5,435	5,560	5,655	5,740	5,555	5,860	5,895	5,680
Health care and social assistance (62)	8,510	8,740	9,125	9,485	9,855	10,380	11,115	11,525	11,135
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	1,705	1,830	2,005	2,155	2,115	2,085	1,975	2,005	1,870
Accommodation and food services (72)	5,135	5,245	5,360	5,385	5,230	5,575	5,830	6,325	4,735
Other services (except public administration) (81)	2,120	2,270	2,340	2,510	2,560	2,520	2,480	2,555	2,340
Public administration (91)	12,405	12,675	12,770	13,155	13,015	13,125	12,985	13,080	12,535

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.2-10
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Jobs by industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	119,395	123,990	127,365	131,810	132,980	137,160	141,140	145,910	128,225
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	2,645	2,860	3,050	2,950	2,790	2,725	2,755	2,545	2,165
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	7,305	7,545	7,755	8,000	7,820	7,800	8,150	8,260	8,030
Utilities (22)	470	505	560	640	630	635	620	625	625
Construction (23)	19,395	19,575	19,875	20,760	20,620	22,605	23,015	24,365	23,575
Manufacturing (31-33)	4,495	4,590	4,700	4,935	4,930	4,890	4,920	4,900	4,815
Wholesale trade (41)	3,680	3,720	3,750	3,805	3,765	3,790	3,755	3,735	3,715
Retail trade (44-45)	11,580	12,030	12,315	12,685	12,575	13,075	13,780	14,580	11,765
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	4,535	4,790	4,965	5,140	5,170	5,100	5,145	5,040	4,370
Information and cultural industries (51)	700	765	765	775	770	755	755	755	735
Finance and insurance (52)	2,545	2,535	2,645	2,785	2,745	2,680	2,630	2,635	2,475
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	2,105	2,215	2,400	2,650	2,700	2,710	2,730	2,725	2,605
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	3,920	4,065	4,235	4,360	4,350	4,335	4,285	4,245	4,170
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	630	580	560	520	500	340	225	215	185
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	7,645	8,215	8,545	8,830	8,765	8,780	9,065	9,080	8,890
Educational services (61)	6,155	6,425	6,585	6,810	7,100	7,575	7,735	8,350	7,620
Health care and social assistance (62)	11,300	11,720	12,045	12,565	13,165	14,400	15,530	16,645	12,700
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	2,030	2,270	2,365	2,505	2,605	2,770	2,910	2,980	2,670

Table 1.2-10
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Jobs by industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Accommodation and food services (72)	9,845	10,235	10,535	10,810	11,110	11,025	11,670	12,035	7,825
Other services (except public administration) (81)	5,355	5,485	5,585	5,860	6,480	6,810	7,165	7,860	5,420
Public administration (91)	13,060	13,865	14,130	14,425	14,390	14,360	14,300	14,335	13,870

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.2-11
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Jobs by industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	119,580	123,460	127,175	132,820	137,510	142,590	146,265	151,970	134,510
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	5,155	5,365	5,410	5,670	5,405	5,640	5,280	5,280	4,895
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	1,490	1,615	1,675	1,805	1,770	1,785	1,815	1,865	1,810
Utilities (22)	460	515	530	550	470	470	455	455	480
Construction (23)	12,505	12,710	12,920	13,555	14,255	15,250	16,140	17,505	16,895
Manufacturing (31-33)	6,590	6,930	7,175	7,455	7,585	7,570	7,430	7,470	6,885
Wholesale trade (41)	3,100	3,105	3,100	3,230	3,180	3,205	3,205	3,255	3,210
Retail trade (44-45)	14,065	14,540	14,910	15,350	17,600	18,190	18,275	19,520	18,955
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	5,685	6,005	6,310	6,565	6,710	7,020	7,735	7,920	5,505
Information and cultural industries (51)	1,210	1,340	1,400	1,575	1,575	1,555	1,525	1,520	1,430
Finance and insurance (52)	2,135	2,075	2,070	2,145	2,090	2,110	2,055	2,030	1,760
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	2,515	2,495	2,565	2,705	2,660	2,635	2,625	2,595	2,550
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	3,250	3,340	3,590	3,730	3,675	3,720	3,675	3,665	3,310
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	370	385	380	395	335	245	210	220	150
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	5,765	6,025	6,330	6,555	6,740	6,910	7,100	7,365	5,525
Educational services (61)	7,065	7,395	7,745	7,970	8,185	8,490	9,055	9,475	7,045
Health care and social assistance (62)	11,965	12,275	12,750	13,405	14,350	15,305	16,170	17,520	13,570
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	2,555	2,860	2,870	2,910	2,970	3,010	2,875	2,905	2,860
Accommodation and food services (72)	12,785	13,075	13,435	13,825	14,700	16,435	17,835	18,480	15,435
Other services (except public administration) (81)	5,975	6,215	6,355	6,670	6,545	6,440	6,280	6,320	5,650
Public administration (91)	14,940	15,195	15,655	16,755	16,710	16,605	16,525	16,605	16,590

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.2-12
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Jobs by industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	4,160	4,285	4,740	4,920	5,030	5,335	5,310	5,510	4,475
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	125	125	135	130	190	195	190	190	190
Utilities (22)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Construction (23)	330	320	315	335	340	380	365	320	160
Manufacturing (31-33)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)	125	155	170	200	205	205	180	180	160
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	60	70	85	85	130	150	150	175	115
Information and cultural industries (51)	65	70	70	70	75	75	75	75	75
Finance and insurance (52)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	65	60	60	70	70	70	75	75	70

Table 1.2-12
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Jobs by industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	70	80	100	105	125	115	110	110	120
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	90	100	95	100	105	115	115	110	95
Educational services (61)	180	190	215	215	215	230	230	235	185
Health care and social assistance (62)	645	655	650	660	640	620	600	595	575
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	40	45	50	50	45	45	50	60	55
Accommodation and food services (72)	195	215	220	210	220	230	220	225	195
Other services (except public administration) (81)	105	105	95	95	90	100	90	95	95
Public administration (91)	2,000	2,015	2,385	2,500	2,485	2,720	2,780	2,990	2,300

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.2-13
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Jobs by industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	7,595	8,140	8,660	8,850	8,825	8,475	8,455	8,620	8,220
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	60	80	80	90	105	120	110	115	100
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	560	635	675	685	650	665	685	710	665
Utilities (22)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Construction (23)	1,050	1,035	1,030	1,005	1,035	895	900	890	910
Manufacturing (31-33)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)	120	135	135	145	145	145	145	145	140
Retail trade (44-45)	515	540	625	645	635	630	635	645	625
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	250	300	315	325	320	320	315	315	315
Information and cultural industries (51)	90	100	100	100	95	95	95	95	110
Finance and insurance (52)	90	100	135	145	140	160	160	165	120
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	225	225	230	240	245	240	210	200	160
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	225	235	245	250	255	230	210	220	220
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	90	90	90	90	80	40	F	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	425	445	465	470	405	275	295	325	315
Educational services (61)	395	400	460	440	470	490	515	575	415
Health care and social assistance (62)	785	930	1,025	1,030	1,025	1,020	1,005	1,000	925
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	30	30	30	30	30	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)	425	435	450	520	590	560	545	555	475
Other services (except public administration) (81)	380	390	410	410	420	415	415	410	405
Public administration (91)	1,860	2,005	2,130	2,200	2,150	2,125	2,140	2,190	2,250

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.2-14
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Jobs by industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	8,555	8,730	9,035	9,495	9,800	10,490	10,765	11,365	9,535
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	460	530	575	605	590	620	635	665	485
Utilities (22)	170	170	175	245	280	265	280	280	205
Construction (23)	805	785	755	730	790	920	935	980	795
Manufacturing (31-33)	40	45	45	50	30	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)	1,100	1,105	1,095	1,275	1,300	1,430	1,430	1,515	1,180
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	230	235	245	255	225	215	260	280	170
Information and cultural industries (51)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)	85	90	120	115	115	125	120	130	135
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	295	355	365	355	330	340	330	345	350
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	30	55	55	65	70	105	100	105	100
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	45	45	45	45	40	35	30	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	305	295	290	315	320	325	330	345	315
Educational services (61)	1,230	1,245	1,360	1,395	1,545	1,710	1,910	2,080	1,585
Health care and social assistance (62)	1,340	1,325	1,390	1,440	1,450	1,540	1,565	1,635	1,680
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)	210	205	210	220	290	310	310	335	220
Other services (except public administration) (81)	175	165	175	180	185	195	190	195	190
Public administration (91)	2,015	2,055	2,085	2,140	2,150	2,260	2,250	2,370	2,050

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.3 Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Gross Domestic Product by industry**Table 1.3-1
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Gross Domestic Product by industry, Canada¹**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	41,681,463	43,998,685	46,148,206	48,005,724	49,325,083	50,894,760	52,401,580	54,061,285	48,926,595
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	1,259,705	1,408,918	1,439,887	1,665,560	1,613,822	1,674,776	1,535,657	1,502,867	1,374,192
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	1,919,398	2,074,787	2,237,932	2,194,447	2,188,108	2,322,730	2,395,182	2,460,568	2,301,123
Utilities (22)	458,666	503,539	540,133	576,895	583,801	618,325	628,043	630,410	576,325
Construction (23)	5,522,126	5,751,789	5,909,701	6,126,730	6,561,581	7,032,235	7,532,800	8,111,677	7,259,798
Manufacturing (31-33)	2,516,877	2,667,913	2,778,846	2,923,555	2,962,335	2,940,310	2,948,592	2,956,624	2,852,171
Wholesale trade (41)	1,160,025	1,195,487	1,217,076	1,243,858	1,265,387	1,256,720	1,249,122	1,252,190	1,197,873
Retail trade (44-45)	2,077,468	2,211,781	2,362,312	2,458,614	2,606,882	2,772,752	2,837,894	2,984,977	2,601,576
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	1,799,352	1,942,759	2,076,181	2,181,675	2,240,970	2,313,724	2,415,748	2,521,801	1,988,203
Information and cultural industries (51)	443,765	486,513	520,198	546,095	544,032	550,083	555,636	557,814	543,004
Finance and insurance (52)	867,850	907,488	956,653	1,013,262	1,018,247	1,019,878	1,021,645	1,033,116	982,888
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	5,179,266	5,374,563	5,677,221	5,818,618	6,046,849	5,936,254	5,942,686	5,790,043	5,686,576
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	1,309,185	1,413,315	1,520,905	1,584,661	1,569,816	1,590,533	1,583,480	1,598,043	1,465,878
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	159,685	159,065	160,787	159,239	140,403	102,801	75,920	72,416	61,124
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	1,288,685	1,370,319	1,460,080	1,541,935	1,571,720	1,595,023	1,655,389	1,697,065	1,491,706
Educational services (61)	2,485,460	2,616,863	2,734,591	2,829,931	2,943,595	2,994,624	3,116,929	3,282,610	2,957,737
Health care and social assistance (62)	4,160,768	4,368,874	4,557,227	4,718,972	4,941,702	5,376,633	5,892,181	6,342,600	5,434,017
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	369,406	420,159	465,240	490,399	488,785	491,077	484,021	497,809	454,808
Accommodation and food services (72)	1,238,866	1,311,017	1,368,419	1,420,017	1,480,518	1,630,956	1,762,433	1,883,361	1,349,813
Other services (except public administration) (81)	1,076,222	1,139,161	1,194,692	1,238,250	1,275,457	1,305,973	1,322,861	1,368,692	1,197,251
Public administration (91)	6,388,695	6,674,384	6,970,124	7,273,010	7,281,075	7,369,348	7,445,368	7,516,603	7,150,534

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

**Table 1.3-2
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Gross Domestic Product by industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	1,267,783	1,360,110	1,483,848	1,568,305	1,617,127	1,632,269	1,658,075	1,705,105	1,580,732
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	39,198	42,817	46,746	52,517	56,573	58,274	57,545	59,194	44,799
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	53,540	68,586	77,829	73,957	72,088	82,889	85,685	88,105	88,055
Utilities (22)	22,929	26,573	29,375	31,390	30,898	31,807	32,604	29,030	24,759
Construction (23)	213,005	232,727	249,178	262,843	265,944	240,909	240,338	252,572	209,714
Manufacturing (31-33)	28,525	32,550	40,429	45,188	47,809	48,843	48,225	46,930	45,030
Wholesale trade (41)	30,329	31,441	32,242	33,308	33,183	34,420	33,569	33,754	31,462
Retail trade (44-45)	69,986	77,372	88,327	94,678	104,785	99,839	103,534	109,388	101,748
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	41,557	48,364	56,735	63,718	61,509	60,371	60,471	61,741	53,216
Information and cultural industries (51)	8,703	11,781	14,907	16,632	16,406	16,149	16,055	16,969	15,786
Finance and insurance (52)	24,957	27,745	32,466	36,278	36,286	36,952	37,739	38,239	33,685
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	201,869	174,396	194,849	210,130	217,590	219,529	223,067	222,915	221,761
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	29,602	34,909	43,678	47,254	45,770	46,087	44,650	43,877	43,603
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	6,766	6,583	5,329	5,364	4,678	3,580	3,467	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	17,475	17,378	21,690	24,512	23,684	23,759	23,281	23,525	21,809
Educational services (61)	83,944	90,722	96,172	97,861	113,087	120,007	121,030	131,232	107,256
Health care and social assistance (62)	172,476	177,182	183,540	187,735	200,205	221,339	242,064	259,941	262,736
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	2,241	2,127	1,962	1,854	1,924	1,929	1,983	2,148	1,819

Table 1.3-2
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Gross Domestic Product by industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Accommodation and food services (72)	30,459	35,583	39,080	41,364	42,727	46,018	44,431	46,249	44,025
Other services (except public administration) (81)	28,516	31,717	33,805	34,931	34,386	33,441	34,777	34,650	30,379
Public administration (91)	161,710	189,554	195,508	206,796	207,596	206,129	203,557	202,137	197,799

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

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Table 1.3-3
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Gross Domestic Product by industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	42,629	49,771	63,694	69,641	68,977	67,661	66,786	66,799	63,961
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	5,837	5,571	5,778	6,765	7,265	7,943	7,395	7,633	6,306
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Construction (23)	F	2,797	3,093	3,276	3,458	F	F	F	F
Manufacturing (31-33)	2,942	3,491	4,055	4,386	4,414	4,050	3,797	3,766	3,637
Wholesale trade (41)	F	F	1,884	1,915	2,080	2,005	2,018	2,039	F
Retail trade (44-45)	2,646	2,829	2,993	3,136	3,199	3,107	3,037	3,022	2,997
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Information and cultural industries (51)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	5,968	F
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	995	934	979	1,080	975	933	915	960	850
Educational services (61)	3,911	5,197	5,739	5,814	5,793	5,760	5,615	5,601	5,590
Health care and social assistance (62)	7,836	8,713	11,249	11,565	10,339	10,445	10,015	10,058	9,310
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)	2,282	2,623	3,344	3,751	3,982	3,978	3,961	3,956	3,560
Other services (except public administration) (81)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Public administration (91)	4,942	7,110	11,072	13,951	13,565	14,631	14,763	15,295	15,650

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

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Table 1.3-4
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Gross Domestic Product by industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	1,097,046	1,186,305	1,278,485	1,372,793	1,391,361	1,399,243	1,388,218	1,411,363	1,298,688
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	73,435	80,010	92,792	102,649	98,053	100,932	93,542	97,696	92,570
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)	6,508	7,600	9,012	10,892	12,131	11,965	12,895	13,552	14,845
Construction (23)	77,739	81,725	84,389	88,753	91,378	88,532	87,616	87,622	80,834
Manufacturing (31-33)	70,014	76,337	83,875	92,279	92,333	93,341	93,780	95,026	87,901
Wholesale trade (41)	33,047	36,701	38,255	38,581	38,169	36,112	35,693	35,981	36,109
Retail trade (44-45)	79,165	86,469	92,138	96,308	99,116	99,968	101,908	106,496	90,219
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	24,336	28,390	32,903	37,832	38,457	38,409	37,785	38,519	33,496
Information and cultural industries (51)	12,699	14,674	15,722	17,679	16,452	16,727	17,700	16,499	18,118

Table 1.3-4
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Gross Domestic Product by industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Finance and insurance (52)	32,070	34,410	35,317	38,495	38,516	38,934	38,557	38,669	37,750
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	147,223	155,148	163,807	174,403	184,778	187,847	179,880	177,852	180,886
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	32,149	37,829	41,839	46,519	45,950	49,845	54,742	56,639	58,450
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	4,218	4,324	4,340	4,380	4,444	F	F	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	21,042	22,013	23,872	25,418	24,717	24,585	24,985	24,572	23,348
Educational services (61)	69,898	74,945	78,688	85,400	90,623	92,755	87,670	91,504	69,727
Health care and social assistance (62)	130,739	143,158	155,153	165,588	163,961	159,695	160,756	165,264	148,140
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	2,724	3,716	4,111	4,333	4,091	3,924	4,230	4,411	4,205
Accommodation and food services (72)	27,289	29,930	33,786	34,585	38,876	46,076	50,070	56,465	26,598
Other services (except public administration) (81)	23,848	25,057	26,857	28,052	28,243	28,309	28,555	28,375	27,699
Public administration (91)	227,526	242,849	260,560	279,419	279,839	277,526	274,354	272,679	264,087

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

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Table 1.3-5
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Gross Domestic Product by industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	571,422	647,179	669,179	717,295	716,984	735,485	749,221	762,361	698,204
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	26,372	29,260	37,956	45,389	48,991	51,386	49,077	53,435	42,173
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	5,072	4,813	4,464	4,596	2,802	3,374	3,345	F	3,133
Utilities (22)	6,155	7,633	8,055	9,457	9,978	10,137	10,208	10,234	10,099
Construction (23)	36,692	36,462	37,600	40,881	41,892	42,574	42,627	43,701	37,678
Manufacturing (31-33)	31,747	35,421	35,966	39,749	39,355	41,150	44,540	46,302	44,205
Wholesale trade (41)	8,218	9,780	9,537	9,768	9,901	9,966	10,248	10,807	10,732
Retail trade (44-45)	32,906	36,307	38,591	40,691	39,829	40,423	39,524	38,592	38,438
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	18,866	19,452	20,540	22,567	22,755	22,466	22,435	22,320	20,871
Information and cultural industries (51)	4,777	5,928	7,735	8,342	8,407	8,306	8,412	8,386	8,400
Finance and insurance (52)	13,517	13,820	14,246	14,347	15,066	14,977	15,956	16,534	16,725
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	104,657	140,656	126,549	132,387	124,269	122,785	130,260	129,652	102,401
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	8,868	11,613	12,893	15,231	14,990	14,976	14,737	14,962	15,679
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	2,623	2,624	2,012	2,011	2,035	1,715	F	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	15,250	16,064	16,933	17,210	17,638	18,001	17,940	18,754	16,657
Educational services (61)	28,114	32,646	34,065	35,795	35,963	35,812	35,380	33,833	31,341
Health care and social assistance (62)	60,713	65,142	68,695	72,918	75,096	77,998	77,126	78,975	63,798
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	2,249	2,403	2,620	3,155	2,948	3,450	3,666	3,796	2,052
Accommodation and food services (72)	15,163	16,277	17,376	18,069	18,269	17,809	18,072	18,390	15,537
Other services (except public administration) (81)	11,304	11,925	13,270	13,868	13,709	13,788	13,831	13,850	13,416
Public administration (91)	138,164	148,956	160,073	170,862	173,094	184,392	190,565	196,324	203,546

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.3-6
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Gross Domestic Product by industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	4,165,988	4,443,159	4,725,318	4,939,503	5,034,512	5,178,902	5,281,258	5,365,313	5,003,850
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	137,969	142,177	185,124	189,965	178,740	186,447	172,850	171,193	155,003
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	67,937	71,628	76,808	79,953	86,845	96,465	103,179	108,678	113,657
Utilities (22)	68,520	76,212	81,386	84,700	88,919	92,096	96,498	94,894	103,780
Construction (23)	473,433	490,977	501,562	524,656	541,445	559,095	554,199	557,400	446,047
Manufacturing (31-33)	352,830	370,911	403,845	430,165	432,214	433,222	435,823	435,311	408,370
Wholesale trade (41)	115,270	119,209	121,545	123,903	127,771	129,657	136,213	140,998	145,837
Retail trade (44-45)	218,913	237,351	249,530	261,277	266,444	269,917	269,281	269,732	251,715
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	149,419	167,228	177,660	191,601	196,714	203,316	211,542	221,917	201,588
Information and cultural industries (51)	51,979	56,702	59,691	63,054	64,389	68,020	71,989	77,606	76,048
Finance and insurance (52)	74,581	79,252	86,550	95,555	102,676	106,773	113,369	120,156	121,801
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	418,522	473,254	504,963	503,918	521,751	539,693	568,587	574,311	575,662
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	112,524	125,176	131,981	136,117	136,121	135,488	133,057	132,113	125,852
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	18,082	18,989	19,443	20,185	17,669	14,168	11,820	11,688	10,181
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	116,709	129,353	142,687	154,517	154,579	151,692	152,834	153,309	142,467
Educational services (61)	254,751	266,127	278,128	288,766	303,073	313,732	343,842	360,407	314,614
Health care and social assistance (62)	496,374	528,581	549,919	569,797	575,433	629,473	659,030	680,957	645,577
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	44,461	52,563	65,032	69,295	70,193	69,997	69,071	70,131	67,310
Accommodation and food services (72)	117,138	121,600	127,048	134,521	138,518	141,547	141,929	145,631	96,776
Other services (except public administration) (81)	122,002	130,199	136,388	143,711	143,871	146,612	143,869	147,207	136,936
Public administration (91)	754,572	785,672	826,031	873,857	887,151	891,485	892,274	891,674	864,626

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.3-7
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Gross Domestic Product by industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	9,276,646	9,691,803	10,092,053	10,428,244	10,724,110	10,889,409	11,273,786	11,622,499	11,067,581
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	138,030	137,571	158,033	164,541	151,660	155,621	144,567	146,315	146,637
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	184,104	204,223	219,688	236,844	241,842	247,761	264,803	271,988	212,628
Utilities (22)	121,987	129,740	140,323	149,310	145,625	146,906	146,260	141,800	139,893
Construction (23)	986,454	1,015,529	1,049,710	1,085,698	1,254,100	1,240,247	1,345,778	1,462,123	1,491,065
Manufacturing (31-33)	857,713	919,531	947,627	988,937	1,004,953	992,139	1,005,510	1,011,930	969,311
Wholesale trade (41)	300,580	309,748	321,263	328,530	336,496	332,198	326,667	320,873	301,475
Retail trade (44-45)	468,475	500,448	534,729	554,746	561,799	580,840	588,676	599,747	554,620
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	394,896	415,396	436,865	457,219	464,171	484,485	491,407	512,660	496,161
Information and cultural industries (51)	131,127	144,849	158,071	163,623	165,366	168,920	166,021	164,375	159,024
Finance and insurance (52)	233,604	247,251	257,360	266,273	267,094	265,837	264,640	264,097	250,077
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	823,093	823,781	809,402	793,257	802,549	777,593	772,329	712,596	746,314
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	429,222	463,536	497,554	520,661	519,430	529,462	533,196	540,667	458,433
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	31,790	32,356	32,220	31,834	27,880	23,083	16,599	17,069	13,211
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	378,844	396,976	421,865	448,660	460,163	468,306	504,037	522,814	443,645
Educational services (61)	607,986	633,237	660,690	684,505	664,923	645,574	649,001	677,980	674,673
Health care and social assistance (62)	1,073,934	1,118,935	1,154,173	1,176,746	1,229,832	1,309,219	1,461,022	1,596,903	1,509,666
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	84,659	92,629	102,047	108,383	108,038	107,819	106,192	107,509	99,310
Accommodation and food services (72)	263,988	286,271	300,107	312,227	321,836	359,972	394,856	425,419	351,659
Other services (except public administration) (81)	247,560	259,140	273,211	283,919	291,766	293,498	292,250	294,355	292,027
Public administration (91)	1,518,602	1,560,658	1,617,116	1,672,337	1,704,585	1,759,925	1,799,977	1,831,276	1,757,743

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.3-8
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Gross Domestic Product by industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	4,732,910	4,968,013	5,214,489	5,375,377	5,647,114	5,874,711	6,014,377	6,224,860	5,233,913
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	116,004	127,024	102,244	129,886	118,922	144,523	129,462	120,896	111,093
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	70,938	76,269	82,887	76,163	81,575	89,957	90,802	99,428	77,816
Utilities (22)	73,873	81,149	84,350	89,982	100,006	126,057	130,187	140,153	84,552
Construction (23)	570,600	587,521	609,560	632,527	727,639	805,046	850,013	935,090	659,040
Manufacturing (31-33)	260,535	264,542	266,578	269,041	268,163	263,471	259,571	259,320	254,870
Wholesale trade (41)	119,760	118,719	119,713	121,394	120,411	117,067	116,635	115,946	107,829
Retail trade (44-45)	204,055	211,227	232,643	243,114	273,250	303,824	310,567	332,789	269,532
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	224,949	236,527	252,849	266,589	264,449	265,305	271,457	275,601	249,595
Information and cultural industries (51)	56,901	62,420	64,778	66,052	63,396	62,258	62,682	60,976	58,494
Finance and insurance (52)	106,189	111,542	113,119	118,844	120,663	122,179	121,939	121,760	110,388
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	695,886	739,359	831,068	833,294	882,656	874,437	870,083	870,726	761,708
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	81,985	93,821	100,091	103,905	100,820	99,622	97,317	97,468	88,309
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	10,020	9,245	7,810	7,105	6,084	5,333	3,900	3,044	2,209
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	83,862	84,910	91,529	95,958	97,586	95,038	97,282	97,988	93,226
Educational services (61)	316,654	340,825	355,298	370,358	427,729	419,220	444,692	469,996	448,187
Health care and social assistance (62)	560,276	589,688	615,745	635,185	686,679	739,130	782,166	822,435	676,263
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	41,830	53,236	58,950	61,537	61,636	59,683	60,534	60,907	56,640
Accommodation and food services (72)	130,423	137,232	144,424	150,873	157,117	174,528	181,223	191,906	148,698
Other services (except public administration) (81)	101,949	107,265	110,733	109,173	110,850	120,996	122,155	125,164	95,700
Public administration (91)	906,218	935,489	970,118	994,392	977,483	987,040	1,011,709	1,023,272	879,766

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

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Table 1.3-9
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Gross Domestic Product by industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	3,704,929	3,976,482	4,049,038	4,298,231	4,374,520	4,452,499	4,526,321	4,606,340	4,321,500
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	210,915	300,228	174,474	269,638	280,637	271,390	243,547	237,660	205,735
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	232,180	251,963	270,853	274,986	288,914	296,287	292,658	299,115	239,944
Utilities (22)	33,381	36,294	37,366	37,588	37,716	37,908	35,935	37,182	31,415
Construction (23)	477,384	495,677	507,415	535,282	546,286	585,086	665,829	710,803	615,547
Manufacturing (31-33)	112,879	118,443	122,192	134,113	134,402	131,479	132,610	132,141	127,846
Wholesale trade (41)	82,285	84,487	85,100	87,277	94,572	91,335	88,238	93,271	78,400
Retail trade (44-45)	189,045	199,887	208,663	214,245	213,944	219,188	217,551	219,797	203,244
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	138,431	149,660	159,223	165,081	161,826	171,284	172,834	171,609	155,283
Information and cultural industries (51)	36,218	37,627	38,323	39,174	37,948	38,511	38,957	39,309	37,330
Finance and insurance (52)	71,796	72,781	74,647	78,468	75,339	74,843	74,578	76,162	72,667
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	421,406	445,364	502,055	527,238	560,018	555,142	528,933	496,117	523,071
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	55,042	64,669	74,342	78,625	78,152	78,526	78,461	80,846	73,230
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	11,566	12,086	12,971	12,952	10,887	7,380	6,443	6,286	6,837
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	68,825	73,192	79,401	80,191	86,731	85,517	85,332	86,952	75,387
Educational services (61)	289,228	304,626	318,090	327,211	327,241	320,042	327,065	322,831	329,025
Health care and social assistance (62)	379,982	398,432	419,323	436,418	456,998	493,192	553,039	584,519	614,445
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	69,443	75,541	84,620	89,503	85,984	84,878	78,364	83,952	72,236
Accommodation and food services (72)	109,621	114,122	116,700	118,485	117,112	124,720	129,815	136,603	105,604
Other services (except public administration) (81)	64,953	73,277	78,164	83,361	83,336	82,433	80,368	81,787	80,982
Public administration (91)	650,345	668,133	685,113	708,402	696,477	703,354	695,766	709,395	673,270

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

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Table 1.3-10
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Gross Domestic Product by industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	8,416,963	8,829,951	9,169,896	9,523,128	9,675,558	10,203,755	10,476,954	10,840,635	9,571,168
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	176,544	197,245	175,033	237,349	245,197	248,882	208,747	202,682	193,140
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	971,231	1,041,397	1,118,682	1,069,101	1,035,768	1,099,763	1,144,189	1,166,850	1,160,454
Utilities (22)	58,857	64,789	71,575	81,388	80,958	81,051	82,027	79,968	81,502
Construction (23)	1,646,745	1,701,083	1,733,545	1,778,376	1,790,291	2,034,135	2,070,212	2,211,140	1,926,570
Manufacturing (31-33)	375,082	392,992	399,189	427,035	433,493	432,163	437,378	436,888	438,808
Wholesale trade (41)	273,658	285,494	291,466	296,571	297,926	297,137	293,844	293,932	288,502
Retail trade (44-45)	376,044	396,146	414,369	427,735	435,019	507,149	539,316	582,042	408,259
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	367,046	396,881	419,589	437,198	458,209	464,007	466,162	459,182	353,192
Information and cultural industries (51)	52,878	57,451	59,343	59,869	59,325	59,493	61,314	60,937	59,365
Finance and insurance (52)	165,544	171,323	183,110	195,819	193,186	188,415	186,680	188,021	182,485
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	889,423	883,840	921,154	1,001,783	1,065,964	1,066,395	1,088,925	1,080,255	1,032,684
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	326,691	337,517	356,395	361,915	355,480	357,078	347,624	348,926	338,022
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	55,478	53,001	56,462	54,438	48,205	31,386	20,368	18,803	16,534
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	338,693	361,488	378,552	396,779	403,278	417,564	434,396	439,160	411,179
Educational services (61)	342,971	362,819	375,176	388,458	410,209	436,238	440,130	477,333	479,501
Health care and social assistance (62)	592,347	624,320	649,806	681,402	711,638	813,548	948,294	1,041,603	703,128
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	55,557	62,754	68,458	73,334	74,911	79,724	81,501	84,274	76,715
Accommodation and food services (72)	251,115	262,245	270,605	278,115	278,757	279,436	299,296	313,807	205,301
Other services (except public administration) (81)	249,431	258,672	267,712	277,422	307,931	324,786	349,220	383,148	287,635
Public administration (91)	851,632	918,501	959,677	999,040	989,808	985,410	977,333	971,692	928,189

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

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Table 1.3-11
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Gross Domestic Product by industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	6,676,935	6,982,046	7,452,076	7,726,746	8,049,784	8,376,150	8,796,480	9,237,867	8,128,643
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	327,841	337,763	450,448	454,033	411,806	436,488	416,421	393,055	365,174
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	181,151	188,061	204,029	198,868	204,133	222,896	220,854	228,128	226,337
Utilities (22)	44,838	50,507	53,399	54,237	47,490	50,293	50,320	51,169	58,969
Construction (23)	804,999	843,328	885,343	925,410	1,037,268	1,151,596	1,366,050	1,547,024	1,549,569
Manufacturing (31-33)	414,496	443,349	464,411	481,875	493,068	490,390	476,309	475,618	460,305
Wholesale trade (41)	170,971	173,051	174,425	180,649	178,649	180,092	178,179	180,409	175,764
Retail trade (44-45)	383,920	405,931	437,602	452,037	537,909	571,444	585,994	642,084	613,308
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	386,819	422,671	454,853	474,760	507,404	538,633	618,002	690,968	375,412
Information and cultural industries (51)	71,174	75,975	82,717	92,059	91,609	88,728	88,453	87,387	83,709
Finance and insurance (52)	128,429	131,224	133,691	141,756	142,240	142,519	139,736	140,045	129,389
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	1,168,410	1,203,092	1,272,395	1,297,330	1,335,354	1,247,257	1,235,319	1,185,963	1,220,631
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	205,031	214,481	230,731	241,588	240,023	245,202	244,580	246,021	226,194
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	11,028	11,702	11,994	12,608	10,493	8,024	6,822	6,849	5,184
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	193,725	210,468	224,006	236,661	244,766	261,036	264,384	277,843	214,995
Educational services (61)	357,167	372,609	390,165	402,720	408,757	432,718	468,371	502,382	338,806
Health care and social assistance (62)	542,780	560,927	588,563	617,158	668,864	756,302	830,240	929,698	637,041
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	62,441	71,004	73,823	75,308	75,556	76,112	75,336	77,434	72,574
Accommodation and food services (72)	259,047	269,230	278,531	289,097	320,804	395,387	457,253	502,750	320,102
Other services (except public administration) (81)	202,097	216,953	228,031	237,000	234,613	234,383	230,462	232,543	205,435
Public administration (91)	760,569	779,722	812,925	861,595	858,979	846,650	843,395	840,496	849,740

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

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Table 1.3-12
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Gross Domestic Product by industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	260,218	279,165	308,773	319,496	319,112	336,715	345,515	349,919	293,488
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	21,207	21,997	23,994	21,785	24,489	23,380	22,726	22,179	27,313
Utilities (22)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Construction (23)	29,190	30,372	32,338	30,226	30,151	36,140	36,092	31,466	16,831
Manufacturing (31-33)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)	4,418	5,728	6,929	9,244	9,281	9,043	8,960	8,907	8,630
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	5,705	6,330	8,263	9,195	10,385	11,646	12,740	14,070	10,741
Information and cultural industries (51)	5,438	5,596	5,658	5,589	5,767	5,775	6,114	6,628	7,522
Finance and insurance (52)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	32,445	37,081	40,567	43,449	42,080	43,454	44,961	44,008	43,740
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	5,233	5,499	7,371	7,960	8,296	7,956	8,029	7,584	8,067
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	4,655	6,739	7,295	7,973	7,329	7,362	7,625	7,394	6,527
Educational services (61)	15,456	16,015	16,773	17,962	18,145	19,333	19,776	20,461	13,393
Health care and social assistance (62)	29,867	31,122	30,752	31,648	30,303	29,785	29,355	29,293	27,267
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	1,344	1,318	1,384	1,542	1,550	1,540	1,554	1,610	1,492
Accommodation and food services (72)	7,388	8,766	9,142	8,930	9,068	9,502	9,661	9,834	8,364
Other services (except public administration) (81)	3,545	3,524	3,615	4,009	3,787	3,853	3,744	3,649	3,564
Public administration (91)	90,710	94,210	108,369	112,671	111,221	121,416	127,494	136,032	103,660

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.3-13
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Gross Domestic Product by industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	778,611	844,720	890,544	902,023	896,594	874,645	896,241	900,772	848,902
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	5,843	7,468	7,638	8,004	9,298	9,703	9,187	9,772	8,795
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	85,690	91,222	99,379	98,029	90,661	95,226	102,127	105,965	94,825
Utilities (22)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Construction (23)	124,788	129,471	133,678	140,783	139,161	124,436	125,133	122,210	132,524
Manufacturing (31-33)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)	21,034	22,209	19,522	19,549	23,626	23,460	24,975	21,627	17,417
Retail trade (44-45)	24,563	27,217	29,933	31,450	27,765	29,383	31,015	31,521	27,810
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	27,102	29,710	32,783	34,598	35,432	33,781	34,028	34,912	26,243
Information and cultural industries (51)	8,127	9,014	8,900	9,456	9,273	10,141	10,394	10,712	12,299
Finance and insurance (52)	8,799	9,172	12,047	12,497	12,225	13,101	13,279	13,569	11,186
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	140,419	154,807	159,440	154,250	158,267	154,554	156,105	151,399	129,981
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	17,672	17,343	17,714	18,086	16,492	15,990	16,038	17,156	16,885
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	4,913	4,892	4,892	4,850	4,584	2,976	F	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	28,932	30,924	31,422	31,383	27,772	19,435	20,239	21,166	20,883
Educational services (61)	34,930	38,156	41,713	39,375	41,756	44,321	47,148	52,480	39,357
Health care and social assistance (62)	50,908	60,762	66,092	66,639	65,283	65,207	64,957	64,298	61,765
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	1,973	2,409	1,893	1,912	1,630	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)	19,006	20,707	21,613	23,469	26,106	24,894	25,030	25,638	19,551
Other services (except public administration) (81)	11,414	11,782	12,506	12,374	12,382	12,604	12,619	12,224	11,909
Public administration (91)	153,171	166,315	178,304	185,273	184,595	184,466	192,432	194,842	208,299

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 1.3-14
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, Gross Domestic Product by industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in thousands of dollars								
Total	689,375	739,983	750,811	764,939	809,331	873,323	928,349	967,456	815,966
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	44,967	53,599	58,245	58,934	57,754	63,525	63,796	66,890	55,925
Utilities (22)	16,389	15,816	16,126	18,895	21,899	21,476	22,671	24,032	19,123
Construction (23)	79,214	104,120	82,289	78,017	92,571	123,439	147,551	149,960	93,805
Manufacturing (31-33)	4,226	3,843	4,679	5,567	5,839	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)	23,335	24,865	25,860	29,950	34,546	38,626	38,533	40,860	31,051
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	19,757	21,407	23,163	20,578	18,944	19,340	16,214	17,627	11,741
Information and cultural industries (51)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)	6,035	6,207	7,435	7,430	7,427	7,757	7,536	7,903	9,310
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	132,340	139,864	146,609	142,381	146,907	143,078	139,659	139,890	143,070
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	4,647	6,172	5,574	5,949	7,406	9,387	10,165	10,924	12,218
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	2,133	2,211	2,289	2,389	2,335	2,137	718	F	F
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	19,677	19,885	19,844	21,589	22,502	21,794	22,136	22,631	20,732
Educational services (61)	80,450	78,944	83,894	85,710	96,298	109,112	127,207	136,569	106,270
Health care and social assistance (62)	62,532	61,912	64,221	66,172	67,070	71,302	74,111	78,659	74,878
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)	5,942	6,425	6,665	6,532	7,344	7,090	6,837	6,715	4,035
Other services (except public administration) (81)	9,314	9,344	9,608	9,625	9,780	10,470	10,185	10,890	11,056
Public administration (91)	170,532	177,215	185,261	194,416	196,684	206,922	221,752	231,491	204,159

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2 Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module

Table 2.1 Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry

Table 2.1-1

Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Canada^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	654,185	682,965	710,260	740,750	752,280	772,280	792,330	819,145
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,118,356	1,169,601	1,217,067	1,269,071	1,288,521	1,324,098	1,356,815	1,404,185
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,594,035	29,216,572	30,729,423	32,296,156	32,926,564	34,206,426	35,485,279	37,042,262
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,181	42,779	43,265	43,599	43,769	44,293	44,786	45,221
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	321,425	335,980	349,630	364,565	368,965	377,785	385,760	397,395
Hours worked (in thousands)	590,665	617,568	642,467	669,371	677,037	696,022	711,000	734,420
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,830,840	16,765,654	17,628,829	18,520,710	18,835,370	19,588,042	20,250,625	21,104,137
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,252	49,901	50,421	50,802	51,049	51,850	52,495	53,106
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	332,760	346,985	360,630	376,185	383,315	394,495	406,570	421,750
Hours worked (in thousands)	527,691	552,033	574,600	599,701	611,484	628,075	645,814	669,765
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,763,195	12,450,918	13,100,594	13,775,446	14,091,194	14,618,384	15,234,654	15,938,126
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,350	35,883	36,327	36,619	36,761	37,056	37,471	37,790
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,675	10,530	11,390	12,450	12,250	12,585	12,395	12,715
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,838	19,574	21,343	23,500	22,937	23,312	22,609	23,078
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	392,029	432,439	475,392	530,842	519,393	536,305	525,447	539,366
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,520	41,067	41,738	42,638	42,399	42,615	42,392	42,420
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,080	8,495	9,005	9,710	9,535	9,875	9,735	10,010
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,338	16,331	17,484	19,038	18,465	18,845	18,180	18,597
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	345,473	370,914	401,012	443,977	432,391	449,098	438,599	450,841
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,757	43,663	44,532	45,724	45,348	45,478	45,054	45,039
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,595	2,035	2,385	2,740	2,715	2,710	2,660	2,705
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,499	3,243	3,859	4,462	4,473	4,467	4,429	4,480
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	46,555	61,525	74,380	86,865	87,002	87,207	86,848	88,525
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,188	30,233	31,187	31,703	32,045	32,180	32,650	32,726
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	15,265	16,235	17,040	17,920	17,965	18,165	18,660	19,070
Hours worked (in thousands)	36,079	38,609	40,895	42,962	42,844	43,668	45,076	46,181
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,459,382	1,580,856	1,682,361	1,780,344	1,788,844	1,810,138	1,873,753	1,932,036
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	95,603	97,373	98,730	99,350	99,574	99,650	100,415	101,313
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,590	13,290	13,920	14,570	14,635	14,820	15,290	15,720
Hours worked (in thousands)	30,459	32,310	34,078	35,563	35,473	36,303	37,602	38,681
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,261,300	1,355,374	1,435,891	1,514,327	1,524,443	1,546,594	1,607,546	1,664,154
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	100,183	101,984	103,153	103,935	104,164	104,359	105,137	105,862
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,675	2,945	3,120	3,350	3,330	3,345	3,370	3,350
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,621	6,299	6,817	7,399	7,372	7,365	7,474	7,499
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	198,083	225,482	246,470	266,017	264,401	263,544	266,207	267,882
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,050	76,564	78,997	79,408	79,400	78,787	78,993	79,965
Utilities (22)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,680	5,015	5,325	5,775	5,790	5,815	5,780	5,825
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,009	9,707	10,321	11,102	11,079	11,175	11,066	11,066
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	350,954	383,326	413,039	445,409	451,372	472,232	473,800	489,634
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,990	76,436	77,566	77,127	77,957	81,209	81,972	84,057
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,785	4,015	4,240	4,585	4,595	4,615	4,590	4,620
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,453	7,923	8,337	8,950	8,922	9,008	8,922	8,922
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	295,215	319,333	341,825	366,881	372,421	392,102	393,568	407,914
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,996	79,535	80,619	80,018	81,049	84,963	85,745	88,293

Table 2.1-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Canada^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	895	1,000	1,085	1,190	1,195	1,200	1,190	1,205
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,556	1,784	1,983	2,152	2,157	2,167	2,144	2,144
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	55,739	63,993	71,214	78,528	78,951	80,130	80,232	81,720
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,278	63,993	65,635	65,990	66,068	66,775	67,422	67,817
Construction (23)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	67,310	69,400	71,305	73,965	75,925	79,270	82,045	86,315
Hours worked (in thousands)	127,402	131,418	134,815	139,534	144,104	153,367	159,342	169,193
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,755,681	3,917,239	4,053,247	4,223,334	4,431,391	4,834,903	5,187,348	5,585,077
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,797	56,444	56,844	57,099	58,365	60,993	63,226	64,706
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	59,240	61,085	62,775	64,945	66,990	70,485	73,420	77,630
Hours worked (in thousands)	112,678	116,141	119,163	123,028	127,636	137,119	143,438	153,180
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,372,209	3,516,053	3,639,310	3,786,782	3,999,645	4,408,479	4,767,215	5,161,565
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,925	57,560	57,974	58,308	59,705	62,545	64,931	66,489
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,070	8,315	8,530	9,020	8,935	8,785	8,625	8,685
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,724	15,277	15,652	16,506	16,469	16,248	15,904	16,013
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	383,472	401,186	413,937	436,552	431,746	426,424	420,133	423,512
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,518	48,248	48,527	48,398	48,321	48,540	48,711	48,764
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	35,515	37,085	38,500	40,305	40,375	40,240	40,275	40,555
Hours worked (in thousands)	71,566	74,618	77,360	80,946	80,904	80,496	80,540	80,969
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,866,374	1,971,814	2,065,358	2,183,302	2,185,906	2,176,454	2,173,785	2,184,074
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,552	53,170	53,646	54,170	54,140	54,087	53,974	53,855
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	26,970	28,045	29,100	30,425	30,505	30,355	30,350	30,620
Hours worked (in thousands)	55,583	57,705	59,855	62,491	62,476	62,014	62,022	62,431
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,522,138	1,602,925	1,679,611	1,769,093	1,768,200	1,758,169	1,753,121	1,762,480
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,438	57,155	57,719	58,146	57,964	57,920	57,763	57,560
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,545	9,040	9,400	9,880	9,870	9,885	9,925	9,935
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,983	16,913	17,506	18,455	18,428	18,482	18,518	18,537
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	344,236	368,889	385,747	414,209	417,707	418,284	420,664	421,595
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,285	40,806	41,037	41,924	42,321	42,315	42,384	42,435
Wholesale trade (41)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	17,925	18,150	18,400	18,905	18,785	18,745	18,630	18,715
Hours worked (in thousands)	35,283	35,993	36,558	37,473	37,285	37,064	36,894	37,014
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	931,212	956,368	977,088	1,004,087	1,003,934	1,000,138	997,051	1,002,685
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,950	52,692	53,103	53,112	53,443	53,355	53,519	53,577
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,890	12,145	12,290	12,635	12,535	12,480	12,390	12,435
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,158	24,865	25,137	25,759	25,602	25,398	25,252	25,305
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	673,304	697,318	708,882	728,568	729,207	725,235	721,930	724,773
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,628	57,416	57,680	57,663	58,174	58,112	58,267	58,285
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,035	6,005	6,110	6,270	6,250	6,265	6,240	6,280
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,124	11,129	11,421	11,713	11,683	11,665	11,642	11,709
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	257,908	259,050	268,205	275,518	274,727	274,903	275,121	277,911
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,735	43,139	43,896	43,942	43,956	43,879	44,090	44,253
Retail trade (44-45)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	71,715	75,210	78,315	81,350	84,120	87,135	89,535	93,790
Hours worked (in thousands)	102,704	108,117	112,893	117,707	121,889	126,369	128,788	134,567
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,686,188	1,796,625	1,897,380	1,992,963	2,091,050	2,234,296	2,299,462	2,431,278
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,512	23,888	24,228	24,499	24,858	25,642	25,682	25,923
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	29,340	31,130	32,640	34,075	35,560	36,915	37,490	39,485
Hours worked (in thousands)	45,231	47,729	50,084	52,373	54,392	56,411	57,027	59,739
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	823,928	879,843	933,748	982,886	1,028,965	1,125,759	1,154,337	1,233,031
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,082	28,264	28,607	28,845	28,936	30,496	30,791	31,228

Table 2.1-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Canada^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	42,375	44,080	45,675	47,275	48,560	50,220	52,045	54,305
Hours worked (in thousands)	57,473	60,388	62,809	65,333	67,497	69,958	71,761	74,828
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	862,260	916,782	963,631	1,010,078	1,062,086	1,108,537	1,145,125	1,198,247
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,348	20,798	21,098	21,366	21,872	22,074	22,003	22,065
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	25,725	27,145	28,405	29,865	29,860	30,440	31,195	31,840
Hours worked (in thousands)	50,235	53,072	55,465	58,100	58,566	60,528	63,093	65,356
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,273,771	1,379,015	1,463,897	1,558,305	1,583,100	1,641,315	1,737,455	1,812,826
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,515	50,802	51,537	52,178	53,017	53,920	55,697	56,935
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,945	19,865	20,655	21,545	21,565	22,100	22,945	23,640
Hours worked (in thousands)	38,551	40,410	41,817	43,502	43,853	45,668	48,395	50,670
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,004,058	1,081,620	1,140,354	1,210,157	1,232,028	1,285,470	1,384,144	1,458,101
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,999	54,449	55,210	56,169	57,131	58,166	60,324	61,679
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,780	7,280	7,750	8,320	8,295	8,340	8,250	8,200
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,684	12,662	13,648	14,598	14,713	14,859	14,698	14,686
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	269,713	297,395	323,543	348,148	351,072	355,845	353,311	354,725
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,781	40,851	41,747	41,845	42,323	42,667	42,826	43,259
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,145	6,765	7,270	7,835	7,795	7,870	7,875	7,895
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,176	11,305	12,227	13,241	13,232	13,323	13,333	13,424
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	304,213	340,452	370,949	399,385	396,654	399,254	403,546	408,854
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,506	50,326	51,025	50,974	50,886	50,731	51,244	51,786
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,160	3,485	3,745	3,990	3,985	4,050	4,060	4,125
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,643	6,288	6,806	7,264	7,277	7,366	7,347	7,463
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	175,978	199,668	216,447	230,805	229,188	231,500	234,070	238,350
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,689	57,293	57,796	57,846	57,513	57,161	57,653	57,782
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,985	3,280	3,525	3,845	3,810	3,820	3,815	3,770
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,533	5,017	5,421	5,978	5,955	5,958	5,985	5,961
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	128,235	140,784	154,502	168,580	167,465	167,754	169,476	170,504
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,960	42,922	43,830	43,844	43,954	43,915	44,423	45,227
Finance and insurance (52)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,210	13,375	13,910	14,540	14,420	14,440	14,285	14,405
Hours worked (in thousands)	23,051	23,346	24,442	25,621	25,478	25,495	25,390	25,665
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	699,670	727,176	770,629	819,046	821,236	819,931	816,290	824,789
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,965	54,368	55,401	56,331	56,951	56,782	57,143	57,257
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,435	3,580	3,835	4,005	4,010	4,005	3,970	3,955
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,550	6,814	7,305	7,650	7,688	7,647	7,591	7,552
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	247,650	263,239	281,477	297,911	300,634	299,284	300,445	301,438
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	72,096	73,530	73,397	74,385	74,971	74,728	75,679	76,217
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,775	9,795	10,075	10,535	10,410	10,435	10,315	10,450
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,501	16,533	17,137	17,971	17,790	17,848	17,799	18,113
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	452,020	463,938	489,152	521,135	520,602	520,647	515,845	523,351
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,242	47,365	48,551	49,467	50,010	49,894	50,009	50,081
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,090	9,325	9,880	10,645	10,590	10,595	10,560	10,590
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,744	16,133	17,143	18,492	18,351	18,269	18,357	18,320
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	377,125	394,967	424,300	457,377	456,687	457,930	463,116	470,087
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,488	42,356	42,945	42,966	43,124	43,221	43,856	44,390
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,990	5,095	5,435	5,815	5,770	5,780	5,770	5,795
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,200	9,417	10,073	10,842	10,749	10,697	10,800	10,831
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	232,154	242,139	262,768	282,853	281,458	282,642	287,946	293,708
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,524	47,525	48,347	48,642	48,780	48,900	49,904	50,683

Table 2.1-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Canada^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,100	4,230	4,445	4,830	4,820	4,815	4,790	4,795
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,544	6,716	7,070	7,650	7,602	7,572	7,557	7,489
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	144,971	152,828	161,533	174,524	175,229	175,288	175,170	176,379
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,359	36,130	36,340	36,133	36,354	36,405	36,570	36,784
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,090	15,475	16,790	17,855	17,690	17,945	17,950	18,105
Hours worked (in thousands)	27,358	29,860	32,186	33,947	33,528	33,796	33,956	34,231
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	864,719	961,182	1,050,625	1,124,290	1,106,802	1,121,159	1,124,055	1,136,287
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,371	62,112	62,574	62,968	62,567	62,478	62,621	62,761
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,410	7,095	7,740	8,200	8,090	8,105	8,070	8,160
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,133	14,386	15,591	16,446	16,182	16,164	16,105	16,283
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	469,618	521,104	572,032	611,418	599,260	598,675	595,034	603,831
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,263	73,447	73,906	74,563	74,074	73,865	73,734	73,999
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,680	8,380	9,050	9,655	9,600	9,840	9,880	9,945
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,224	15,474	16,595	17,502	17,346	17,633	17,851	17,948
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	395,100	440,077	478,593	512,872	507,543	522,485	529,021	532,456
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,445	52,515	52,883	53,120	52,869	53,098	53,545	53,540
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,930	2,890	2,810	2,770	2,445	1,775	1,290	1,240
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,579	5,486	5,327	5,267	4,664	3,407	2,586	2,408
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	150,282	149,335	151,161	149,568	132,264	96,570	71,015	67,999
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,291	51,673	53,794	53,996	54,096	54,406	55,050	54,838
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,220	1,180	1,140	1,115	980	735	520	495
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,360	2,241	2,144	2,075	1,822	1,375	1,043	966
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	77,863	76,087	76,108	74,812	66,020	49,011	35,102	34,087
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,822	64,481	66,761	67,096	67,368	66,682	67,503	68,863
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,710	1,710	1,670	1,655	1,465	1,040	770	745
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,219	3,245	3,183	3,192	2,843	2,032	1,543	1,442
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	72,419	73,248	75,053	74,756	66,243	47,559	35,913	33,912
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,350	42,835	44,942	45,170	45,217	45,730	46,640	45,519
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	29,495	31,220	32,980	34,750	34,895	35,000	36,470	37,375
Hours worked (in thousands)	49,625	52,996	56,039	59,293	59,815	60,321	62,713	64,397
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,007,589	1,086,041	1,158,714	1,237,797	1,245,966	1,263,144	1,306,185	1,343,416
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,161	34,787	35,134	35,620	35,706	36,090	35,815	35,944
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	15,490	16,505	17,530	18,530	18,645	19,025	19,835	20,380
Hours worked (in thousands)	25,849	27,760	29,621	31,520	31,962	32,710	34,445	35,739
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	537,397	582,789	627,514	677,896	683,874	708,874	737,674	764,551
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,693	35,310	35,797	36,584	36,679	37,260	37,191	37,515
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,005	14,715	15,450	16,220	16,250	15,975	16,635	16,995
Hours worked (in thousands)	23,775	25,236	26,419	27,773	27,853	27,612	28,268	28,657
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	470,192	503,252	531,200	559,902	562,092	554,270	568,511	578,864
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,573	34,200	34,382	34,519	34,590	34,696	34,176	34,061
Educational services (61)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	45,190	47,360	49,020	50,535	52,065	52,615	54,590	57,155
Hours worked (in thousands)	71,048	74,191	76,658	78,806	81,131	82,077	84,979	89,478
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,019,474	2,125,465	2,217,046	2,287,010	2,372,999	2,413,241	2,511,226	2,666,270
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,689	44,879	45,227	45,256	45,578	45,866	46,002	46,650
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,140	12,920	13,410	13,875	14,240	14,430	14,580	15,015
Hours worked (in thousands)	20,172	21,264	21,970	22,666	23,372	23,623	23,909	24,725
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	596,857	634,897	662,502	684,242	698,486	710,127	720,099	746,710
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,164	49,141	49,404	49,315	49,051	49,212	49,389	49,731

Table 2.1-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Canada^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	33,050	34,440	35,610	36,660	37,825	38,185	40,010	42,140
Hours worked (in thousands)	50,876	52,927	54,689	56,140	57,759	58,454	61,070	64,753
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,422,617	1,490,568	1,554,544	1,602,769	1,674,513	1,703,115	1,791,127	1,919,560
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,044	43,280	43,655	43,720	44,270	44,602	44,767	45,552
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	80,050	83,495	87,025	90,380	94,040	100,000	106,505	113,155
Hours worked (in thousands)	128,253	133,827	139,585	144,895	150,596	161,459	172,970	184,579
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,087,034	3,252,531	3,424,169	3,581,549	3,751,136	4,121,244	4,527,746	4,902,965
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,564	38,955	39,347	39,628	39,889	41,212	42,512	43,330
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,845	12,840	13,645	14,340	14,320	14,635	14,660	14,985
Hours worked (in thousands)	20,633	22,353	23,728	24,825	24,771	25,482	25,601	26,296
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	522,840	564,233	602,715	633,105	636,352	660,299	671,168	694,915
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,140	43,943	44,171	44,150	44,438	45,118	45,782	46,374
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	68,205	70,655	73,380	76,040	79,720	85,365	91,845	98,170
Hours worked (in thousands)	107,620	111,474	115,857	120,070	125,824	135,977	147,369	158,282
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,564,194	2,688,298	2,821,454	2,948,445	3,114,784	3,460,945	3,856,578	4,208,050
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,595	38,048	38,450	38,775	39,072	40,543	41,990	42,865
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,495	10,685	11,685	12,555	12,545	12,730	12,810	13,045
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,256	15,336	16,869	18,145	18,006	17,945	17,829	17,933
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	244,747	289,829	327,536	354,092	350,452	352,058	351,236	355,544
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,776	27,125	28,030	28,203	27,936	27,656	27,419	27,255
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,590	5,075	5,530	5,950	6,040	6,225	6,365	6,535
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,677	7,526	8,163	8,823	8,822	8,798	8,786	8,890
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	126,816	145,106	164,420	177,922	177,749	179,715	180,362	184,093
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,629	28,592	29,732	29,903	29,429	28,870	28,336	28,170
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,905	5,610	6,155	6,605	6,505	6,505	6,445	6,510
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,579	7,809	8,706	9,322	9,184	9,147	9,043	9,043
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	117,931	144,723	163,116	176,171	172,703	172,343	170,874	171,451
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,043	25,797	26,501	26,672	26,549	26,494	26,513	26,337
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	54,905	56,925	58,885	60,675	62,735	67,955	72,160	76,230
Hours worked (in thousands)	70,998	74,000	76,914	79,253	82,497	88,521	93,429	99,060
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,065,763	1,120,394	1,171,705	1,216,188	1,261,664	1,392,851	1,512,195	1,623,926
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,411	19,682	19,898	20,044	20,111	20,497	20,956	21,303
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,880	19,730	20,570	21,200	22,030	23,905	26,100	27,335
Hours worked (in thousands)	26,399	27,713	29,013	29,844	30,855	33,710	35,946	37,713
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	414,593	439,869	462,071	478,987	494,196	552,756	596,030	630,597
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,959	22,294	22,463	22,594	22,433	23,123	22,836	23,069
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	36,025	37,195	38,315	39,475	40,705	44,050	46,060	48,895
Hours worked (in thousands)	44,599	46,287	47,901	49,408	51,643	54,811	57,482	61,347
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	651,170	680,524	709,634	737,201	767,468	840,094	916,165	993,329
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,076	18,296	18,521	18,675	18,854	19,071	19,891	20,316
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	25,545	26,845	27,940	29,270	29,865	30,290	30,320	31,000
Hours worked (in thousands)	41,670	43,873	45,638	47,650	49,039	50,041	49,941	51,460
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	864,909	916,271	956,990	1,004,720	1,030,374	1,046,740	1,058,147	1,095,738
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,858	34,132	34,252	34,326	34,501	34,557	34,899	35,346
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,765	11,245	11,705	12,250	12,300	12,225	12,355	12,670
Hours worked (in thousands)	19,512	20,520	21,394	22,421	22,606	22,608	22,899	23,691
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	466,099	490,799	511,776	539,174	546,499	546,633	559,440	583,968
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,298	43,646	43,723	44,014	44,431	44,714	45,280	46,091

Table 2.1-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Canada^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,780	15,600	16,235	17,020	17,565	18,065	17,965	18,330
Hours worked (in thousands)	22,158	23,353	24,244	25,229	26,433	27,433	27,041	27,769
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	398,810	425,472	445,214	465,546	483,875	500,107	498,707	511,770
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,983	27,274	27,423	27,353	27,548	27,684	27,760	27,920
Public administration (91)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	116,230	119,835	123,385	128,405	128,125	128,670	129,000	130,125
Hours worked (in thousands)	211,483	218,139	224,388	233,140	232,573	233,466	233,924	235,809
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,192,919	5,435,249	5,677,836	5,946,547	5,945,338	6,016,521	6,072,420	6,169,412
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,678	45,356	46,017	46,311	46,403	46,759	47,073	47,411
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	57,660	59,160	60,720	62,805	62,635	63,020	63,265	63,785
Hours worked (in thousands)	105,086	107,872	110,704	114,292	114,112	115,077	115,689	116,746
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,665,348	2,782,346	2,908,363	3,028,916	3,034,353	3,077,617	3,112,794	3,165,029
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,225	47,031	47,898	48,227	48,445	48,836	49,202	49,620
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	58,570	60,675	62,665	65,600	65,490	65,650	65,735	66,340
Hours worked (in thousands)	106,397	110,268	113,685	118,847	118,461	118,389	118,235	119,063
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,527,571	2,652,903	2,769,474	2,917,631	2,910,985	2,938,903	2,959,627	3,004,383
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,155	43,723	44,195	44,476	44,449	44,766	45,024	45,288

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

2. "Sex" refers to whether the person is male or female, as defined in the 2016 Census and 2011 National Household Survey.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.1-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	15,360	17,190	18,490	19,595	19,915	19,745	20,370	21,210
Hours worked (in thousands)	29,802	33,369	36,296	38,587	39,240	38,845	39,717	40,971
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	774,755	874,150	966,428	1,039,342	1,057,702	1,058,862	1,082,997	1,121,176
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,440	50,852	52,268	53,041	53,111	53,627	53,166	52,861
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,390	8,455	9,130	9,670	9,680	9,360	9,480	9,820
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,693	17,927	19,531	20,760	20,709	19,967	20,005	20,426
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	447,553	512,164	567,493	609,005	607,221	587,921	586,833	598,321
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,562	60,575	62,157	62,979	62,729	62,812	61,902	60,929
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,970	8,735	9,360	9,925	10,235	10,385	10,890	11,390
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,109	15,442	16,765	17,827	18,531	18,879	19,712	20,544
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	327,202	361,986	398,934	430,336	450,480	470,942	496,163	522,854
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,054	41,441	42,621	43,359	44,014	45,348	45,561	45,905
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	80	95	105	100	95	95	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	237	311	350	393	366	333	328	362
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,542	6,539	7,352	7,702	7,128	6,944	7,103	8,211
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	85,258	81,737	77,390	73,351	71,282	73,094	74,766	71,396
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	75	90	95	85	80	80	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	237	283	323	340	311	278	274	308
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,542	6,285	7,096	7,133	6,550	6,354	6,527	7,638
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	85,258	83,795	78,846	75,086	77,061	79,430	81,589	80,405
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	265	375	485	590	575	580	590	605
Hours worked (in thousands)	764	1,071	1,423	1,697	1,661	1,694	1,716	1,779
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,686	39,846	51,504	62,413	60,456	61,540	62,295	64,091
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	104,475	106,256	106,194	105,784	105,140	106,104	105,585	105,936
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	335	410	495	480	485	475	485
Hours worked (in thousands)	678	975	1,220	1,440	1,403	1,433	1,389	1,434
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,284	35,697	43,940	53,199	51,222	52,280	50,942	52,163
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	103,335	106,557	107,172	107,472	106,713	107,794	107,246	107,553
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	40	75	95	95	95	115	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	86	96	203	258	258	260	327	345
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,402	4,149	7,564	9,214	9,233	9,260	11,353	11,928
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	113,402	103,736	100,853	96,987	97,191	97,475	98,724	99,401
Utilities (22)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	235	265	280	280	280	285	265
Hours worked (in thousands)	452	533	608	645	648	647	659	610
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,084	20,488	23,655	25,107	25,138	25,042	25,718	23,691
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	88,215	87,182	89,265	89,668	89,777	89,436	90,238	89,402
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	195	220	240	240	240	245	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	416	459	521	564	567	566	577	528
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,728	17,927	20,845	22,367	22,396	22,294	22,976	20,940
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	95,589	91,931	94,748	93,195	93,316	92,892	93,779	93,065
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	40	45	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	36	74	87	81	81	81	81	82
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,356	2,561	2,811	2,740	2,742	2,748	2,742	2,752
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,198	64,031	62,456	68,510	68,544	68,695	68,548	68,793

Table 2.1-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,420	2,630	2,765	2,890	2,835	2,605	2,650	2,820
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,916	6,451	6,793	7,080	6,976	6,439	6,449	6,690
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	162,761	179,101	190,715	201,959	200,293	184,206	186,892	194,071
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,257	68,099	68,975	69,882	70,650	70,712	70,525	68,819
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,115	2,295	2,425	2,540	2,485	2,255	2,305	2,475
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,209	5,659	5,996	6,250	6,144	5,601	5,631	5,858
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	146,489	160,342	171,721	182,081	180,365	164,124	167,445	174,522
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,262	69,866	70,813	71,685	72,582	72,782	72,644	70,514
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	305	335	340	350	350	350	345	345
Hours worked (in thousands)	707	792	796	830	832	838	818	832
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,272	18,759	18,994	19,878	19,928	20,082	19,448	19,548
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,351	55,997	55,866	56,793	56,936	57,376	56,371	56,661
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	385	450	520	525	510	500	505
Hours worked (in thousands)	807	903	1,052	1,269	1,274	1,256	1,260	1,260
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,070	21,848	27,539	32,885	33,396	33,153	32,258	31,986
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,245	56,749	61,197	63,240	63,611	65,005	64,516	63,339
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	275	300	350	400	405	385	375	385
Hours worked (in thousands)	612	695	797	954	955	925	927	940
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,600	17,102	21,483	25,184	25,607	24,869	23,948	24,142
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,090	57,007	61,381	62,961	63,228	64,595	63,862	62,708
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	85	100	120	120	125	125	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	195	209	255	315	319	332	333	320
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,470	4,746	6,056	7,701	7,789	8,284	8,310	7,844
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,664	55,841	60,556	64,172	64,905	66,271	66,481	65,367
Wholesale trade (41)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	415	430	460	475	465	460	460	460
Hours worked (in thousands)	852	897	970	1,002	975	962	962	970
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,895	23,801	25,152	25,956	25,884	26,773	26,272	26,701
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,170	55,351	54,679	54,645	55,664	58,203	57,113	58,045
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	290	305	330	335	330	325	325	325
Hours worked (in thousands)	608	653	715	735	721	707	707	713
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,672	18,625	19,708	20,313	20,334	20,868	20,477	20,812
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,938	61,065	59,722	60,636	61,617	64,210	63,006	64,037
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	125	125	130	140	135	135	135	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	245	245	255	267	254	255	255	257
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,223	5,176	5,444	5,643	5,550	5,905	5,795	5,889
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,786	41,409	41,877	40,308	41,113	43,743	42,927	43,622
Retail trade (44-45)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,990	2,205	2,430	2,575	2,850	2,715	3,025	3,375
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,071	3,318	3,728	3,956	4,393	4,080	4,279	4,586
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,066	58,604	67,895	74,258	82,123	77,423	80,674	85,221
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,666	26,578	27,940	28,838	28,815	28,517	26,669	25,251
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	750	855	960	1,015	1,135	1,085	1,230	1,380
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,190	1,307	1,513	1,605	1,789	1,684	1,798	1,933
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,497	25,689	31,057	33,932	37,646	35,658	37,629	40,013
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,329	30,045	32,351	33,431	33,168	32,865	30,592	28,995
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,240	1,350	1,470	1,560	1,715	1,630	1,795	1,995
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,880	2,011	2,215	2,351	2,604	2,396	2,481	2,653
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,569	32,915	36,838	40,325	44,477	41,764	43,045	45,208
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,846	24,382	25,060	25,850	25,934	25,622	23,981	22,661

Table 2.1-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	410	500	580	670	650	625	620	615
Hours worked (in thousands)	879	1,093	1,311	1,498	1,448	1,401	1,393	1,384
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,312	32,751	39,173	45,041	43,222	42,199	41,963	41,784
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,177	65,502	67,540	67,226	66,495	67,519	67,683	67,941
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	300	370	390	440	420	405	405	395
Hours worked (in thousands)	681	859	913	1,022	973	947	949	929
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,108	27,643	30,238	33,910	32,162	31,399	31,524	31,018
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,694	74,712	77,532	77,069	76,576	77,528	77,836	78,527
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	130	190	230	230	220	215	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	198	234	398	476	475	455	444	455
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,204	5,107	8,936	11,131	11,060	10,800	10,440	10,766
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,221	39,288	47,029	48,396	48,085	49,093	48,556	48,936
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	130	180	200	200	200	200	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	150	195	269	312	317	296	304	348
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,393	7,912	11,150	12,684	12,530	12,018	12,056	13,115
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,365	60,864	61,945	63,421	62,651	60,088	60,278	58,287
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	95	120	130	130	130	130	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	114	157	194	214	218	203	209	250
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,446	6,535	8,348	9,192	9,081	8,709	8,736	9,921
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,521	68,789	69,569	70,711	69,853	66,989	67,202	68,424
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	60	70	70	70	70	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	36	38	76	98	99	92	95	98
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	947	1,377	2,802	3,492	3,449	3,309	3,319	3,193
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,052	39,353	46,696	49,883	49,275	47,272	47,418	39,914
Finance and insurance (52)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	280	315	340	340	340	345	345
Hours worked (in thousands)	483	517	626	671	671	671	682	695
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,707	21,894	25,884	29,155	29,155	29,187	29,531	30,023
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	75,794	78,191	82,172	85,751	85,751	85,844	85,596	87,022
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	70	85	85	85	85	85	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	118	141	169	170	170	170	170	189
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,700	8,079	9,389	9,415	9,415	9,409	9,408	10,154
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	121,818	115,409	110,454	110,769	110,769	110,699	110,681	112,818
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	210	230	255	255	255	260	255
Hours worked (in thousands)	365	376	457	502	502	502	513	506
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,007	13,815	16,496	19,740	19,740	19,778	20,123	19,869
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,447	65,785	71,720	77,412	77,412	77,559	77,395	77,918
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	145	140	140	165	175	165	165	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	329	312	287	353	375	358	356	356
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,372	8,863	9,390	10,771	11,522	10,974	10,920	10,832
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,636	63,307	67,075	65,281	65,841	66,511	66,181	65,650
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	90	95	115	125	115	115	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	229	206	185	236	256	239	238	238
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,775	6,253	6,869	8,054	8,814	8,209	8,169	8,104
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,754	69,474	72,305	70,035	70,508	71,382	71,037	70,473
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	50	45	50	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	100	106	102	117	119	118	118	118
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,597	2,610	2,521	2,717	2,709	2,765	2,751	2,728
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,709	52,207	56,033	54,346	54,172	55,309	55,012	54,559

Table 2.1-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	330	395	450	440	440	435	425
Hours worked (in thousands)	521	636	790	912	885	885	878	856
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,818	22,120	29,531	33,490	32,291	32,260	30,887	30,499
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,684	67,030	74,762	74,421	73,388	73,318	71,005	71,763
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	170	195	220	215	215	210	210
Hours worked (in thousands)	219	308	379	420	406	406	398	398
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,840	13,022	18,377	20,981	20,520	20,515	19,159	19,162
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,664	76,599	94,242	95,370	95,442	95,420	91,231	91,249
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	160	200	230	225	225	225	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	303	327	411	491	479	480	480	458
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,978	9,098	11,154	12,508	11,771	11,745	11,729	11,337
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,986	56,864	55,770	54,384	52,314	52,199	52,128	52,729
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	70	65	70	60	35	35	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	138	124	129	129	116	66	65	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,534	6,344	5,101	5,159	4,503	3,412	3,327	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	87,122	90,635	78,480	73,698	75,054	97,476	95,064	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	F	30	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	24	24	F	14	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,299	2,315	F	320	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,630	77,167	F	10,653	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	40	40	40	35	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	113	100	115	115	101	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,235	4,029	4,788	4,839	4,181	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	94,116	100,736	119,702	120,982	119,453	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	290	295	360	400	395	385	380	385
Hours worked (in thousands)	566	571	739	841	841	828	818	825
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,718	13,455	17,639	20,457	20,096	19,891	19,623	20,063
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,304	45,609	48,996	51,143	50,877	51,666	51,638	52,111
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	170	215	235	230	220	215	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	307	301	428	487	487	473	463	464
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,902	7,113	10,592	12,495	12,128	11,923	11,644	11,599
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,827	41,841	49,263	53,171	52,732	54,193	54,156	53,951
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	125	125	145	165	165	165	165	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	259	270	311	354	354	354	355	361
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,817	6,342	7,047	7,962	7,968	7,969	7,979	8,463
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,533	50,733	48,601	48,255	48,290	48,296	48,357	49,783
Educational services (61)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,230	1,330	1,385	1,405	1,550	1,660	1,680	1,760
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,925	2,092	2,239	2,272	2,578	2,804	2,860	3,002
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	64,959	70,800	75,791	76,286	85,518	90,897	93,069	102,669
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,813	53,233	54,723	54,296	55,173	54,757	55,398	58,335
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	440	460	465	455	480	485	460	460
Hours worked (in thousands)	740	757	816	808	865	874	835	838
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,187	27,390	29,007	28,229	29,765	30,235	28,346	28,600
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,517	59,544	62,380	62,041	62,010	62,341	61,622	62,175
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	790	870	920	950	1,070	1,175	1,220	1,300
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,184	1,335	1,423	1,464	1,713	1,930	2,025	2,164
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,772	43,410	46,784	48,057	55,753	60,662	64,723	74,068
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,079	49,896	50,853	50,587	52,105	51,627	53,052	56,976

Table 2.1-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,745	2,870	3,020	3,120	3,185	3,350	3,625	3,830
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,917	5,085	5,363	5,498	5,670	6,042	6,511	6,949
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	128,978	132,200	140,084	143,633	152,024	169,432	187,494	201,545
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,987	46,063	46,386	46,036	47,731	50,577	51,722	52,623
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	420	480	515	520	505	515	510	510
Hours worked (in thousands)	801	914	975	953	933	956	944	947
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,643	24,922	25,231	22,729	22,102	22,535	22,294	21,949
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,673	51,921	48,992	43,710	43,767	43,758	43,713	43,037
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,325	2,390	2,505	2,600	2,680	2,835	3,115	3,320
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,116	4,171	4,388	4,544	4,737	5,086	5,567	6,002
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	104,335	107,278	114,854	120,904	129,922	146,896	165,200	179,597
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,875	44,886	45,850	46,501	48,478	51,815	53,034	54,095
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	50	60	60	70	65	70	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	54	44	51	50	54	50	53	54
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	970	671	764	796	840	800	808	858
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,861	13,412	12,733	13,272	11,996	12,308	11,544	11,441
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	F	F	F	30	30	F	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	23	F	F	F	19	19	F	19
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	260	F	F	F	295	288	F	292
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	8,671	F	F	F	9,828	9,600	F	9,723
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	F	35	35	40	35	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	32	F	31	31	35	31	34	35
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	710	F	517	518	545	512	561	566
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,755	F	14,767	14,800	13,621	14,629	12,458	12,587
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	995	1,120	1,185	1,255	1,220	1,250	1,205	1,220
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,736	1,906	2,054	2,159	2,172	2,239	2,245	2,338
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,428	29,026	32,250	34,066	35,115	37,406	36,083	37,588
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,551	25,916	27,215	27,145	28,782	29,925	29,945	30,810
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	325	375	385	405	405	435	425	430
Hours worked (in thousands)	590	663	687	725	706	747	749	737
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,313	11,510	12,860	13,873	13,988	14,749	14,361	14,712
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,654	30,694	33,404	34,254	34,539	33,906	33,792	34,214
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	670	745	800	850	815	815	780	790
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,146	1,243	1,367	1,434	1,467	1,492	1,496	1,600
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,115	17,516	19,389	20,193	21,126	22,657	21,722	22,876
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,560	23,511	24,237	23,757	25,922	27,800	27,848	28,957
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	720	805	860	890	890	880	900	885
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,227	1,345	1,425	1,458	1,452	1,427	1,528	1,487
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,766	25,666	27,539	28,725	28,619	27,526	28,315	27,940
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,619	31,883	32,022	32,275	32,156	31,280	31,462	31,570
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	265	270	285	295	290	280	275	265
Hours worked (in thousands)	478	477	501	528	513	472	461	437
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,519	11,880	12,767	13,738	13,518	12,433	11,991	11,608
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,470	44,001	44,796	46,570	46,615	44,404	43,604	43,804
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	455	535	575	595	600	600	625	620
Hours worked (in thousands)	749	868	924	929	939	955	1,067	1,050
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,246	13,786	14,772	14,986	15,101	15,093	16,324	16,332
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,718	25,768	25,690	25,187	25,168	25,155	26,119	26,341

Table 2.1-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,330	2,930	2,995	3,135	3,110	3,105	3,105	3,110
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,778	5,963	6,089	6,391	6,367	6,368	6,370	6,370
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	125,696	152,221	158,318	168,798	167,850	167,780	167,708	167,871
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,947	51,953	52,861	53,843	53,971	54,035	54,012	53,978
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,165	1,490	1,545	1,595	1,580	1,575	1,575	1,575
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,419	3,067	3,166	3,275	3,260	3,260	3,260	3,258
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	68,750	83,590	87,406	91,580	90,989	90,858	90,806	90,765
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,013	56,100	56,574	57,417	57,588	57,688	57,655	57,629
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,165	1,440	1,450	1,540	1,530	1,530	1,530	1,535
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,359	2,895	2,922	3,117	3,107	3,108	3,110	3,112
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	56,946	68,632	70,912	77,218	76,861	76,921	76,902	77,106
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,880	47,661	48,905	50,142	50,236	50,275	50,263	50,232

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

2. "Sex" refers to whether the person is male or female, as defined in the 2016 Census and 2011 National Household Survey.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.1-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Prince Edward Island^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	880	1,035	1,195	1,295	1,295	1,245	1,240	1,240
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,409	1,712	2,006	2,169	2,154	2,045	2,061	2,040
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,522	32,445	45,299	49,819	48,694	47,291	47,094	47,092
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,002	31,348	37,907	38,470	37,601	37,985	37,979	37,978
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	370	460	535	580	585	540	540	530
Hours worked (in thousands)	634	772	944	995	996	900	909	876
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,013	14,177	18,663	20,031	20,129	18,588	18,653	18,157
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,469	30,820	34,884	34,536	34,408	34,422	34,542	34,259
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	510	575	660	715	710	705	700	710
Hours worked (in thousands)	775	940	1,062	1,174	1,157	1,145	1,152	1,164
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,508	18,267	26,636	29,788	28,565	28,703	28,441	28,935
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,487	31,770	40,357	41,662	40,232	40,713	40,630	40,754
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	55	55	70	70	80	85	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	70	99	98	137	133	146	153	157
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,381	1,615	1,610	2,058	2,087	2,327	2,398	2,448
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,682	29,362	29,268	29,400	29,816	29,088	28,211	27,200
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	40	40	50	50	60	65	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	56	75	74	96	93	106	112	116
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,246	1,327	1,318	1,682	1,699	1,930	1,996	2,036
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,592	33,173	32,957	33,644	33,987	32,167	30,707	29,082
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.1-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Prince Edward Island^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	50	55	60	60	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	108	122	127	129	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	1,949	2,177	2,270	2,412	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	38,985	39,577	37,828	40,202	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	45	50	55	55	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	89	103	108	110	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	1,455	1,684	1,777	1,891	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	32,333	33,677	32,302	34,380	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	75	95	115	115	110	105	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	101	118	144	161	162	151	138	138
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,265	2,746	3,228	3,544	3,553	3,175	3,005	2,994
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,750	36,618	33,978	30,822	30,899	28,868	28,621	28,512
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	60	70	75	75	70	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	90	97	103	102	103	92	79	79
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,966	2,129	2,253	2,272	2,273	1,879	1,687	1,689
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,322	35,480	32,193	30,294	30,301	26,841	25,957	25,985
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	59	60	60	60	60
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	1,272	1,281	1,297	1,318	1,305
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	31,811	32,020	32,415	32,949	32,618
Wholesale trade (41)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	37	37	38	38	39	38
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,667	1,686	1,819	1,770	1,770	1,795
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	55,567	56,184	60,648	58,995	58,995	59,835
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	110	135	145	145	145	135	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	154	172	188	198	198	198	190	189
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,231	2,391	2,460	2,590	2,596	2,591	2,523	2,483
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,251	21,734	18,220	17,863	17,901	17,871	18,689	19,102
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	55	55	55	55	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	66	79	82	82	82	82	74	74
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	981	1,101	1,005	1,002	1,006	1,007	934	939
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,527	24,462	18,275	18,216	18,282	18,314	18,675	18,772
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	65	80	90	90	90	85	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	87	93	106	117	117	116	115	115
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,250	1,290	1,455	1,588	1,590	1,584	1,589	1,545
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,235	19,845	18,183	17,648	17,667	17,600	18,697	19,308

Table 2.1-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Prince Edward Island^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	57
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	4,779
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	159,286
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.1-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Prince Edward Island^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	45	45	45	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	61	53	55	64	48	46	48	48
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	794	726	753	832	718	678	664	685
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,878	16,131	16,731	18,480	17,950	16,938	16,593	17,122
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	52	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	599	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,981	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Educational services (61)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	80	85	85	85	85	80	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	107	144	154	154	154	154	150	150
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,222	4,435	4,932	4,951	4,948	4,953	4,830	4,829
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,564	55,438	58,022	58,244	58,207	58,273	60,369	60,365
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	60	60	60	60	60	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	60	108	108	108	108	108	104	104
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,871	3,501	3,523	3,542	3,539	3,545	3,420	3,421
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,782	58,356	58,710	59,037	58,985	59,078	62,190	62,199

Table 2.1-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Prince Edward Island^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	225	230	230	230	215	210	210	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	305	312	323	329	304	306	305	311
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,856	6,617	9,116	9,394	8,324	8,426	8,090	8,181
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,027	28,769	39,634	40,844	38,716	40,126	38,522	38,051
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	50	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	953	1,198	1,203	1,207	1,210	1,211	1,212	1,212
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,813	26,624	26,724	26,821	26,878	26,906	26,929	26,942
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	185	185	185	170	165	165	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	255	243	253	259	234	236	236	241
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,903	5,419	7,913	8,187	7,115	7,216	6,878	6,968
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,505	29,291	42,774	44,255	41,850	43,732	41,684	40,991
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	140	160	180	195	195	190	195
Hours worked (in thousands)	214	255	315	344	365	372	369	376
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,044	2,363	3,051	3,426	3,551	3,507	3,515	3,511
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,466	16,880	19,071	19,031	18,208	17,986	18,503	18,006
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	75	80	90	90	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	106	115	146	157	157	156	157	156
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,270	1,344	1,538	1,625	1,609	1,548	1,556	1,479
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,095	17,923	19,225	18,056	17,882	18,206	18,308	17,399
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	65	80	90	105	110	105	110
Hours worked (in thousands)	108	140	168	187	208	216	212	220
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	774	1,019	1,513	1,801	1,941	1,960	1,959	2,032
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,474	15,676	18,917	20,006	18,487	17,815	18,660	18,475
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.1-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Prince Edward Island^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	125	185	215	220	220	230	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	141	212	319	374	379	375	392	385
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,733	5,014	9,015	11,888	11,506	12,445	12,490	12,789
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,364	40,116	48,732	55,294	52,301	56,570	54,306	55,606
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	45	70	80	85	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	47	56	127	141	143	142	144	141
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	546	1,208	4,198	4,982	4,827	5,219	5,087	5,212
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,215	26,837	59,968	62,278	56,783	61,396	59,845	61,317
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	80	115	135	135	135	145	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	94	156	192	233	236	233	248	244
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,186	3,807	4,818	6,906	6,680	7,227	7,404	7,577
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,439	47,585	41,893	51,155	49,479	53,532	51,060	52,258

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

2. "Sex" refers to whether the person is male or female, as defined in the 2016 Census and 2011 National Household Survey.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.1-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Nova Scotia^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,725	20,275	21,840	23,535	23,660	23,805	24,110	24,825
Hours worked (in thousands)	33,579	36,353	39,234	42,137	42,255	42,207	42,440	43,170
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	710,489	778,653	843,948	913,149	919,255	924,264	928,038	947,588
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,943	38,405	38,642	38,800	38,853	38,826	38,492	38,171
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,790	9,530	10,170	10,930	11,015	11,020	11,175	11,385
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,354	18,850	20,144	21,618	21,631	21,487	21,489	21,782
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	390,385	428,566	461,293	496,836	500,688	500,359	501,928	510,762
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,412	44,970	45,358	45,456	45,455	45,405	44,915	44,863
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,935	10,745	11,670	12,605	12,645	12,785	12,935	13,440
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,225	17,503	19,091	20,519	20,625	20,720	20,951	21,389
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	320,105	350,087	382,655	416,313	418,567	423,905	426,111	436,826
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,220	32,581	32,790	33,028	33,101	33,156	32,942	32,502
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	645	730	830	965	890	875	835	875
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,806	2,035	2,296	2,634	2,376	2,290	2,055	2,126
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,929	33,414	37,361	42,853	39,806	39,460	36,484	38,302
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,851	45,773	45,014	44,407	44,726	45,097	43,693	43,773
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	600	655	740	845	770	755	715	755
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,714	1,876	2,096	2,371	2,111	2,024	1,783	1,853
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,752	31,413	34,739	39,538	36,490	36,119	33,117	35,011
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,254	47,959	46,945	46,790	47,390	47,840	46,318	46,372
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	75	90	120	120	120	120	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	92	159	200	263	265	266	272	273
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,177	2,001	2,622	3,315	3,316	3,341	3,367	3,291
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,145	26,684	29,135	27,625	27,635	27,838	28,056	27,425
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	85	95	125	145	165	150	155	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	198	215	271	329	382	326	348	371
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,605	5,534	6,992	8,631	9,955	9,692	10,448	11,196
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,175	58,249	55,937	59,523	60,335	64,613	67,408	67,855
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	70	80	100	115	100	105	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	140	157	171	228	268	219	237	261
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,745	4,675	5,597	7,235	8,258	7,889	8,565	9,289
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,412	66,780	69,964	72,351	71,813	78,887	81,572	80,775
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	45	45	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	100	100	114	106	111	111
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,395	1,396	1,697	1,803	1,883	1,907
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	31,000	31,016	33,937	36,066	37,664	38,138

Table 2.1-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Nova Scotia^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,120	1,245	1,345	1,410	1,415	1,370	1,335	1,335
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,398	2,612	2,841	2,969	3,001	2,917	2,918	2,930
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	51,500	54,421	58,734	61,044	62,646	61,384	60,208	61,260
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,982	43,711	43,668	43,294	44,273	44,806	45,100	45,888
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,020	1,120	1,205	1,250	1,255	1,215	1,185	1,185
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,213	2,390	2,576	2,656	2,687	2,607	2,606	2,616
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	47,272	49,509	53,215	54,186	55,772	54,570	53,393	54,414
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,345	44,204	44,162	43,349	44,440	44,913	45,057	45,919
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	125	140	160	160	155	150	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	186	222	265	313	313	311	312	314
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,229	4,912	5,519	6,858	6,874	6,814	6,815	6,846
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,286	39,294	39,422	42,861	42,962	43,962	45,436	45,637
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,195	1,310	1,435	1,595	1,600	1,615	1,635	1,650
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,501	2,680	2,931	3,244	3,253	3,293	3,320	3,334
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,709	54,705	60,738	68,227	68,356	69,224	69,979	70,563
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,597	41,760	42,326	42,775	42,723	42,863	42,801	42,765
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	865	950	1,025	1,120	1,125	1,135	1,150	1,155
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,821	1,981	2,132	2,319	2,328	2,339	2,351	2,347
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,689	43,201	47,403	52,104	52,222	52,805	53,313	53,547
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,727	45,475	46,247	46,522	46,420	46,525	46,359	46,361
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	330	360	410	475	475	480	485	495
Hours worked (in thousands)	679	700	800	925	925	954	970	987
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,020	11,505	13,335	16,123	16,134	16,419	16,666	17,016
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,393	31,957	32,523	33,942	33,967	34,206	34,363	34,376
Wholesale trade (41)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	600	645	635	640	640	630	630	630
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,150	1,251	1,262	1,255	1,256	1,219	1,219	1,219
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,784	28,384	29,106	29,561	29,650	28,270	28,270	28,253
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,973	44,006	45,837	46,189	46,328	44,874	44,873	44,845
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	405	425	405	410	410	400	400	400
Hours worked (in thousands)	754	821	804	799	800	763	763	763
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,659	19,659	19,956	20,363	20,451	19,084	19,082	19,038
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,603	46,256	49,275	49,666	49,881	47,710	47,706	47,595
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	195	220	230	230	230	230	230	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	395	430	458	456	456	456	456	456
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,125	8,725	9,150	9,198	9,199	9,186	9,187	9,215
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,665	39,661	39,782	39,991	39,995	39,940	39,945	40,064
Retail trade (44-45)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,670	2,855	2,975	3,125	3,095	3,225	3,365	3,590
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,219	4,567	4,731	4,965	4,936	5,022	5,046	5,182
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	66,771	73,486	76,782	80,139	80,145	80,876	83,253	87,113
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,008	25,739	25,809	25,644	25,895	25,078	24,741	24,265
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,060	1,135	1,190	1,250	1,285	1,340	1,450	1,515
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,894	2,043	2,131	2,242	2,258	2,304	2,376	2,463
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	33,463	36,946	38,891	40,735	41,006	41,336	44,263	46,880
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,569	32,551	32,681	32,588	31,911	30,848	30,526	30,944
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,610	1,720	1,785	1,875	1,810	1,885	1,915	2,075
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,325	2,524	2,601	2,723	2,678	2,718	2,670	2,719
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	33,308	36,540	37,892	39,404	39,140	39,540	38,989	40,233
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,688	21,244	21,228	21,015	21,624	20,976	20,360	19,389

Table 2.1-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Nova Scotia^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	450	520	595	595	590	590	600
Hours worked (in thousands)	770	934	1,041	1,198	1,187	1,173	1,179	1,203
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,578	20,663	24,188	28,439	29,065	28,892	28,951	29,657
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,418	45,918	46,516	47,797	48,849	48,969	49,070	49,429
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	275	335	370	430	430	425	425	435
Hours worked (in thousands)	616	744	796	916	905	891	897	921
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,054	16,337	18,128	21,533	22,161	21,986	22,046	22,749
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,468	48,767	48,994	50,076	51,538	51,731	51,874	52,296
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	115	150	165	165	165	165	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	154	190	245	282	282	282	282	282
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,524	4,326	6,060	6,907	6,903	6,906	6,905	6,909
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,154	37,618	40,403	41,858	41,839	41,855	41,848	41,871
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	200	220	255	250	230	240	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	317	364	413	465	481	420	465	382
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,482	11,345	12,063	13,761	12,907	13,035	13,776	12,525
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,256	56,725	54,830	53,965	51,626	56,674	57,399	62,623
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	120	130	145	140	130	135	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	208	230	247	254	260	241	258	235
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,069	8,011	8,348	8,957	8,186	8,691	8,997	8,835
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,267	66,756	64,218	61,774	58,468	66,855	66,645	73,629
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	80	90	110	110	100	105	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	109	134	166	211	221	180	207	147
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,413	3,334	3,714	4,804	4,721	4,344	4,779	3,689
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,174	41,678	41,269	43,672	42,918	43,438	45,511	46,114
Finance and insurance (52)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	425	455	460	505	505	510	500	505
Hours worked (in thousands)	778	819	828	900	900	906	897	905
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,924	27,609	27,880	30,627	30,631	30,863	30,515	30,773
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,997	60,678	60,610	60,648	60,656	60,516	61,029	60,936
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	145	145	150	150	150	150	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	248	269	270	278	278	278	278	278
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,464	11,297	11,369	11,784	11,784	11,783	11,784	11,782
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,511	77,908	78,408	78,557	78,557	78,551	78,558	78,549
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	290	310	315	355	355	360	350	355
Hours worked (in thousands)	530	550	559	622	622	628	618	627
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,460	16,312	16,511	18,844	18,848	19,081	18,731	18,990
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,310	52,619	52,417	53,081	53,092	53,002	53,517	53,494
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	230	240	260	285	285	285	285	285
Hours worked (in thousands)	397	408	463	506	506	506	506	506
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,943	8,066	9,811	10,228	10,227	10,225	10,223	10,217
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,537	33,609	37,733	35,887	35,883	35,876	35,870	35,849
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	145	155	165	165	165	165	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	281	293	341	369	369	369	369	369
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,240	5,403	6,795	7,086	7,085	7,083	7,081	7,076
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,307	37,263	43,842	42,948	42,941	42,929	42,917	42,884
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	95	105	120	120	120	120	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	116	115	122	137	137	137	137	137
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,704	2,663	3,015	3,141	3,141	3,141	3,141	3,141
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,035	28,031	28,715	26,177	26,178	26,178	26,179	26,176

Table 2.1-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Nova Scotia^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	385	455	520	595	580	620	670	675
Hours worked (in thousands)	734	903	1,030	1,155	1,152	1,208	1,317	1,293
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,114	25,263	28,813	33,589	32,957	36,426	40,713	41,113
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,244	55,522	55,409	56,452	56,823	58,751	60,766	60,909
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	180	215	230	250	245	260	275	280
Hours worked (in thousands)	371	441	472	513	516	531	568	560
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,160	13,315	14,220	15,723	15,712	16,822	18,314	18,541
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,000	61,932	61,825	62,894	64,131	64,701	66,596	66,218
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	240	290	345	335	360	395	395
Hours worked (in thousands)	363	461	558	642	635	677	749	733
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,954	11,947	14,593	17,866	17,245	19,604	22,399	22,572
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,677	49,780	50,321	51,785	51,478	54,454	56,707	57,145
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	30	30	30	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	59	59	59	59	60	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,932	3,936	3,940	3,944	4,116	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	131,072	131,214	131,348	131,474	137,197	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	605	660	750	800	785	770	765	765
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,031	1,099	1,200	1,301	1,280	1,268	1,253	1,245
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,571	17,578	19,241	20,594	20,401	20,236	20,046	19,963
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,391	26,634	25,655	25,743	25,988	26,281	26,204	26,095
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	335	385	425	460	455	450	445	445
Hours worked (in thousands)	640	695	742	814	805	800	788	793
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,917	11,853	13,015	14,144	14,069	14,078	13,910	13,919
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,587	30,786	30,623	30,747	30,920	31,285	31,258	31,278
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	270	275	325	340	330	320	320	320
Hours worked (in thousands)	391	404	459	487	475	468	466	453
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,655	5,726	6,227	6,451	6,332	6,158	6,136	6,044
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,944	20,820	19,159	18,973	19,189	19,245	19,176	18,888
Educational services (61)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,500	1,600	1,685	1,795	1,850	1,860	1,775	1,820
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,362	2,487	2,604	2,780	2,905	2,894	2,744	2,824
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	59,394	63,886	66,883	72,565	76,951	79,121	74,827	78,688
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,596	39,929	39,693	40,426	41,595	42,538	42,156	43,235
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	465	495	505	535	565	575	580	595
Hours worked (in thousands)	776	809	812	884	975	997	973	1,004
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,930	22,394	22,760	25,269	26,744	27,117	26,430	27,150
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,012	45,240	45,070	47,232	47,335	47,159	45,568	45,630
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,035	1,105	1,180	1,260	1,285	1,285	1,195	1,225
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,586	1,678	1,793	1,896	1,930	1,897	1,771	1,820
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,464	41,493	44,123	47,296	50,207	52,005	48,398	51,538
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,163	37,550	37,392	37,537	39,071	40,471	40,500	42,072

Table 2.1-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Nova Scotia^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,480	2,730	2,975	3,185	3,150	3,105	3,175	3,290
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,338	4,787	5,266	5,666	5,630	5,513	5,572	5,719
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	98,279	108,856	119,430	128,646	127,301	125,645	126,771	129,531
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,629	39,874	40,145	40,391	40,413	40,465	39,928	39,371
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	270	320	350	380	380	380	375	365
Hours worked (in thousands)	489	617	696	736	737	736	726	707
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,547	15,634	17,030	18,277	18,279	18,275	18,118	17,533
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,471	48,856	48,657	48,097	48,104	48,092	48,314	48,036
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,210	2,410	2,625	2,805	2,770	2,725	2,800	2,925
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,849	4,170	4,570	4,930	4,894	4,777	4,846	5,011
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	85,732	93,222	102,400	110,370	109,022	107,370	108,653	111,998
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,793	38,681	39,010	39,347	39,358	39,402	38,805	38,290
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	95	110	130	125	120	120	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	66	113	141	167	167	166	166	166
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	856	1,496	1,801	2,326	2,272	2,255	2,274	2,310
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,419	15,750	16,368	17,894	18,178	18,793	18,946	18,483
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F 35	40	50	55	50	50	50	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	F 40	47	67	68	67	67	67	68
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F 660	694	1,152	1,169	1,146	1,154	1,166	1,166
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F 18,852	17,358	23,040	21,263	22,917	23,081	21,199	
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	60	70	80	70	70	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	51	73	94	100	99	99	99	99
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	610	836	1,106	1,174	1,103	1,109	1,120	1,144
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,086	13,940	15,803	14,677	15,754	15,847	15,993	16,348
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,235	1,345	1,500	1,555	1,770	1,955	2,145	2,440
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,739	1,902	2,165	2,152	2,382	2,744	3,101	3,473
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,626	23,993	27,477	27,814	31,105	37,628	41,458	46,665
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,511	17,839	18,318	17,887	17,573	19,247	19,328	19,125
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	350	385	430	430	500	535	610	700
Hours worked (in thousands)	507	580	670	675	748	837	954	1,081
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,815	7,655	8,852	9,016	10,592	12,645	14,086	15,887
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,470	19,884	20,587	20,967	21,184	23,636	23,093	22,696
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	885	960	1,070	1,125	1,270	1,420	1,535	1,740
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,232	1,322	1,495	1,477	1,634	1,908	2,147	2,392
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,812	16,338	18,625	18,798	20,513	24,983	27,372	30,778
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,736	17,018	17,406	16,710	16,152	17,594	17,832	17,688
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	645	710	755	805	810	805	810	800
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,256	1,319	1,384	1,416	1,435	1,422	1,430	1,399
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,016	19,904	21,352	22,649	22,758	22,622	22,702	22,451
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,482	28,034	28,281	28,135	28,097	28,101	28,028	28,063
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	280	295	300	325	330	330	335	325
Hours worked (in thousands)	563	585	587	615	633	633	641	610
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,988	10,325	10,748	11,786	11,883	11,871	11,952	11,624
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,670	35,000	35,828	36,263	36,010	35,972	35,679	35,767
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	415	455	480	480	475	475	475
Hours worked (in thousands)	693	734	797	801	802	789	789	789
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,029	9,579	10,604	10,863	10,875	10,751	10,750	10,826
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,736	23,083	23,306	22,632	22,656	22,633	22,631	22,793

Table 2.1-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Nova Scotia^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,235	4,415	4,700	5,110	5,110	5,065	5,055	5,050
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,439	7,781	8,289	8,958	8,949	8,871	8,857	8,847
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	182,525	195,487	210,726	226,882	227,376	225,522	224,266	224,115
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,099	44,278	44,835	44,400	44,496	44,526	44,365	44,379
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,205	2,280	2,425	2,615	2,620	2,610	2,610	2,610
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,050	4,228	4,506	4,831	4,834	4,818	4,820	4,820
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	109,669	116,895	126,141	134,555	135,310	134,848	134,120	134,105
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,736	51,270	52,017	51,455	51,645	51,666	51,387	51,381
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,030	2,135	2,275	2,495	2,490	2,455	2,445	2,440
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,389	3,554	3,784	4,127	4,115	4,053	4,037	4,026
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	72,856	78,592	84,584	92,326	92,066	90,674	90,147	90,010
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,890	36,811	37,180	37,005	36,974	36,934	36,870	36,890

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

2. "Sex" refers to whether the person is male or female, as defined in the 2016 Census and 2011 National Household Survey.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.1-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, New Brunswick^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,045	10,955	11,600	12,525	12,650	12,745	12,750	13,030
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,850	19,449	20,485	22,213	22,422	22,607	22,659	23,106
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	352,162	386,272	411,501	448,781	455,296	469,646	476,682	491,563
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,058	35,260	35,474	35,831	35,992	36,849	37,387	37,725
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,895	5,350	5,725	6,250	6,280	6,325	6,260	6,395
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,265	10,100	10,830	11,944	11,941	12,019	12,001	12,270
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	197,084	217,062	233,648	258,735	261,224	268,514	273,096	282,423
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,262	40,572	40,812	41,398	41,596	42,453	43,626	44,163
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,150	5,605	5,875	6,275	6,370	6,420	6,490	6,635
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,585	9,350	9,656	10,269	10,481	10,588	10,657	10,836
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	155,079	169,210	177,853	190,046	194,072	201,132	203,586	209,140
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,112	30,189	30,273	30,286	30,467	31,329	31,369	31,521
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	420	485	520	655	690	715	640	770
Hours worked (in thousands)	619	764	855	1,150	1,157	1,192	1,062	1,295
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,614	15,066	16,897	22,860	25,069	26,442	25,360	30,337
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,034	31,065	32,495	34,901	36,332	36,982	39,626	39,398
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	375	415	450	555	580	605	540	655
Hours worked (in thousands)	564	654	746	980	982	1,017	899	1,114
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,701	13,558	15,307	20,167	22,076	23,377	22,345	26,923
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,202	32,670	34,016	36,338	38,062	38,639	41,379	41,103
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	70	70	100	110	110	100	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	55	110	109	170	175	175	163	181
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	914	1,509	1,590	2,693	2,994	3,065	3,016	3,414
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,302	21,552	22,715	26,926	27,215	27,866	30,155	29,687
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	65	70	70	45	60	55	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	142	161	179	179	90	141	136	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,404	3,362	3,359	3,356	1,681	2,355	2,267	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,737	51,728	47,985	47,944	37,350	39,249	41,221	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	60	65	65	40	55	50	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	134	154	171	171	83	134	128	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,342	3,303	3,303	3,303	1,635	2,312	2,219	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,763	55,054	50,815	50,814	40,865	42,033	44,386	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	65	70	85	90	90	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	100	137	148	164	158	163	152	149
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,985	5,254	5,646	6,839	7,329	7,328	7,329	7,329
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,696	80,837	80,658	80,461	81,435	81,426	81,433	81,432
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	50	55	70	70	70	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	77	103	114	129	117	121	113	111
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,545	4,665	5,056	6,249	6,249	6,249	6,249	6,249
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	88,613	93,305	91,934	89,274	89,277	89,274	89,276	89,276
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.1-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, New Brunswick^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	610	625	675	740	765	760	735	745
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,350	1,386	1,426	1,591	1,626	1,626	1,618	1,630
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,412	23,926	25,450	28,595	29,434	29,766	29,859	30,218
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,019	38,282	37,704	38,642	38,476	39,166	40,624	40,561
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	550	560	615	685	710	705	680	690
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,195	1,208	1,292	1,460	1,496	1,495	1,488	1,500
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,415	21,706	23,514	26,682	27,523	27,857	27,950	28,307
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,754	38,760	38,233	38,951	38,764	39,514	41,102	41,025
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	65	60	55	55	55	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	156	178	134	131	130	130	131	131
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,997	2,220	1,937	1,914	1,911	1,909	1,909	1,911
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,283	34,160	32,281	34,792	34,748	34,708	34,707	34,744
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	610	720	760	840	790	840	840	835
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,318	1,558	1,604	1,798	1,710	1,740	1,783	1,795
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,823	29,075	29,657	33,321	33,046	34,591	36,690	38,339
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,333	40,382	39,022	39,668	41,830	41,179	43,678	45,915
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	450	510	520	575	550	575	575	575
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,004	1,144	1,155	1,291	1,243	1,249	1,280	1,289
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,461	22,358	22,494	25,173	25,240	26,137	27,736	29,001
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,469	43,839	43,257	43,779	45,891	45,456	48,236	50,436
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	160	210	240	265	240	265	265	260
Hours worked (in thousands)	314	414	449	507	467	491	503	506
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,362	6,717	7,163	8,148	7,806	8,454	8,954	9,338
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,513	31,987	29,846	30,748	32,525	31,900	33,790	35,915
Wholesale trade (41)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	180	210	205	220	220	225	225	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	320	402	392	414	418	428	427	435
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,635	8,090	7,757	8,098	8,233	8,348	8,589	9,070
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,859	38,526	37,839	36,809	37,425	37,102	38,173	40,311
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	145	165	155	165	165	170	170	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	266	327	311	333	336	347	346	352
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,820	7,013	6,614	6,958	7,074	7,195	7,403	7,818
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,136	42,502	42,674	42,171	42,872	42,325	43,548	45,991
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	45	50	55	55	55	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	55	75	81	81	82	81	81	83
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	815	1,078	1,143	1,140	1,160	1,153	1,186	1,252
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,280	23,945	22,853	20,724	21,084	20,957	21,557	22,755
Retail trade (44-45)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,170	1,305	1,330	1,400	1,410	1,410	1,375	1,400
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,642	1,855	1,944	2,070	2,074	2,062	2,016	2,030
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,687	26,979	28,171	30,267	30,465	30,350	29,693	29,774
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,245	20,674	21,181	21,619	21,606	21,525	21,595	21,267
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	440	495	535	560	555	550	550	535
Hours worked (in thousands)	578	653	755	808	803	799	791	780
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,701	9,908	11,404	12,166	12,081	12,041	11,932	11,767
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,774	20,015	21,315	21,725	21,767	21,893	21,695	21,995
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	730	810	795	840	855	860	825	865
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,063	1,203	1,189	1,263	1,272	1,263	1,225	1,250
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,986	17,072	16,767	18,101	18,384	18,309	17,761	18,007
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,529	21,076	21,090	21,549	21,502	21,289	21,528	20,817

Table 2.1-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, New Brunswick^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	330	340	360	400	405	395	395	400
Hours worked (in thousands)	691	695	738	821	829	804	808	807
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,972	13,320	14,171	16,421	16,854	16,189	16,279	16,240
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,310	39,178	39,365	41,053	41,614	40,984	41,212	40,599
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	285	285	305	330	330	320	320	330
Hours worked (in thousands)	601	583	627	678	676	652	656	664
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,279	11,166	12,016	13,556	13,669	13,032	13,118	13,390
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,575	39,177	39,398	41,080	41,420	40,725	40,994	40,576
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	55	55	70	75	75	75	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	90	111	111	143	153	152	152	143
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,693	2,155	2,155	2,865	3,185	3,157	3,161	2,850
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,632	39,179	39,182	40,925	42,468	42,093	42,143	40,711
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	85	125	135	135	135	135	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	122	181	241	257	257	257	257	257
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,617	4,845	6,578	7,085	7,084	7,082	7,080	7,079
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,283	56,999	52,625	52,483	52,471	52,457	52,447	52,438
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	60	95	105	105	105	105	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	76	128	185	200	200	200	200	200
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,212	3,308	4,900	5,406	5,406	5,405	5,404	5,404
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,213	55,125	51,580	51,490	51,483	51,475	51,469	51,463
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	57	57	57	57	57	57
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,678	1,679	1,678	1,677	1,676	1,675
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	55,935	55,957	55,928	55,895	55,872	55,849
Finance and insurance (52)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	240	245	255	255	255	250	250	250
Hours worked (in thousands)	396	390	388	383	396	376	378	374
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,454	10,653	10,939	10,845	11,387	11,275	11,927	12,486
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,559	43,480	42,897	42,529	44,653	45,101	47,710	49,943
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	85	85	80	80	80	80	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	164	161	152	139	143	140	141	140
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,353	4,548	4,506	4,201	4,411	4,471	4,729	4,950
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,407	53,501	53,011	52,508	55,133	55,882	59,113	61,877
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	160	160	170	175	175	170	170	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	232	229	236	244	252	236	237	235
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,102	6,105	6,433	6,644	6,976	6,805	7,198	7,536
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,135	38,156	37,840	37,967	39,862	40,027	42,344	44,327
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	110	105	115	115	115	125	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	202	205	202	222	222	222	247	247
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,202	4,295	4,189	4,456	4,460	4,463	5,647	5,656
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,197	39,042	39,900	38,749	38,780	38,811	45,175	45,247
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	65	70	80	80	80	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	112	116	128	148	148	148	173	173
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,422	2,519	2,690	2,962	2,972	2,982	4,166	4,177
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,361	38,752	38,434	37,027	37,153	37,278	46,294	46,416
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	45	35	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	89	89	74	74	74	74	74	74
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,780	1,776	1,499	1,494	1,487	1,481	1,480	1,478
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,601	39,460	42,830	42,686	42,499	42,314	42,298	42,242

Table 2.1-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, New Brunswick^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	160	195	230	230	230	230	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	224	313	374	432	432	432	431	431
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,657	7,200	8,735	10,928	10,926	10,913	10,929	10,956
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,340	44,998	44,794	47,515	47,503	47,449	47,518	47,636
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	70	90	105	105	105	105	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	113	134	164	199	199	199	199	199
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,912	4,353	4,918	6,168	6,158	6,150	6,160	6,188
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,940	62,182	54,650	58,740	58,651	58,567	58,668	58,935
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	90	105	125	125	125	125	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	111	178	210	233	233	233	233	232
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,746	2,847	3,816	4,761	4,767	4,764	4,769	4,768
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,741	31,632	36,346	38,086	38,139	38,109	38,152	38,145
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	55	50	50	50	35	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	91	91	77	77	78	56	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,583	2,583	1,971	1,971	2,001	1,687	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,958	46,958	39,425	39,425	40,019	48,198	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	55	50	50	50	35	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	91	91	77	77	78	56	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,583	2,583	1,971	1,971	2,001	1,687	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,958	46,958	39,425	39,425	40,019	48,198	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	455	480	525	580	585	575	570	595
Hours worked (in thousands)	858	909	956	1,027	1,028	1,025	1,023	1,100
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,689	13,294	14,054	14,476	14,507	14,315	14,235	15,005
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,887	27,695	26,770	24,958	24,799	24,895	24,975	25,219
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	215	235	245	275	280	270	270	275
Hours worked (in thousands)	362	401	409	469	470	464	463	500
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,084	5,993	6,108	6,732	6,763	6,540	6,517	6,856
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,646	25,501	24,930	24,479	24,153	24,222	24,137	24,931
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	240	245	280	305	305	305	300	320
Hours worked (in thousands)	496	508	547	557	558	562	560	601
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,605	7,301	7,946	7,744	7,745	7,775	7,719	8,149
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,687	29,800	28,380	25,390	25,392	25,490	25,729	25,467
Educational services (61)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	500	570	595	635	650	650	650	630
Hours worked (in thousands)	825	934	958	1,016	1,025	1,024	1,022	986
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,466	25,623	26,703	28,107	28,297	28,216	27,946	26,735
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,932	44,953	44,880	44,262	43,534	43,409	42,994	42,436
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	190	205	235	235	235	235	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	261	352	380	425	426	425	423	391
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,147	10,960	11,662	12,717	12,703	12,640	12,381	11,467
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,347	57,682	56,890	54,114	54,053	53,787	52,687	53,334
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	380	390	400	415	415	415	415
Hours worked (in thousands)	564	582	579	590	599	599	599	595
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,319	14,664	15,041	15,390	15,594	15,576	15,565	15,268
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,491	38,589	38,567	38,475	37,577	37,532	37,505	36,790

Table 2.1-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, New Brunswick^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,155	1,260	1,360	1,465	1,520	1,555	1,570	1,615
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,070	2,205	2,336	2,513	2,640	2,735	2,705	2,758
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	46,496	49,557	52,160	55,839	57,869	60,537	59,900	61,685
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,256	39,331	38,353	38,115	38,072	38,931	38,153	38,195
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	190	210	235	235	235	235	240
Hours worked (in thousands)	336	380	410	456	456	456	458	470
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,538	11,442	12,316	13,543	13,542	13,542	13,533	13,925
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,867	60,221	58,648	57,628	57,624	57,627	57,588	58,022
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	990	1,070	1,150	1,230	1,285	1,320	1,335	1,375
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,734	1,825	1,926	2,056	2,184	2,279	2,247	2,289
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,958	38,115	39,844	42,296	44,328	46,995	46,367	47,760
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,321	35,622	34,647	34,387	34,496	35,602	34,732	34,734
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	65	85	120	100	125	125	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	64	60	86	147	125	150	147	150
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	771	819	1,258	1,894	1,591	1,976	2,103	2,155
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,418	12,595	14,804	15,783	15,913	15,810	16,826	18,743
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	35	45	40	45	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	44	69	61	68	67	72
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	697	995	826	1,010	1,083	1,155
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	19,928	22,112	20,652	22,449	24,077	25,658
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	40	50	75	60	80	80	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	44	33	41	78	64	81	80	79
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	516	456	561	899	765	966	1,020	1,001
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,186	11,389	11,217	11,986	12,754	12,075	12,747	14,297
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	835	880	925	955	940	895	935	965
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,198	1,292	1,378	1,443	1,440	1,397	1,409	1,452
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,197	14,196	15,217	15,733	15,755	15,279	15,541	15,995
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,805	16,132	16,451	16,475	16,760	17,072	16,621	16,575
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	275	285	290	285	290	270	295
Hours worked (in thousands)	441	500	534	570	570	575	556	595
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,653	5,296	5,837	6,171	6,215	6,250	6,145	6,521
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,898	19,257	20,481	21,279	21,807	21,551	22,759	22,106
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	575	605	640	665	655	605	665	670
Hours worked (in thousands)	757	792	844	872	870	823	853	857
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,544	8,901	9,380	9,562	9,540	9,030	9,396	9,474
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,859	14,712	14,656	14,379	14,565	14,925	14,130	14,140
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	355	395	410	445	445	450	450	450
Hours worked (in thousands)	559	605	665	701	701	702	703	695
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,775	9,348	10,391	11,019	11,025	11,065	11,075	11,005
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,719	23,665	25,345	24,761	24,776	24,589	24,611	24,455
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	145	175	195	195	195	195	190
Hours worked (in thousands)	262	253	309	339	339	339	339	330
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,768	4,776	5,733	6,243	6,238	6,205	6,206	6,068
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,055	32,939	32,759	32,017	31,989	31,822	31,825	31,936
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	215	250	235	250	250	255	255	260
Hours worked (in thousands)	297	353	355	362	362	364	364	365
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,008	4,572	4,659	4,775	4,788	4,860	4,869	4,937
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,640	18,286	19,824	19,101	19,150	19,058	19,095	18,989

Table 2.1-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, New Brunswick^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,690	2,835	2,980	3,130	3,210	3,235	3,330	3,410
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,060	5,308	5,538	5,810	6,016	6,073	6,291	6,430
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	109,723	118,786	128,196	136,671	138,284	147,469	152,992	159,040
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,789	41,900	43,019	43,665	43,079	45,586	45,943	46,639
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,335	1,415	1,480	1,550	1,590	1,600	1,650	1,685
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,608	2,734	2,868	3,002	3,114	3,134	3,239	3,309
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	61,895	67,247	72,600	77,372	78,446	83,432	86,579	89,797
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,363	47,524	49,054	49,917	49,337	52,145	52,472	53,292
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,355	1,420	1,500	1,580	1,620	1,635	1,680	1,725
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,452	2,574	2,670	2,808	2,903	2,939	3,052	3,121
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	47,828	51,539	55,596	59,299	59,838	64,038	66,413	69,243
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,298	36,295	37,064	37,531	36,937	39,167	39,532	40,141

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

2. "Sex" refers to whether the person is male or female, as defined in the 2016 Census and 2011 National Household Survey.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.1-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Quebec^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	69,640	73,845	77,700	81,855	81,960	83,595	84,665	86,320
Hours worked (in thousands)	112,675	119,237	125,492	132,101	132,567	135,235	137,150	139,490
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,688,400	2,876,300	3,061,580	3,240,259	3,274,959	3,369,256	3,439,723	3,531,882
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,604	38,950	39,403	39,585	39,958	40,305	40,627	40,916
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	35,075	37,235	39,255	41,445	41,475	42,045	42,025	42,370
Hours worked (in thousands)	60,729	64,123	67,692	71,317	71,711	72,754	73,097	73,602
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,534,182	1,636,071	1,747,743	1,852,286	1,869,663	1,909,430	1,930,285	1,966,960
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,740	43,939	44,523	44,693	45,079	45,414	45,932	46,423
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	34,565	36,610	38,445	40,410	40,485	41,550	42,640	43,950
Hours worked (in thousands)	51,946	55,114	57,801	60,783	60,856	62,481	64,053	65,887
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,154,218	1,240,228	1,313,838	1,387,973	1,405,296	1,459,826	1,509,438	1,564,922
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,393	33,877	34,174	34,347	34,712	35,134	35,400	35,607
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,510	1,740	1,895	1,965	1,935	1,955	1,945	1,975
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,437	2,835	3,126	3,244	3,195	3,268	3,244	3,297
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,203	57,058	61,444	63,721	62,718	64,438	64,050	65,328
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,585	32,792	32,424	32,428	32,413	32,961	32,931	33,078
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,245	1,390	1,485	1,540	1,515	1,535	1,525	1,555
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,987	2,274	2,459	2,554	2,516	2,590	2,566	2,620
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,493	48,439	51,246	53,081	52,197	53,911	53,431	54,636
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,131	34,848	34,509	34,468	34,453	35,121	35,037	35,136
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	265	350	410	425	420	420	420	420
Hours worked (in thousands)	450	561	666	691	678	678	678	678
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,710	8,618	10,198	10,640	10,522	10,527	10,619	10,692
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,319	24,624	24,873	25,035	25,052	25,065	25,284	25,457
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	735	805	875	925	1,035	1,115	1,160	1,165
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,732	1,877	2,092	2,180	2,450	2,655	2,792	2,834
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	56,502	59,218	64,350	66,387	72,583	81,290	87,583	92,455
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,874	73,563	73,542	71,769	70,128	72,906	75,502	79,361
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	620	680	735	780	865	935	980	985
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,538	1,677	1,848	1,924	2,145	2,336	2,471	2,508
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	50,695	53,303	57,610	59,501	64,888	72,809	78,824	83,209
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	81,767	78,387	78,381	76,283	75,015	77,871	80,433	84,476
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	125	140	145	170	180	180	180
Hours worked (in thousands)	194	201	244	257	305	319	321	325
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,807	5,915	6,739	6,886	7,694	8,481	8,758	9,246
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,496	47,320	48,138	47,487	45,260	47,115	48,658	51,369
Utilities (22)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	950	1,015	1,045	1,090	1,095	1,090	1,085	1,055
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,543	1,676	1,709	1,758	1,729	1,777	1,762	1,655
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	48,562	53,390	55,833	58,453	58,960	63,170	66,007	67,260
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,118	52,601	53,428	53,627	53,844	57,954	60,836	63,754
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	810	855	885	925	930	925	920	890
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,322	1,408	1,436	1,486	1,463	1,502	1,488	1,391
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	41,959	45,317	47,550	50,069	50,544	54,109	56,499	57,274
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,802	53,003	53,729	54,129	54,349	58,496	61,412	64,353
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	160	160	165	165	165	165	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	221	268	273	272	266	275	274	264
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,603	8,073	8,282	8,384	8,415	9,061	9,509	9,987
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,164	50,455	51,764	50,814	51,003	54,916	57,628	60,524

Table 2.1-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Quebec^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,605	5,870	6,020	6,225	6,195	6,485	6,425	6,475
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,421	9,877	10,123	10,496	10,545	11,008	10,961	11,004
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	298,596	316,754	327,736	342,794	346,921	362,874	359,654	363,767
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,273	53,961	54,441	55,067	56,000	55,956	55,977	56,180
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,080	5,305	5,435	5,615	5,585	5,875	5,815	5,870
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,554	8,911	9,124	9,426	9,475	9,938	9,891	9,942
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	279,549	295,413	305,647	319,495	323,613	339,562	336,298	340,546
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,029	55,686	56,237	56,900	57,943	57,798	57,833	58,015
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	525	565	585	610	610	610	610	605
Hours worked (in thousands)	867	966	999	1,070	1,070	1,070	1,070	1,063
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,047	21,341	22,089	23,299	23,308	23,312	23,356	23,221
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,281	37,771	37,759	38,195	38,210	38,217	38,288	38,382
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,690	4,995	5,445	5,735	5,720	5,715	5,710	5,735
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,031	9,591	10,454	10,998	10,983	10,977	10,969	11,014
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	222,106	237,457	262,603	277,538	277,326	277,138	276,784	277,704
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,357	47,539	48,228	48,394	48,484	48,493	48,474	48,423
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,605	3,795	4,125	4,375	4,360	4,360	4,360	4,380
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,182	7,538	8,206	8,692	8,677	8,677	8,677	8,722
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	186,265	197,102	216,990	230,245	230,024	229,965	229,632	230,507
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,668	51,937	52,604	52,628	52,758	52,744	52,668	52,627
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,085	1,200	1,320	1,360	1,360	1,355	1,350	1,355
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,849	2,053	2,248	2,306	2,306	2,299	2,291	2,292
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,841	40,356	45,614	47,292	47,302	47,173	47,152	47,196
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,033	33,630	34,556	34,774	34,781	34,814	34,927	34,831
Wholesale trade (41)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,795	1,825	1,860	1,900	1,900	1,940	1,945	1,960
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,494	3,533	3,591	3,645	3,685	3,668	3,772	3,741
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	86,521	87,759	89,215	90,864	92,417	93,602	99,552	103,728
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,201	48,087	47,965	47,823	48,640	48,248	51,184	52,922
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,140	1,195	1,215	1,245	1,245	1,275	1,280	1,290
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,319	2,415	2,444	2,486	2,513	2,517	2,588	2,566
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	59,363	61,659	62,723	64,105	65,179	66,158	70,392	73,312
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,073	51,597	51,624	51,490	52,352	51,889	54,993	56,831
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	655	630	645	655	655	665	665	670
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,176	1,118	1,147	1,159	1,173	1,151	1,184	1,175
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,158	26,101	26,491	26,760	27,238	27,443	29,161	30,416
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,463	41,430	41,072	40,855	41,585	41,268	43,851	45,398
Retail trade (44-45)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,460	7,960	8,325	8,735	8,685	9,070	9,115	9,370
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,645	11,463	11,993	12,676	12,661	12,765	12,808	12,825
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	165,986	180,325	190,277	200,669	201,081	203,972	204,166	205,364
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,250	22,654	22,856	22,973	23,153	22,489	22,399	21,917
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,290	3,535	3,650	3,865	3,830	3,850	3,740	3,790
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,095	5,465	5,645	5,980	5,977	5,946	5,864	5,853
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	86,562	93,720	98,442	103,526	103,343	103,046	101,758	101,771
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,311	26,512	26,970	26,786	26,982	26,765	27,208	26,852
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,170	4,425	4,675	4,870	4,855	5,220	5,375	5,580
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,550	5,998	6,348	6,696	6,685	6,819	6,944	6,972
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	79,425	86,605	91,835	97,143	97,738	100,926	102,408	103,593
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,047	19,572	19,644	19,947	20,131	19,334	19,053	18,565

Table 2.1-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Quebec^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,570	2,825	3,015	3,210	3,215	3,235	3,360	3,465
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,333	5,675	5,812	5,995	5,979	6,078	6,356	6,506
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	106,164	118,886	126,216	136,362	138,874	143,121	151,171	160,274
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,309	42,084	41,863	42,480	43,196	44,241	44,991	46,255
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,080	2,210	2,345	2,490	2,500	2,515	2,635	2,740
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,421	4,545	4,627	4,785	4,776	4,867	5,137	5,296
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	89,060	96,381	101,906	109,809	112,552	116,538	124,595	133,798
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,817	43,611	43,457	44,100	45,021	46,337	47,285	48,832
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	490	615	670	720	715	720	725	725
Hours worked (in thousands)	912	1,130	1,185	1,210	1,203	1,211	1,219	1,210
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,104	22,505	24,310	26,553	26,322	26,583	26,576	26,476
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,906	36,594	36,284	36,880	36,814	36,920	36,657	36,518
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	665	725	825	915	900	950	975	1,035
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,034	1,137	1,293	1,411	1,408	1,530	1,550	1,641
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,875	30,194	34,315	37,500	38,314	40,608	44,294	49,642
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,413	41,647	41,594	40,983	42,571	42,746	45,430	47,964
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	355	410	480	525	520	535	545	595
Hours worked (in thousands)	574	665	783	848	856	901	901	987
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,725	19,927	22,598	24,640	25,237	26,161	28,430	32,358
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,113	48,602	47,080	46,934	48,532	48,900	52,166	54,383
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	310	315	345	390	380	415	430	440
Hours worked (in thousands)	460	472	510	563	553	629	649	654
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,150	10,267	11,716	12,859	13,077	14,447	15,864	17,285
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,741	32,594	33,960	32,973	34,414	34,812	36,893	39,283
Finance and insurance (52)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,290	1,335	1,410	1,545	1,575	1,645	1,590	1,635
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,075	2,124	2,262	2,485	2,567	2,642	2,591	2,694
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,162	60,504	67,323	75,429	80,693	84,460	88,619	94,621
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,312	45,321	47,747	48,822	51,234	51,344	55,735	57,872
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	340	365	430	480	490	510	495	505
Hours worked (in thousands)	583	619	735	831	864	885	873	898
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,428	21,703	27,233	30,919	33,316	34,536	36,591	38,658
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,081	59,459	63,332	64,415	67,993	67,718	73,920	76,551
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	950	970	980	1,065	1,085	1,135	1,095	1,130
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,492	1,505	1,527	1,653	1,702	1,756	1,718	1,796
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	36,735	38,801	40,090	44,510	47,377	49,924	52,028	55,963
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,668	40,001	40,908	41,794	43,665	43,986	47,514	49,525
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	815	835	920	1,030	1,025	1,090	1,110	1,120
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,335	1,349	1,528	1,700	1,689	1,728	1,853	1,815
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,281	31,143	34,277	38,955	39,755	43,113	46,815	49,949
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,155	37,296	37,258	37,821	38,786	39,553	42,175	44,597
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	565	570	610	670	665	710	720	725
Hours worked (in thousands)	992	1,003	1,085	1,193	1,185	1,217	1,304	1,280
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,761	22,152	23,997	26,521	27,061	29,437	31,936	33,911
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,516	38,863	39,339	39,583	40,693	41,460	44,356	46,774
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	250	265	310	360	360	380	390	395
Hours worked (in thousands)	343	345	443	507	504	511	549	536
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,520	8,990	10,281	12,434	12,694	13,676	14,878	16,037
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,080	33,926	33,164	34,540	35,262	35,989	38,149	40,600

Table 2.1-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Quebec^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,440	1,670	1,820	1,955	1,950	1,950	1,935	1,935
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,680	3,027	3,281	3,565	3,565	3,566	3,529	3,537
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	70,729	80,974	87,348	94,094	94,077	94,115	92,726	93,118
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,117	48,488	47,993	48,130	48,245	48,264	47,920	48,123
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	695	775	850	910	910	915	900	905
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,347	1,446	1,566	1,680	1,680	1,692	1,656	1,668
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,820	42,507	45,569	48,896	48,895	49,291	47,982	48,390
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,856	54,848	53,611	53,731	53,731	53,870	53,313	53,470
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	745	895	970	1,045	1,040	1,035	1,035	1,030
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,333	1,581	1,715	1,886	1,885	1,874	1,873	1,870
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	31,908	38,467	41,779	45,198	45,182	44,824	44,744	44,728
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,830	42,980	43,071	43,252	43,444	43,308	43,231	43,425
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	400	410	405	415	350	265	205	205
Hours worked (in thousands)	831	861	844	885	747	572	441	438
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,385	18,274	18,760	19,509	17,049	13,657	11,375	11,316
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,464	44,571	46,320	47,009	48,710	51,537	55,490	55,201
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	70	70	65	55	40	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	111	102	100	99	88	62	48	48
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,110	3,324	3,353	3,322	2,971	2,265	1,856	1,841
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,472	47,492	47,898	51,106	54,025	56,631	61,857	61,359
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	325	340	335	350	295	225	175	175
Hours worked (in thousands)	720	759	744	785	659	511	393	390
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,275	14,949	15,407	16,187	14,077	11,392	9,520	9,475
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,923	43,969	45,990	46,248	47,720	50,632	54,398	54,145
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,755	3,070	3,355	3,620	3,585	3,555	3,565	3,595
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,490	5,036	5,617	6,100	6,064	6,006	6,027	6,064
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	85,421	97,110	108,907	119,159	118,198	117,388	117,492	118,251
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,006	31,632	32,461	32,917	32,970	33,021	32,957	32,893
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,420	1,590	1,790	1,945	1,925	1,900	1,915	1,925
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,379	2,660	3,123	3,418	3,391	3,334	3,374	3,392
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	45,431	51,473	61,118	68,019	67,203	66,401	66,822	67,194
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,994	32,373	34,144	34,971	34,911	34,948	34,894	34,906
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,335	1,480	1,565	1,675	1,660	1,655	1,650	1,670
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,110	2,376	2,494	2,682	2,673	2,671	2,654	2,673
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	39,990	45,637	47,789	51,140	50,995	50,987	50,671	51,057
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,955	30,836	30,536	30,531	30,720	30,808	30,710	30,573
Educational services (61)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,275	5,580	5,780	5,955	6,030	6,110	6,520	6,810
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,376	7,713	7,980	8,177	8,260	8,444	9,253	9,785
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	213,611	222,678	231,496	238,242	245,928	252,727	275,403	290,830
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,495	39,907	40,051	40,007	40,784	41,363	42,240	42,706
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,435	1,540	1,550	1,605	1,600	1,585	1,595	1,555
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,065	2,158	2,160	2,222	2,215	2,188	2,223	2,146
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	59,790	61,624	62,130	63,922	63,389	62,721	64,020	61,691
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,666	40,016	40,084	39,827	39,618	39,572	40,138	39,673
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,840	4,040	4,230	4,350	4,430	4,525	4,925	5,255
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,312	5,555	5,819	5,955	6,045	6,256	7,030	7,639
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	153,821	161,054	169,366	174,320	182,539	190,005	211,382	229,139
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,058	39,865	40,039	40,074	41,205	41,990	42,920	43,604

Table 2.1-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Quebec^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,115	9,695	10,250	10,675	10,700	11,430	12,075	12,620
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,096	13,975	14,785	15,384	15,349	16,733	17,598	18,533
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	327,030	354,283	379,343	397,581	401,971	443,827	466,801	490,014
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,878	36,543	37,009	37,244	37,567	38,830	38,658	38,828
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,565	1,725	1,900	2,010	1,995	1,995	1,990	1,990
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,429	2,710	3,010	3,165	3,146	3,144	3,132	3,141
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	62,161	69,913	77,697	82,078	81,931	81,947	81,814	82,099
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,719	40,529	40,893	40,835	41,068	41,076	41,112	41,256
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,550	7,970	8,350	8,665	8,705	9,435	10,085	10,630
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,667	11,266	11,774	12,219	12,203	13,589	14,466	15,392
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	264,870	284,371	301,646	315,502	320,040	361,880	384,987	407,915
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,082	35,680	36,125	36,411	36,765	38,355	38,174	38,374
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	945	1,140	1,320	1,435	1,420	1,420	1,415	1,435
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,292	1,589	1,881	2,011	2,006	2,006	2,005	2,011
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,446	33,083	44,338	47,955	47,875	47,874	47,882	47,979
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,986	29,020	33,589	33,418	33,715	33,714	33,839	33,435
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	510	595	670	730	720	720	720	725
Hours worked (in thousands)	712	840	944	1,025	1,021	1,021	1,024	1,026
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,371	18,401	25,087	27,501	27,386	27,334	27,342	27,327
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,139	30,927	37,443	37,672	38,036	37,965	37,975	37,692
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	435	545	650	705	700	700	695	710
Hours worked (in thousands)	580	749	936	986	985	985	981	985
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,075	14,682	19,252	20,454	20,489	20,540	20,540	20,653
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,461	26,939	29,618	29,012	29,270	29,343	29,554	29,088
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,050	5,205	5,400	5,655	5,730	5,630	5,680	5,800
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,001	7,254	7,540	7,973	8,214	8,314	8,330	8,601
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	97,207	100,841	104,889	111,514	114,782	117,134	117,805	122,965
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,249	19,374	19,424	19,720	20,032	20,805	20,740	21,201
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,755	1,825	1,935	2,010	2,110	2,180	2,205	2,230
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,598	2,727	2,907	3,062	3,266	3,435	3,427	3,545
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,666	37,408	39,867	42,156	44,709	47,539	47,953	50,383
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,322	20,497	20,603	20,973	21,189	21,807	21,747	22,593
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,295	3,380	3,465	3,645	3,620	3,450	3,475	3,570
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,403	4,527	4,633	4,911	4,947	4,879	4,902	5,056
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	61,541	63,433	65,022	69,358	70,073	69,595	69,853	72,582
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,677	18,767	18,765	19,028	19,357	20,172	20,102	20,331
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,735	2,950	3,095	3,255	3,250	3,280	3,230	3,265
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,361	4,632	4,800	5,036	5,031	5,088	4,994	5,071
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	92,359	100,051	104,446	110,668	110,678	111,394	109,325	110,587
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,769	33,916	33,747	33,999	34,055	33,962	33,847	33,870
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,170	1,300	1,355	1,435	1,435	1,450	1,425	1,440
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,041	2,218	2,299	2,464	2,461	2,500	2,454	2,498
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	45,159	49,060	50,985	55,348	55,405	55,831	54,329	55,089
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,597	37,739	37,628	38,570	38,610	38,504	38,125	38,256
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,565	1,650	1,740	1,820	1,815	1,830	1,805	1,825
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,320	2,414	2,501	2,572	2,570	2,588	2,541	2,573
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	47,201	50,991	53,460	55,320	55,273	55,563	54,997	55,497
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,160	30,904	30,724	30,395	30,453	30,362	30,469	30,410

Table 2.1-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Quebec^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,840	14,195	14,640	15,615	15,665	15,665	15,620	15,665
Hours worked (in thousands)	23,467	24,014	24,782	26,382	26,440	26,411	26,316	26,424
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	610,251	636,317	668,466	712,865	714,758	713,353	712,220	716,729
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,093	44,827	45,660	45,653	45,628	45,538	45,597	45,754
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,320	7,505	7,740	8,225	8,220	8,235	8,230	8,245
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,480	12,743	13,190	13,978	13,997	14,001	13,997	14,077
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	333,815	347,245	365,995	389,132	389,819	389,866	389,784	392,965
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,603	46,268	47,286	47,311	47,423	47,343	47,361	47,661
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,520	6,690	6,900	7,390	7,445	7,430	7,390	7,420
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,987	11,271	11,593	12,403	12,442	12,409	12,318	12,347
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	276,436	289,073	302,471	323,733	324,939	323,487	322,436	323,764
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,398	43,210	43,836	43,807	43,645	43,538	43,631	43,634

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

2. "Sex" refers to whether the person is male or female, as defined in the 2016 Census and 2011 National Household Survey.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.1-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Ontario^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	154,415	160,635	166,905	173,675	176,905	181,520	188,570	195,490
Hours worked (in thousands)	260,127	270,492	280,495	291,131	296,439	302,829	312,054	323,473
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,480,988	6,829,045	7,149,953	7,476,923	7,644,152	7,828,249	8,153,920	8,494,907
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,971	42,513	42,838	43,051	43,210	43,126	43,241	43,454
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	74,915	78,185	81,360	84,515	86,420	87,875	90,850	93,920
Hours worked (in thousands)	135,168	140,743	146,119	151,474	154,771	157,396	161,642	167,277
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,609,838	3,814,465	3,997,283	4,179,219	4,304,576	4,378,858	4,523,024	4,694,772
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,186	48,788	49,131	49,449	49,810	49,831	49,786	49,987
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	79,500	82,450	85,545	89,160	90,485	93,645	97,720	101,570
Hours worked (in thousands)	124,959	129,749	134,376	139,657	141,668	145,433	150,412	156,196
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,871,150	3,014,580	3,152,670	3,297,704	3,339,576	3,449,391	3,630,896	3,800,134
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,115	36,563	36,854	36,986	36,908	36,835	37,156	37,414
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,300	1,410	1,520	1,630	1,650	1,715	1,705	1,740
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,201	2,351	2,537	2,740	2,754	2,773	2,722	2,715
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	47,721	53,325	57,379	61,681	61,471	61,797	60,700	60,546
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,708	37,819	37,749	37,841	37,255	36,034	35,601	34,797
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,030	1,050	1,110	1,190	1,215	1,280	1,290	1,325
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,824	1,832	1,968	2,130	2,146	2,167	2,126	2,114
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,506	42,431	45,531	49,028	48,839	49,161	48,158	47,951
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,326	40,410	41,019	41,200	40,197	38,407	37,331	36,189
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	270	360	410	440	435	435	415	415
Hours worked (in thousands)	376	519	569	610	608	606	596	601
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,215	10,894	11,848	12,653	12,632	12,636	12,543	12,595
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,722	30,261	28,898	28,757	29,039	29,049	30,224	30,350
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,915	2,025	2,095	2,270	2,280	2,295	2,385	2,450
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,363	4,607	4,764	5,176	5,224	5,374	5,583	5,756
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	152,574	168,579	178,866	195,106	199,222	204,202	217,785	228,324
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,673	83,249	85,378	85,950	87,378	88,977	91,314	93,193
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,740	1,815	1,885	2,000	2,010	2,025	2,120	2,185
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,074	4,243	4,375	4,621	4,669	4,819	5,044	5,217
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	144,319	156,822	166,041	178,151	182,264	187,238	201,340	211,890
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,942	86,403	88,086	89,076	90,679	92,463	94,972	96,975
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	210	210	270	270	270	265	265
Hours worked (in thousands)	290	364	388	555	555	555	539	539
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,255	11,757	12,825	16,955	16,958	16,963	16,444	16,433
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,172	55,987	61,071	62,796	62,806	62,828	62,054	62,012
Utilities (22)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,200	1,275	1,340	1,460	1,465	1,455	1,440	1,445
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,366	2,525	2,648	2,858	2,864	2,836	2,803	2,813
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	92,961	99,865	106,352	114,113	114,347	112,765	111,334	111,692
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,467	78,325	79,367	78,159	78,053	77,502	77,316	77,296
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	970	1,020	1,060	1,135	1,140	1,130	1,115	1,120
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,929	2,041	2,118	2,252	2,258	2,233	2,199	2,209
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	75,816	80,710	84,998	90,113	90,348	88,828	87,429	87,787
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	78,161	79,128	80,187	79,394	79,253	78,609	78,412	78,381
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	230	255	280	325	325	325	325	325
Hours worked (in thousands)	437	485	530	606	606	604	604	604
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,145	19,154	21,354	24,000	23,999	23,937	23,905	23,906
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,542	75,116	76,263	73,846	73,842	73,652	73,555	73,556

Table 2.1-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Ontario^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,075	12,375	12,835	13,160	14,435	14,465	15,595	16,565
Hours worked (in thousands)	21,623	22,181	23,005	23,601	25,694	25,792	27,880	29,903
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	641,393	670,723	699,710	724,069	823,522	832,810	917,107	996,735
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,117	54,200	54,516	55,020	57,050	57,574	58,808	60,171
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,780	11,050	11,440	11,750	13,055	13,100	14,200	15,175
Hours worked (in thousands)	19,405	19,900	20,555	21,113	23,278	23,420	25,489	27,531
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	583,486	608,226	633,103	656,245	757,415	767,865	851,063	931,610
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,127	55,043	55,341	55,851	58,017	58,616	59,934	61,391
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,295	1,325	1,395	1,410	1,380	1,365	1,395	1,390
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,217	2,281	2,450	2,488	2,415	2,372	2,391	2,372
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,907	62,498	66,607	67,823	66,107	64,945	66,044	65,125
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,716	47,168	47,747	48,102	47,904	47,578	47,343	46,852
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,905	12,480	12,790	13,235	13,345	13,255	13,410	13,585
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,497	25,649	26,196	27,017	27,076	26,837	27,143	27,439
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	647,431	691,457	713,014	745,771	748,812	742,546	748,140	753,902
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,383	55,405	55,748	56,348	56,112	56,020	55,790	55,495
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,825	9,230	9,490	9,845	9,930	9,860	10,015	10,200
Hours worked (in thousands)	18,462	19,264	19,776	20,435	20,459	20,257	20,566	20,857
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	511,572	544,615	563,171	589,449	588,709	583,835	588,426	593,572
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,969	59,005	59,344	59,873	59,286	59,212	58,754	58,193
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,080	3,250	3,300	3,390	3,415	3,395	3,395	3,385
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,035	6,385	6,419	6,582	6,616	6,579	6,577	6,582
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	135,858	146,842	149,844	156,323	160,104	158,712	159,714	160,330
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,110	45,182	45,407	46,113	46,882	46,749	47,044	47,365
Wholesale trade (41)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,625	4,705	4,845	4,930	4,930	4,875	4,840	4,845
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,225	9,476	9,825	10,005	10,015	9,873	9,786	9,765
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	237,895	244,170	254,349	259,937	260,237	256,901	254,629	249,777
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,437	51,896	52,497	52,726	52,786	52,698	52,609	51,554
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,890	2,990	3,125	3,205	3,205	3,160	3,125	3,130
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,930	6,187	6,481	6,642	6,652	6,533	6,445	6,424
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	162,981	168,960	177,903	182,980	183,380	180,435	178,002	173,221
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,395	56,508	56,929	57,092	57,217	57,100	56,961	55,342
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,735	1,715	1,720	1,725	1,725	1,715	1,715	1,715
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,295	3,289	3,343	3,363	3,363	3,340	3,340	3,340
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	74,914	75,209	76,445	76,957	76,857	76,466	76,627	76,557
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,178	43,854	44,445	44,613	44,555	44,586	44,681	44,639
Retail trade (44-45)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	17,465	18,385	19,370	20,140	20,265	20,815	21,515	21,990
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,216	25,562	26,958	27,932	28,059	29,037	29,426	30,259
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	387,256	415,429	442,999	462,723	464,149	482,258	490,976	501,030
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,173	22,596	22,870	22,975	22,904	23,169	22,820	22,784
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,125	7,580	7,980	8,345	8,500	8,765	8,780	9,055
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,662	11,285	11,850	12,331	12,620	12,838	12,597	12,887
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	186,886	202,691	215,528	225,666	231,175	237,812	233,608	239,553
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,230	26,740	27,009	27,042	27,197	27,132	26,607	26,455
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,340	10,805	11,390	11,795	11,765	12,050	12,735	12,935
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,554	14,276	15,108	15,602	15,439	16,199	16,829	17,372
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	200,370	212,738	227,470	237,056	232,974	244,447	257,368	261,478
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,378	19,689	19,971	20,098	19,802	20,286	20,209	20,215

Table 2.1-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Ontario^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,640	6,890	7,175	7,545	7,570	7,755	7,805	8,045
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,472	12,917	13,419	14,083	14,186	14,865	15,130	15,983
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	306,271	321,486	337,494	358,819	362,953	379,211	385,239	403,117
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,125	46,660	47,037	47,557	47,946	48,899	49,358	50,108
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,820	5,000	5,215	5,430	5,435	5,565	5,670	5,900
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,471	9,806	10,155	10,583	10,575	11,116	11,466	12,225
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	237,957	249,986	263,347	279,302	279,988	292,071	299,550	315,053
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,369	49,997	50,498	51,437	51,516	52,484	52,831	53,399
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,820	1,890	1,960	2,115	2,135	2,190	2,135	2,145
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,001	3,110	3,264	3,500	3,612	3,749	3,663	3,758
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	68,314	71,500	74,146	79,517	82,965	87,140	85,689	88,064
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,535	37,831	37,830	37,597	38,860	39,790	40,136	41,055
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,765	1,980	2,155	2,330	2,360	2,435	2,420	2,400
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,787	3,098	3,417	3,737	3,733	3,809	3,764	3,743
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	92,043	104,971	115,684	124,293	124,298	125,754	124,177	123,457
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,149	53,015	53,682	53,344	52,669	51,644	51,313	51,440
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	865	955	1,030	1,100	1,130	1,205	1,225	1,245
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,531	1,687	1,828	1,965	1,969	2,048	2,042	2,040
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	51,935	59,806	64,779	69,265	69,382	71,068	70,689	70,359
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,041	62,624	62,893	62,968	61,400	58,977	57,706	56,513
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	900	1,025	1,125	1,230	1,230	1,230	1,195	1,155
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,256	1,411	1,589	1,772	1,764	1,761	1,722	1,703
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,107	45,165	50,905	55,027	54,916	54,686	53,488	53,098
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,564	44,063	45,249	44,738	44,647	44,461	44,760	45,972
Finance and insurance (52)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,840	3,945	4,115	4,215	4,190	4,135	4,120	4,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,110	7,303	7,638	7,815	7,765	7,681	7,646	7,616
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	193,813	205,219	216,062	223,188	223,414	222,785	221,466	220,666
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,472	52,020	52,506	52,951	53,321	53,878	53,754	53,887
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,175	1,250	1,330	1,345	1,345	1,340	1,335	1,300
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,350	2,483	2,633	2,675	2,677	2,665	2,650	2,558
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	74,792	81,785	86,277	88,464	88,560	88,263	88,348	86,273
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,653	65,428	64,870	65,772	65,844	65,868	66,178	66,364
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,665	2,695	2,785	2,870	2,845	2,795	2,785	2,795
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,759	4,820	5,005	5,139	5,088	5,017	4,996	5,058
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	119,021	123,434	129,785	134,724	134,854	134,521	133,118	134,393
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,661	45,801	46,602	46,942	47,400	48,129	47,798	48,083
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,140	2,085	2,090	2,220	2,195	2,170	2,155	2,150
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,641	3,550	3,469	3,630	3,609	3,564	3,544	3,459
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	70,616	68,319	66,437	68,124	68,055	67,385	67,220	66,803
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,998	32,767	31,788	30,686	31,005	31,053	31,193	31,071
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,045	1,060	1,050	1,105	1,100	1,085	1,080	1,090
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,908	1,942	1,908	1,977	1,978	1,945	1,935	1,934
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,948	36,713	36,037	36,593	36,656	36,124	36,089	36,469
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,400	34,635	34,321	33,116	33,324	33,294	33,416	33,457
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,095	1,025	1,040	1,115	1,095	1,085	1,075	1,060
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,734	1,608	1,562	1,653	1,631	1,620	1,609	1,525
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	34,668	31,606	30,399	31,531	31,399	31,260	31,131	30,335
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,660	30,835	29,230	28,278	28,675	28,811	28,959	28,618

Table 2.1-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Ontario^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,200	4,555	4,850	5,100	5,045	5,225	5,280	5,420
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,534	8,990	9,268	9,377	9,217	9,388	9,583	9,847
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	286,257	318,525	344,174	367,582	363,934	372,131	377,147	386,594
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,156	69,929	70,964	72,075	72,138	71,221	71,429	71,327
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,945	2,145	2,280	2,385	2,325	2,305	2,310	2,340
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,189	4,512	4,693	4,793	4,658	4,601	4,626	4,687
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	161,822	180,596	193,990	206,450	202,579	200,811	201,838	206,119
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	83,199	84,194	85,083	86,562	87,131	87,120	87,376	88,085
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,255	2,410	2,570	2,715	2,720	2,920	2,970	3,080
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,345	4,478	4,575	4,584	4,559	4,787	4,958	5,160
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	124,435	137,929	150,185	161,132	161,355	171,321	175,308	180,475
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,182	57,232	58,438	59,349	59,322	58,671	59,026	58,596
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	575	575	575	565	485	375	255	255
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,050	1,023	995	969	843	644	432	429
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,378	29,931	29,910	29,596	25,772	21,371	15,361	15,840
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,092	52,054	52,018	52,383	53,139	56,990	60,238	62,116
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	295	300	290	285	245	185	130	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	520	520	477	461	398	297	206	205
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,558	19,351	19,233	19,194	16,596	13,832	9,958	10,314
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,909	64,503	66,321	67,348	67,738	74,766	76,598	79,340
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	280	275	285	280	240	190	125	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	530	503	519	508	445	346	226	224
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,820	10,580	10,677	10,402	9,176	7,540	5,403	5,526
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,643	38,473	37,464	37,151	38,235	39,682	43,224	44,204
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,480	9,780	10,115	10,620	10,695	10,785	11,965	12,495
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,687	16,371	16,958	17,852	18,092	18,348	19,836	20,653
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	303,353	321,295	339,262	362,021	365,822	373,122	401,295	416,408
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,999	32,852	33,541	34,089	34,205	34,596	33,539	33,326
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,970	5,140	5,305	5,530	5,635	5,805	6,440	6,675
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,186	8,493	8,739	9,135	9,346	9,651	10,852	11,365
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	163,895	173,302	181,898	194,042	197,920	206,133	223,711	231,727
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,977	33,716	34,288	35,089	35,123	35,509	34,738	34,716
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,510	4,640	4,810	5,090	5,060	4,980	5,525	5,820
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,502	7,877	8,218	8,717	8,746	8,697	8,985	9,287
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	139,458	147,993	157,364	167,978	167,902	166,989	177,584	184,681
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,922	31,895	32,716	33,002	33,182	33,532	32,142	31,732
Educational services (61)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,265	10,650	11,030	11,390	11,235	10,990	10,980	11,415
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,607	17,148	17,711	18,282	17,978	17,438	17,282	17,900
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	492,777	512,585	534,429	552,958	536,672	520,331	524,954	550,933
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,006	48,130	48,452	48,548	47,768	47,346	47,810	48,264
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,945	3,085	3,215	3,340	3,260	3,130	2,995	3,035
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,131	5,317	5,519	5,745	5,615	5,388	5,107	5,204
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	154,006	159,722	168,307	175,071	168,594	161,091	153,993	158,387
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,294	51,774	52,350	52,416	51,716	51,467	51,417	52,187
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,320	7,565	7,815	8,050	7,975	7,860	7,985	8,380
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,476	11,832	12,192	12,537	12,363	12,050	12,174	12,696
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	338,772	352,862	366,122	377,887	368,078	359,240	370,961	392,545
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,280	46,644	46,849	46,942	46,154	45,705	46,457	46,843

Table 2.1-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Ontario^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,885	19,775	20,435	21,130	22,340	23,915	26,250	28,365
Hours worked (in thousands)	30,411	31,796	32,848	33,869	35,673	38,264	41,990	45,332
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	765,292	806,114	839,129	871,907	912,123	985,464	1,104,013	1,211,338
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,524	40,764	41,063	41,264	40,829	41,207	42,058	42,705
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,890	3,140	3,250	3,310	3,315	3,485	3,565	3,845
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,074	5,414	5,600	5,684	5,743	6,106	6,287	6,891
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	131,521	140,276	145,889	149,521	152,173	166,146	177,617	199,824
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,509	44,674	44,889	45,172	45,904	47,674	49,822	51,970
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	15,995	16,635	17,185	17,820	19,025	20,430	22,685	24,520
Hours worked (in thousands)	25,337	26,382	27,249	28,185	29,930	32,157	35,703	38,440
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	633,771	665,838	693,240	722,386	759,950	819,318	926,396	1,011,515
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,623	40,026	40,340	40,538	39,945	40,104	40,837	41,253
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,075	2,225	2,420	2,635	2,590	2,545	2,585	2,635
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,725	3,012	3,272	3,620	3,570	3,551	3,547	3,569
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,915	64,906	72,022	79,675	78,687	78,672	78,349	78,738
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,911	29,171	29,761	30,237	30,381	30,912	30,309	29,882
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,010	1,055	1,175	1,290	1,245	1,230	1,250	1,255
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,377	1,448	1,611	1,792	1,765	1,755	1,762	1,765
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,069	31,383	36,242	40,504	40,046	40,119	40,017	39,904
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,781	29,747	30,844	31,398	32,166	32,617	32,014	31,796
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,065	1,170	1,245	1,345	1,345	1,315	1,335	1,380
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,348	1,565	1,661	1,828	1,805	1,796	1,786	1,804
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,847	33,523	35,780	39,171	38,641	38,553	38,331	38,835
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,086	28,652	28,739	29,123	28,729	29,318	28,712	28,141
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,505	13,155	13,685	14,150	14,615	16,855	18,250	19,850
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,403	16,465	17,214	17,814	18,815	20,951	21,867	23,808
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	228,727	247,849	260,411	271,148	278,366	312,390	344,137	373,243
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,291	18,841	19,029	19,162	19,047	18,534	18,857	18,803
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,595	4,875	5,160	5,305	5,490	6,240	7,215	7,840
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,989	6,473	6,906	7,082	7,382	8,417	9,073	9,736
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	91,925	102,044	108,640	111,968	113,332	130,600	147,388	157,971
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,005	20,932	21,054	21,106	20,643	20,929	20,428	20,149
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,910	8,280	8,525	8,845	9,125	10,615	11,035	12,010
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,413	9,992	10,308	10,733	11,434	12,535	12,794	14,072
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	136,802	145,805	151,771	159,181	165,033	181,790	196,749	215,271
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,295	17,609	17,803	17,997	18,086	17,126	17,830	17,924
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,120	6,385	6,655	7,010	7,110	7,055	7,045	6,930
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,715	10,173	10,659	11,200	11,490	11,411	11,327	11,426
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	204,228	213,729	223,727	235,426	240,328	238,201	238,710	240,110
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,371	33,474	33,618	33,584	33,801	33,763	33,884	34,648
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,575	2,695	2,825	2,955	3,100	3,055	3,065	3,120
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,557	4,769	5,035	5,264	5,612	5,562	5,590	5,793
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	107,357	111,828	117,668	123,249	128,643	127,634	129,319	133,128
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,692	41,495	41,653	41,709	41,498	41,779	42,192	42,669
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,545	3,690	3,830	4,055	4,010	4,000	3,980	3,810
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,158	5,404	5,624	5,937	5,878	5,849	5,737	5,633
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	96,871	101,901	106,059	112,176	111,685	110,567	109,391	106,983
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,326	27,615	27,692	27,664	27,852	27,642	27,485	28,079

Table 2.1-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Ontario^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	25,440	25,980	26,810	27,940	28,105	28,405	28,570	28,815
Hours worked (in thousands)	45,495	46,295	47,695	49,553	49,782	50,391	50,763	51,058
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,243,086	1,270,570	1,318,543	1,368,787	1,391,968	1,438,152	1,471,181	1,505,653
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,863	48,906	49,181	48,990	49,527	50,630	51,494	52,252
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,425	12,750	13,145	13,665	13,740	13,925	13,925	13,955
Hours worked (in thousands)	22,599	23,127	23,891	24,793	24,972	25,578	25,579	25,632
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	645,487	663,217	688,699	713,963	727,976	749,792	756,481	763,662
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,951	52,017	52,392	52,248	52,982	53,845	54,325	54,723
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,015	13,230	13,665	14,275	14,365	14,480	14,645	14,860
Hours worked (in thousands)	22,895	23,168	23,804	24,759	24,810	24,813	25,184	25,426
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	597,599	607,353	629,844	654,824	663,992	688,360	714,700	741,991
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,916	45,907	46,092	45,872	46,223	47,539	48,802	49,932

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

2. "Sex" refers to whether the person is male or female, as defined in the 2016 Census and 2011 National Household Survey.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.1-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Manitoba^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	85,370	87,785	90,545	92,970	94,985	97,990	100,195	103,505
Hours worked (in thousands)	146,018	150,730	155,709	159,765	163,131	169,154	171,686	177,857
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,074,919	3,229,532	3,380,693	3,510,665	3,677,040	3,851,660	3,962,835	4,153,159
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,019	36,789	37,337	37,761	38,712	39,307	39,551	40,125
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	42,645	43,810	45,200	46,460	47,325	48,535	49,160	50,885
Hours worked (in thousands)	76,294	78,924	81,576	83,712	84,878	87,742	88,465	91,922
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,691,501	1,784,310	1,871,030	1,947,718	2,026,350	2,147,615	2,207,645	2,331,935
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,665	40,728	41,394	41,922	42,818	44,249	44,907	45,828
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	42,725	43,975	45,345	46,510	47,660	49,455	51,035	52,620
Hours worked (in thousands)	69,725	71,806	74,132	76,054	78,254	81,412	83,222	85,935
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,383,418	1,445,222	1,509,664	1,562,947	1,650,690	1,704,045	1,755,190	1,821,224
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,380	32,865	33,293	33,605	34,635	34,456	34,392	34,611
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	830	880	935	1,105	1,105	1,090	1,145	1,120
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,237	1,328	1,394	1,704	1,666	1,658	1,683	1,672
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,881	26,105	27,957	38,778	38,210	37,744	39,170	39,369
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,772	29,664	29,901	35,093	34,579	34,627	34,210	35,151
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	670	685	685	790	795	795	845	820
Hours worked (in thousands)	989	1,031	971	1,171	1,133	1,159	1,187	1,168
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,312	19,176	18,863	26,761	26,209	26,238	27,739	27,653
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,331	27,993	27,538	33,875	32,967	33,004	32,827	33,723
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	160	195	250	315	310	295	300	300
Hours worked (in thousands)	248	297	422	534	533	499	496	504
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,569	6,929	9,094	12,016	12,001	11,506	11,431	11,716
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,807	35,534	36,375	38,147	38,714	39,003	38,103	39,054
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	510	565	640	670	715	740	765	890
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,208	1,376	1,588	1,667	1,786	1,801	1,771	1,975
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,320	46,485	53,068	54,991	58,634	63,679	63,383	71,587
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,058	82,274	82,919	82,076	82,006	86,052	82,853	80,434
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	460	505	575	605	650	675	700	825
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,120	1,267	1,465	1,543	1,663	1,678	1,648	1,853
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,016	43,305	49,841	51,731	55,390	60,438	60,140	68,348
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,643	85,752	86,680	85,506	85,216	89,537	85,914	82,846
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	60	65	65	65	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	88	108	123	124	123	123	123	122
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,304	3,180	3,227	3,260	3,244	3,241	3,243	3,239
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,080	53,004	49,648	50,152	49,907	49,859	49,892	49,827
Utilities (22)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	720	725	760	810	845	915	925	980
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,443	1,479	1,544	1,630	1,707	1,867	1,875	2,006
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,951	60,550	64,019	69,221	77,954	96,218	97,153	107,891
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	80,488	83,518	84,236	85,458	92,253	105,157	105,030	110,093
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	620	625	640	675	710	775	785	840
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,262	1,290	1,320	1,385	1,464	1,613	1,622	1,752
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	50,792	52,951	55,050	58,935	67,677	85,667	86,602	97,456
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	81,922	84,722	86,016	87,312	95,319	110,538	110,321	116,019
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	100	120	135	135	140	140	140
Hours worked (in thousands)	182	189	224	244	243	254	254	254
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,159	7,599	8,969	10,286	10,277	10,551	10,551	10,435
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,594	75,991	74,746	76,191	76,127	75,367	75,366	74,536

Table 2.1-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Manitoba^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,895	8,150	8,380	8,645	9,185	9,370	9,425	9,795
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,501	15,020	15,461	15,901	17,006	18,308	18,297	19,467
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	376,256	397,189	413,401	430,055	493,984	558,579	587,941	638,730
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,657	48,735	49,332	49,746	53,782	59,614	62,381	65,210
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,120	7,330	7,560	7,775	8,300	8,525	8,610	8,975
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,064	13,476	13,899	14,253	15,320	16,650	16,722	17,877
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	346,360	364,969	380,623	395,473	458,779	523,668	554,575	604,666
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,646	49,791	50,347	50,865	55,275	61,427	64,411	67,372
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	775	820	820	870	885	845	815	820
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,437	1,543	1,561	1,648	1,685	1,658	1,575	1,591
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,895	32,220	32,778	34,581	35,205	34,911	33,366	34,064
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,575	39,292	39,973	39,749	39,780	41,315	40,940	41,541
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,260	4,200	4,180	4,225	4,165	4,125	4,085	4,080
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,830	8,681	8,720	8,771	8,650	8,554	8,448	8,419
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	207,580	207,558	210,665	212,797	209,865	207,830	206,080	205,996
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,728	49,419	50,398	50,366	50,388	50,383	50,448	50,489
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,300	3,250	3,255	3,300	3,240	3,200	3,175	3,175
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,896	6,796	6,863	6,883	6,764	6,665	6,609	6,591
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	168,838	169,220	172,135	173,105	170,191	168,103	167,079	167,265
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,163	52,068	52,883	52,456	52,528	52,532	52,623	52,682
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	960	950	925	925	925	925	910	905
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,934	1,885	1,857	1,888	1,886	1,888	1,839	1,828
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,742	38,338	38,531	39,692	39,673	39,727	39,001	38,730
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,356	40,356	41,655	42,910	42,890	42,948	42,858	42,796
Wholesale trade (41)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,115	2,065	2,080	2,140	2,100	2,070	2,055	2,045
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,218	4,171	4,199	4,280	4,174	4,063	4,036	4,000
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	97,022	96,970	98,272	100,735	98,640	96,921	96,708	96,424
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,873	46,959	47,246	47,073	46,971	46,822	47,060	47,151
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,515	1,495	1,515	1,540	1,500	1,460	1,450	1,435
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,109	3,103	3,126	3,152	3,045	2,933	2,917	2,878
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	73,837	74,635	75,492	76,466	74,349	72,480	72,503	72,089
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,737	49,923	49,830	49,653	49,566	49,644	50,002	50,236
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	600	570	565	600	600	610	605	610
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,108	1,069	1,073	1,128	1,129	1,130	1,118	1,122
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,185	22,335	22,780	24,270	24,291	24,441	24,205	24,335
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,641	39,184	40,318	40,449	40,485	40,067	40,008	39,894
Retail trade (44-45)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,205	7,460	7,815	8,035	8,575	9,375	9,725	10,385
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,006	10,466	11,157	11,603	12,572	14,132	14,392	15,348
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	161,554	169,295	182,607	191,467	214,531	238,479	245,907	263,816
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,422	22,694	23,366	23,829	25,018	25,438	25,286	25,404
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,155	3,335	3,525	3,640	3,860	3,990	4,185	4,495
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,626	4,919	5,344	5,560	5,876	6,113	6,141	6,538
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	82,213	86,735	95,071	99,533	102,365	109,101	111,440	118,626
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,058	26,007	26,971	27,344	26,519	27,344	26,629	26,391
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,050	4,125	4,290	4,395	4,715	5,385	5,540	5,890
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,380	5,547	5,814	6,043	6,696	8,019	8,251	8,811
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	79,341	82,561	87,536	91,934	112,166	129,377	134,467	145,190
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,590	20,015	20,405	20,918	23,789	24,026	24,272	24,650

Table 2.1-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Manitoba^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,705	3,790	3,930	4,085	3,935	4,075	4,040	4,185
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,135	7,361	7,690	7,970	7,711	7,873	7,972	8,233
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	159,337	168,308	179,882	189,941	184,003	186,772	190,471	198,550
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,006	44,409	45,772	46,497	46,761	45,834	47,146	47,443
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,900	2,965	3,060	3,185	3,055	3,195	3,170	3,315
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,709	5,898	6,164	6,404	6,178	6,347	6,464	6,722
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	129,824	138,054	147,664	156,000	150,689	153,639	157,665	165,692
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,767	46,561	48,256	48,980	49,326	48,087	49,737	49,983
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	805	825	870	900	880	880	870	870
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,426	1,463	1,526	1,565	1,533	1,526	1,507	1,512
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,513	30,255	32,218	33,941	33,314	33,133	32,805	32,858
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,662	36,672	37,032	37,713	37,857	37,651	37,707	37,768
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	830	900	940	965	930	915	935	930
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,479	1,637	1,672	1,693	1,651	1,625	1,654	1,666
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,720	44,890	46,703	47,753	45,919	45,272	45,798	46,169
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,060	49,877	49,684	49,485	49,375	49,477	48,982	49,644
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	390	405	420	435	405	400	395	395
Hours worked (in thousands)	730	780	803	824	784	773	762	762
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,195	23,104	24,382	25,466	23,660	23,225	23,056	23,119
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,347	57,048	58,053	58,543	58,419	58,062	58,370	58,530
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	440	495	520	530	525	515	540	535
Hours worked (in thousands)	750	856	869	869	867	852	892	904
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,525	21,785	22,321	22,287	22,259	22,047	22,742	23,050
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,375	44,010	42,924	42,051	42,398	42,810	42,116	43,083
Finance and insurance (52)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,615	1,615	1,635	1,685	1,690	1,755	1,815	1,890
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,751	2,753	2,792	2,878	2,911	3,056	3,217	3,383
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	84,618	88,652	89,838	95,181	96,569	96,890	96,224	96,916
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,395	54,893	54,947	56,487	57,141	55,208	53,016	51,278
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	445	440	460	490	490	475	475	480
Hours worked (in thousands)	746	747	788	839	839	806	806	817
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,042	27,386	28,936	32,443	32,467	31,134	30,872	30,908
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,521	62,240	62,905	66,210	66,260	65,546	64,994	64,393
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,170	1,175	1,175	1,195	1,200	1,280	1,340	1,410
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,005	2,006	2,004	2,039	2,072	2,250	2,411	2,565
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	58,576	61,267	60,901	62,739	64,102	65,756	65,352	66,007
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,065	52,142	51,831	52,501	53,418	51,372	48,770	46,814
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	825	870	940	985	965	985	970	1,000
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,501	1,586	1,699	1,765	1,709	1,756	1,745	1,807
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,955	38,759	42,794	44,380	44,175	45,685	45,307	47,184
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,582	44,551	45,526	45,056	45,777	46,380	46,708	47,184
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	500	510	550	580	560	580	570	585
Hours worked (in thousands)	885	916	974	1,018	964	1,005	1,003	1,032
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,042	23,706	26,277	27,455	27,080	28,619	28,386	29,520
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,083	46,483	47,777	47,336	48,357	49,344	49,800	50,462
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	325	360	390	405	405	405	400	415
Hours worked (in thousands)	615	669	724	747	745	751	741	775
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,913	15,053	16,517	16,925	17,095	17,065	16,921	17,664
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,810	41,813	42,352	41,790	42,210	42,136	42,302	42,564

Table 2.1-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Manitoba^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	895	1,050	1,200	1,295	1,300	1,305	1,270	1,255
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,621	1,952	2,204	2,405	2,397	2,411	2,358	2,318
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	45,343	53,929	61,426	64,121	63,900	64,393	62,745	61,596
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,663	51,361	51,188	49,515	49,154	49,343	49,406	49,081
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	370	445	500	540	540	545	540	535
Hours worked (in thousands)	656	855	968	1,074	1,075	1,088	1,078	1,076
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,712	24,708	27,714	29,833	29,848	30,507	30,023	30,319
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,275	55,523	55,427	55,246	55,275	55,977	55,598	56,672
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	525	605	700	755	760	760	730	720
Hours worked (in thousands)	966	1,096	1,236	1,332	1,323	1,324	1,279	1,242
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,632	29,222	33,712	34,289	34,052	33,885	32,722	31,277
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,822	48,301	48,160	45,415	44,805	44,586	44,825	43,440
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	405	390	345	325	280	225	145	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	796	779	726	714	618	492	460	366
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,553	8,709	7,318	6,516	5,676	5,005	3,620	2,817
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,587	22,330	21,212	20,050	20,273	22,244	24,968	24,494
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	225	215	200	175	140	90	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	482	459	457	438	386	305	275	216
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,623	5,072	4,611	4,088	3,622	3,172	2,195	1,679
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,928	22,543	21,445	20,442	20,696	22,655	24,391	23,985
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	165	130	125	105	85	55	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	314	320	269	276	232	187	185	151
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,930	3,636	2,708	2,428	2,055	1,833	1,425	1,138
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,116	22,039	20,827	19,422	19,569	21,568	25,912	25,286
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,165	2,245	2,470	2,615	2,660	2,605	2,640	2,615
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,315	3,440	3,756	3,989	4,120	4,058	4,236	4,283
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,435	59,963	66,750	71,883	74,032	72,552	73,916	74,902
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,529	26,710	27,024	27,489	27,832	27,851	27,998	28,643
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,315	1,355	1,465	1,595	1,620	1,565	1,530	1,545
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,954	2,019	2,207	2,419	2,536	2,425	2,426	2,477
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,504	36,663	41,452	45,676	46,872	44,702	44,457	45,132
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,999	27,057	28,295	28,637	28,933	28,564	29,057	29,212
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	850	890	1,005	1,020	1,040	1,040	1,110	1,070
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,361	1,422	1,548	1,570	1,584	1,633	1,811	1,805
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,930	23,300	25,298	26,207	27,161	27,850	29,459	29,770
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,801	26,180	25,172	25,693	26,116	26,778	26,540	27,822
Educational services (61)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,770	7,155	7,345	7,565	8,225	8,065	8,485	8,985
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,664	11,280	11,569	11,853	12,878	12,837	13,524	14,485
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	265,078	285,340	296,453	305,968	353,757	345,461	363,951	388,543
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,155	39,880	40,361	40,445	43,010	42,835	42,893	43,244
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,985	2,155	2,225	2,315	2,640	2,685	2,830	3,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,192	3,511	3,607	3,740	4,319	4,424	4,736	5,288
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	78,918	89,041	91,893	95,896	117,347	118,403	126,479	141,755
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,757	41,318	41,300	41,424	44,450	44,098	44,692	45,801
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,785	5,000	5,120	5,250	5,585	5,380	5,655	5,890
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,471	7,770	7,962	8,113	8,559	8,413	8,789	9,196
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	186,160	196,300	204,560	210,072	236,410	227,057	237,472	246,788
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,905	39,260	39,953	40,014	42,329	42,204	41,993	41,900

Table 2.1-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Manitoba^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,030	13,410	13,850	14,235	14,820	15,800	16,395	17,140
Hours worked (in thousands)	21,348	21,927	22,700	23,311	24,475	26,302	27,219	28,622
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	446,222	465,364	487,384	505,233	546,600	592,225	625,708	660,231
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,246	34,703	35,190	35,492	36,883	37,483	38,165	38,520
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,285	2,435	2,510	2,620	2,615	2,720	2,715	2,755
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,933	4,208	4,358	4,556	4,490	4,735	4,755	4,840
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	87,290	93,692	98,529	103,411	103,468	111,118	111,968	113,060
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,201	38,477	39,255	39,470	39,567	40,852	41,240	41,038
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,745	10,975	11,340	11,615	12,205	13,080	13,680	14,385
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,415	17,719	18,342	18,755	19,985	21,567	22,464	23,782
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	358,932	371,671	388,855	401,821	443,133	481,107	513,741	547,171
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,405	33,865	34,291	34,595	36,307	36,782	37,554	38,038
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,215	1,480	1,645	1,775	1,815	1,765	1,860	1,910
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,602	2,139	2,386	2,601	2,606	2,547	2,572	2,585
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,314	41,420	46,336	49,817	49,664	48,680	49,379	49,490
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,950	27,986	28,168	28,066	27,363	27,580	26,548	25,911
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	650	770	860	950	1,020	995	1,100	1,150
Hours worked (in thousands)	899	1,198	1,316	1,445	1,485	1,452	1,474	1,499
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,943	23,112	25,613	27,459	27,967	27,338	27,986	28,398
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,067	30,015	29,783	28,904	27,418	27,476	25,442	24,694
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	565	710	785	825	795	770	760	760
Hours worked (in thousands)	703	941	1,070	1,156	1,121	1,096	1,097	1,086
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,371	18,308	20,723	22,358	21,698	21,341	21,392	21,092
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,665	25,786	26,399	27,101	27,293	27,716	28,148	27,752
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,270	6,450	6,615	6,760	6,850	7,830	8,200	8,680
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,377	7,653	7,899	8,072	7,982	8,869	8,966	9,516
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	108,586	113,723	119,928	124,451	127,217	142,653	147,752	159,162
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,318	17,631	18,130	18,410	18,572	18,219	18,019	18,337
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,280	2,345	2,425	2,480	2,600	3,175	3,210	3,440
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,890	2,991	3,121	3,156	3,083	3,809	3,822	4,120
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,758	45,008	47,831	49,232	50,406	62,630	63,490	68,775
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,754	19,193	19,724	19,852	19,387	19,726	19,779	19,993
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,990	4,105	4,190	4,280	4,250	4,655	4,990	5,240
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,487	4,662	4,778	4,916	4,899	5,061	5,144	5,396
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	65,828	68,715	72,097	75,219	76,812	80,023	84,263	90,387
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,498	16,739	17,207	17,574	18,073	17,191	16,886	17,249
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,785	2,840	2,920	2,965	3,020	3,200	3,205	3,230
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,455	4,610	4,722	4,758	4,839	5,267	5,217	5,353
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	81,146	85,225	87,610	88,449	89,169	96,644	96,138	98,651
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,137	30,009	30,004	29,831	29,526	30,201	29,996	30,542
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,220	1,245	1,325	1,335	1,295	1,335	1,260	1,235
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,066	2,142	2,283	2,296	2,211	2,366	2,206	2,188
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	41,753	44,583	47,644	48,091	46,153	48,556	45,551	45,500
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,224	35,810	35,958	36,023	35,639	36,371	36,151	36,842
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,565	1,595	1,595	1,630	1,725	1,865	1,945	1,995
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,389	2,468	2,440	2,461	2,628	2,902	3,012	3,164
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	39,393	40,642	39,967	40,358	43,016	48,089	50,587	53,151
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,172	25,481	25,057	24,760	24,937	25,785	26,009	26,642

Table 2.1-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Manitoba^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	21,325	21,545	21,920	22,085	21,805	21,780	22,110	22,275
Hours worked (in thousands)	40,531	41,093	41,832	42,201	41,673	41,677	42,044	42,353
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	746,049	771,099	798,280	818,927	804,540	809,980	825,483	845,135
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,985	35,790	36,418	37,081	36,897	37,189	37,335	37,941
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,230	11,290	11,430	11,410	11,255	11,305	11,525	11,720
Hours worked (in thousands)	21,084	21,317	21,542	21,555	21,262	21,396	21,811	22,227
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	385,529	399,192	411,407	420,663	411,812	418,877	435,439	451,972
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,330	35,358	35,994	36,868	36,589	37,052	37,782	38,564
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,095	10,255	10,490	10,675	10,550	10,475	10,585	10,555
Hours worked (in thousands)	19,446	19,776	20,290	20,646	20,412	20,280	20,233	20,126
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	360,520	371,907	386,873	398,264	392,727	391,103	390,045	393,163
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,713	36,266	36,880	37,308	37,225	37,337	36,849	37,249

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

2. "Sex" refers to whether the person is male or female, as defined in the 2016 Census and 2011 National Household Survey.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.1-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Saskatchewan^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	60,325	62,295	64,120	66,830	67,180	68,140	69,810	71,615
Hours worked (in thousands)	101,433	105,037	108,332	113,167	113,927	114,922	117,334	119,979
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,395,879	2,521,368	2,629,466	2,766,114	2,796,842	2,857,285	2,957,347	3,040,855
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,716	40,475	41,009	41,390	41,632	41,933	42,363	42,461
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	29,540	30,610	31,565	32,990	33,250	33,640	34,280	35,120
Hours worked (in thousands)	53,383	55,347	56,970	59,696	60,422	60,905	61,946	63,383
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,339,021	1,416,043	1,472,366	1,554,207	1,576,695	1,611,947	1,665,478	1,710,872
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,329	46,261	46,646	47,111	47,419	47,918	48,585	48,715
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	30,785	31,685	32,555	33,840	33,930	34,500	35,530	36,495
Hours worked (in thousands)	48,050	49,689	51,362	53,471	53,506	54,017	55,389	56,596
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,056,859	1,105,325	1,157,100	1,211,908	1,220,148	1,245,337	1,291,869	1,329,983
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,330	34,885	35,543	35,813	35,961	36,097	36,360	36,443
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	540	565	590	690	710	755	790	850
Hours worked (in thousands)	756	790	820	1,007	1,136	1,244	1,280	1,376
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,309	20,047	21,277	26,122	28,005	30,490	30,512	32,721
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,905	35,482	36,063	37,858	39,444	40,384	38,623	38,496
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	450	460	470	530	540	585	605	650
Hours worked (in thousands)	648	682	705	820	908	1,016	1,022	1,111
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,549	18,070	19,050	22,080	23,508	25,954	25,379	27,349
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,775	39,283	40,533	41,660	43,533	44,366	41,949	42,076
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	105	120	160	170	170	185	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	108	108	116	187	228	228	258	265
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,760	1,977	2,227	4,042	4,497	4,536	5,133	5,372
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,553	18,829	18,558	25,264	26,453	26,682	27,747	26,861
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,930	2,040	2,155	2,270	2,365	2,375	2,305	2,325
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,671	4,996	5,393	5,715	5,857	5,910	5,889	5,949
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	170,727	185,976	200,471	213,757	229,331	232,214	225,320	228,445
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	88,459	91,165	93,026	94,166	96,969	97,774	97,753	98,256
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,715	1,785	1,875	1,980	2,070	2,080	2,010	2,035
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,200	4,436	4,756	5,063	5,170	5,215	5,187	5,261
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	154,990	165,655	178,099	190,926	205,534	208,240	201,111	204,728
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	90,373	92,804	94,986	96,427	99,292	100,115	100,055	100,604
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	215	255	280	290	295	295	295	290
Hours worked (in thousands)	471	560	637	652	687	695	702	687
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,736	20,322	22,372	22,831	23,798	23,974	24,209	23,717
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,192	79,692	79,900	78,727	80,670	81,268	82,063	81,782
Utilities (22)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	345	380	415	430	430	425	405	425
Hours worked (in thousands)	657	718	779	805	802	791	752	791
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,396	28,949	30,386	31,092	31,189	30,365	28,657	30,452
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,511	76,181	73,220	72,308	72,532	71,448	70,758	71,652
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	260	290	305	305	300	285	300
Hours worked (in thousands)	479	528	586	612	609	597	565	598
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,839	23,172	24,547	25,252	25,334	24,518	23,090	24,659
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	88,676	89,122	84,647	82,794	83,063	81,728	81,019	82,197
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	120	125	125	125	125	120	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	178	191	194	193	193	194	188	193
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,558	5,777	5,839	5,840	5,854	5,847	5,567	5,793
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,523	48,143	46,711	46,721	46,836	46,777	46,389	46,344

Table 2.1-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Saskatchewan^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,960	7,225	7,350	7,840	7,970	8,250	8,915	9,295
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,602	13,019	13,195	14,028	14,501	14,818	15,970	16,573
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	330,826	344,841	352,638	374,690	379,079	405,683	467,372	488,036
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,532	47,729	47,978	47,792	47,563	49,174	52,425	52,505
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,295	6,520	6,640	7,010	7,145	7,425	8,115	8,500
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,488	11,839	12,002	12,692	13,153	13,498	14,655	15,255
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	304,494	317,613	325,074	344,274	348,549	375,729	437,898	458,840
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,371	48,714	48,957	49,112	48,782	50,603	53,962	53,981
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	665	705	710	830	825	825	800	795
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,113	1,180	1,193	1,336	1,348	1,319	1,314	1,318
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,332	27,227	27,564	30,416	30,530	29,954	29,474	29,196
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,598	38,620	38,823	36,646	37,006	36,308	36,842	36,725
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,635	1,670	1,735	1,935	1,925	1,905	1,915	1,940
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,254	3,390	3,495	3,914	3,884	3,834	3,863	3,886
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	85,701	90,948	93,178	105,247	104,341	103,112	103,556	104,384
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,416	54,460	53,705	54,391	54,203	54,127	54,076	53,806
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,320	1,370	1,405	1,580	1,580	1,560	1,560	1,575
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,644	2,793	2,839	3,211	3,199	3,151	3,153	3,173
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	73,077	78,452	79,237	90,593	90,122	89,007	89,119	89,893
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,361	57,265	56,397	57,337	57,039	57,056	57,127	57,075
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	315	300	330	355	345	345	355	365
Hours worked (in thousands)	610	597	656	703	685	683	710	714
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,624	12,496	13,940	14,654	14,219	14,105	14,437	14,491
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,076	41,653	42,243	41,278	41,214	40,885	40,668	39,702
Wholesale trade (41)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,490	1,510	1,465	1,430	1,460
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,742	2,772	2,776	2,944	2,998	2,900	2,822	2,891
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	69,436	70,804	71,572	74,557	80,087	77,681	74,500	78,840
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,597	50,575	51,123	50,038	53,038	53,025	52,098	54,000
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,015	1,020	985	1,035	1,055	1,010	975	1,005
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,049	2,089	2,018	2,115	2,169	2,071	1,992	2,062
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,260	54,696	52,476	54,436	59,973	57,591	54,418	58,773
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,473	53,623	53,276	52,595	56,846	57,020	55,814	58,480
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	385	380	415	455	455	455	455	455
Hours worked (in thousands)	693	683	758	829	829	829	829	829
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,175	16,108	19,096	20,121	20,114	20,090	20,082	20,067
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,014	42,391	46,014	44,222	44,207	44,155	44,136	44,104
Retail trade (44-45)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,125	7,370	7,620	7,845	7,755	7,820	7,960	8,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,367	9,661	9,955	10,226	10,087	9,908	9,990	10,122
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	157,885	165,166	172,241	177,545	175,156	175,376	174,353	176,476
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,159	22,411	22,604	22,632	22,586	22,427	21,904	21,801
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,045	3,190	3,320	3,415	3,435	3,455	3,375	3,470
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,356	4,496	4,638	4,756	4,778	4,687	4,621	4,731
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	79,376	83,948	87,037	89,597	88,684	89,599	89,388	91,646
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,068	26,316	26,216	26,236	25,818	25,933	26,485	26,411
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,080	4,180	4,300	4,430	4,320	4,365	4,585	4,625
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,011	5,165	5,317	5,470	5,309	5,222	5,369	5,390
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	78,509	81,218	85,204	87,947	86,472	85,778	84,965	84,831
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,242	19,430	19,815	19,853	20,017	19,651	18,531	18,342

Table 2.1-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Saskatchewan^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,890	1,950	1,945	2,040	1,950	1,985	1,990	2,010
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,692	3,738	3,687	3,835	3,672	3,746	3,802	3,923
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	83,240	88,241	89,494	95,213	90,027	92,369	93,268	94,644
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,042	45,252	46,012	46,673	46,168	46,534	46,868	47,086
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,455	1,500	1,485	1,545	1,470	1,520	1,530	1,555
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,047	3,061	2,984	3,086	2,960	3,065	3,129	3,263
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	70,966	74,841	75,270	80,004	75,428	78,196	79,319	80,784
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,774	49,894	50,687	51,783	51,311	51,445	51,843	51,951
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	435	450	460	495	480	465	460	455
Hours worked (in thousands)	645	677	703	749	712	681	673	660
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,274	13,400	14,223	15,209	14,599	14,173	13,948	13,860
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,216	29,777	30,920	30,725	30,414	30,480	30,322	30,462
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	585	605	605	620	610	610	605	605
Hours worked (in thousands)	988	1,027	1,039	1,078	1,072	1,075	1,055	1,113
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,088	30,808	31,449	32,182	31,289	30,690	31,137	31,633
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,723	50,923	51,982	51,906	51,293	50,311	51,466	52,286
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	315	330	340	335	335	335	330	330
Hours worked (in thousands)	581	619	643	636	644	646	630	666
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,445	18,909	19,714	19,427	19,209	18,843	19,066	19,374
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,382	57,301	57,983	57,990	57,340	56,248	57,775	58,708
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	270	275	265	285	275	275	275	275
Hours worked (in thousands)	408	408	396	441	427	429	424	447
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,643	11,899	11,735	12,755	12,080	11,847	12,071	12,259
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,122	43,269	44,283	44,754	43,927	43,079	43,896	44,579
Finance and insurance (52)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	935	920	940	995	955	925	885	905
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,532	1,527	1,571	1,709	1,665	1,620	1,544	1,586
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	56,066	56,198	57,505	61,070	59,563	57,948	56,510	57,712
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,964	61,085	61,175	61,377	62,369	62,646	63,853	63,771
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	225	205	215	225	220	215	215	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	381	352	368	387	386	371	371	371
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,170	22,542	22,959	23,657	23,630	22,694	22,703	22,733
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	102,978	109,961	106,784	105,141	107,407	105,552	105,597	105,736
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	710	715	725	770	735	710	670	690
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,151	1,175	1,203	1,322	1,279	1,248	1,173	1,214
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	32,896	33,656	34,546	37,413	35,933	35,254	33,806	34,979
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,332	47,071	47,650	48,589	48,889	49,653	50,457	50,695
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	590	565	600	635	650	650	645	645
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,200	1,122	1,154	1,210	1,249	1,243	1,233	1,226
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,281	21,679	22,464	24,772	25,540	25,572	25,222	24,864
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,764	38,370	37,440	39,011	39,292	39,342	39,103	38,549
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	375	360	420	440	455	460	455	460
Hours worked (in thousands)	782	740	829	863	901	907	896	902
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,386	14,916	16,296	17,924	18,714	19,164	18,816	18,627
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,030	41,432	38,799	40,735	41,130	41,661	41,353	40,494
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	215	205	180	195	195	190	190	185
Hours worked (in thousands)	417	382	325	347	347	336	337	325
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,895	6,763	6,169	6,848	6,826	6,408	6,406	6,237
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,069	32,992	34,271	35,120	35,004	33,727	33,716	33,711

Table 2.1-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Saskatchewan^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	630	760	860	930	930	935	935	955
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,135	1,401	1,637	1,807	1,804	1,828	1,826	1,867
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	32,423	40,780	47,738	52,445	52,322	52,472	52,488	53,201
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,464	53,657	55,509	56,392	56,260	56,120	56,136	55,708
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	285	330	410	450	450	445	445	445
Hours worked (in thousands)	510	581	729	813	810	806	806	804
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,685	20,430	25,715	28,428	28,341	28,248	28,192	27,782
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,542	61,910	62,719	63,173	62,980	63,478	63,352	62,432
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	345	430	450	480	480	490	490	510
Hours worked (in thousands)	625	820	908	994	994	1,022	1,021	1,064
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,738	20,349	22,023	24,017	23,981	24,224	24,296	25,419
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,617	47,324	48,940	50,035	49,961	49,437	49,583	49,841
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	245	250	255	255	225	160	120	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	391	403	410	413	363	252	193	190
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,969	11,369	12,237	12,238	10,330	6,960	6,072	5,950
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,772	45,476	47,989	47,994	45,912	43,502	50,604	49,581
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	115	115	115	100	75	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	229	236	233	225	194	145	111	109
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,929	7,119	7,858	7,707	6,148	4,495	4,003	3,923
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,989	61,900	68,328	67,016	61,478	59,939	72,776	71,325
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	135	140	140	125	85	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	161	167	177	188	169	107	82	81
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,040	4,250	4,379	4,532	4,182	2,465	2,070	2,027
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,928	31,484	31,281	32,369	33,459	28,998	31,842	31,182
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,805	1,855	1,955	2,015	2,205	2,135	2,120	2,150
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,890	3,054	3,236	3,336	3,634	3,522	3,539	3,555
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	52,074	56,159	61,861	63,801	69,559	67,775	69,055	69,748
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,850	30,275	31,643	31,663	31,546	31,745	32,573	32,441
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	965	1,005	1,070	1,095	1,160	1,130	1,105	1,115
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,517	1,652	1,766	1,822	1,890	1,848	1,807	1,795
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,499	32,192	35,189	35,995	37,432	37,022	36,058	36,056
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,532	32,031	32,887	32,872	32,269	32,763	32,632	32,337
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	840	850	885	920	1,045	1,005	1,015	1,035
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,373	1,402	1,471	1,514	1,744	1,674	1,732	1,760
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,575	23,968	26,672	27,806	32,127	30,753	32,997	33,692
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,066	28,198	30,138	30,224	30,744	30,600	32,509	32,553
Educational services (61)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,130	5,325	5,435	5,520	5,600	5,425	5,730	5,755
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,095	8,411	8,610	8,722	8,836	8,752	9,198	9,206
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	232,468	244,996	254,643	260,664	260,686	254,577	260,349	259,347
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,315	46,009	46,852	47,222	46,551	46,927	45,436	45,065
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,310	1,395	1,445	1,460	1,535	1,520	1,610	1,555
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,128	2,253	2,332	2,340	2,511	2,549	2,744	2,647
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	64,766	70,194	73,301	74,111	74,466	73,720	79,368	74,630
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,440	50,318	50,728	50,761	48,512	48,500	49,297	47,993
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,820	3,930	3,990	4,060	4,065	3,905	4,120	4,200
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,967	6,157	6,277	6,382	6,325	6,203	6,453	6,559
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	167,701	174,802	181,342	186,553	186,220	180,857	180,981	184,717
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,901	44,479	45,449	45,949	45,811	46,314	43,927	43,980

Table 2.1-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Saskatchewan^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,000	8,220	8,605	8,940	9,275	9,770	10,490	10,865
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,544	12,978	13,630	14,261	14,662	15,345	16,494	17,142
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	302,088	315,937	335,596	353,227	369,430	400,286	450,369	479,006
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,761	38,435	39,000	39,511	39,831	40,971	42,933	44,087
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,040	1,090	1,220	1,310	1,340	1,350	1,350	1,340
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,885	2,011	2,187	2,360	2,367	2,392	2,393	2,372
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,457	46,598	51,610	56,569	58,030	58,470	58,725	58,228
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,824	42,750	42,304	43,182	43,306	43,311	43,500	43,453
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,960	7,130	7,385	7,630	7,935	8,420	9,140	9,525
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,659	10,967	11,444	11,901	12,295	12,953	14,101	14,770
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	259,632	269,339	283,986	296,658	311,400	341,815	391,644	420,778
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,303	37,775	38,454	38,880	39,244	40,596	42,849	44,176
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,460	1,565	1,740	1,860	1,810	1,810	1,730	1,740
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,324	2,525	2,804	2,967	2,924	2,897	2,779	2,801
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,096	44,592	50,382	54,369	53,181	52,532	50,355	50,693
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,463	28,493	28,955	29,231	29,382	29,023	29,107	29,134
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	670	715	785	845	845	835	805	805
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,161	1,232	1,360	1,456	1,471	1,450	1,414	1,434
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,713	21,243	23,943	25,837	26,407	25,678	25,200	25,619
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,422	29,710	30,501	30,577	31,251	30,752	31,304	31,824
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	790	850	955	1,015	965	975	925	935
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,163	1,293	1,444	1,511	1,453	1,448	1,365	1,367
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,384	23,349	26,439	28,532	26,773	26,854	25,156	25,074
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,802	27,469	27,685	28,110	27,745	27,543	27,196	26,817
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,975	5,055	5,145	5,215	5,090	5,425	5,690	6,165
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,331	6,399	6,492	6,521	6,468	6,688	6,990	7,406
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	93,447	96,121	98,741	100,959	100,529	107,283	112,368	117,310
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,783	19,015	19,192	19,359	19,750	19,776	19,748	19,028
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,625	1,675	1,720	1,755	1,725	1,785	1,995	2,135
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,335	2,375	2,383	2,383	2,393	2,462	2,633	2,760
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,267	37,180	38,229	39,039	39,572	42,114	44,177	45,938
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,703	22,197	22,226	22,245	22,940	23,593	22,144	21,516
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,350	3,380	3,425	3,460	3,365	3,640	3,695	4,030
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,996	4,024	4,108	4,137	4,074	4,226	4,357	4,646
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	58,180	58,941	60,511	61,920	60,957	65,169	68,191	71,372
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,367	17,438	17,668	17,896	18,115	17,904	18,455	17,710
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,740	1,900	2,000	2,150	2,200	2,190	2,165	2,230
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,750	3,059	3,253	3,482	3,389	3,420	3,348	3,393
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,494	56,605	60,844	65,248	66,165	65,674	63,839	64,670
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,445	29,792	30,422	30,348	30,075	29,988	29,487	29,000
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	720	795	820	875	875	855	810	825
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,264	1,435	1,511	1,622	1,593	1,574	1,497	1,521
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,135	31,650	32,741	35,320	35,159	34,563	32,558	32,694
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,687	39,811	39,928	40,366	40,182	40,425	40,195	39,629
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,020	1,105	1,180	1,275	1,325	1,335	1,355	1,405
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,485	1,624	1,742	1,860	1,796	1,845	1,851	1,872
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,359	24,955	28,102	29,928	31,006	31,111	31,281	31,976
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,921	22,583	23,816	23,473	23,401	23,304	23,086	22,759

Table 2.1-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Saskatchewan^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,405	12,675	12,770	13,155	13,015	13,125	12,985	13,080
Hours worked (in thousands)	23,515	24,046	24,396	25,188	24,927	25,130	24,767	24,983
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	532,866	551,152	564,748	586,917	581,034	588,224	582,046	592,722
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,956	43,483	44,225	44,616	44,643	44,817	44,825	45,315
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,370	6,490	6,535	6,685	6,610	6,700	6,650	6,750
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,698	11,935	12,101	12,433	12,316	12,453	12,319	12,547
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	268,019	276,623	284,019	293,031	292,455	298,101	296,891	308,596
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,075	42,623	43,461	43,834	44,244	44,493	44,645	45,718
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,035	6,185	6,235	6,470	6,405	6,425	6,335	6,330
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,816	12,111	12,295	12,754	12,611	12,677	12,448	12,435
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	264,847	274,529	280,730	293,887	288,579	290,122	285,155	284,125
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,885	44,386	45,025	45,423	45,055	45,155	45,013	44,885

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

2. "Sex" refers to whether the person is male or female, as defined in the 2016 Census and 2011 National Household Survey.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.1-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Alberta^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	111,785	116,215	119,820	124,355	125,110	129,235	132,660	137,440
Hours worked (in thousands)	201,740	209,896	216,011	223,943	224,301	234,248	241,239	250,139
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,908,703	6,222,230	6,496,231	6,818,266	6,815,293	7,200,309	7,434,162	7,747,603
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,858	53,541	54,217	54,829	54,474	55,715	56,039	56,371
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	56,905	58,965	60,900	63,120	62,825	64,735	66,150	67,990
Hours worked (in thousands)	111,853	115,637	118,945	122,904	121,308	127,301	130,616	134,764
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,703,422	3,881,204	4,051,636	4,240,052	4,203,142	4,465,775	4,585,038	4,750,627
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,081	65,822	66,529	67,174	66,902	68,985	69,313	69,872
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	54,880	57,250	58,920	61,235	62,285	64,500	66,510	69,450
Hours worked (in thousands)	89,887	94,259	97,065	101,039	102,992	106,947	110,622	115,376
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,205,282	2,341,026	2,444,595	2,578,214	2,612,152	2,734,534	2,849,124	2,996,977
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,184	40,891	41,490	42,104	41,939	42,396	42,838	43,153
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	755	805	980	1,110	1,095	1,150	1,125	1,145
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,212	1,318	1,696	1,965	1,976	2,052	2,027	2,048
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	32,738	36,351	50,503	63,769	62,956	64,462	64,781	65,067
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,362	45,157	51,533	57,450	57,494	56,054	57,583	56,827
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	605	635	765	860	865	915	905	920
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,019	1,075	1,357	1,556	1,593	1,656	1,642	1,656
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,205	30,571	41,812	53,245	52,978	54,254	54,870	55,035
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,619	48,144	54,656	61,913	61,246	59,294	60,630	59,821
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	170	215	250	230	235	220	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	193	243	339	409	383	396	385	391
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,533	5,780	8,690	10,524	9,977	10,208	9,911	10,032
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,222	33,999	40,420	42,095	43,380	43,440	45,050	44,588
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,235	7,475	7,685	7,935	7,780	7,765	8,105	8,215
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,678	17,284	17,798	18,292	17,897	17,931	18,924	19,236
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	776,838	822,495	858,646	899,320	889,249	880,664	920,882	939,542
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	107,372	110,033	111,730	113,336	114,299	113,415	113,619	114,369
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,655	5,805	5,950	6,090	5,990	5,990	6,330	6,460
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,358	13,677	14,005	14,249	13,961	14,049	15,019	15,340
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	649,191	681,967	706,666	735,784	729,051	723,343	763,889	782,643
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	114,799	117,479	118,767	120,818	121,711	120,758	120,677	121,152
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,580	1,670	1,735	1,845	1,790	1,775	1,775	1,755
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,319	3,607	3,793	4,043	3,936	3,882	3,904	3,896
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	127,647	140,528	151,980	163,536	160,198	157,321	156,993	156,898
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	80,789	84,149	87,597	88,637	89,496	88,632	88,447	89,401
Utilities (22)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	470	505	560	640	630	635	620	625
Hours worked (in thousands)	932	985	1,101	1,266	1,244	1,256	1,222	1,227
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	47,155	52,152	58,956	67,052	65,789	66,315	64,312	64,558
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	100,330	103,271	105,279	104,769	104,427	104,433	103,729	103,293
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	320	335	375	435	430	435	420	420
Hours worked (in thousands)	684	706	766	895	884	895	862	862
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	36,441	39,983	43,853	50,031	49,233	49,770	47,777	47,792
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	113,877	119,353	116,940	115,015	114,496	114,413	113,754	113,790
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	170	185	205	200	200	200	205
Hours worked (in thousands)	248	279	335	372	360	360	360	366
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,714	12,169	15,104	17,021	16,556	16,545	16,535	16,766
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,429	71,581	81,642	83,028	82,779	82,726	82,676	81,786

Table 2.1-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Alberta^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,105	18,445	18,825	19,575	19,170	21,025	21,360	22,510
Hours worked (in thousands)	36,359	36,892	37,424	38,666	37,258	42,668	43,341	45,718
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,235,992	1,272,944	1,309,316	1,364,118	1,337,256	1,550,212	1,581,111	1,666,650
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,268	69,013	69,552	69,687	69,758	73,732	74,022	74,040
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	15,325	15,660	15,985	16,545	16,195	18,090	18,520	19,585
Hours worked (in thousands)	30,893	31,428	31,919	32,834	31,517	36,957	37,771	40,013
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,070,104	1,105,828	1,138,982	1,182,796	1,161,661	1,375,093	1,408,770	1,490,426
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,827	70,615	71,253	71,490	71,730	76,014	76,067	76,100
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,780	2,785	2,840	3,030	2,975	2,935	2,840	2,925
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,466	5,463	5,505	5,833	5,741	5,711	5,570	5,706
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	165,888	167,116	170,334	181,321	175,595	175,119	172,341	176,224
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,672	60,006	59,977	59,842	59,023	59,666	60,684	60,247
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,410	4,500	4,610	4,840	4,820	4,795	4,825	4,815
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,053	9,209	9,485	9,938	9,876	9,849	9,872	9,887
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	295,280	302,691	316,009	338,399	336,409	334,447	333,955	334,143
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,957	67,265	68,549	69,917	69,794	69,749	69,213	69,396
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,290	3,305	3,415	3,545	3,520	3,480	3,455	3,435
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,079	7,116	7,375	7,653	7,587	7,519	7,472	7,466
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	243,631	248,261	261,673	275,850	273,591	270,946	269,319	269,422
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,052	75,117	76,625	77,814	77,725	77,858	77,950	78,434
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,120	1,195	1,195	1,295	1,300	1,315	1,370	1,380
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,974	2,093	2,110	2,285	2,290	2,330	2,400	2,422
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	51,649	54,429	54,336	62,549	62,819	63,501	64,636	64,722
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,115	45,547	45,470	48,300	48,322	48,289	47,180	46,900
Wholesale trade (41)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,635	3,675	3,705	3,760	3,715	3,745	3,710	3,700
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,408	7,537	7,566	7,665	7,558	7,676	7,602	7,605
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	234,598	242,372	247,578	253,240	249,155	250,395	247,402	246,542
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,539	65,951	66,823	67,351	67,067	66,861	66,685	66,633
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,340	2,380	2,385	2,405	2,370	2,420	2,405	2,385
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,921	5,033	5,017	5,037	4,952	5,106	5,077	5,058
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	169,459	177,218	180,203	183,127	179,850	182,440	180,822	179,532
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	72,418	74,462	75,557	76,144	75,886	75,388	75,186	75,276
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,295	1,295	1,320	1,355	1,345	1,325	1,305	1,315
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,487	2,504	2,549	2,628	2,606	2,570	2,525	2,548
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	65,139	65,153	67,374	70,113	69,305	67,955	66,580	67,010
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,300	50,311	51,041	51,744	51,528	51,287	51,019	50,958
Retail trade (44-45)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,315	11,770	12,050	12,425	12,290	12,775	13,455	14,260
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,839	17,543	17,923	18,522	18,359	19,290	20,256	21,558
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	313,870	330,474	341,424	355,868	351,076	416,467	444,779	484,342
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,739	28,078	28,334	28,641	28,566	32,600	33,057	33,965
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,380	4,570	4,770	4,955	5,005	5,125	5,275	5,600
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,939	7,174	7,424	7,703	7,792	8,174	8,459	9,011
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	149,358	154,949	161,337	168,240	167,344	217,057	237,192	265,494
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,100	33,906	33,823	33,954	33,435	42,353	44,965	47,410
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,935	7,200	7,280	7,470	7,285	7,650	8,180	8,660
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,900	10,368	10,500	10,819	10,567	11,116	11,797	12,547
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	164,512	175,525	180,087	187,628	183,732	199,410	207,587	218,848
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,722	24,378	24,737	25,118	25,221	26,067	25,377	25,271

Table 2.1-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Alberta^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,145	4,370	4,540	4,725	4,775	4,720	4,725	4,660
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,460	9,013	9,391	9,804	10,180	10,427	10,475	10,508
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	256,229	281,837	297,298	314,111	322,690	327,165	331,215	330,008
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,816	64,494	65,484	66,478	67,579	69,315	70,098	70,817
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,815	2,950	3,035	3,105	3,160	3,105	3,155	3,120
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,098	6,445	6,600	6,769	7,066	7,280	7,424	7,517
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	193,582	210,986	219,380	230,634	238,316	242,362	248,206	247,905
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,768	71,521	72,283	74,278	75,416	78,055	78,671	79,457
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,330	1,420	1,505	1,620	1,615	1,615	1,570	1,540
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,363	2,568	2,792	3,035	3,115	3,147	3,052	2,992
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	62,647	70,851	77,918	83,477	84,374	84,803	83,009	82,102
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,103	49,895	51,773	51,529	52,244	52,509	52,872	53,313
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	685	740	735	745	740	725	725	725
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,168	1,292	1,309	1,331	1,329	1,324	1,324	1,315
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	33,606	36,767	36,988	38,084	38,064	38,003	38,016	38,002
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,059	49,686	50,324	51,120	51,438	52,418	52,436	52,417
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	350	370	375	390	385	370	370	360
Hours worked (in thousands)	645	693	709	734	731	726	726	711
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,609	20,957	20,481	21,511	21,473	21,357	21,382	21,087
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,026	56,641	54,615	55,158	55,775	57,722	57,789	58,574
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	335	370	360	355	355	355	355	365
Hours worked (in thousands)	522	599	601	597	597	597	597	604
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,997	15,810	16,507	16,573	16,591	16,646	16,634	16,916
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,781	42,731	45,854	46,683	46,736	46,891	46,857	46,344
Finance and insurance (52)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,435	2,435	2,550	2,690	2,655	2,590	2,540	2,545
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,110	4,111	4,296	4,547	4,475	4,377	4,327	4,315
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	134,127	136,760	144,674	154,535	153,091	149,110	146,304	146,260
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,083	56,164	56,735	57,448	57,661	57,571	57,600	57,470
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	520	525	565	585	585	585	585	585
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,041	1,065	1,136	1,180	1,180	1,180	1,180	1,180
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,735	44,028	47,096	48,705	48,696	48,645	48,557	48,502
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,183	83,863	83,355	83,257	83,242	83,154	83,003	82,910
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,915	1,910	1,985	2,105	2,070	2,005	1,955	1,960
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,069	3,046	3,160	3,367	3,296	3,198	3,147	3,135
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	91,392	92,731	97,578	105,830	104,395	100,465	97,748	97,758
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,724	48,550	49,158	50,275	50,432	50,107	49,999	49,876
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,845	1,965	2,175	2,410	2,410	2,415	2,415	2,410
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,384	3,612	4,097	4,566	4,532	4,544	4,561	4,571
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	88,777	94,989	110,321	123,691	123,759	123,981	126,614	127,927
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,118	48,341	50,722	51,324	51,352	51,338	52,428	53,082
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	975	1,010	1,120	1,225	1,215	1,215	1,215	1,215
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,935	2,003	2,261	2,502	2,477	2,476	2,492	2,511
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	56,060	58,235	67,882	75,590	75,176	75,014	77,278	78,838
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,498	57,659	60,609	61,707	61,873	61,740	63,603	64,888
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	870	955	1,055	1,185	1,195	1,200	1,200	1,195
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,448	1,610	1,835	2,064	2,055	2,067	2,069	2,059
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	32,716	36,754	42,440	48,100	48,583	48,968	49,336	49,089
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,605	38,486	40,227	40,591	40,656	40,806	41,113	41,079

Table 2.1-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Alberta^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,485	3,635	3,825	3,945	3,895	3,860	3,825	3,795
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,875	7,362	7,809	8,067	7,933	7,859	7,809	7,774
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	238,660	253,238	269,342	279,242	270,672	267,885	264,559	264,021
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,482	69,666	70,416	70,784	69,492	69,400	69,166	69,571
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,605	1,710	1,820	1,870	1,840	1,820	1,800	1,820
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,427	3,707	3,962	4,094	4,011	3,973	3,920	3,977
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	134,964	143,872	155,803	161,400	156,172	153,676	151,295	153,437
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	84,090	84,136	85,606	86,310	84,876	84,437	84,053	84,306
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,880	1,925	2,005	2,075	2,055	2,040	2,025	1,975
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,449	3,655	3,847	3,973	3,921	3,886	3,889	3,796
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	103,696	109,365	113,539	117,842	114,499	114,209	113,264	110,584
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,157	56,813	56,628	56,791	55,717	55,985	55,933	55,992
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	630	580	560	520	500	340	225	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,306	1,197	1,123	1,014	967	653	416	390
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	51,878	49,547	52,917	50,881	45,371	29,433	18,799	17,351
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,345	85,427	94,495	97,849	90,743	86,567	83,551	80,704
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	230	190	185	165	150	110	70	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	555	449	427	370	331	241	154	141
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,455	25,705	28,140	26,894	23,937	15,807	10,268	9,271
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	123,718	135,287	152,107	162,991	159,580	143,699	146,679	142,632
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	400	390	375	355	350	230	155	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	750	748	696	644	636	412	262	249
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,422	23,843	24,777	23,988	21,434	13,626	8,531	8,080
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,556	61,136	66,073	67,571	61,241	59,243	55,041	53,869
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,790	7,355	7,705	8,005	7,835	7,880	8,025	8,030
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,455	13,564	14,221	14,919	14,758	14,955	15,324	15,487
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	280,148	302,535	317,024	335,792	332,684	340,876	347,610	353,630
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,259	41,133	41,145	41,948	42,461	43,258	43,316	44,039
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,420	3,745	3,940	4,150	4,030	4,075	4,130	4,180
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,172	6,844	7,245	7,729	7,641	7,803	7,984	8,251
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	143,060	155,451	163,634	177,912	175,335	183,257	188,304	196,009
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,830	41,509	41,531	42,870	43,508	44,971	45,594	46,892
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,370	3,610	3,765	3,855	3,805	3,805	3,895	3,850
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,284	6,720	6,975	7,190	7,117	7,151	7,339	7,236
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	137,088	147,084	153,390	157,879	157,348	157,620	159,305	157,621
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,679	40,743	40,741	40,954	41,353	41,424	40,900	40,941
Educational services (61)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,970	6,220	6,365	6,610	6,890	7,355	7,515	8,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,535	9,927	10,110	10,422	10,847	11,676	11,927	12,985
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	272,664	287,572	295,291	306,250	323,593	347,479	351,840	384,891
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,672	46,233	46,393	46,331	46,966	47,244	46,818	47,547
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,470	1,575	1,625	1,700	1,745	1,755	1,735	1,780
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,532	2,675	2,724	2,829	2,871	2,881	2,859	2,942
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	83,252	90,186	93,152	97,255	97,231	98,399	96,729	99,338
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,634	57,261	57,324	57,209	55,720	56,068	55,752	55,808
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,500	4,645	4,740	4,910	5,145	5,600	5,780	6,315
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,003	7,252	7,386	7,593	7,976	8,795	9,068	10,043
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	189,412	197,386	202,139	208,996	226,362	249,080	255,111	285,553
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,092	42,494	42,645	42,565	43,996	44,479	44,137	45,218

Table 2.1-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Alberta^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,660	11,050	11,390	11,885	12,475	13,620	14,655	15,770
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,396	18,013	18,504	19,340	20,079	22,125	24,540	26,371
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	448,345	470,895	490,018	518,317	539,802	625,866	731,442	813,909
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,059	42,615	43,022	43,611	43,271	45,952	49,911	51,611
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,335	1,445	1,530	1,660	1,660	1,655	1,640	1,665
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,425	2,598	2,750	2,963	2,969	2,952	2,938	2,964
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	70,530	76,158	81,470	87,733	87,604	87,308	86,966	88,099
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,832	52,705	53,249	52,851	52,774	52,754	53,028	52,912
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,325	9,605	9,860	10,225	10,815	11,965	13,015	14,105
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,971	15,415	15,754	16,376	17,110	19,173	21,602	23,408
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	377,815	394,737	408,548	430,584	452,198	538,558	644,475	725,810
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,516	41,097	41,435	42,111	41,812	45,011	49,518	51,458
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,670	1,860	2,010	2,175	2,265	2,450	2,580	2,650
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,381	2,659	2,898	3,142	3,157	3,182	3,247	3,262
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	43,505	49,360	54,444	59,355	59,399	62,249	63,925	66,598
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,051	26,538	27,086	27,290	26,225	25,408	24,777	25,131
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	770	835	890	950	1,030	1,210	1,320	1,415
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,109	1,205	1,289	1,376	1,385	1,413	1,453	1,476
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,286	24,567	26,547	28,219	28,064	30,976	32,054	34,564
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,942	29,421	29,829	29,705	27,247	25,600	24,283	24,427
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	900	1,025	1,120	1,225	1,235	1,240	1,260	1,235
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,272	1,453	1,609	1,765	1,773	1,769	1,794	1,787
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,220	24,793	27,896	31,136	31,335	31,273	31,871	32,034
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,578	24,189	24,907	25,417	25,372	25,220	25,295	25,938
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,695	10,060	10,360	10,625	10,955	10,875	11,520	11,890
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,896	13,346	13,619	13,881	14,047	13,973	15,426	15,989
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	224,027	233,350	240,938	248,169	247,768	247,225	264,762	278,223
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,108	23,196	23,257	23,357	22,617	22,733	22,983	23,400
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,035	3,155	3,235	3,365	3,555	3,355	3,540	3,445
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,458	4,562	4,602	4,752	4,696	4,446	5,069	5,039
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	83,797	85,603	87,137	91,149	89,385	86,434	92,529	93,488
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,610	27,132	26,936	27,087	25,144	25,763	26,138	27,137
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,660	6,905	7,125	7,260	7,400	7,520	7,980	8,445
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,437	8,784	9,016	9,129	9,351	9,527	10,357	10,950
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	140,230	147,747	153,801	157,021	158,383	160,791	172,233	184,735
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,056	21,397	21,586	21,628	21,403	21,382	21,583	21,875
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,790	4,905	5,060	5,310	5,825	6,155	6,410	7,050
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,500	8,719	8,949	9,357	10,640	11,253	11,563	12,777
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	206,278	212,225	219,519	230,708	252,317	264,325	281,218	311,605
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,064	43,267	43,383	43,448	43,316	42,945	43,872	44,199
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,220	2,230	2,290	2,420	2,420	2,355	2,605	2,850
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,353	4,440	4,537	4,772	4,799	4,685	5,212	5,732
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	127,175	129,426	133,048	139,914	145,689	145,167	162,616	181,398
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,286	58,038	58,100	57,816	60,202	61,642	62,424	63,648
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,570	2,675	2,770	2,890	3,405	3,800	3,805	4,200
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,146	4,279	4,412	4,585	5,841	6,568	6,351	7,045
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	79,103	82,800	86,471	90,795	106,628	119,158	118,603	130,207
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,780	30,953	31,217	31,417	31,315	31,357	31,170	31,002

Table 2.1-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Alberta^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,060	13,865	14,130	14,425	14,390	14,360	14,300	14,335
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,795	26,314	26,692	27,238	27,189	27,177	27,056	27,115
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	693,990	753,677	785,026	817,365	814,193	813,750	810,636	814,333
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,139	54,358	55,557	56,663	56,580	56,668	56,688	56,807
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,245	6,535	6,645	6,700	6,675	6,670	6,675	6,685
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,210	12,742	12,841	12,909	12,867	12,887	12,902	12,916
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	351,529	377,253	393,340	404,061	402,352	404,471	406,216	408,347
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,290	57,728	59,193	60,308	60,278	60,640	60,856	61,084
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,815	7,330	7,485	7,725	7,715	7,690	7,625	7,650
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,585	13,572	13,852	14,329	14,321	14,291	14,154	14,198
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	342,461	376,425	391,686	413,303	411,840	409,279	404,421	405,986
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,251	51,354	52,330	53,502	53,382	53,222	53,039	53,070

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

2. "Sex" refers to whether the person is male or female, as defined in the 2016 Census and 2011 National Household Survey.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.1-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, British Columbia^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	108,135	112,390	116,420	121,635	125,855	130,840	134,235	139,790
Hours worked (in thousands)	179,704	187,435	194,862	204,101	212,125	220,903	228,519	240,498
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,112,683	4,329,453	4,535,811	4,779,100	4,975,006	5,300,071	5,650,049	6,056,983
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,033	38,522	38,961	39,291	39,530	40,508	42,091	43,329
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	51,755	53,920	55,785	58,185	59,640	62,990	64,990	67,860
Hours worked (in thousands)	93,168	97,285	100,838	105,248	108,982	115,329	120,059	126,969
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,352,395	2,480,971	2,591,889	2,727,189	2,833,284	3,048,862	3,279,903	3,540,029
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,453	46,012	46,462	46,871	47,506	48,402	50,468	52,167
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	56,380	58,470	60,635	63,450	66,215	67,850	69,245	71,930
Hours worked (in thousands)	86,536	90,150	94,024	98,852	103,143	105,574	108,459	113,529
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,760,288	1,848,482	1,943,922	2,051,911	2,141,722	2,251,209	2,370,146	2,516,954
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,222	31,614	32,059	32,339	32,345	33,179	34,228	34,992
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,505	3,705	3,895	4,065	3,905	4,055	3,935	3,935
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,070	7,491	7,906	8,184	7,822	8,046	7,770	7,739
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	167,400	177,372	188,055	195,230	184,710	194,990	187,984	189,598
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,760	47,874	48,281	48,027	47,301	48,086	47,772	48,183
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,945	3,020	3,100	3,175	3,030	3,175	3,075	3,070
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,106	6,317	6,542	6,704	6,339	6,547	6,305	6,267
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	148,857	154,458	160,852	165,602	155,014	164,992	158,485	159,521
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,546	51,145	51,888	52,158	51,160	51,966	51,540	51,961
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	560	685	795	890	875	880	860	865
Hours worked (in thousands)	965	1,174	1,364	1,480	1,483	1,499	1,465	1,472
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,543	22,914	27,203	29,629	29,696	29,998	29,499	30,078
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,113	33,451	34,218	33,291	33,938	34,088	34,302	34,772
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,460	1,590	1,650	1,770	1,745	1,760	1,790	1,840
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,625	3,940	4,130	4,437	4,330	4,485	4,478	4,677
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	113,253	123,584	131,135	142,376	140,044	139,662	141,670	145,610
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,570	77,726	79,475	80,438	80,254	79,353	79,145	79,136
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,210	1,290	1,335	1,440	1,415	1,435	1,465	1,520
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,022	3,240	3,388	3,635	3,527	3,686	3,680	3,871
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	98,690	106,567	113,005	122,853	120,517	120,541	122,427	126,160
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	81,562	82,610	84,648	85,315	85,171	84,001	83,568	83,000
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	250	300	315	330	330	325	325	320
Hours worked (in thousands)	603	700	742	803	803	799	798	806
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,563	17,016	18,129	19,523	19,527	19,120	19,243	19,450
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,253	56,721	57,553	59,161	59,172	58,832	59,208	60,781
Utilities (22)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	460	515	530	550	470	470	455	455
Hours worked (in thousands)	905	1,003	1,050	1,066	911	903	862	832
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,489	39,617	41,869	42,529	35,458	36,836	36,891	38,464
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,151	76,927	78,999	77,325	75,444	78,374	81,080	84,536
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	405	425	440	365	365	355	355
Hours worked (in thousands)	742	807	855	863	717	710	688	664
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,218	33,041	35,636	35,852	29,380	30,533	30,686	32,010
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,788	81,582	83,850	81,483	80,494	83,652	86,441	90,170
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	110	105	110	105	105	100	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	163	196	195	203	194	193	174	169
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,272	6,577	6,233	6,676	6,078	6,303	6,205	6,454
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,490	59,786	59,366	60,692	57,888	60,026	62,051	64,536

Table 2.1-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, British Columbia^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,520	10,845	11,135	11,515	11,915	12,930	13,570	14,770
Hours worked (in thousands)	19,146	19,812	20,355	21,044	23,243	25,558	27,518	31,019
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	508,537	533,758	553,001	575,194	635,385	726,542	868,204	1,018,832
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,340	49,217	49,663	49,952	53,326	56,190	63,980	68,980
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,125	9,430	9,680	9,995	10,400	11,455	12,120	13,335
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,890	17,522	17,995	18,592	20,712	23,099	25,144	28,678
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	455,525	478,951	495,588	515,746	573,928	667,405	810,793	961,618
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,920	50,790	51,197	51,600	55,185	58,263	66,897	72,112
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,395	1,415	1,455	1,520	1,515	1,475	1,450	1,435
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,256	2,291	2,359	2,452	2,530	2,459	2,375	2,341
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,013	54,808	57,413	59,447	61,457	59,136	57,411	57,215
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,002	38,733	39,459	39,110	40,566	40,093	39,594	39,871
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,330	6,685	6,935	7,200	7,320	7,325	7,205	7,260
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,082	12,718	13,161	13,719	13,940	13,914	13,651	13,705
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	309,141	330,241	345,675	362,558	367,930	368,327	360,424	361,153
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,837	49,400	49,845	50,355	50,264	50,284	50,024	49,746
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,945	5,225	5,395	5,560	5,680	5,690	5,580	5,635
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,715	10,191	10,519	10,861	11,077	11,057	10,825	10,884
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	261,121	277,824	290,135	302,508	307,683	307,974	300,210	300,792
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,805	53,172	53,778	54,408	54,170	54,125	53,801	53,379
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,385	1,460	1,540	1,640	1,640	1,635	1,625	1,625
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,368	2,527	2,641	2,858	2,863	2,857	2,827	2,821
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	48,020	52,417	55,540	60,049	60,247	60,353	60,214	60,361
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,671	35,902	36,065	36,615	36,736	36,913	37,054	37,145
Wholesale trade (41)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,005	3,020	3,020	3,145	3,100	3,130	3,130	3,190
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,665	5,713	5,729	5,980	5,923	5,993	5,986	6,115
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	140,490	142,134	142,452	148,677	147,042	148,706	148,642	151,285
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,752	47,064	47,170	47,274	47,433	47,510	47,489	47,425
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,020	2,030	2,030	2,135	2,095	2,100	2,100	2,140
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,008	4,025	4,014	4,221	4,175	4,183	4,176	4,259
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	104,104	104,846	104,484	109,666	108,346	108,755	108,654	110,428
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,537	51,648	51,470	51,366	51,716	51,788	51,740	51,602
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	985	990	990	1,010	1,005	1,030	1,030	1,050
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,657	1,688	1,715	1,759	1,748	1,810	1,810	1,856
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	36,386	37,288	37,968	39,011	38,696	39,951	39,987	40,857
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,940	37,665	38,352	38,625	38,503	38,787	38,822	38,912
Retail trade (44-45)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,525	14,040	14,415	14,845	16,965	17,580	17,670	18,905
Hours worked (in thousands)	20,001	20,874	21,484	22,260	25,173	26,161	26,618	28,513
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	316,497	334,876	348,594	365,864	435,454	466,938	482,206	530,417
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,401	23,852	24,183	24,646	25,668	26,561	27,290	28,057
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,285	5,580	5,790	5,985	6,910	7,540	7,685	8,330
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,486	8,930	9,228	9,565	10,630	11,640	12,141	13,138
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	152,017	162,199	169,701	179,243	214,352	243,773	250,894	278,112
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,764	29,068	29,309	29,949	31,021	32,331	32,647	33,387
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,240	8,460	8,625	8,860	10,055	10,040	9,985	10,575
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,515	11,944	12,256	12,694	14,543	14,520	14,477	15,375
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	164,480	172,677	178,893	186,621	221,102	223,165	231,313	252,305
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,961	20,411	20,741	21,063	21,989	22,228	23,166	23,859

Table 2.1-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, British Columbia^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,130	5,440	5,710	5,945	6,110	6,400	6,970	7,120
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,673	10,351	10,986	11,444	11,939	12,693	14,474	15,260
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	272,340	295,651	314,440	329,944	352,572	381,007	451,852	488,675
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,088	54,348	55,068	55,499	57,704	59,532	64,828	68,634
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,600	3,810	3,975	4,090	4,270	4,560	5,105	5,295
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,052	7,526	7,926	8,168	8,692	9,451	11,187	12,021
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	209,284	227,375	240,272	250,864	273,839	302,241	371,732	409,207
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,134	59,678	60,446	61,336	64,131	66,281	72,817	77,282
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,530	1,630	1,735	1,855	1,840	1,840	1,865	1,825
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,621	2,825	3,060	3,275	3,247	3,242	3,286	3,239
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	63,056	68,276	74,167	79,079	78,734	78,766	80,120	79,469
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,213	41,887	42,748	42,630	42,790	42,808	42,960	43,544
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,110	1,230	1,315	1,490	1,485	1,480	1,450	1,450
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,873	2,099	2,299	2,662	2,668	2,655	2,634	2,621
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,027	57,565	64,899	73,863	74,100	73,745	73,546	72,861
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,772	46,801	49,353	49,572	49,899	49,828	50,721	50,249
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	600	660	675	745	750	750	735	740
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,062	1,190	1,277	1,452	1,460	1,459	1,453	1,441
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	31,425	34,411	38,236	42,287	42,524	42,503	42,514	41,791
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,375	52,138	56,646	56,761	56,699	56,670	57,842	56,475
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	510	570	640	745	735	730	715	710
Hours worked (in thousands)	812	910	1,022	1,210	1,208	1,196	1,181	1,181
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,602	23,154	26,663	31,576	31,575	31,242	31,032	31,069
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,358	40,621	41,661	42,384	42,960	42,798	43,401	43,760
Finance and insurance (52)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,980	1,930	1,940	2,005	1,955	1,965	1,915	1,890
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,425	3,372	3,481	3,641	3,547	3,521	3,464	3,420
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	103,765	105,010	107,943	115,302	113,253	112,958	110,779	110,171
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,406	54,409	55,641	57,507	57,930	57,485	57,848	58,291
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	410	440	450	495	495	495	480	480
Hours worked (in thousands)	818	875	923	1,020	1,020	1,020	990	990
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	34,808	37,712	38,721	43,328	43,342	43,355	42,464	42,490
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	84,897	85,710	86,047	87,530	87,560	87,586	88,466	88,522
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,570	1,490	1,490	1,510	1,460	1,470	1,435	1,410
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,607	2,497	2,558	2,621	2,527	2,501	2,474	2,431
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	68,957	67,297	69,222	71,974	69,910	69,603	68,315	67,680
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,922	45,166	46,458	47,665	47,884	47,349	47,606	48,000
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,815	1,880	2,005	2,145	2,125	2,095	2,095	2,085
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,919	3,016	3,246	3,503	3,452	3,380	3,380	3,364
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	67,722	69,128	74,144	79,234	78,240	77,067	77,260	76,714
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,312	36,770	36,979	36,939	36,819	36,786	36,878	36,793
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	910	925	990	1,045	1,045	1,020	1,020	1,005
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,577	1,620	1,758	1,896	1,896	1,842	1,842	1,818
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	41,705	42,661	45,425	48,617	48,650	47,856	48,025	47,242
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,829	46,120	45,884	46,524	46,555	46,917	47,083	47,007
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	905	955	1,015	1,100	1,080	1,075	1,075	1,080
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,341	1,396	1,488	1,607	1,555	1,538	1,538	1,546
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,017	26,467	28,718	30,617	29,590	29,212	29,235	29,472
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,748	27,714	28,294	27,834	27,398	27,174	27,195	27,289

Table 2.1-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, British Columbia^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,450	2,585	2,815	3,020	2,985	3,030	3,030	3,065
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,611	4,801	5,214	5,616	5,545	5,609	5,623	5,683
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	135,215	143,726	155,087	168,665	166,194	169,089	170,263	172,360
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,190	55,600	55,093	55,849	55,676	55,805	56,192	56,235
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,050	1,115	1,215	1,315	1,305	1,340	1,335	1,365
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,155	2,251	2,438	2,638	2,610	2,659	2,644	2,702
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	69,792	73,246	78,124	85,935	83,717	85,024	84,286	85,952
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,469	65,692	64,300	65,350	64,151	63,451	63,136	62,969
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,400	1,470	1,600	1,705	1,680	1,690	1,695	1,700
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,456	2,550	2,776	2,978	2,935	2,951	2,979	2,981
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	65,423	70,480	76,963	82,731	82,477	84,065	85,977	86,408
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,731	47,945	48,102	48,522	49,093	49,743	50,724	50,828
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	370	385	380	395	335	245	210	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	670	702	718	765	639	465	389	393
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,399	10,919	11,220	11,890	9,844	7,513	6,430	6,517
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,105	28,360	29,526	30,102	29,384	30,667	30,620	29,625
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	120	115	130	105	80	65	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	191	204	204	238	179	144	106	123
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,507	3,796	3,779	4,434	3,392	2,866	2,119	2,408
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,496	31,632	32,864	34,110	32,304	35,831	32,599	32,109
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	255	265	265	265	230	165	145	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	479	498	515	528	459	321	283	270
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,892	7,123	7,440	7,456	6,452	4,647	4,311	4,109
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,027	26,878	28,077	28,137	28,051	28,163	29,732	28,340
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,390	4,700	4,950	5,255	5,380	5,650	5,750	6,035
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,016	7,590	7,980	8,453	8,687	9,152	9,461	9,976
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	142,626	157,536	166,383	179,333	185,043	199,980	204,860	216,271
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,489	33,518	33,613	34,126	34,395	35,395	35,628	35,836
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,270	2,440	2,610	2,765	2,875	3,215	3,380	3,590
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,629	3,955	4,205	4,429	4,703	5,265	5,611	6,018
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	75,280	84,427	89,623	96,977	103,273	118,830	125,406	134,729
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,163	34,601	34,338	35,073	35,921	36,961	37,102	37,529
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,120	2,260	2,340	2,490	2,505	2,435	2,370	2,445
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,388	3,634	3,775	4,024	3,984	3,887	3,850	3,958
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	67,346	73,109	76,760	82,356	81,770	81,150	79,454	81,542
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,767	32,349	32,803	33,075	32,643	33,327	33,525	33,351
Educational services (61)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,690	7,020	7,305	7,540	7,735	7,995	8,530	8,930
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,832	11,318	11,791	12,158	12,454	12,558	13,136	13,929
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	288,237	300,624	314,891	324,478	328,104	346,650	373,936	404,718
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,085	42,824	43,106	43,034	42,418	43,358	43,838	45,321
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,625	1,705	1,805	1,860	1,820	2,085	2,160	2,350
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,813	2,918	3,073	3,130	3,052	3,360	3,463	3,719
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	81,376	84,709	89,885	91,930	88,657	104,883	110,500	121,572
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,078	49,683	49,798	49,425	48,713	50,303	51,158	51,733
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,065	5,315	5,500	5,680	5,915	5,910	6,370	6,580
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,019	8,400	8,718	9,028	9,402	9,198	9,673	10,210
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	206,861	215,915	225,005	232,548	239,448	241,768	263,436	283,146
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,841	40,624	40,910	40,942	40,481	40,908	41,356	43,031

Table 2.1-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, British Columbia^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,065	11,420	11,915	12,460	13,320	14,140	14,960	16,280
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,457	18,071	18,903	19,705	21,129	22,908	24,819	27,459
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	407,493	422,583	444,880	467,722	507,475	578,786	635,077	712,014
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,827	37,004	37,338	37,538	38,099	40,933	42,452	43,736
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,500	1,620	1,745	1,855	1,835	1,860	1,840	1,845
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,585	2,780	2,992	3,160	3,125	3,197	3,164	3,187
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	63,315	66,773	72,823	78,132	77,758	79,586	78,823	79,362
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,210	41,218	41,733	42,120	42,375	42,788	42,839	43,015
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,565	9,800	10,170	10,605	11,485	12,280	13,120	14,435
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,871	15,291	15,911	16,545	18,004	19,711	21,654	24,272
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	344,178	355,810	372,057	389,590	429,717	499,200	556,254	632,652
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,983	36,307	36,584	36,736	37,415	40,651	42,397	43,828
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,900	2,170	2,260	2,330	2,315	2,395	2,290	2,330
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,692	3,147	3,309	3,400	3,355	3,356	3,273	3,295
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,894	52,557	55,294	56,874	55,911	56,001	55,147	55,745
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,576	24,220	24,467	24,409	24,152	23,382	24,082	23,925
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	895	1,000	1,025	1,040	1,030	1,085	1,025	1,035
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,338	1,492	1,507	1,549	1,521	1,530	1,482	1,509
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,187	24,629	24,797	25,422	25,034	25,284	24,737	25,159
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,790	24,629	24,192	24,445	24,304	23,303	24,134	24,308
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,005	1,170	1,235	1,290	1,285	1,310	1,265	1,295
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,354	1,655	1,802	1,851	1,835	1,826	1,792	1,787
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,707	27,929	30,497	31,451	30,877	30,717	30,410	30,586
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,604	23,871	24,694	24,381	24,029	23,448	24,039	23,618
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,440	12,695	13,055	13,415	14,310	15,985	17,310	17,930
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,682	16,052	16,705	17,290	18,876	21,273	23,068	24,354
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	225,843	231,036	239,663	248,270	273,978	339,559	396,684	436,147
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,155	18,199	18,358	18,507	19,146	21,242	22,916	24,325
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,360	4,485	4,635	4,775	4,965	5,525	6,260	6,445
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,010	6,214	6,498	6,711	7,271	8,267	8,968	9,394
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	94,342	97,217	100,868	103,955	113,400	137,713	154,271	165,352
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,638	21,676	21,762	21,771	22,840	24,925	24,644	25,656
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,080	8,210	8,420	8,640	9,345	10,460	11,050	11,485
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,672	9,838	10,208	10,579	11,605	13,006	14,100	14,960
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	131,501	133,819	138,795	144,315	160,578	201,846	242,413	270,795
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,275	16,300	16,484	16,703	17,183	19,297	21,938	23,578
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,050	5,340	5,535	5,790	5,670	5,605	5,445	5,495
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,070	8,633	8,952	9,396	9,226	9,179	8,969	8,997
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	161,349	174,020	180,912	190,876	188,633	188,048	185,887	187,491
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,950	32,588	32,685	32,967	33,269	33,550	34,139	34,120
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,980	2,075	2,125	2,215	2,160	2,170	2,185	2,220
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,684	3,959	4,072	4,245	4,170	4,202	4,225	4,308
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	84,599	90,842	94,298	99,228	97,542	98,110	98,696	100,531
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,727	43,779	44,375	44,798	45,159	45,212	45,170	45,284
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,070	3,265	3,410	3,575	3,510	3,435	3,260	3,275
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,386	4,674	4,880	5,151	5,056	4,977	4,744	4,690
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	76,750	83,178	86,615	91,648	91,090	89,938	87,191	86,960
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,000	25,476	25,400	25,636	25,952	26,183	26,746	26,553

Table 2.1-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, British Columbia^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,940	15,195	15,655	16,755	16,710	16,605	16,525	16,605
Hours worked (in thousands)	26,290	26,731	27,462	29,380	29,266	29,095	28,943	29,147
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	610,965	627,517	655,274	700,223	695,637	687,666	682,305	681,939
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,895	41,298	41,857	41,792	41,630	41,413	41,289	41,068
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,545	6,545	6,665	7,125	7,090	7,045	7,020	7,030
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,287	11,268	11,423	12,172	12,105	12,011	11,964	11,981
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	290,246	295,288	305,636	324,609	322,936	316,638	314,179	315,592
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,346	45,117	45,857	45,559	45,548	44,945	44,755	44,892
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,395	8,650	8,990	9,630	9,620	9,560	9,505	9,575
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,003	15,462	16,040	17,207	17,161	17,084	16,979	17,166
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	320,720	332,230	349,639	375,613	372,701	371,029	368,127	366,347
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,204	38,408	38,892	39,005	38,742	38,811	38,730	38,261

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

2. "Sex" refers to whether the person is male or female, as defined in the 2016 Census and 2011 National Household Survey.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.1-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Yukon^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,815	3,950	4,380	4,565	4,630	4,945	4,945	5,160
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,552	6,859	7,640	7,988	8,145	8,534	8,531	8,817
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	165,280	175,512	196,958	207,060	206,732	219,934	228,020	236,741
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,324	44,433	44,968	45,358	44,650	44,476	46,111	45,880
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,485	1,495	1,690	1,775	1,840	1,895	1,895	1,885
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,616	2,646	2,953	3,073	3,240	3,396	3,435	3,365
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	71,587	72,984	84,136	88,119	89,304	93,773	97,560	97,366
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,207	48,819	49,784	49,645	48,535	49,485	51,483	51,653
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,330	2,455	2,690	2,790	2,790	3,050	3,050	3,275
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,936	4,213	4,687	4,915	4,905	5,139	5,097	5,452
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	93,693	102,528	112,823	118,940	117,428	126,161	130,460	139,375
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,212	41,763	41,942	42,631	42,089	41,364	42,774	42,557
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	120	125	120	175	180	175	175
Hours worked (in thousands)	374	365	376	370	458	509	463	460
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,988	13,782	14,233	13,387	13,938	15,171	15,188	16,205
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	124,901	114,849	113,861	111,556	79,644	84,282	86,789	92,600
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	105	110	105	150	155	150	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	343	334	349	342	423	471	427	425
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,460	13,240	13,797	12,938	13,463	14,665	14,675	15,654
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	137,719	126,097	125,424	123,217	89,752	94,613	97,833	104,357
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.1-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Yukon^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	230	220	230	225	270	275	245
Hours worked (in thousands)	500	520	508	502	542	654	681	608
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,467	15,165	15,502	15,633	16,150	18,921	20,771	17,793
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,560	65,935	70,465	67,969	71,779	70,077	75,529	72,626
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	210	205	190	200	195	235	250	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	460	463	424	402	441	542	601	525
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,364	13,358	13,100	12,925	13,441	16,041	18,334	15,352
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,640	65,163	68,948	64,627	68,930	68,259	73,337	69,780
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	30	30	35	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	84	100	102	111	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	2,402	2,708	2,709	2,880	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	80,074	90,252	90,297	82,286	F	F
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	150	165	195	190	190	165	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	163	212	252	327	319	310	299	300
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,060	4,188	5,174	7,550	7,447	7,302	7,122	7,148
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,496	27,918	31,358	38,716	39,193	38,433	43,162	42,045
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	50	65	80	75	70	55	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	70	83	94	129	121	109	94	94
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,034	1,520	1,929	3,665	3,550	3,373	3,167	3,171
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,978	30,402	29,677	45,814	47,338	48,188	57,579	52,857
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	100	100	115	115	120	110	110
Hours worked (in thousands)	92	129	158	198	198	201	206	205
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,026	2,668	3,245	3,885	3,896	3,929	3,955	3,976
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,007	26,675	32,451	33,779	33,881	32,743	35,954	36,147

Table 2.1-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Yukon^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	65	75	75	115	130	130	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	125	145	177	177	247	281	283	317
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,796	4,505	6,433	7,286	8,332	9,664	10,665	11,988
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,017	69,313	85,779	97,147	72,450	74,337	82,042	79,917
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	50	55	85	95	95	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	87	93	115	128	174	193	194	210
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,204	3,721	5,246	6,466	7,198	8,167	9,030	9,907
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	80,091	82,688	104,919	117,565	84,681	85,964	95,050	94,356
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	30	35	35	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	73	88	89	107
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	1,134	1,497	1,636	2,080
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	37,795	42,780	46,732	46,225
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	65	65	65	70	70	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	112	112	112	113	129	128	127	132
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,583	4,612	4,635	4,656	4,797	4,653	5,071	5,511
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,390	70,957	71,311	71,626	68,526	66,474	72,439	78,722
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	40	40	40	45	45	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	56	57	57	57	71	70	70	73
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,391	2,402	2,410	2,417	2,644	2,565	2,795	3,038
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,308	60,055	60,249	60,422	58,766	57,008	62,121	67,510
Finance and insurance (52)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	55	55	65	65	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	71	71	71	102	100	100	98	97
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,896	1,940	1,991	2,916	2,527	2,463	2,612	2,741
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,599	35,272	36,204	44,859	38,882	37,892	40,184	42,169
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	30	30	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	48	48	48	79	77	77	76	76
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,114	1,136	1,165	2,069	1,798	1,754	1,858	1,952
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,831	37,851	38,835	51,718	44,955	43,857	46,451	48,794
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.1-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Yukon^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	40	55	60	60	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	54	54	111	120	120	120	120	120
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,515	2,471	4,508	5,143	5,142	5,139	5,138	5,128
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,852	61,766	81,962	85,722	85,693	85,658	85,632	85,465
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	40	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	55	55	55	55	55	55
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	2,710	2,719	2,718	2,717	2,716	2,712
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	67,755	67,975	67,955	67,930	67,912	67,794
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	50	60	70	70	80	80	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	77	95	124	163	164	185	181	161
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,149	4,074	4,727	5,268	4,714	4,912	5,048	4,760
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,412	81,473	78,782	75,264	67,345	61,401	63,096	68,001
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	35	40	40	45	45	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	68	87	88	96	94	86
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,753	2,121	1,890	1,941	1,997	1,915
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	50,080	53,014	47,253	43,139	44,367	47,873
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	30	30	35	35	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	76	76	89	87	75
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	3,148	2,824	2,971	3,051	2,845
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	104,932	94,135	84,881	87,175	94,837
Educational services (61)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	185	200	205	210	225	225	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	257	274	293	308	316	336	340	354
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,278	12,207	12,919	13,783	14,125	15,292	15,541	16,413
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,343	65,986	64,596	67,233	67,262	67,967	69,073	71,362
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	35	35	35	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	35	34	34	43	43	44
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,812	1,820	1,820	2,109	2,128	2,138
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	51,785	52,005	52,005	52,728	53,206	53,444
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	145	160	165	170	175	185	185	190
Hours worked (in thousands)	228	246	258	274	281	293	297	310
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,760	10,681	11,107	11,962	12,305	13,183	13,413	14,276
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,311	66,756	67,314	70,368	70,313	71,261	72,504	75,134

Table 2.1-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Yukon^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	620	630	620	625	605	585	565	565
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,048	1,089	1,047	1,059	1,019	990	955	956
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,971	23,970	23,297	23,881	22,978	22,630	22,299	22,330
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,050	38,048	37,575	38,210	37,980	38,683	39,467	39,523
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	60	55	55	55	55	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	87	114	94	95	95	95	95	95
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,839	2,277	1,836	1,871	1,869	1,871	1,881	1,888
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,775	37,943	33,387	34,020	33,988	34,011	34,202	34,331
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	570	570	565	570	550	530	510	510
Hours worked (in thousands)	961	975	952	964	923	894	860	860
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,132	21,694	21,461	22,010	21,109	20,759	20,418	20,442
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,074	38,059	37,983	38,614	38,379	39,168	40,035	40,083
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	205	210	195	205	215	205	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	331	387	397	377	381	394	394	423
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,095	7,294	7,513	7,378	7,419	7,714	7,783	8,194
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,947	35,582	35,777	37,835	36,191	35,879	37,965	37,246
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	85	85	85	95	100	90	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	104	136	135	135	137	137	135	134
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,338	3,013	3,043	3,074	3,108	3,107	3,072	2,996
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,399	35,442	35,803	36,160	32,713	31,069	34,131	31,534
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	120	125	110	110	115	115	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	227	252	262	243	244	257	259	289
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,757	4,282	4,470	4,304	4,311	4,607	4,711	5,198
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,671	35,681	35,760	39,130	39,194	40,062	40,966	41,588
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	75	70	75	70	75	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	89	89	86	104	97	104	97	97
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,294	2,345	2,478	2,789	2,646	2,783	2,641	2,622
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,777	31,266	35,407	37,186	37,795	37,109	37,724	37,458
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	65	60	60	55	60	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	64	75	73	71	65	71	65	65
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,525	1,940	2,074	2,076	1,934	2,073	1,932	1,928
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,731	29,852	34,564	34,607	35,171	34,557	35,130	35,060

Table 2.1-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Yukon^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,000	2,015	2,385	2,500	2,485	2,720	2,780	2,990
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,255	3,330	3,957	4,111	4,098	4,283	4,350	4,650
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	72,133	74,909	88,004	90,952	90,081	97,425	102,225	109,985
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,067	37,176	36,899	36,381	36,250	35,818	36,771	36,784
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	800	770	915	955	945	935	950	955
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,199	1,155	1,397	1,427	1,435	1,417	1,461	1,460
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,578	26,655	31,929	32,316	32,400	32,048	32,538	33,341
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,222	34,617	34,895	33,839	34,286	34,276	34,251	34,912
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,200	1,245	1,470	1,545	1,540	1,785	1,830	2,035
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,056	2,175	2,560	2,684	2,663	2,866	2,890	3,190
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	45,556	48,254	56,075	58,636	57,680	65,377	69,687	76,644
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,963	38,759	38,147	37,952	37,455	36,626	38,080	37,663

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

2. "Sex" refers to whether the person is male or female, as defined in the 2016 Census and 2011 National Household Survey.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.1-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Northwest Territories^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,285	7,805	8,340	8,545	8,495	8,135	8,140	8,285
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,097	14,208	15,181	15,603	15,352	14,892	15,061	15,338
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	465,368	499,581	532,431	544,316	535,549	524,509	534,550	549,193
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,880	64,008	63,841	63,700	63,043	64,476	65,669	66,288
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,645	3,860	4,090	4,190	4,105	3,890	3,910	3,915
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,073	7,548	8,042	8,274	8,033	7,771	7,990	8,028
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	264,434	279,247	295,954	302,706	294,583	287,254	298,048	302,650
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	72,547	72,344	72,360	72,245	71,762	73,844	76,227	77,305
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,640	3,945	4,250	4,355	4,390	4,245	4,230	4,370
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,024	6,659	7,139	7,329	7,319	7,121	7,071	7,309
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	200,934	220,334	236,477	241,611	240,966	237,255	236,502	246,543
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,202	55,851	55,642	55,479	54,890	55,891	55,911	56,417
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	70	70	80	90	90	85	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	118	167	167	174	192	192	186	188
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,138	5,361	5,360	5,726	6,873	6,846	6,516	7,026
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	75,234	76,587	76,567	71,578	76,364	76,062	76,660	78,065
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	65	65	70	80	80	80	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	118	146	146	150	168	168	165	168
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,138	5,001	5,000	5,317	6,471	6,442	6,164	6,676
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	75,234	76,935	76,922	75,962	80,893	80,528	77,056	78,536
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	560	635	675	685	650	665	685	710
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,535	1,762	1,878	1,936	1,797	1,800	1,885	1,962
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	68,107	75,104	80,739	81,721	76,715	79,672	85,594	89,530
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	121,620	118,274	119,613	119,301	118,023	119,807	124,955	126,098
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	450	510	545	555	520	525	550	580
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,242	1,406	1,514	1,555	1,418	1,413	1,502	1,590
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	54,848	60,699	65,660	66,599	61,638	63,794	70,016	74,336
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	121,884	119,017	120,477	119,999	118,535	121,511	127,302	128,166
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	125	130	130	130	140	135	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	293	356	363	381	379	386	383	373
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,259	14,405	15,079	15,122	15,077	15,878	15,578	15,193
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	120,540	115,242	115,993	116,320	115,977	113,416	115,394	116,871
Utilities (22)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.1-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Northwest Territories^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	965	945	955	955	980	835	835	795
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,891	1,855	1,893	1,912	1,955	1,827	1,832	1,762
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	71,274	69,107	69,802	70,839	70,722	64,974	65,354	63,859
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,859	73,129	73,092	74,177	72,165	77,813	78,268	80,326
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	880	860	870	870	900	760	755	715
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,701	1,665	1,703	1,721	1,771	1,644	1,646	1,574
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	65,202	63,015	63,690	64,688	64,758	59,136	59,487	57,958
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,093	73,273	73,207	74,354	71,954	77,810	78,791	81,060
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	85	85	85	85	80	75	80	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	190	190	190	191	184	183	186	188
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,072	6,092	6,113	6,151	5,964	5,838	5,867	5,901
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,437	71,675	71,913	72,364	74,547	77,843	73,336	73,765
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	135	135	145	145	145	145	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	150	178	178	199	199	199	199	199
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,239	8,920	8,920	9,306	9,306	9,307	9,232	9,225
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,328	66,071	66,073	64,182	64,182	64,187	63,672	63,621
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	120	120	130	130	130	130	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	147	165	165	186	186	186	186	186
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,733	7,568	7,568	7,957	7,957	7,957	7,884	7,877
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,212	63,068	63,069	61,206	61,206	61,211	60,648	60,592
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	495	520	605	625	620	615	620	630
Hours worked (in thousands)	793	840	998	1,028	1,001	995	1,024	1,061
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,220	16,111	19,543	20,249	19,564	21,243	22,049	23,836
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,747	30,983	32,303	32,399	31,554	34,541	35,563	37,835
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	230	250	295	305	280	300	285	290
Hours worked (in thousands)	410	446	539	555	507	538	519	536
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,118	9,657	11,750	12,215	10,960	12,919	12,541	13,673
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,643	38,628	39,831	40,049	39,143	43,065	44,002	47,149
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	265	270	310	320	340	315	335	340
Hours worked (in thousands)	383	395	459	473	494	457	505	525
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,102	6,454	7,793	8,034	8,603	8,323	9,508	10,163
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,026	23,905	25,139	25,108	25,304	26,424	28,383	29,890

Table 2.1-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Northwest Territories^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	240	280	295	305	300	300	295	295
Hours worked (in thousands)	618	738	793	829	809	813	805	789
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,122	21,651	23,291	24,291	24,231	24,327	24,524	24,805
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,675	77,325	78,953	79,641	80,771	81,089	83,131	84,086
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	180	200	215	220	215	210	205	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	475	531	586	605	585	571	564	540
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,615	15,687	17,330	17,679	17,627	17,470	17,674	17,711
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	81,193	78,437	80,604	80,360	81,987	83,193	86,215	88,556
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	80	80	85	85	90	90	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	142	207	207	224	224	242	241	249
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,507	5,964	5,962	6,611	6,604	6,856	6,850	7,094
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	75,121	74,544	74,519	77,782	77,697	76,180	76,106	74,676
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	95	95	100	95	95	95	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	134	144	144	154	140	145	140	145
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,714	6,039	6,037	6,627	5,975	6,662	6,862	7,098
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,493	63,571	63,550	66,268	62,896	70,121	72,231	74,717
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	54	64	64	64	62	64	62	64
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,659	1,986	1,986	2,016	1,996	2,214	2,282	2,361
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,471	44,135	44,136	44,792	44,360	49,190	50,718	52,463
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	50	50	55	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	80	80	80	90	78	81	78	81
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,056	4,053	4,051	4,611	3,979	4,448	4,580	4,737
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	81,110	81,064	81,022	83,839	79,578	88,960	91,593	94,746
Finance and insurance (52)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	100	135	145	140	155	160	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	162	175	241	253	242	281	292	302
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,765	8,088	10,917	11,409	11,149	11,959	12,108	12,362
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	86,279	80,877	80,870	78,681	79,633	77,155	75,675	74,919
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	40	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	67	67	79	80	80	80	80	80
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,680	3,683	3,915	3,927	3,927	3,925	3,925	3,925
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	105,147	105,236	97,878	98,169	98,170	98,130	98,136	98,123
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	65	95	105	100	115	120	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	94	108	162	174	163	201	212	222
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,085	4,404	7,002	7,482	7,222	8,034	8,183	8,437
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,272	67,760	73,709	71,257	72,218	69,859	68,188	67,494
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	220	220	225	235	240	225	205	195
Hours worked (in thousands)	346	346	353	368	372	347	328	313
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,039	14,066	14,435	15,291	14,578	13,518	12,774	12,468
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,811	63,935	64,154	65,067	60,740	60,082	62,314	63,940
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	105	110	115	110	100	90	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	149	149	157	161	149	128	128	104
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,360	6,368	6,720	6,922	6,302	5,220	4,925	4,315
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,568	60,650	61,088	60,190	57,294	52,195	54,727	57,529
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	115	115	120	130	125	115	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	196	197	197	208	223	218	201	209
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,679	7,697	7,715	8,369	8,275	8,299	7,849	8,154
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,772	66,934	67,087	69,742	63,656	66,391	68,252	67,946

Table 2.1-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Northwest Territories^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	190	205	210	205	185	175	185
Hours worked (in thousands)	340	344	384	400	376	336	327	343
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,170	11,188	12,108	12,817	11,338	11,302	11,027	11,824
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,380	58,885	59,063	61,032	55,307	61,089	63,012	63,915
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	85	85	95	95	95	85	80	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	130	130	159	160	157	129	130	131
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,972	3,971	4,686	4,676	4,401	4,034	4,118	4,198
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,732	46,716	49,322	49,216	46,328	47,465	51,478	49,384
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	105	110	115	110	100	95	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	210	214	225	240	219	207	198	212
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,198	7,217	7,422	8,141	6,937	7,267	6,909	7,627
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,982	68,737	67,475	70,794	63,062	72,670	72,725	76,266
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	90	90	90	80	40	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	126	124	123	117	109	64	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,554	4,553	4,553	4,551	4,343	2,792	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,600	50,594	50,588	50,566	54,284	69,795	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	45	45	45	45	30	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	67	66	65	61	61	42	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,432	3,432	3,432	3,432	3,436	2,446	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,274	76,274	76,274	76,274	76,356	81,547	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	45	45	45	35	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	59	58	58	56	48	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,122	1,121	1,121	1,119	907	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,927	24,914	24,902	24,857	25,905	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	380	400	410	420	355	225	250	270
Hours worked (in thousands)	641	685	686	692	550	375	403	421
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,476	26,078	26,212	26,535	22,773	14,002	15,012	15,891
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,412	65,194	63,931	63,179	64,149	62,232	60,047	58,855
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	220	230	235	190	135	145	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	363	397	399	406	307	248	274	274
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,521	13,759	13,877	14,058	11,486	8,552	9,454	9,464
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,079	62,541	60,333	59,821	60,454	63,345	65,199	63,095
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	180	180	185	165	90	105	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	277	287	288	287	243	127	129	148
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,955	12,318	12,335	12,477	11,287	5,451	5,558	6,427
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,315	68,436	68,529	67,445	68,405	60,563	52,933	53,556
Educational services (61)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	395	400	455	435	465	485	510	570
Hours worked (in thousands)	561	561	613	578	652	671	713	805
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,713	27,806	31,119	28,818	31,049	33,330	35,319	40,344
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,159	69,514	68,393	66,249	66,773	68,722	69,253	70,780
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	50	65	60	60	60	60	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	87	87	101	91	91	91	91	101
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,242	4,244	5,306	4,495	4,495	4,489	4,486	5,179
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	84,848	84,874	81,638	74,916	74,909	74,814	74,774	79,675
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	345	350	390	375	405	425	450	505
Hours worked (in thousands)	474	475	512	487	562	580	622	705
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,470	23,562	25,812	24,323	26,555	28,842	30,832	35,165
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,030	67,320	66,186	64,862	65,567	67,862	68,516	69,635

Table 2.1-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Northwest Territories^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs			995	1,000	995	990	975	970
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,182	1,478	1,636	1,648	1,639	1,634	1,611	1,608
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,362	46,986	51,534	52,189	50,932	50,436	49,566	49,241
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,150	52,207	51,793	52,189	51,188	50,946	50,837	50,764
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	115	125	125	130	130	130	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	185	226	253	253	271	271	271	253
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,494	8,564	9,013	9,002	9,325	9,333	9,343	9,004
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	78,882	74,465	72,101	72,012	71,731	71,789	71,866	72,034
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	655	785	870	875	865	860	845	845
Hours worked (in thousands)	997	1,252	1,384	1,396	1,368	1,362	1,340	1,354
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,869	38,423	42,522	43,187	41,607	41,104	40,223	40,237
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,128	48,946	48,876	49,357	48,100	47,795	47,601	47,618
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	410	420	445	500	570	540	525	545
Hours worked (in thousands)	725	744	779	848	921	860	839	875
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,856	16,179	16,814	18,080	20,180	19,264	18,857	19,159
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,674	38,522	37,783	36,160	35,403	35,674	35,918	35,155
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	125	130	140	150	150	150	150	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	274	282	299	306	317	319	312	325
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,159	5,289	5,494	5,640	5,873	5,876	5,710	5,823
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,275	40,685	39,242	37,601	39,151	39,172	38,063	38,821
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	285	290	305	350	420	390	375	395
Hours worked (in thousands)	451	463	480	543	603	541	528	549
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,697	10,890	11,320	12,440	14,307	13,388	13,147	13,336
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,534	37,553	37,114	35,543	34,064	34,329	35,060	33,762
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	355	365	385	380	380	385	385	385
Hours worked (in thousands)	413	413	432	433	433	443	443	444
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,906	8,899	9,447	9,448	9,493	9,635	9,498	9,412
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,087	24,380	24,539	24,864	24,981	25,027	24,669	24,447
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	125	130	120	120	120	120	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	117	117	117	116	116	116	116	116
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,480	2,477	2,513	2,363	2,365	2,365	2,331	2,327
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,670	19,817	19,329	19,696	19,710	19,712	19,422	19,389
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	240	255	260	260	265	265	265
Hours worked (in thousands)	296	296	314	318	317	328	327	328
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,426	6,422	6,935	7,085	7,128	7,270	7,167	7,085
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,343	26,757	27,194	27,249	27,414	27,433	27,045	26,737

Table 2.1-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Northwest Territories^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,860	2,005	2,130	2,200	2,150	2,125	2,140	2,190
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,321	3,588	3,817	3,965	3,897	3,845	3,935	4,021
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	119,600	129,671	137,827	142,665	142,574	141,498	145,135	148,003
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,301	64,674	64,708	64,848	66,313	66,587	67,820	67,581
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	810	865	920	975	960	955	995	1,015
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,444	1,539	1,630	1,738	1,720	1,697	1,858	1,901
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	56,669	60,073	64,243	67,966	67,810	67,339	72,754	72,887
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,962	69,449	69,829	69,709	70,636	70,512	73,120	71,810
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,050	1,140	1,210	1,225	1,190	1,170	1,145	1,175
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,878	2,049	2,187	2,227	2,177	2,148	2,077	2,120
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	62,931	69,597	73,585	74,699	74,764	74,159	72,381	75,116
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,934	61,050	60,814	60,979	62,827	63,384	63,215	63,928

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

2. "Sex" refers to whether the person is male or female, as defined in the 2016 Census and 2011 National Household Survey.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.1-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Nunavut^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,405	8,590	8,905	9,370	9,640	10,340	10,640	11,235
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,369	14,825	15,324	16,168	16,463	17,677	18,364	19,306
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	438,887	462,032	479,123	502,361	520,045	555,090	589,863	623,520
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,217	53,787	53,804	53,614	53,947	53,684	55,438	55,498
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,015	4,105	4,225	4,455	4,525	4,935	5,045	5,320
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,434	7,666	7,883	8,356	8,414	9,055	9,347	9,755
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	217,426	228,390	235,695	244,608	248,511	269,146	283,135	299,262
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,153	55,637	55,786	54,906	54,920	54,538	56,122	56,252
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,390	4,485	4,680	4,915	5,115	5,405	5,595	5,915
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,934	7,159	7,440	7,812	8,048	8,621	9,017	9,551
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	221,461	233,642	243,428	257,754	271,533	285,944	306,727	324,258
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,447	52,094	52,015	52,442	53,086	52,904	54,822	54,820
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	460	530	575	605	590	620	635	665
Hours worked (in thousands)	965	1,151	1,257	1,293	1,276	1,349	1,420	1,495
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	34,033	41,798	45,363	46,901	46,364	49,062	51,159	54,477
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,985	78,863	78,891	77,523	78,584	79,132	80,565	81,920
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	330	390	425	445	435	450	450	465
Hours worked (in thousands)	728	884	969	1,001	994	1,050	1,086	1,124
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,515	34,189	37,300	38,712	38,212	40,305	41,335	43,252
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	83,378	87,665	87,765	86,993	87,844	89,567	91,855	93,014
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	140	150	160	155	170	185	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	237	267	287	291	282	299	334	371
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,518	7,608	8,062	8,189	8,152	8,756	9,824	11,225
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,141	54,345	53,749	51,183	52,594	51,508	53,104	56,126
Utilities (22)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	170	175	245	280	265	280	280
Hours worked (in thousands)	338	339	350	469	521	496	518	498
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,266	13,358	13,692	16,748	19,630	18,878	20,331	21,481
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	78,034	78,577	78,239	68,361	70,108	71,238	72,611	76,719
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	165	170	220	250	235	250	245
Hours worked (in thousands)	328	328	339	422	463	438	460	434
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,634	12,723	13,054	15,154	17,378	16,623	18,076	18,839
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,570	77,111	76,790	68,880	69,510	70,736	72,304	76,895
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	30	30	30	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	58	58	58	63
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	2,253	2,255	2,255	2,642
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	75,089	75,171	75,172	75,489

Table 2.1-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Nunavut^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	775	765	745	720	775	895	910	965
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,640	1,685	1,671	1,618	1,629	1,738	1,843	1,888
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,567	37,361	35,065	32,076	33,587	38,714	42,251	45,126
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,764	48,838	47,067	44,550	43,339	43,255	46,430	46,762
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	720	705	680	655	710	835	850	905
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,568	1,591	1,575	1,521	1,532	1,652	1,761	1,811
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	37,343	35,669	33,370	30,413	31,950	37,190	40,585	43,306
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,866	50,594	49,074	46,432	45,000	44,539	47,747	47,851
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	60	65	65	65	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	71	93	96	97	98	87	82	77
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,223	1,692	1,694	1,663	1,638	1,523	1,666	1,820
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,245	28,206	26,065	25,590	25,195	25,387	27,763	30,335
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	45	45	30	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	59	73	72	70	49	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,443	1,497	1,464	1,427	1,283	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,085	33,262	32,527	31,712	42,772	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	30	30	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	44	43	43	42	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,092	1,071	1,048	1,020	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,403	35,715	34,944	34,017	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,070	1,080	1,080	1,260	1,275	1,400	1,410	1,490
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,589	1,585	1,582	1,942	2,057	2,409	2,443	2,594
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,105	19,301	19,214	23,776	27,264	31,022	31,762	34,257
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,855	17,871	17,791	18,870	21,384	22,159	22,526	22,991
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	495	510	505	605	635	790	830	915
Hours worked (in thousands)	857	850	842	1,058	1,160	1,498	1,552	1,700
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,722	10,782	10,598	13,365	15,453	19,036	19,592	21,386
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,661	21,140	20,985	22,090	24,336	24,097	23,605	23,372
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	575	570	575	655	640	610	580	575
Hours worked (in thousands)	732	735	740	884	896	911	892	894
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,383	8,520	8,616	10,411	11,811	11,986	12,170	12,871
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,579	14,947	14,985	15,895	18,454	19,649	20,982	22,384

Table 2.1-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Nunavut^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	225	225	240	250	220	210	255	275
Hours worked (in thousands)	361	367	374	401	333	329	372	397
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,117	11,134	11,243	11,871	9,712	9,837	11,295	12,524
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,411	49,483	46,844	47,485	44,146	46,844	44,295	45,541
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	185	200	215	185	175	220	240
Hours worked (in thousands)	292	298	304	336	273	267	307	341
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,110	9,131	9,246	10,089	8,090	8,062	9,377	10,581
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,245	49,354	46,230	46,927	43,731	46,070	42,625	44,086
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	40	40	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	69	70	70	66	60	62	65	56
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,007	2,003	1,996	1,782	1,622	1,775	1,918	1,943
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,179	50,078	49,912	50,915	46,342	50,716	54,797	55,518
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	85	115	115	115	125	120	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	192	198	245	247	246	271	259	280
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,038	5,109	6,381	6,341	6,370	6,532	6,344	6,651
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,978	60,102	55,484	55,143	55,390	52,255	52,870	51,161
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	80	100	100	100	110	105	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	173	180	209	210	210	235	223	244
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,938	5,008	5,673	5,637	5,648	5,828	5,644	5,955
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,835	62,603	56,734	56,373	56,483	52,978	53,755	51,786
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	290	355	355	345	330	325	315	335
Hours worked (in thousands)	414	549	559	553	523	507	492	543
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,968	33,651	33,907	34,422	33,709	33,343	32,362	34,586
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,650	94,792	95,513	99,774	102,149	102,593	102,735	103,242
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	220	225	225	200	200	200	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	293	372	384	386	334	328	329	380
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,269	22,007	22,475	22,923	21,011	21,039	21,074	23,331
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	93,345	100,031	99,890	101,880	105,053	105,195	105,368	106,049
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	135	130	120	130	125	115	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	120	176	175	167	189	179	163	163
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,700	11,644	11,432	11,499	12,699	12,304	11,288	11,255
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,806	86,254	87,938	95,825	97,681	98,430	98,156	97,871

Table 2.1-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Nunavut^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	35	45	50	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	55	59	66	79	128	130	135
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	1,430	1,476	1,830	2,707	4,691	5,090	5,532
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	47,651	42,164	40,664	54,142	55,188	59,885	65,083
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	35	40	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	62	75	105	107	111
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	1,678	2,568	3,870	4,197	4,559
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	47,941	64,196	59,536	64,568	70,143
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	45	45	45	40	35	30	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	101	102	103	104	104	104	76	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,075	2,146	2,229	2,327	2,275	2,067	690	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,108	47,680	49,525	51,722	56,869	59,063	23,016	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	295	285	280	305	305	315	320	330
Hours worked (in thousands)	537	529	512	556	549	555	564	578
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,134	16,241	15,900	17,647	17,419	17,416	17,331	17,838
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,690	56,985	56,785	57,859	57,111	55,288	54,158	54,053
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	175	180	185	185	195	195	205
Hours worked (in thousands)	282	282	282	295	289	294	301	315
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,782	9,066	9,062	9,532	9,298	9,302	9,210	9,759
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,660	51,806	50,345	51,522	50,262	47,703	47,229	47,606
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	125	110	100	120	120	120	125	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	256	247	230	260	260	260	263	263
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,351	7,175	6,838	8,115	8,120	8,114	8,121	8,078
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,811	65,223	68,377	67,629	67,669	67,614	64,967	64,626
Educational services (61)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,230	1,245	1,355	1,395	1,540	1,710	1,910	2,075
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,903	1,901	2,026	2,085	2,250	2,490	2,830	3,066
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	66,606	66,911	71,496	73,940	83,371	94,207	109,261	117,330
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,151	53,744	52,765	53,004	54,137	55,092	57,205	56,545
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	230	225	245	250	240	250	255	245
Hours worked (in thousands)	371	362	364	373	353	358	366	356
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,373	11,972	11,877	12,119	11,866	12,911	13,828	13,395
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,796	53,210	48,476	48,474	49,443	51,643	54,227	54,674
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,000	1,020	1,110	1,145	1,300	1,460	1,655	1,830
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,533	1,539	1,662	1,713	1,897	2,132	2,464	2,710
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	54,233	54,939	59,620	61,822	71,505	81,296	95,433	103,935
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,233	53,862	53,711	53,993	55,004	55,682	57,663	56,795

Table 2.1-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Nunavut^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,320	1,305	1,380	1,430	1,440	1,530	1,560	1,630
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,140	2,110	2,245	2,313	2,327	2,563	2,651	2,820
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,622	49,169	52,196	53,981	54,305	57,685	60,216	63,939
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,592	37,677	37,823	37,749	37,712	37,703	38,600	39,226
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	190	175	190	215	210	210	210	205
Hours worked (in thousands)	353	311	333	373	369	370	367	359
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,554	6,786	8,067	9,033	9,061	8,957	8,874	8,731
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,758	38,777	42,456	42,012	43,146	42,653	42,258	42,592
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,130	1,130	1,190	1,215	1,230	1,320	1,350	1,425
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,787	1,799	1,911	1,940	1,957	2,192	2,284	2,461
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,068	42,383	44,129	44,948	45,245	48,728	51,342	55,208
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,228	37,507	37,083	36,994	36,784	36,915	38,031	38,742
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	195	200	215	285	305	305	330
Hours worked (in thousands)	366	346	357	377	435	445	426	451
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,681	4,422	4,814	5,178	5,900	5,808	5,449	5,766
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,833	22,678	24,071	24,085	20,701	19,042	17,865	17,471
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	45	55	60	60	50	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	96	97	123	131	129	104	92	91
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,291	1,303	1,874	2,090	2,006	1,552	1,293	1,273
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,685	28,957	34,080	34,831	33,435	31,044	28,739	28,286
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	160	150	145	155	225	255	260	285
Hours worked (in thousands)	269	249	234	246	306	341	334	360
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,390	3,119	2,940	3,088	3,894	4,256	4,156	4,493
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,187	20,794	20,274	19,926	17,305	16,689	15,983	15,764
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	160	170	170	170	185	180	185
Hours worked (in thousands)	259	260	265	263	262	279	274	276
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,135	8,092	8,076	8,065	7,895	8,176	8,148	8,537
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,305	50,574	47,504	47,439	46,439	44,196	45,268	46,147
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	55	50	50	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	90	99	87	87	86	86	85	85
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,281	3,429	2,622	2,574	2,587	2,586	2,579	2,695
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,657	62,342	52,445	51,473	51,740	51,723	51,571	53,892
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	105	120	120	120	135	130	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	169	161	178	177	176	193	189	191
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,854	4,663	5,453	5,491	5,308	5,590	5,570	5,843
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,129	44,409	45,446	45,758	44,230	41,409	42,843	43,278

Table 2.1-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by sex and industry, Nunavut^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All sexes								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,015	2,055	2,085	2,140	2,150	2,260	2,250	2,370
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,396	3,464	3,518	3,590	3,589	3,770	3,840	4,026
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	143,302	148,828	155,412	163,607	165,538	173,257	183,731	191,097
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,117	72,422	74,538	76,452	76,994	76,662	81,658	80,632
Males								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,180	1,180	1,205	1,225	1,265	1,380	1,375	1,475
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,960	1,960	2,023	2,037	2,087	2,282	2,334	2,474
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	66,617	67,862	72,750	74,686	77,220	86,130	91,921	97,788
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,455	57,510	60,374	60,968	61,044	62,413	66,852	66,297
Females								
Number of paid workers jobs	835	875	880	915	885	880	875	895
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,436	1,504	1,495	1,553	1,502	1,488	1,506	1,552
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	76,684	80,966	82,661	88,922	88,318	87,127	91,810	93,310
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	91,838	92,532	93,933	97,182	99,794	99,008	104,926	104,257

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

2. "Sex" refers to whether the person is male or female, as defined in the 2016 Census and 2011 National Household Survey.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.2 Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry**Table 2.2-1****Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Canada¹**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	654,185	682,965	710,260	740,750	752,280	772,280	792,330	819,145
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,118,356	1,169,601	1,217,067	1,269,071	1,288,521	1,324,098	1,356,815	1,404,185
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,594,035	29,216,572	30,729,423	32,296,156	32,926,564	34,206,426	35,485,279	37,042,262
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,181	42,779	43,265	43,599	43,769	44,293	44,786	45,221
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	135,735	140,215	145,130	150,595	153,845	159,550	165,945	172,570
Hours worked (in thousands)	145,504	151,015	156,635	162,867	168,085	175,320	181,824	190,237
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,280,952	2,395,170	2,519,510	2,653,063	2,754,391	2,889,877	3,066,242	3,233,963
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,804	17,082	17,360	17,617	17,904	18,113	18,477	18,740
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	147,635	154,840	161,490	169,045	173,530	179,285	185,315	192,130
Hours worked (in thousands)	256,658	269,201	280,641	293,532	300,807	311,049	321,986	334,085
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,938,294	6,301,017	6,632,978	6,979,135	7,212,389	7,634,012	7,975,184	8,369,046
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,223	40,694	41,074	41,286	41,563	42,580	43,036	43,559
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	133,165	138,670	143,990	149,985	149,645	152,380	154,895	159,275
Hours worked (in thousands)	260,113	270,903	281,562	292,825	292,651	299,305	304,432	314,232
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,930,804	7,333,581	7,719,347	8,097,579	8,129,116	8,373,427	8,659,350	9,009,015
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,047	52,885	53,610	53,989	54,323	54,951	55,905	56,563
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	237,650	249,240	259,650	271,125	275,260	281,065	286,175	295,170
Hours worked (in thousands)	456,080	478,482	498,229	519,848	526,978	538,423	548,573	565,631
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,443,985	13,186,804	13,857,588	14,566,378	14,830,668	15,309,110	15,784,504	16,430,239
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,363	52,908	53,370	53,726	53,879	54,468	55,157	55,664
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,675	10,530	11,390	12,450	12,250	12,585	12,395	12,715
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,838	19,574	21,343	23,500	22,937	23,312	22,609	23,078
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	392,029	432,439	475,392	530,842	519,393	536,305	525,447	539,366
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,520	41,067	41,738	42,638	42,399	42,615	42,392	42,420
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,010	2,180	2,290	2,450	2,410	2,470	2,470	2,475
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,501	2,728	2,910	3,086	3,029	3,064	2,997	2,904
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,833	45,805	51,119	54,639	53,726	55,405	55,824	53,994
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,315	21,011	22,323	22,301	22,293	22,431	22,601	21,816
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,050	2,270	2,465	2,700	2,685	2,755	2,670	2,695
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,973	4,529	4,896	5,349	5,271	5,394	5,140	5,205
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	84,479	96,061	104,438	114,121	112,943	116,271	112,369	113,862
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,209	42,318	42,368	42,267	42,064	42,204	42,086	42,249
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,775	1,925	2,135	2,350	2,280	2,305	2,265	2,345
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,690	3,985	4,542	5,011	4,826	4,800	4,707	4,869
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	83,029	91,208	105,970	121,916	115,102	116,983	115,223	119,702
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,777	47,381	49,635	51,879	50,483	50,752	50,871	51,046
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,840	4,155	4,500	4,950	4,875	5,055	4,990	5,200
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,674	8,332	8,994	10,053	9,811	10,054	9,765	10,099
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	183,688	199,364	213,865	240,167	237,622	247,646	242,032	251,808
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,835	47,982	47,526	48,519	48,743	48,990	48,503	48,425
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	15,265	16,235	17,040	17,920	17,965	18,165	18,660	19,070
Hours worked (in thousands)	36,079	38,609	40,895	42,962	42,844	43,668	45,076	46,181
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,459,382	1,580,856	1,682,361	1,780,344	1,788,844	1,810,138	1,873,753	1,932,036
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	95,603	97,373	98,730	99,350	99,574	99,650	100,415	101,313
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,810	1,855	1,900	1,955	1,880	1,920	2,005	2,065
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,457	3,516	3,673	3,778	3,616	3,796	3,991	4,121
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	85,656	90,253	95,703	99,788	95,116	98,372	101,370	105,651
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,324	48,654	50,370	51,042	50,594	51,235	50,558	51,163

Table 2.2-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,200	4,460	4,700	4,920	5,050	5,180	5,300	5,475
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,920	10,606	11,250	11,762	12,056	12,425	12,799	13,270
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	374,011	403,870	430,233	453,667	468,606	477,829	493,324	513,301
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	89,050	90,554	91,539	92,209	92,793	92,245	93,080	93,754
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,980	4,300	4,460	4,695	4,660	4,690	4,770	4,820
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,947	10,865	11,418	11,972	11,832	12,014	12,219	12,460
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	437,149	486,173	510,516	536,451	542,659	551,820	568,150	587,633
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	109,836	113,063	114,465	114,260	116,450	117,659	119,109	121,916
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,275	5,620	5,980	6,350	6,375	6,375	6,585	6,710
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,755	13,622	14,553	15,450	15,340	15,433	16,067	16,329
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	562,566	600,561	645,910	690,437	682,463	682,117	710,910	725,451
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	106,648	106,861	108,012	108,730	107,053	106,999	107,959	108,115
Utilities (22)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,680	5,015	5,325	5,775	5,790	5,815	5,780	5,825
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,009	9,707	10,321	11,102	11,079	11,175	11,066	11,066
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	350,954	383,326	413,039	445,409	451,372	472,232	473,800	489,634
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,990	76,436	77,566	77,127	77,957	81,209	81,972	84,057
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	355	360	385	445	445	430	430	415
Hours worked (in thousands)	426	441	516	582	589	560	550	528
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,345	10,995	13,870	15,065	15,361	14,885	15,231	14,773
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,141	30,543	36,027	33,854	34,519	34,616	35,422	35,598
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,200	1,250	1,345	1,420	1,410	1,410	1,395	1,410
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,256	2,357	2,544	2,679	2,663	2,675	2,636	2,629
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	87,025	92,205	100,295	104,904	103,358	104,779	104,225	106,385
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	72,521	73,764	74,569	73,876	73,303	74,311	74,713	75,450
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,105	1,215	1,290	1,425	1,450	1,445	1,445	1,460
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,210	2,415	2,572	2,841	2,836	2,827	2,817	2,820
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	89,562	100,525	109,318	121,617	121,907	124,198	125,221	127,902
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	81,051	82,737	84,743	85,345	84,074	85,950	86,658	87,604
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,020	2,190	2,305	2,485	2,485	2,530	2,510	2,540
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,117	4,494	4,689	5,000	4,991	5,113	5,062	5,090
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	164,023	179,600	189,555	203,823	210,747	228,371	229,122	240,573
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	81,199	82,009	82,237	82,021	84,807	90,265	91,284	94,714
Construction (23)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	67,310	69,400	71,305	73,965	75,925	79,270	82,045	86,315
Hours worked (in thousands)	127,402	131,418	134,815	139,534	144,104	153,367	159,342	169,193
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,755,681	3,917,239	4,053,247	4,223,334	4,431,391	4,834,903	5,187,348	5,585,077
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,797	56,444	56,844	57,099	58,365	60,993	63,226	64,706
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,155	13,395	13,685	14,125	14,530	14,755	15,070	15,650
Hours worked (in thousands)	19,558	19,949	20,364	21,004	21,895	23,132	23,766	25,373
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	406,427	420,625	435,705	454,604	487,428	505,365	536,033	576,317
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,895	31,402	31,838	32,184	33,546	34,250	35,570	36,825
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	19,320	19,980	20,600	21,410	22,320	22,975	24,135	25,450
Hours worked (in thousands)	38,258	39,618	40,803	42,307	44,582	46,862	49,507	52,569
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,085,259	1,134,954	1,177,855	1,229,045	1,302,367	1,425,365	1,519,917	1,630,796
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,173	56,804	57,177	57,405	58,350	62,040	62,976	64,078
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,675	14,075	14,360	14,855	14,820	16,200	17,040	18,065
Hours worked (in thousands)	28,388	29,240	29,813	30,868	31,142	34,678	36,070	38,556
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	878,595	919,116	947,729	986,764	1,004,745	1,153,576	1,249,137	1,353,052
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,248	65,301	65,998	66,426	67,797	71,208	73,306	74,899

Table 2.2-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	21,160	21,950	22,660	23,575	24,255	25,340	25,800	27,150
Hours worked (in thousands)	41,198	42,611	43,836	45,354	46,486	48,695	49,999	52,695
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,385,400	1,442,545	1,491,958	1,552,921	1,636,852	1,750,597	1,882,261	2,024,912
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,473	65,720	65,841	65,872	67,485	69,084	72,956	74,582
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	35,515	37,085	38,500	40,305	40,375	40,240	40,275	40,555
Hours worked (in thousands)	71,566	74,618	77,360	80,946	80,904	80,496	80,540	80,969
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,866,374	1,971,814	2,065,358	2,183,302	2,185,906	2,176,454	2,173,785	2,184,074
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,552	53,170	53,646	54,170	54,140	54,087	53,974	53,855
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,340	5,605	5,850	6,180	6,245	6,145	6,265	6,350
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,624	8,045	8,481	8,984	9,097	8,899	9,119	9,247
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	136,059	144,533	153,902	164,310	169,315	166,515	170,928	173,859
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,479	25,786	26,308	26,587	27,112	27,098	27,283	27,379
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,740	8,010	8,265	8,780	8,720	8,745	8,720	8,780
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,645	16,122	16,684	17,712	17,604	17,531	17,502	17,590
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	362,252	375,949	395,338	424,566	423,694	423,788	423,232	427,408
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,803	46,935	47,833	48,356	48,589	48,461	48,536	48,680
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,760	7,950	8,270	8,565	8,605	8,615	8,615	8,680
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,196	17,552	18,182	18,776	18,794	18,797	18,794	18,898
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	473,986	491,603	516,907	545,042	544,684	544,391	543,004	545,142
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,081	61,837	62,504	63,636	63,298	63,191	63,030	62,804
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,675	15,520	16,115	16,780	16,805	16,735	16,675	16,745
Hours worked (in thousands)	31,102	32,899	34,013	35,474	35,409	35,269	35,125	35,234
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	894,077	959,729	999,211	1,049,384	1,048,215	1,041,760	1,036,622	1,037,665
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,925	61,838	62,005	62,538	62,375	62,250	62,166	61,969
Wholesale trade (41)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	17,925	18,150	18,400	18,905	18,785	18,745	18,630	18,715
Hours worked (in thousands)	35,283	35,993	36,558	37,473	37,285	37,064	36,894	37,014
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	931,212	956,368	977,088	1,004,087	1,003,934	1,000,138	997,051	1,002,685
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,950	52,692	53,103	53,112	53,443	53,355	53,519	53,577
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,920	2,940	2,960	3,055	3,005	2,990	2,970	2,995
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,129	4,229	4,308	4,457	4,366	4,322	4,289	4,316
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	68,455	70,338	71,319	73,953	72,108	72,382	73,102	74,255
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,443	23,924	24,094	24,207	23,996	24,208	24,614	24,793
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,160	4,220	4,235	4,355	4,315	4,310	4,305	4,290
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,280	8,390	8,425	8,597	8,534	8,501	8,508	8,442
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	193,045	199,167	200,236	204,830	203,150	202,649	204,415	202,960
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,405	47,196	47,281	47,033	47,080	47,018	47,483	47,310
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,110	4,120	4,265	4,345	4,345	4,400	4,330	4,365
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,764	8,923	9,246	9,444	9,474	9,607	9,481	9,581
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	252,474	259,035	269,957	276,444	280,739	282,840	279,050	279,281
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,429	62,873	63,296	63,623	64,612	64,282	64,446	63,982
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,735	6,870	6,940	7,150	7,120	7,045	7,025	7,065
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,110	14,452	14,580	14,974	14,911	14,633	14,616	14,675
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	417,238	427,827	435,576	448,860	447,938	442,267	440,485	446,189
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,951	62,275	62,763	62,778	62,913	62,777	62,702	63,155
Retail trade (44-45)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	71,715	75,210	78,315	81,350	84,120	87,135	89,535	93,790
Hours worked (in thousands)	102,704	108,117	112,893	117,707	121,889	126,369	128,788	134,567
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,686,188	1,796,625	1,897,380	1,992,963	2,091,050	2,234,296	2,299,462	2,431,278
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,512	23,888	24,228	24,499	24,858	25,642	25,682	25,923

Table 2.2-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	29,505	30,440	31,410	32,345	34,110	36,045	38,540	41,545
Hours worked (in thousands)	28,350	29,517	30,536	31,548	33,940	36,469	39,079	42,502
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	346,243	363,063	379,255	395,925	432,536	479,205	529,357	582,070
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,735	11,927	12,074	12,241	12,681	13,295	13,735	14,011
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	15,500	16,415	17,180	17,795	17,960	18,670	18,800	19,320
Hours worked (in thousands)	25,081	26,487	27,764	28,859	29,568	30,492	30,775	31,755
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	412,501	440,691	465,087	486,577	523,275	562,250	569,606	600,491
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,613	26,847	27,071	27,343	29,136	30,115	30,298	31,081
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,735	10,410	10,915	11,520	11,315	11,445	11,305	11,515
Hours worked (in thousands)	18,139	19,226	20,142	21,182	20,802	21,278	20,989	21,445
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	344,540	371,363	395,118	415,171	406,384	412,346	404,197	409,499
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,392	35,674	36,200	36,039	35,915	36,028	35,754	35,562
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	16,975	17,945	18,810	19,690	20,735	20,975	20,890	21,410
Hours worked (in thousands)	31,135	32,887	34,451	36,118	37,579	38,130	37,945	38,865
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	582,904	621,508	657,919	695,291	728,856	780,495	796,302	839,218
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,339	34,634	34,977	35,312	35,151	37,211	38,119	39,197
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	25,725	27,145	28,405	29,865	29,860	30,440	31,195	31,840
Hours worked (in thousands)	50,235	53,072	55,465	58,100	58,566	60,528	63,093	65,356
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,273,771	1,379,015	1,463,897	1,558,305	1,583,100	1,641,315	1,737,455	1,812,826
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,515	50,802	51,537	52,178	53,017	53,920	55,697	56,935
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,945	3,075	3,290	3,430	3,420	3,395	3,425	3,460
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,023	4,230	4,516	4,709	4,768	4,754	4,792	4,884
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	72,042	76,167	82,232	86,296	87,033	87,032	88,598	91,775
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,462	24,770	24,995	25,159	25,448	25,635	25,868	26,525
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,015	5,355	5,600	5,965	5,915	5,995	6,465	6,565
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,573	10,196	10,665	11,288	11,212	11,452	13,091	13,568
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	231,729	254,249	269,685	289,397	294,147	298,624	364,745	386,397
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,207	47,479	48,158	48,516	49,729	49,812	56,418	58,857
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,460	5,735	5,995	6,270	6,150	6,330	6,550	6,760
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,577	12,159	12,724	13,223	12,938	13,489	14,279	14,964
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	304,861	328,054	353,778	373,404	366,426	384,119	403,591	424,064
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,835	57,202	59,012	59,554	59,581	60,682	61,617	62,731
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,305	12,980	13,520	14,200	14,375	14,720	14,755	15,055
Hours worked (in thousands)	25,062	26,487	27,559	28,880	29,648	30,833	30,931	31,939
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	665,139	720,545	758,202	809,207	835,494	871,540	880,523	910,590
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,054	55,512	56,080	56,986	58,121	59,208	59,676	60,484
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,145	6,765	7,270	7,835	7,795	7,870	7,875	7,895
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,176	11,305	12,227	13,241	13,232	13,323	13,333	13,424
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	304,213	340,452	370,949	399,385	396,654	399,254	403,546	408,854
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,506	50,326	51,025	50,974	50,886	50,731	51,244	51,786
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,185	1,305	1,380	1,495	1,490	1,500	1,490	1,465
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,121	1,280	1,334	1,497	1,481	1,491	1,469	1,472
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,227	23,222	24,799	27,274	27,187	27,498	27,899	28,366
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,913	17,795	17,971	18,244	18,246	18,332	18,724	19,362
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,700	1,860	2,000	2,145	2,125	2,175	2,175	2,165
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,969	3,273	3,530	3,795	3,776	3,838	3,841	3,807
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	80,135	86,509	93,231	98,761	98,116	99,606	100,796	100,693
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,138	46,510	46,615	46,043	46,172	45,796	46,343	46,509

Table 2.2-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,370	1,510	1,625	1,745	1,730	1,725	1,750	1,770
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,617	2,948	3,142	3,401	3,400	3,382	3,434	3,496
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	83,292	95,544	101,838	112,619	111,459	111,053	112,978	115,331
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,797	63,274	62,669	64,538	64,427	64,379	64,559	65,159
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,890	2,090	2,265	2,450	2,450	2,470	2,460	2,495
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,469	3,805	4,220	4,548	4,575	4,612	4,588	4,649
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	119,558	135,177	151,081	160,730	159,892	161,097	161,873	164,464
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,258	64,678	66,702	65,604	65,262	65,221	65,802	65,918
Finance and insurance (52)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,210	13,375	13,910	14,540	14,420	14,440	14,285	14,405
Hours worked (in thousands)	23,051	23,346	24,442	25,621	25,478	25,495	25,390	25,665
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	699,670	727,176	770,629	819,046	821,236	819,931	816,290	824,789
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,965	54,368	55,401	56,331	56,951	56,782	57,143	57,257
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,560	1,520	1,520	1,530	1,470	1,435	1,415	1,415
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,141	2,051	2,093	2,109	2,032	1,969	1,963	1,973
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	36,658	35,761	36,997	39,500	38,552	38,006	38,251	38,494
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,498	23,527	24,340	25,817	26,226	26,485	27,033	27,204
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,415	3,445	3,560	3,750	3,660	3,785	3,820	3,920
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,867	5,840	6,026	6,336	6,155	6,391	6,498	6,703
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	149,165	151,059	155,715	165,113	161,327	164,415	164,769	168,550
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,679	43,849	43,740	44,030	44,078	43,439	43,133	42,997
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,245	3,305	3,480	3,675	3,705	3,680	3,660	3,665
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,983	6,140	6,497	6,896	6,979	6,931	6,951	6,994
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	186,595	198,280	215,807	230,040	233,736	233,395	235,493	237,841
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,502	59,994	62,013	62,596	63,087	63,422	64,342	64,895
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,990	5,105	5,350	5,585	5,585	5,540	5,390	5,405
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,060	9,315	9,827	10,279	10,312	10,204	9,978	9,995
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	327,253	342,076	362,110	384,392	387,622	384,115	377,777	379,904
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,582	67,008	67,684	68,826	69,404	69,335	70,088	70,288
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,090	9,325	9,880	10,645	10,590	10,595	10,560	10,590
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,744	16,133	17,143	18,492	18,351	18,269	18,357	18,320
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	377,125	394,967	424,300	457,377	456,687	457,930	463,116	470,087
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,488	42,356	42,945	42,966	43,124	43,221	43,856	44,390
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,660	1,640	1,710	1,830	1,805	1,825	1,830	1,830
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,828	1,786	1,887	2,092	2,052	2,058	2,075	2,079
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,718	29,600	30,736	35,020	34,424	34,878	35,578	36,282
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,300	18,049	17,974	19,136	19,071	19,111	19,442	19,826
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,800	1,920	2,075	2,270	2,305	2,290	2,285	2,280
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,212	3,453	3,710	4,030	4,047	4,017	4,049	4,014
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	75,707	87,541	94,113	103,213	104,458	103,979	104,863	105,311
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,060	45,594	45,356	45,468	45,318	45,406	45,892	46,189
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,625	1,680	1,825	1,975	1,930	1,955	1,935	1,940
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,036	3,090	3,353	3,592	3,539	3,575	3,547	3,551
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	70,325	73,932	83,383	88,447	87,220	89,022	89,163	90,609
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,277	44,007	45,689	44,783	45,192	45,536	46,079	46,706
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,005	4,085	4,270	4,570	4,550	4,525	4,510	4,540
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,668	7,805	8,193	8,779	8,714	8,620	8,686	8,677
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	202,374	203,893	216,068	230,697	230,586	230,051	233,512	237,886
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,530	49,913	50,601	50,481	50,678	50,840	51,776	52,398

Table 2.2-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,090	15,475	16,790	17,855	17,690	17,945	17,950	18,105
Hours worked (in thousands)	27,358	29,860	32,186	33,947	33,528	33,796	33,956	34,231
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	864,719	961,182	1,050,625	1,124,290	1,106,802	1,121,159	1,124,055	1,136,287
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,371	62,112	62,574	62,968	62,567	62,478	62,621	62,761
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,955	2,125	2,285	2,445	2,405	2,400	2,400	2,395
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,779	2,954	3,063	3,208	3,119	3,104	3,115	3,099
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	51,267	57,827	64,425	70,012	68,299	68,688	70,325	69,870
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,223	27,213	28,195	28,635	28,399	28,620	29,302	29,173
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,255	4,660	5,060	5,430	5,445	5,685	5,710	5,860
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,559	9,299	10,162	10,820	10,773	11,064	11,230	11,501
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	229,499	251,706	276,675	294,466	293,465	304,735	305,486	312,248
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,936	54,014	54,679	54,229	53,896	53,603	53,500	53,285
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,240	3,605	3,935	4,155	4,065	4,065	4,030	4,035
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,933	7,712	8,376	8,775	8,584	8,572	8,495	8,510
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	240,995	268,657	296,962	316,317	305,364	306,054	304,504	307,619
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,381	74,524	75,467	76,129	75,120	75,290	75,559	76,238
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,640	5,085	5,510	5,825	5,775	5,795	5,810	5,815
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,087	9,896	10,585	11,145	11,053	11,057	11,116	11,121
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	342,959	382,991	412,564	443,496	439,674	441,682	443,741	446,550
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,913	75,318	74,876	76,137	76,134	76,218	76,375	76,793
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,930	2,890	2,810	2,770	2,445	1,775	1,290	1,240
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,579	5,486	5,327	5,267	4,664	3,407	2,586	2,408
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	150,282	149,335	151,161	149,568	132,264	96,570	71,015	67,999
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,291	51,673	53,794	53,996	54,096	54,406	55,050	54,838
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	310	305	290	265	235	165	120	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	377	376	354	322	288	209	158	149
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,641	4,635	4,265	3,957	3,522	2,724	2,133	2,011
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,972	15,197	14,708	14,933	14,986	16,512	17,774	17,483
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	740	725	655	635	545	415	300	295
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,473	1,431	1,315	1,272	1,105	839	638	606
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,707	23,360	20,998	20,294	17,512	13,579	10,214	10,067
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,036	32,221	32,058	31,959	32,132	32,721	34,047	34,124
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	565	555	545	560	495	350	250	235
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,112	1,085	1,047	1,085	936	664	529	474
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	33,317	31,966	32,471	32,479	27,293	19,755	15,353	14,036
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,968	57,596	59,580	57,999	55,137	56,442	61,413	59,726
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,315	1,305	1,320	1,310	1,170	845	620	595
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,617	2,593	2,611	2,588	2,336	1,696	1,261	1,179
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	88,617	89,374	93,427	92,838	83,937	60,512	43,314	41,887
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,390	68,486	70,778	70,868	71,741	71,611	69,862	70,398
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	29,495	31,220	32,980	34,750	34,895	35,000	36,470	37,375
Hours worked (in thousands)	49,625	52,996	56,039	59,293	59,815	60,321	62,713	64,397
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,007,589	1,086,041	1,158,714	1,237,797	1,245,966	1,263,144	1,306,185	1,343,416
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,161	34,787	35,134	35,620	35,706	36,090	35,815	35,944
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,585	6,830	7,185	7,455	7,185	7,320	8,215	8,510
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,291	7,627	8,022	8,325	8,160	8,331	9,439	9,828
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	107,969	113,510	120,804	127,857	125,368	129,486	151,798	160,674
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,396	16,619	16,813	17,150	17,449	17,689	18,478	18,881

Table 2.2-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,605	8,095	8,620	9,115	9,235	9,080	9,470	9,670
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,623	14,567	15,496	16,418	16,511	16,364	17,176	17,502
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	249,428	267,744	286,455	304,894	307,612	307,882	323,391	332,246
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,798	33,075	33,231	33,450	33,309	33,908	34,149	34,358
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,405	5,825	6,125	6,505	6,600	6,735	6,810	6,980
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,481	11,273	11,892	12,645	12,824	13,120	13,360	13,806
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	224,971	247,679	264,180	283,818	287,540	296,171	296,289	303,911
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,623	42,520	43,131	43,631	43,567	43,975	43,508	43,540
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,900	10,470	11,050	11,675	11,875	11,865	11,975	12,215
Hours worked (in thousands)	18,229	19,529	20,629	21,904	22,320	22,506	22,738	23,260
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	425,221	457,108	487,274	521,228	525,446	529,606	534,707	546,584
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,952	43,659	44,097	44,645	44,248	44,636	44,652	44,747
Educational services (61)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	45,190	47,360	49,020	50,535	52,065	52,615	54,590	57,155
Hours worked (in thousands)	71,048	74,191	76,658	78,806	81,131	82,077	84,979	89,478
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,019,474	2,125,465	2,217,046	2,287,010	2,372,999	2,413,241	2,511,226	2,666,270
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,689	44,879	45,227	45,256	45,578	45,866	46,002	46,650
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,255	4,565	4,805	5,065	5,115	5,080	5,060	5,110
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,777	3,971	4,135	4,336	4,303	4,330	4,406	4,512
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	59,910	62,918	66,962	70,938	71,282	71,585	72,554	73,544
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,080	13,783	13,936	14,006	13,936	14,092	14,339	14,392
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,145	9,600	9,960	10,245	10,980	11,435	12,290	13,240
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,312	13,930	14,423	14,782	16,009	16,725	17,724	19,194
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	319,698	336,373	350,508	360,263	401,165	443,924	477,786	528,957
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,959	35,039	35,192	35,165	36,536	38,822	38,876	39,951
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,225	11,640	11,970	12,225	12,430	12,115	12,025	12,425
Hours worked (in thousands)	19,051	19,739	20,298	20,678	21,069	20,412	20,114	20,942
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	561,439	585,924	608,588	623,004	648,311	627,052	619,518	648,540
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,017	50,337	50,843	50,962	52,157	51,758	51,519	52,196
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	20,565	21,555	22,285	23,000	23,540	23,985	25,215	26,380
Hours worked (in thousands)	34,907	36,551	37,803	39,010	39,750	40,609	42,734	44,830
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,078,427	1,140,250	1,190,988	1,232,805	1,252,240	1,270,680	1,341,368	1,415,228
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,440	52,900	53,443	53,600	53,196	52,978	53,197	53,648
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	80,050	83,495	87,025	90,380	94,040	100,000	106,505	113,155
Hours worked (in thousands)	128,253	133,827	139,585	144,895	150,596	161,459	172,970	184,579
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,087,034	3,252,531	3,424,169	3,581,549	3,751,136	4,121,244	4,527,746	4,902,965
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,564	38,955	39,347	39,628	39,889	41,212	42,512	43,330
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,805	9,100	9,520	9,890	10,325	10,590	11,265	11,745
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,289	9,557	9,996	10,339	10,807	11,018	11,674	12,181
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	152,959	159,889	168,710	177,433	186,661	190,998	210,788	223,672
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,372	17,570	17,722	17,941	18,079	18,036	18,712	19,044
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,620	19,580	20,425	21,285	22,690	24,500	26,040	27,520
Hours worked (in thousands)	27,324	28,786	30,041	31,332	32,915	35,609	38,054	40,216
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	643,906	682,922	717,897	754,685	806,603	908,198	979,424	1,047,781
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,581	34,879	35,148	35,456	35,549	37,069	37,612	38,073
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,570	19,300	20,065	20,780	21,250	22,720	24,400	26,050
Hours worked (in thousands)	32,278	33,432	34,710	35,934	36,843	39,878	43,260	46,303
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	799,343	839,405	881,306	916,277	947,037	1,048,341	1,205,780	1,322,625
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,045	43,493	43,923	44,094	44,566	46,142	49,417	50,773

Table 2.2-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	34,055	35,515	37,015	38,425	39,775	42,190	44,800	47,840
Hours worked (in thousands)	59,363	62,052	64,837	67,290	70,031	74,955	79,983	85,878
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,490,827	1,570,313	1,656,257	1,733,154	1,810,835	1,973,706	2,131,753	2,308,887
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,777	44,215	44,746	45,105	45,527	46,781	47,584	48,263
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,495	10,685	11,685	12,555	12,545	12,730	12,810	13,045
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,256	15,336	16,869	18,145	18,006	17,945	17,829	17,933
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	244,747	289,829	327,536	354,092	350,452	352,058	351,236	355,544
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,776	27,125	28,030	28,203	27,936	27,656	27,419	27,255
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,705	3,945	4,245	4,515	4,560	4,790	4,960	5,190
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,908	3,178	3,462	3,672	3,620	3,662	3,694	3,762
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	43,693	48,433	52,880	56,668	56,102	59,788	62,403	66,151
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,793	12,277	12,457	12,551	12,303	12,482	12,581	12,746
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,910	2,185	2,395	2,580	2,595	2,575	2,560	2,555
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,206	3,658	4,002	4,324	4,383	4,326	4,323	4,329
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	55,238	63,154	74,072	79,714	79,983	79,359	79,406	79,698
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,921	28,904	30,928	30,897	30,822	30,819	31,018	31,193
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,435	1,715	1,890	2,020	1,990	1,965	1,940	1,925
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,796	3,352	3,771	4,029	3,967	3,912	3,875	3,865
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	54,809	67,005	77,123	82,462	81,784	80,633	79,842	79,518
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,194	39,070	40,806	40,823	41,097	41,035	41,156	41,308
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,445	2,840	3,155	3,440	3,400	3,400	3,350	3,375
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,346	5,148	5,634	6,121	6,035	6,046	5,938	5,977
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	91,007	111,237	123,460	135,248	132,583	132,278	129,584	130,178
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,222	39,168	39,132	39,316	38,995	38,905	38,682	38,571
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	54,905	56,925	58,885	60,675	62,735	67,955	72,160	76,230
Hours worked (in thousands)	70,998	74,000	76,914	79,253	82,497	88,521	93,429	99,060
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,065,763	1,120,394	1,171,705	1,216,188	1,261,664	1,392,851	1,512,195	1,623,926
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,411	19,682	19,898	20,044	20,111	20,497	20,956	21,303
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	27,540	28,395	29,200	29,955	31,180	34,350	36,040	37,715
Hours worked (in thousands)	26,299	27,415	28,302	29,204	31,116	34,396	35,565	37,332
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	331,539	349,195	363,453	377,326	405,245	462,149	494,811	526,930
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,038	12,298	12,447	12,596	12,997	13,454	13,729	13,971
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,875	12,430	13,025	13,525	14,455	15,540	17,110	18,295
Hours worked (in thousands)	18,109	18,969	19,870	20,549	21,692	23,374	25,584	27,324
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	271,512	286,396	301,675	314,993	335,763	390,409	433,940	474,559
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,864	23,041	23,161	23,290	23,228	25,123	25,362	25,939
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,275	6,510	6,760	6,975	6,720	6,885	7,070	7,195
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,644	11,016	11,513	11,717	11,524	11,806	12,022	12,451
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	176,159	183,928	193,544	199,749	191,300	194,162	199,610	205,600
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,073	28,253	28,631	28,638	28,467	28,201	28,233	28,575
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,215	9,590	9,900	10,220	10,380	11,180	11,940	13,025
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,946	16,600	17,229	17,783	18,166	18,944	20,257	21,952
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	286,552	300,875	313,034	324,121	329,356	346,130	383,834	416,838
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,096	31,374	31,620	31,714	31,730	30,960	32,147	32,003
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	25,545	26,845	27,940	29,270	29,865	30,290	30,320	31,000
Hours worked (in thousands)	41,670	43,873	45,638	47,650	49,039	50,041	49,941	51,460
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	864,909	916,271	956,990	1,004,720	1,030,374	1,046,740	1,058,147	1,095,738
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,858	34,132	34,252	34,326	34,501	34,557	34,899	35,346

Table 2.2-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,905	6,110	6,355	6,670	6,620	6,560	6,620	6,635
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,349	6,678	7,034	7,413	7,634	7,640	7,721	7,983
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	93,236	97,548	104,381	111,511	113,958	113,602	116,966	119,881
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,789	15,965	16,425	16,718	17,214	17,317	17,669	18,068
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,925	6,265	6,525	6,855	7,480	8,065	8,020	8,490
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,982	10,508	10,814	11,375	12,429	13,555	13,291	14,135
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	192,367	206,258	215,505	227,505	244,038	266,122	261,730	277,000
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,467	32,922	33,028	33,188	32,625	32,997	32,635	32,627
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,525	4,735	4,920	5,165	5,135	5,070	5,010	5,100
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,671	9,051	9,379	9,748	9,701	9,642	9,506	9,693
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	196,438	205,434	211,079	219,207	218,195	215,345	211,522	216,724
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,412	43,386	42,902	42,441	42,492	42,474	42,220	42,495
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,190	9,735	10,140	10,580	10,630	10,595	10,670	10,775
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,669	17,636	18,412	19,113	19,275	19,205	19,423	19,649
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	382,868	407,032	426,025	446,497	454,184	451,671	467,929	482,134
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,661	41,811	42,014	42,202	42,727	42,631	43,855	44,746
Public administration (91)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	116,230	119,835	123,385	128,405	128,125	128,670	129,000	130,125
Hours worked (in thousands)	211,483	218,139	224,388	233,140	232,573	233,466	233,924	235,809
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,192,919	5,435,249	5,677,836	5,946,547	5,945,338	6,016,521	6,072,420	6,169,412
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,678	45,356	46,017	46,311	46,403	46,759	47,073	47,411
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,230	14,525	14,865	15,495	15,410	15,385	15,355	15,490
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,278	11,489	11,649	12,202	12,173	12,116	11,963	11,993
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	183,076	190,854	197,992	210,987	211,169	211,311	212,292	215,396
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,865	13,140	13,319	13,616	13,703	13,735	13,826	13,905
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	21,460	22,115	22,800	23,865	23,640	23,700	23,745	23,855
Hours worked (in thousands)	36,037	37,183	38,220	39,946	39,522	39,616	39,616	39,725
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	817,631	860,848	902,966	948,128	930,808	940,247	941,547	950,338
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,100	38,926	39,604	39,729	39,374	39,673	39,652	39,838
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	28,085	28,560	29,160	30,180	29,970	29,685	29,695	29,945
Hours worked (in thousands)	56,602	57,698	58,944	61,006	60,643	59,923	59,984	60,552
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,438,926	1,488,749	1,543,773	1,616,349	1,607,233	1,582,171	1,601,726	1,620,386
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,235	52,127	52,941	53,557	53,628	53,299	53,939	54,112
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	52,455	54,635	56,560	58,865	59,105	59,900	60,205	60,835
Hours worked (in thousands)	107,566	111,770	115,576	119,986	120,235	121,810	122,360	123,538
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,753,286	2,894,798	3,033,105	3,171,082	3,196,128	3,282,792	3,316,856	3,383,292
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,489	52,984	53,626	53,870	54,075	54,805	55,093	55,614

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.2-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	15,360	17,190	18,490	19,595	19,915	19,745	20,370	21,210
Hours worked (in thousands)	29,802	33,369	36,296	38,587	39,240	38,845	39,717	40,971
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	774,755	874,150	966,428	1,039,342	1,057,702	1,058,862	1,082,997	1,121,176
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,440	50,852	52,268	53,041	53,111	53,627	53,166	52,861
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,935	3,195	3,400	3,570	3,800	3,660	3,970	4,240
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,193	3,482	3,756	3,962	4,263	4,050	4,302	4,396
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	52,281	58,404	64,148	69,478	75,650	72,012	76,016	76,625
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,813	18,280	18,867	19,462	19,908	19,675	19,148	18,072
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,855	3,310	3,575	3,765	3,780	3,765	3,990	4,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,836	6,751	7,375	7,793	7,839	7,758	8,080	8,126
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	143,609	165,699	185,426	198,490	199,660	198,347	212,720	215,543
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,301	50,060	51,867	52,720	52,820	52,682	53,313	52,636
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,305	3,605	3,985	4,180	4,120	4,075	4,115	4,230
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,474	8,088	9,015	9,462	9,414	9,255	9,349	9,629
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	211,678	229,780	265,080	278,202	276,932	273,382	274,962	281,760
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,048	63,739	66,519	66,556	67,217	67,088	66,819	66,610
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,265	7,080	7,530	8,080	8,215	8,245	8,295	8,645
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,299	15,047	16,150	17,370	17,725	17,782	17,987	18,820
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	367,186	420,266	451,774	493,171	505,460	515,122	519,300	547,247
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,609	59,360	59,997	61,036	61,529	62,477	62,604	63,302
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	80	95	105	100	95	95	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	237	311	350	393	366	333	328	362
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,542	6,539	7,352	7,702	7,128	6,944	7,103	8,211
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	85,258	81,737	77,390	73,351	71,282	73,094	74,766	71,396
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	30	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	137	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	2,056	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	68,527	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	55	55	60	65	65	65	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	156	174	174	200	208	200	198	234
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,234	4,567	4,535	4,850	5,142	5,061	5,271	6,380
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	84,671	83,031	82,462	80,826	79,105	77,867	81,092	79,754
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	265	375	485	590	575	580	590	605
Hours worked (in thousands)	764	1,071	1,423	1,697	1,661	1,694	1,716	1,779
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,686	39,846	51,504	62,413	60,456	61,540	62,295	64,091
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	104,475	106,256	106,194	105,784	105,140	106,104	105,585	105,936
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.2-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	75	125	135	130	130	120	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	111	218	349	382	365	368	330	330
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,578	8,228	13,385	14,424	13,841	13,890	12,669	12,709
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	114,445	109,702	107,083	106,844	106,466	106,847	105,572	105,909
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	85	120	150	150	155	175	185
Hours worked (in thousands)	197	257	394	463	464	486	552	590
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,127	9,828	13,723	16,734	16,739	17,670	19,736	20,918
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	109,641	115,622	114,356	111,561	111,590	113,997	112,776	113,072
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	190	215	280	270	270	270	275
Hours worked (in thousands)	404	541	626	798	779	785	781	804
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,018	20,591	23,195	30,047	28,667	28,761	28,673	29,242
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	107,272	108,373	107,882	107,312	106,175	106,523	106,195	106,336
Utilities (22)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	235	265	280	280	280	285	265
Hours worked (in thousands)	452	533	608	645	648	647	659	610
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,084	20,488	23,655	25,107	25,138	25,042	25,718	23,691
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	88,215	87,182	89,265	89,668	89,777	89,436	90,238	89,402
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	65	70	75	75	75	80	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	132	151	164	179	182	181	193	155
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,615	5,250	5,776	6,627	6,665	6,577	7,292	5,813
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,914	80,762	82,507	88,361	88,873	87,696	91,154	89,430
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	45	50	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	83	95	92	104	104	105	105	105
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,410	4,752	4,762	4,929	4,932	4,943	4,932	4,950
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	110,240	105,600	105,818	98,588	98,637	98,855	98,643	98,996
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	120	140	145	145	145	145	140
Hours worked (in thousands)	233	282	339	348	349	349	348	337
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,008	10,434	12,836	13,268	13,258	13,239	13,211	12,645
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	90,078	86,953	91,687	91,504	91,432	91,301	91,108	90,321
Construction (23)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,420	2,630	2,765	2,890	2,835	2,605	2,650	2,820
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,916	6,451	6,793	7,080	6,976	6,439	6,449	6,690
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	162,761	179,101	190,715	201,959	200,293	184,206	186,892	194,071
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,257	68,099	68,975	69,882	70,650	70,712	70,525	68,819
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	315	345	365	375	350	300	300	280
Hours worked (in thousands)	656	717	766	766	716	624	625	534
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,246	15,178	15,701	15,897	15,259	12,689	12,663	10,549
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,050	43,994	43,016	42,391	43,598	42,298	42,212	37,675
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	520	585	640	665	725	695	820	890
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,425	1,620	1,794	1,870	1,964	1,860	2,070	2,114
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,906	40,874	45,952	47,607	50,699	47,663	56,717	59,020
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,051	69,869	71,800	71,590	69,930	68,580	69,167	66,314
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	510	530	550	570	550	505	485	515
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,418	1,493	1,544	1,596	1,585	1,455	1,394	1,482
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	37,913	40,550	43,727	46,035	46,205	42,080	40,695	42,548
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,339	76,510	79,504	80,764	84,009	83,326	83,908	82,617

Table 2.2-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,075	1,170	1,210	1,280	1,210	1,105	1,045	1,135
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,417	2,620	2,689	2,847	2,711	2,499	2,361	2,561
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	75,696	82,499	85,335	92,419	88,130	81,774	76,817	81,954
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,415	70,512	70,525	72,202	72,834	74,004	73,509	72,207
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	385	450	520	525	510	500	505
Hours worked (in thousands)	807	903	1,052	1,269	1,274	1,256	1,260	1,260
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,070	21,848	27,539	32,885	33,396	33,153	32,258	31,986
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,245	56,749	61,197	63,240	63,611	65,005	64,516	63,339
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	50	55	55	50	50	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	19	11	56	76	76	74	74	74
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	515	417	1,312	1,997	1,989	1,859	1,859	1,875
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,155	13,905	26,233	36,313	36,165	37,177	37,184	34,092
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	80	85	100	100	100	95	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	192	230	238	300	300	300	296	296
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,968	4,594	5,043	6,296	6,300	6,306	5,713	5,717
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,052	57,420	59,333	62,963	63,002	63,061	60,140	60,184
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	F	50	65	65	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	80	F	142	164	164	164	164	164
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,458	F	4,884	5,691	5,692	5,688	5,692	5,696
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,600	F	97,688	87,552	87,564	87,513	87,570	87,629
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	240	250	265	300	305	295	290	290
Hours worked (in thousands)	516	585	616	729	734	719	727	726
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,129	15,436	16,299	18,900	19,415	19,300	18,994	18,698
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,702	61,744	61,507	63,002	63,655	65,422	65,495	64,476
Wholesale trade (41)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	415	430	460	475	465	460	460	460
Hours worked (in thousands)	852	897	970	1,002	975	962	962	970
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,895	23,801	25,152	25,956	25,884	26,773	26,272	26,701
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,170	55,351	54,679	54,645	55,664	58,203	57,113	58,045
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	75	80	85	85	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	107	105	120	133	132	132	132	133
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,172	2,178	2,344	2,567	2,586	2,749	2,702	2,743
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,957	29,036	29,301	30,204	30,427	32,336	31,785	32,265
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	65	70	65	65	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	159	156	174	172	170	155	155	156
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,230	4,414	4,798	5,021	5,057	4,620	4,533	4,607
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,425	67,903	68,548	77,249	77,805	77,000	75,543	76,777
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	125	130	130	130	130	130	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	256	289	302	302	298	299	299	302
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,048	8,706	8,956	8,928	8,993	9,568	9,385	9,540
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,984	69,648	68,892	68,676	69,175	73,598	72,196	73,387
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	155	165	180	195	185	185	185	185
Hours worked (in thousands)	331	348	374	395	375	376	376	379
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,446	8,504	9,054	9,440	9,248	9,837	9,652	9,811
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,488	51,537	50,300	48,409	49,987	53,174	52,174	53,035
Retail trade (44-45)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,990	2,205	2,430	2,575	2,850	2,715	3,025	3,375
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,071	3,318	3,728	3,956	4,393	4,080	4,279	4,586
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,066	58,604	67,895	74,258	82,123	77,423	80,674	85,221
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,666	26,578	27,940	28,838	28,815	28,517	26,669	25,251

Table 2.2-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	815	875	955	1,005	1,300	1,245	1,545	1,860
Hours worked (in thousands)	721	781	875	924	1,243	1,156	1,325	1,521
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,642	10,466	11,957	13,054	18,866	18,094	21,326	23,958
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,830	11,961	12,521	12,989	14,513	14,533	13,803	12,881
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	325	375	415	460	455	450	440	455
Hours worked (in thousands)	564	607	695	774	807	795	796	822
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,706	10,858	13,605	15,423	15,952	15,831	15,799	16,197
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,865	28,955	32,783	33,529	35,060	35,180	35,906	35,598
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	295	325	365	390	380	365	365	375
Hours worked (in thousands)	567	594	683	724	746	709	709	736
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,900	13,555	15,301	16,177	16,426	15,177	15,085	15,532
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,339	41,707	41,921	41,479	43,226	41,582	41,327	41,418
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	555	630	695	720	715	655	675	685
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,218	1,336	1,474	1,534	1,597	1,419	1,449	1,507
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,818	23,725	27,031	29,604	30,878	28,321	28,465	29,534
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,312	37,659	38,894	41,116	43,186	43,238	42,170	43,116
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	410	500	580	670	650	625	620	615
Hours worked (in thousands)	879	1,093	1,311	1,498	1,448	1,401	1,393	1,384
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,312	32,751	39,173	45,041	43,222	42,199	41,963	41,784
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,177	65,502	67,540	67,226	66,495	67,519	67,683	67,941
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	70	85	85	80	80	80	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	39	89	121	121	120	120	120	120
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	673	1,307	1,891	1,905	1,728	1,749	1,754	1,754
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,958	18,677	22,251	22,411	21,600	21,857	21,925	21,927
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	55	85	95	90	90	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	92	120	210	227	209	210	210	210
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,165	3,870	5,637	6,528	5,991	5,974	5,972	5,974
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,292	70,370	66,315	68,718	66,568	66,381	66,351	66,375
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	110	130	155	150	150	150	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	267	265	324	374	354	354	354	355
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,182	8,376	11,058	12,453	11,985	11,996	11,997	12,001
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,381	76,143	85,061	80,341	79,903	79,976	79,983	80,007
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	265	280	335	330	305	300	295
Hours worked (in thousands)	482	618	657	776	765	717	709	699
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,293	19,197	20,587	24,155	23,517	22,480	22,240	22,055
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,721	72,443	73,526	72,106	71,264	73,705	74,134	74,762
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	130	180	200	200	200	200	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	150	195	269	312	317	296	304	348
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,393	7,912	11,150	12,684	12,530	12,018	12,056	13,115
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,365	60,864	61,945	63,421	62,651	60,088	60,278	58,287
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	35	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	20	18	19	19	20	18	19	19
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	282	347	417	417	412	395	396	382
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,392	11,564	11,908	11,904	11,762	11,289	11,328	10,914
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	35	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	39	48	48	45	46	48
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	961	1,150	1,136	1,091	1,094	1,046
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	27,446	28,762	28,407	27,271	27,349	26,154

Table 2.2-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	35	35	35	35	35	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	67	67	68	63	65	90
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	3,448	3,447	3,405	3,266	3,276	4,198
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	98,518	98,491	97,294	93,310	93,604	93,278
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	55	75	90	90	90	90	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	75	104	144	178	181	168	173	191
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,862	4,232	6,325	7,670	7,577	7,266	7,289	7,489
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,560	76,941	84,327	85,222	84,188	80,732	80,989	71,323
Finance and insurance (52)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	280	315	340	340	340	345	345
Hours worked (in thousands)	483	517	626	671	671	671	682	695
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,707	21,894	25,884	29,155	29,155	29,187	29,531	30,023
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	75,794	78,191	82,172	85,751	85,751	85,844	85,596	87,022
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	35	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	40	59	59	59	59	59	59
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	827	1,027	1,029	1,029	1,033	1,034	1,036
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	27,579	29,340	29,411	29,411	29,514	29,536	29,612
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	65	85	90	90	90	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	107	122	172	186	186	186	186	186
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,227	4,221	6,178	6,775	6,775	6,769	6,767	6,783
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,776	64,938	72,684	75,282	75,282	75,208	75,183	75,368
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	160	175	195	195	195	200	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	306	317	356	389	389	389	400	412
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,505	15,520	17,711	20,368	20,368	20,393	20,735	21,205
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	96,698	97,002	101,206	104,452	104,452	104,581	103,676	106,026
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	145	140	140	165	175	165	165	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	329	312	287	353	375	358	356	356
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,372	8,863	9,390	10,771	11,522	10,974	10,920	10,832
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,636	63,307	67,075	65,281	65,841	66,511	66,181	65,650
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	30	35	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	55	57	56	56	56
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	1,868	1,868	1,907	1,899	1,884
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	62,258	53,367	63,562	63,294	62,813
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	68	67	69	68	68	68
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	3,111	3,105	3,095	3,159	3,142	3,116
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	103,715	103,510	103,160	105,311	104,735	103,865
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	70	70	80	85	80	80	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	177	167	156	185	203	187	186	186
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,475	5,172	4,696	5,095	5,857	5,190	5,164	5,123
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	72,994	73,880	67,091	63,682	68,907	64,879	64,556	64,038

Table 2.2-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	330	395	450	440	440	435	425
Hours worked (in thousands)	521	636	790	912	885	885	878	856
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,818	22,120	29,531	33,490	32,291	32,260	30,887	30,499
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,684	67,030	74,762	74,421	73,388	73,318	71,005	71,763
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	40	35	55	55	55	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	61	47	45	90	90	90	90	90
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	890	762	702	1,915	1,916	1,916	1,916	1,917
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,770	19,059	20,048	34,815	34,833	34,828	34,844	34,851
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	130	140	145	140	140	140	140
Hours worked (in thousands)	208	249	271	286	271	271	271	271
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,722	7,682	8,824	9,023	8,555	8,556	8,560	8,562
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,761	59,089	63,027	62,227	61,109	61,112	61,143	61,155
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	75	120	130	125	125	125	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	116	174	276	305	293	293	293	293
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,942	8,195	13,525	14,835	14,117	14,113	14,119	14,122
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	89,862	109,261	112,705	114,112	112,932	112,904	112,953	112,976
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	85	100	120	120	120	115	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	136	165	198	231	231	231	223	201
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,263	5,481	6,481	7,717	7,703	7,676	6,292	5,899
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,590	64,488	64,810	64,311	64,194	63,965	54,711	56,178
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	70	65	70	60	35	35	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	138	124	129	129	116	66	65	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,534	6,344	5,101	5,159	4,503	3,412	3,327	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	87,122	90,635	78,480	73,698	75,054	97,476	95,064	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	40	40	35	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	88	88	103	103	89	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,881	3,908	4,669	4,719	4,058	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	110,890	111,667	116,719	117,966	115,942	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	35	F	30	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	49	36	F	26	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,653	2,436	F	440	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,324	69,603	F	14,674	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	290	295	360	400	395	385	380	385
Hours worked (in thousands)	566	571	739	841	841	828	818	825
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,718	13,455	17,639	20,457	20,096	19,891	19,623	20,063
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,304	45,609	48,996	51,143	50,877	51,666	51,638	52,111
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	75	90	85	90	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	63	63	98	98	109	98	98	98
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,399	1,419	2,602	2,548	2,664	2,558	2,563	2,568
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,486	18,925	28,913	29,980	29,601	30,092	30,153	30,208

Table 2.2-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	50	60	65	65	60	60	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	112	96	118	136	136	134	134	141
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,490	1,709	2,146	2,725	2,732	2,665	2,666	3,146
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,327	34,183	35,760	41,922	42,033	44,411	44,437	48,406
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	50	55	50	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	126	120	136	125	125	125	125	125
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,194	2,334	2,806	2,704	2,708	2,700	2,700	2,695
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,884	46,671	51,025	54,078	54,157	53,996	54,002	53,907
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	120	155	200	190	190	185	185
Hours worked (in thousands)	266	292	388	483	471	471	461	462
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,635	7,993	10,085	12,480	11,992	11,969	11,693	11,653
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,394	66,605	65,062	62,401	63,116	62,996	63,207	62,990
Educational services (61)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,230	1,330	1,385	1,405	1,550	1,660	1,680	1,760
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,925	2,092	2,239	2,272	2,578	2,804	2,860	3,002
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	64,959	70,800	75,791	76,286	85,518	90,897	93,069	102,669
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,813	53,233	54,723	54,296	55,173	54,757	55,398	58,335
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	145	150	155	150	140	140	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	62	86	91	92	92	89	88	88
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,225	1,481	1,674	1,687	1,657	1,625	1,632	1,624
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,205	10,211	11,157	10,882	11,047	11,610	11,655	12,027
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	280	275	275	275	230	260	305	320
Hours worked (in thousands)	410	399	419	421	359	412	476	483
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,716	11,486	11,876	12,282	9,527	11,020	13,206	14,544
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,842	41,767	43,187	44,661	41,423	42,386	43,299	45,450
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	300	305	310	310	325	350	355	355
Hours worked (in thousands)	541	553	563	559	582	631	642	632
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,857	18,171	19,110	18,830	19,882	22,231	22,639	23,804
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,525	59,577	61,645	60,742	61,176	63,518	63,773	67,054
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	530	605	650	665	845	910	880	950
Hours worked (in thousands)	911	1,054	1,166	1,200	1,545	1,672	1,653	1,799
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	34,162	39,663	43,131	43,488	54,451	56,020	55,592	62,697
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,456	65,558	66,355	65,395	64,439	61,561	63,173	65,997
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,745	2,870	3,020	3,120	3,185	3,350	3,625	3,830
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,917	5,085	5,363	5,498	5,670	6,042	6,511	6,949
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	128,978	132,200	140,084	143,633	152,024	169,432	187,494	201,545
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,987	46,063	46,386	46,036	47,731	50,577	51,722	52,623
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	250	265	275	285	285	265	295	280
Hours worked (in thousands)	248	272	282	298	300	267	304	297
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,059	5,508	5,595	6,129	6,322	5,248	6,764	6,493
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,236	20,786	20,346	21,506	22,184	19,805	22,930	23,190
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	595	635	665	685	705	710	795	800
Hours worked (in thousands)	985	1,037	1,087	1,093	1,149	1,153	1,239	1,219
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,239	28,006	29,593	30,720	33,011	33,877	38,281	37,738
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,100	44,105	44,500	44,847	46,824	47,714	48,152	47,172
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	725	745	815	840	825	840	880	945
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,521	1,536	1,673	1,717	1,694	1,734	1,821	1,961
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	46,419	44,323	47,839	47,260	46,792	46,822	47,858	50,596
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,026	59,494	58,698	56,262	56,718	55,740	54,384	53,541

Table 2.2-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,175	1,225	1,265	1,310	1,370	1,535	1,655	1,805
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,163	2,241	2,321	2,389	2,527	2,888	3,147	3,471
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	51,261	54,362	57,057	59,524	65,899	83,484	94,590	106,719
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,626	44,377	45,105	45,438	48,101	54,387	57,154	59,124
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	50	60	60	70	65	70	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	54	44	51	50	54	50	53	54
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	970	671	764	796	840	800	808	858
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,861	13,412	12,733	13,272	11,996	12,308	11,544	11,441
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	30	40	40	50	45	50	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	24	18	25	24	28	24	28	28
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	256	203	295	326	370	333	341	390
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	5,125	6,752	7,366	8,138	7,391	7,398	6,818	7,098
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	995	1,120	1,185	1,255	1,220	1,250	1,205	1,220
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,736	1,906	2,054	2,159	2,172	2,239	2,245	2,338
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,428	29,026	32,250	34,066	35,115	37,406	36,083	37,588
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,551	25,916	27,215	27,145	28,782	29,925	29,945	30,810
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	535	580	605	645	615	630	605	595
Hours worked (in thousands)	654	717	720	774	790	814	856	861
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,362	9,637	10,035	11,007	11,866	12,785	12,334	12,763
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,629	16,615	16,587	17,065	19,295	20,293	20,387	21,450
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	175	185	200	200	195	185	185
Hours worked (in thousands)	331	396	419	432	431	423	413	414
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,298	5,243	5,592	5,821	5,860	5,801	5,731	5,745
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,701	29,959	30,225	29,106	29,300	29,746	30,979	31,056
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	115	130	130	120	120	120	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	249	225	274	282	279	278	271	286
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,637	3,798	5,155	5,229	5,181	5,188	5,074	5,222
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,159	33,028	39,654	40,220	43,173	43,230	42,281	41,780
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	215	250	265	280	285	305	295	315
Hours worked (in thousands)	502	568	642	672	672	725	704	777
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,131	10,348	11,468	12,010	12,207	13,633	12,944	13,857
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,169	41,393	43,276	42,891	42,833	44,698	43,880	43,991
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	720	805	860	890	890	880	900	885
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,227	1,345	1,425	1,458	1,452	1,427	1,528	1,487
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,766	25,666	27,539	28,725	28,619	27,526	28,315	27,940
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,619	31,883	32,022	32,275	32,156	31,280	31,462	31,570

Table 2.2-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	200	230	230	245	245	240	240	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	147	161	149	154	153	152	152	140
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,369	2,462	2,292	2,347	2,412	2,357	2,106	1,926
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,845	10,702	9,967	9,581	9,843	9,823	8,776	8,375
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	135	150	155	155	160	160	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	218	266	275	287	287	291	291	308
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,352	5,473	5,960	6,154	6,148	6,229	6,249	6,515
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,842	40,542	39,735	39,701	39,664	38,933	39,057	38,325
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	140	150	150	150	140	135	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	316	296	302	300	300	261	260	263
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,410	6,196	6,246	6,146	6,121	5,164	5,157	5,187
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,786	44,260	41,638	40,973	40,807	36,885	38,199	38,422
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	265	300	330	340	340	340	365	350
Hours worked (in thousands)	546	623	699	716	712	724	825	777
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,635	11,535	13,040	14,078	13,938	13,776	14,803	14,311
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,358	38,450	39,516	41,405	40,995	40,516	40,557	40,890
Public administration (91)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,330	2,930	2,995	3,135	3,110	3,105	3,105	3,110
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,778	5,963	6,089	6,391	6,367	6,368	6,370	6,370
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	125,696	152,221	158,318	168,798	167,850	167,780	167,708	167,871
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,947	51,953	52,861	53,843	53,971	54,035	54,012	53,978
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	275	325	315	325	310	310	310	310
Hours worked (in thousands)	251	272	234	220	219	219	219	218
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,938	4,564	4,427	4,460	4,379	4,402	4,410	4,412
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,320	14,044	14,053	13,722	14,125	14,201	14,224	14,231
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	375	525	515	535	535	535	535	535
Hours worked (in thousands)	730	1,018	980	1,023	1,023	1,023	1,023	1,023
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,306	23,546	23,019	24,764	24,768	24,771	24,773	24,761
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,149	44,849	44,697	46,288	46,295	46,302	46,304	46,282
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	615	755	790	825	825	825	825	815
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,398	1,706	1,778	1,883	1,883	1,883	1,884	1,851
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,867	45,657	48,516	52,073	52,055	52,071	52,051	51,127
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,198	60,473	61,413	63,119	63,097	63,116	63,092	62,733
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,065	1,325	1,375	1,450	1,440	1,435	1,435	1,450
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,400	2,967	3,097	3,266	3,243	3,242	3,244	3,278
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	65,585	78,454	82,356	87,501	86,649	86,535	86,475	87,571
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,582	59,210	59,896	60,345	60,173	60,303	60,261	60,394

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.2-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	880	1,035	1,195	1,295	1,295	1,245	1,240	1,240
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,409	1,712	2,006	2,169	2,154	2,045	2,061	2,040
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,522	32,445	45,299	49,819	48,694	47,291	47,094	47,092
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,002	31,348	37,907	38,470	37,601	37,985	37,979	37,978
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	290	330	345	360	365	355	355
Hours worked (in thousands)	243	293	334	339	356	377	362	361
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,863	3,647	4,165	4,719	4,874	5,153	5,087	4,965
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,181	12,575	12,620	13,678	13,540	14,119	14,328	13,985
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	225	255	300	320	310	300	300	305
Hours worked (in thousands)	340	404	499	535	506	468	467	473
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,002	7,219	9,016	9,533	9,118	8,250	7,787	8,100
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,674	28,309	30,054	29,790	29,413	27,501	25,957	26,559
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	195	215	235	230	215	220	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	363	434	460	500	493	466	487	485
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,692	8,528	9,756	10,826	10,098	9,769	10,116	10,204
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,241	43,733	45,379	46,070	43,902	45,438	45,983	46,380
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	245	295	350	395	395	365	365	360
Hours worked (in thousands)	462	582	713	794	798	734	744	721
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,965	13,051	22,361	24,741	24,604	24,118	24,104	23,824
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,674	44,241	63,890	62,636	62,288	66,077	66,038	66,177
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	55	55	70	70	80	85	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	70	99	98	137	133	146	153	157
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,381	1,615	1,610	2,058	2,087	2,327	2,398	2,448
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,682	29,362	29,268	29,400	29,816	29,088	28,211	27,200
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	30	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	27	31
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	422	465
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	14,064	13,292
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.2-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Construction (23)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	50	55	60	60	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	108	122	127	129	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	1,949	2,177	2,270	2,412	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	38,985	39,577	37,828	40,202	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.2-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	75	95	115	115	110	105	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	101	118	144	161	162	151	138	138
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,265	2,746	3,228	3,544	3,553	3,175	3,005	2,994
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,750	36,618	33,978	30,822	30,899	28,868	28,621	28,512
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	35	40	45	45	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	54	54	57	57	57	46	46	46
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,227	1,245	1,292	1,314	1,323	942	980	987
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,912	35,563	32,299	29,194	29,407	23,545	24,508	24,674
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	35	35	35	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	53	53	53	40	40
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	1,208	1,199	1,188	961	951
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	34,508	34,248	33,955	32,032	31,715
Wholesale trade (41)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	37	37	38	38	39	38
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,667	1,686	1,819	1,770	1,770	1,795
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	55,567	56,184	60,648	58,995	58,995	59,835
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	110	135	145	145	145	135	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	154	172	188	198	198	198	190	189
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,231	2,391	2,460	2,590	2,596	2,591	2,523	2,483
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,251	21,734	18,220	17,863	17,901	17,871	18,689	19,102

Table 2.2-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	70	95	100	100	100	90	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	60	79	112	113	113	113	104	104
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	695	860	1,242	1,297	1,318	1,322	1,252	1,236
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,697	12,280	13,077	12,972	13,182	13,219	13,911	14,541
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	71	71	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,082	1,080	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,067	35,999	F	F	F	F	F	F
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.2-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	57
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	4,779
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	159,286
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.2-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	45	45	45	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	61	53	55	64	48	46	48	48
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	794	726	753	832	718	678	664	685
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,878	16,131	16,731	18,480	17,950	16,938	16,593	17,122
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.2-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Educational services (61)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	80	85	85	85	85	80	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	107	144	154	154	154	154	150	150
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,222	4,435	4,932	4,951	4,948	4,953	4,830	4,829
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,564	55,438	58,022	58,244	58,207	58,273	60,369	60,365
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	65	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,931	2,671	2,693	2,714	2,714	2,714	2,715	2,714
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,171	59,366	59,854	60,302	60,303	60,302	60,328	60,310
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	225	230	230	230	215	210	210	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	305	312	323	329	304	306	305	311
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,856	6,617	9,116	9,394	8,324	8,426	8,090	8,181
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,027	28,769	39,634	40,844	38,716	40,126	38,522	38,051
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	80	90	95	85	90	90	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	87	106	119	130	115	120	119	125
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,416	1,670	2,300	2,460	2,170	2,303	1,967	2,071
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,225	20,875	25,556	25,890	25,533	25,592	21,861	21,799
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	40	30	30	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	88	76	53	53	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,488	1,908	1,665	1,850	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,077	47,706	55,509	61,672	F	F	F	F

Table 2.2-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	85	85	90	85	85	75	75	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	119	119	141	136	136	133	133	133
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,661	2,746	4,934	4,867	4,873	4,842	4,843	4,835
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,303	32,303	54,823	57,261	57,324	64,564	64,569	64,469
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	140	160	180	195	195	190	195
Hours worked (in thousands)	214	255	315	344	365	372	369	376
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,044	2,363	3,051	3,426	3,551	3,507	3,515	3,511
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,466	16,880	19,071	19,031	18,208	17,986	18,503	18,006
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	90	95	100	115	115	110	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	93	111	111	115	135	142	130	138
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	686	825	851	898	1,024	1,006	963	974
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,428	9,170	8,960	8,980	8,902	8,749	8,753	8,470
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	85	85	85	86	85
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	984	977	972	968	951
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	32,787	32,563	32,399	32,252	31,695
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	96	97	96	103	103
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	684	700	687	751	776
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	22,809	23,343	22,914	25,041	25,878
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.2-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Public administration (91)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	125	185	215	220	220	230	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	141	212	319	374	379	375	392	385
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,733	5,014	9,015	11,888	11,506	12,445	12,490	12,789
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,364	40,116	48,732	55,294	52,301	56,570	54,306	55,606
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	35	55	55	60	60	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	61	96	95	96	95	97	96
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	1,224	1,974	1,975	1,936	2,077	2,044	2,101
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	34,961	35,890	35,915	32,273	34,616	31,439	32,323
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	30	40	40	40	40	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	52	55	79	86	87	86	99	97
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,338	1,249	1,870	2,370	2,288	2,479	2,772	2,835
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,230	41,637	46,746	59,253	57,207	61,977	61,590	63,008
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	35	65	95	95	95	95	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	71	126	174	177	174	177	174
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	1,951	4,608	6,613	6,380	6,916	6,725	6,879
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	55,754	70,885	69,613	67,153	72,799	70,786	72,409

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.2-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,725	20,275	21,840	23,535	23,660	23,805	24,110	24,825
Hours worked (in thousands)	33,579	36,353	39,234	42,137	42,255	42,207	42,440	43,170
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	710,489	778,653	843,948	913,149	919,255	924,264	928,038	947,588
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,943	38,405	38,642	38,800	38,853	38,826	38,492	38,171
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,785	4,025	4,320	4,575	4,690	4,860	5,145	5,565
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,856	4,125	4,459	4,693	4,790	4,966	5,215	5,485
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	54,338	59,070	63,726	67,177	68,421	71,488	75,111	79,719
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,356	14,676	14,751	14,683	14,589	14,710	14,599	14,325
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,675	3,915	4,215	4,590	4,635	4,610	4,605	4,650
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,778	7,178	7,734	8,352	8,441	8,341	8,188	8,187
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	129,792	140,216	153,520	166,581	168,855	168,212	167,857	168,533
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,318	35,815	36,422	36,292	36,430	36,488	36,451	36,244
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,880	4,255	4,535	4,910	4,930	4,880	4,805	4,880
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,239	9,062	9,677	10,378	10,454	10,279	10,149	10,258
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	189,911	209,997	225,634	245,419	249,543	251,507	247,338	254,120
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,946	49,353	49,754	49,984	50,617	51,538	51,475	52,074
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,385	8,080	8,770	9,460	9,405	9,455	9,555	9,730
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,706	15,988	17,363	18,714	18,570	18,621	18,887	19,240
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	336,449	369,371	401,069	433,972	432,436	433,057	437,733	445,216
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,558	45,714	45,732	45,874	45,979	45,802	45,812	45,757
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	645	730	830	965	890	875	835	875
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,806	2,035	2,296	2,634	2,376	2,290	2,055	2,126
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,929	33,414	37,361	42,853	39,806	39,460	36,484	38,302
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,851	45,773	45,014	44,407	44,726	45,097	43,693	43,773
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	100	100	110	95	95	90	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	140	188	194	207	177	177	173	178
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,162	3,124	3,184	3,313	2,368	2,387	2,330	2,310
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,023	31,242	31,842	30,122	24,923	25,127	25,894	24,311
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	145	150	160	175	180	175	130	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	450	457	469	496	509	498	328	326
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,064	7,094	7,160	7,391	7,641	7,534	5,370	5,343
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,719	47,294	44,752	42,234	42,447	43,049	41,309	41,102
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	160	190	210	235	225	205	195	190
Hours worked (in thousands)	507	585	658	731	697	635	603	585
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,899	9,371	10,478	11,965	11,390	10,633	9,763	9,379
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,371	49,323	49,896	50,913	50,623	51,867	50,068	49,365
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	290	360	445	390	400	420	460
Hours worked (in thousands)	709	805	975	1,201	993	980	951	1,038
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,803	13,825	16,539	20,184	18,408	18,907	19,020	21,269
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,398	47,671	45,941	45,357	47,199	47,267	45,285	46,238
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.2-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	85	95	125	145	165	150	155	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	198	215	271	329	382	326	348	371
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,605	5,534	6,992	8,631	9,955	9,692	10,448	11,196
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,175	58,249	55,937	59,523	60,335	64,613	67,408	67,855
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	35	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	64	78	91	85	89	88
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,963	2,282	2,600	2,792	2,912	2,941
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	65,425	65,189	65,003	69,797	72,791	73,516
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	35	40	45	40	40	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	74	91	106	87	91	103
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,668	1,851	2,309	2,003	2,089	2,579
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	47,667	46,277	51,307	50,078	52,236	57,308
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	40	50	60	65	60	60	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	98	99	117	144	161	139	145	157
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,217	2,335	2,608	3,747	3,973	4,073	4,245	4,463
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,425	58,369	52,164	62,442	61,122	67,878	70,753	68,654
Construction (23)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,120	1,245	1,345	1,410	1,415	1,370	1,335	1,335
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,398	2,612	2,841	2,969	3,001	2,917	2,918	2,930
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	51,500	54,421	58,734	61,044	62,646	61,384	60,208	61,260
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,982	43,711	43,668	43,294	44,273	44,806	45,100	45,888
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	205	205	225	215	200	200	210
Hours worked (in thousands)	314	324	325	346	332	300	304	315
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,075	4,273	4,282	4,641	4,554	4,256	4,322	4,534
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,028	20,845	20,886	20,627	21,182	21,280	21,610	21,590
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	215	265	285	305	320	305	285	265
Hours worked (in thousands)	485	580	611	655	687	648	604	585
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,793	10,683	11,168	11,804	12,738	11,969	10,949	10,666
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,550	40,312	39,185	38,701	39,806	39,242	38,419	40,248
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	245	265	280	295	300	285	265	270
Hours worked (in thousands)	539	596	647	697	699	693	677	673
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,557	13,434	14,157	15,024	15,643	15,373	13,608	13,678
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,255	50,693	50,562	50,930	52,144	53,939	51,352	50,659

Table 2.2-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	475	510	575	585	580	580	585	590
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,061	1,111	1,258	1,271	1,283	1,276	1,333	1,357
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,075	26,031	29,128	29,575	29,711	29,786	31,328	32,382
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,789	51,041	50,657	50,555	51,226	51,355	53,552	54,886
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,195	1,310	1,435	1,595	1,600	1,615	1,635	1,650
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,501	2,680	2,931	3,244	3,253	3,293	3,320	3,334
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,709	54,705	60,738	68,227	68,356	69,224	69,979	70,563
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,597	41,760	42,326	42,775	42,723	42,863	42,801	42,765
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	220	270	290	290	290	290	285
Hours worked (in thousands)	235	275	351	361	361	361	361	346
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,766	4,602	5,718	5,858	5,865	5,868	5,877	5,702
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,356	20,918	21,176	20,199	20,222	20,233	20,265	20,007
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	260	265	300	300	310	325	325
Hours worked (in thousands)	539	510	526	574	573	581	592	583
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,686	8,564	9,075	10,024	10,033	10,662	11,564	11,830
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,408	32,939	34,245	33,415	33,444	34,394	35,582	36,400
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	215	240	255	295	295	295	290	295
Hours worked (in thousands)	526	586	626	702	702	702	691	705
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,211	13,698	15,081	17,060	17,053	17,026	16,488	16,719
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,795	57,075	59,140	57,831	57,807	57,717	56,854	56,674
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	535	590	645	710	715	720	730	745
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,200	1,308	1,429	1,607	1,616	1,649	1,676	1,701
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,046	27,841	30,864	35,285	35,405	35,668	36,051	36,312
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,815	47,189	47,852	49,697	49,518	49,539	49,385	48,741
Wholesale trade (41)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	600	645	635	640	640	630	630	630
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,150	1,251	1,262	1,255	1,256	1,219	1,219	1,219
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,784	28,384	29,106	29,561	29,650	28,270	28,270	28,253
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,973	44,006	45,837	46,189	46,328	44,874	44,873	44,845
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	95	100	105	105	105	105	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	102	112	148	151	151	151	151	151
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,263	1,373	1,826	1,913	1,921	1,932	1,946	1,912
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,294	14,447	18,263	18,215	18,298	18,399	18,532	18,209
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	140	130	130	130	130	130	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	289	301	286	288	288	287	287	287
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,859	5,332	5,109	5,164	5,162	5,152	5,149	5,151
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,996	38,086	39,298	39,723	39,710	39,628	39,606	39,626
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	120	115	110	110	105	105	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	251	270	258	246	247	229	229	229
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,564	5,934	5,762	5,720	5,754	5,259	5,257	5,262
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,380	49,449	50,107	51,997	52,308	50,085	50,063	50,112
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	255	290	290	295	295	290	290	290
Hours worked (in thousands)	508	569	570	571	570	552	552	552
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,098	15,746	16,409	16,765	16,812	15,928	15,919	15,927
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,286	54,295	56,583	56,830	56,991	54,924	54,892	54,922
Retail trade (44-45)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,670	2,855	2,975	3,125	3,095	3,225	3,365	3,590
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,219	4,567	4,731	4,965	4,936	5,022	5,046	5,182
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	66,771	73,486	76,782	80,139	80,145	80,876	83,253	87,113
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,008	25,739	25,809	25,644	25,895	25,078	24,741	24,265

Table 2.2-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,020	1,040	1,105	1,165	1,150	1,280	1,425	1,635
Hours worked (in thousands)	996	1,009	1,070	1,135	1,133	1,225	1,265	1,374
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,255	12,375	13,079	13,770	13,838	14,720	15,384	17,272
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,015	11,899	11,836	11,820	12,033	11,500	10,796	10,564
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	530	540	565	585	585	575	575	565
Hours worked (in thousands)	949	987	1,037	1,081	1,082	1,060	1,061	1,027
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,362	14,771	15,607	16,281	16,350	15,984	16,007	15,806
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,099	27,354	27,623	27,832	27,949	27,798	27,839	27,976
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	445	500	490	510	500	500	495	495
Hours worked (in thousands)	923	1,001	986	1,012	1,000	989	976	976
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,420	19,777	20,002	20,366	20,247	20,110	19,958	19,896
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,394	39,555	40,821	39,933	40,495	40,219	40,318	40,194
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	675	775	815	865	860	870	870	895
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,351	1,569	1,638	1,738	1,721	1,748	1,744	1,805
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,734	26,562	28,094	29,722	29,710	30,062	31,903	34,139
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,198	34,274	34,471	34,360	34,547	34,554	36,670	38,144
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	450	520	595	595	590	590	600
Hours worked (in thousands)	770	934	1,041	1,198	1,187	1,173	1,179	1,203
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,578	20,663	24,188	28,439	29,065	28,892	28,951	29,657
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,418	45,918	46,516	47,797	48,849	48,969	49,070	49,429
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	50	55	55	55	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	62	55	79	79	79	79	79	79
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,200	1,091	1,634	1,640	1,639	1,641	1,642	1,648
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,288	31,163	32,680	29,811	29,795	29,835	29,849	29,963
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	50	50	55	55	55	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	66	96	105	122	122	122	122	122
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	875	1,654	1,851	2,235	2,232	2,234	2,234	2,235
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,176	33,087	37,017	40,631	40,587	40,618	40,612	40,642
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	90	105	125	125	115	115	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	179	220	225	258	259	233	233	233
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,072	4,950	5,824	7,715	7,789	7,174	7,164	7,134
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,300	55,005	55,466	61,720	62,309	62,382	62,291	62,036
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	225	275	315	360	360	365	365	375
Hours worked (in thousands)	464	563	632	739	727	739	745	768
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,430	12,968	14,880	16,850	17,405	17,843	17,912	18,640
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,354	47,155	47,237	46,806	48,348	48,884	49,075	49,706
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	200	220	255	250	230	240	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	317	364	413	465	481	420	465	382
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,482	11,345	12,063	13,761	12,907	13,035	13,776	12,525
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,256	56,725	54,830	53,965	51,626	56,674	57,399	62,623
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	35	35	F	30	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	24	25	F	24	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	294	300	F	314	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	8,391	8,570	F	10,452	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	55	75	85	85	80	85	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	103	103	157	181	190	162	188	123
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,889	1,889	2,793	3,322	3,264	3,183	3,574	2,300
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,489	34,352	37,242	39,081	38,400	39,789	42,043	38,328

Table 2.2-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	60	60	70	65	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	91	129	129	147	148	126	134	131
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,852	5,271	5,272	6,237	5,523	5,486	5,680	5,816
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	85,595	87,856	87,863	89,097	84,972	91,442	94,667	96,935
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	60	60	65	65	65	65	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	97	104	104	113	119	110	118	106
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,244	3,713	3,713	3,909	3,819	4,071	4,209	4,094
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,977	61,887	61,886	60,134	58,760	62,638	64,747	68,228
Finance and insurance (52)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	425	455	460	505	505	510	500	505
Hours worked (in thousands)	778	819	828	900	900	906	897	905
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,924	27,609	27,880	30,627	30,631	30,863	30,515	30,773
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,997	60,678	60,610	60,648	60,656	60,516	61,029	60,936
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	55	50	45	45	45	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	79	87	77	66	66	66	66	66
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,201	1,394	1,259	1,125	1,126	1,127	1,129	1,135
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,014	25,352	25,179	24,995	25,020	25,055	25,093	25,225
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	85	90	110	110	110	110	110
Hours worked (in thousands)	155	137	150	178	178	178	178	178
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,446	4,233	4,387	5,275	5,274	5,273	5,272	5,268
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,799	49,806	48,743	47,956	47,949	47,935	47,929	47,887
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	115	105	115	115	115	115	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	212	251	229	256	256	256	256	256
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,697	7,696	7,255	7,942	7,944	7,946	7,949	7,957
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,491	66,925	69,095	69,062	69,076	69,092	69,119	69,189
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	200	215	235	235	240	230	235
Hours worked (in thousands)	332	344	373	400	400	406	396	405
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,581	14,284	14,980	16,285	16,287	16,517	16,165	16,413
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,408	71,421	69,673	69,299	69,307	68,823	70,281	69,844
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	230	240	260	285	285	285	285	285
Hours worked (in thousands)	397	408	463	506	506	506	506	506
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,943	8,066	9,811	10,228	10,227	10,225	10,223	10,217
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,537	33,609	37,733	35,887	35,883	35,876	35,870	35,849
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	35	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	48	57	57	57	57	57
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	812	958	958	958	959	963
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	23,205	23,941	23,947	23,957	23,966	24,074
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	88	88	88	88	88
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	1,840	1,841	1,841	1,842	1,844
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	52,582	52,593	52,610	52,627	52,676
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	160	165	185	195	195	195	195	195
Hours worked (in thousands)	293	296	348	355	355	355	355	355
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,131	6,237	7,381	7,279	7,277	7,273	7,270	7,256
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,318	37,797	39,897	37,328	37,316	37,299	37,282	37,212

Table 2.2-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	385	455	520	595	580	620	670	675
Hours worked (in thousands)	734	903	1,030	1,155	1,152	1,208	1,317	1,293
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,114	25,263	28,813	33,589	32,957	36,426	40,713	41,113
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,244	55,522	55,409	56,452	56,823	58,751	60,766	60,909
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	40	55	65	55	70	75	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	56	70	85	102	86	105	107	105
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,082	1,335	1,657	1,998	1,674	2,277	2,449	2,467
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,920	33,387	30,132	30,738	30,429	32,530	32,657	32,898
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	130	145	160	160	160	180	185
Hours worked (in thousands)	250	284	324	345	349	348	401	396
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,655	7,547	8,524	9,070	9,107	9,415	11,225	11,392
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,866	58,053	58,783	56,689	56,917	58,843	62,362	61,576
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	110	120	145	140	155	155	155
Hours worked (in thousands)	149	245	266	314	316	334	336	330
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,055	7,100	7,915	10,518	10,124	11,372	11,853	11,955
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,070	64,544	65,957	72,536	72,317	73,369	76,470	77,128
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	160	175	200	225	225	235	260	260
Hours worked (in thousands)	278	303	355	395	400	420	473	463
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,322	9,280	10,717	12,003	12,052	13,361	15,186	15,300
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,011	53,031	53,586	53,347	53,566	56,857	58,407	58,845
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	30	30	30	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	59	59	59	59	60	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,932	3,936	3,940	3,944	4,116	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	131,072	131,214	131,348	131,474	137,197	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	605	660	750	800	785	770	765	765
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,031	1,099	1,200	1,301	1,280	1,268	1,253	1,245
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,571	17,578	19,241	20,594	20,401	20,236	20,046	19,963
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,391	26,634	25,655	25,743	25,988	26,281	26,204	26,095
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	205	225	235	230	215	210	210
Hours worked (in thousands)	176	215	217	239	237	215	211	201
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,210	2,770	2,812	3,179	3,162	2,916	2,848	2,749
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,629	13,515	12,498	13,528	13,747	13,561	13,563	13,092

Table 2.2-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	115	145	170	165	165	165	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	241	204	249	301	290	295	284	284
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,094	3,675	4,511	5,198	5,098	5,160	5,043	5,042
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,490	31,961	31,110	30,578	30,900	31,270	30,566	30,556
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	140	155	160	155	155	155	160
Hours worked (in thousands)	282	313	337	345	335	335	335	352
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,187	5,788	6,497	6,643	6,546	6,562	6,554	6,718
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,106	41,340	41,913	41,516	42,229	42,338	42,286	41,987
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	200	225	235	235	235	235	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	332	367	397	416	417	422	423	408
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,081	5,345	5,422	5,574	5,595	5,599	5,600	5,454
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,463	26,723	24,097	23,720	23,809	23,825	23,830	23,713
Educational services (61)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,500	1,600	1,685	1,795	1,850	1,860	1,775	1,820
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,362	2,487	2,604	2,780	2,905	2,894	2,744	2,824
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	59,394	63,886	66,883	72,565	76,951	79,121	74,827	78,688
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,596	39,929	39,693	40,426	41,595	42,538	42,156	43,235
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	190	195	210	210	215	210	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	125	141	143	157	156	163	158	142
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,529	1,803	1,812	2,424	2,431	2,501	2,453	2,323
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,264	9,487	9,292	11,545	11,578	11,632	11,681	11,616
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	335	365	380	395	385	375	330	340
Hours worked (in thousands)	482	520	545	562	551	542	484	511
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,480	11,472	12,030	12,598	12,088	11,586	9,275	9,804
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,285	31,430	31,659	31,893	31,396	30,895	28,106	28,836
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	360	390	415	495	530	525	570
Hours worked (in thousands)	683	674	735	777	939	979	959	1,048
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,269	18,704	20,372	21,820	27,657	31,401	31,658	36,015
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,053	51,957	52,235	52,578	55,873	59,248	60,301	63,184
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	635	685	720	775	760	740	710	710
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,073	1,152	1,182	1,284	1,258	1,210	1,143	1,123
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,116	31,907	32,669	35,723	34,775	33,634	31,441	30,546
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,852	46,580	45,374	46,095	45,757	45,451	44,284	43,023
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,480	2,730	2,975	3,185	3,150	3,105	3,175	3,290
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,338	4,787	5,266	5,666	5,630	5,513	5,572	5,719
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	98,279	108,856	119,430	128,646	127,301	125,645	126,771	129,531
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,629	39,874	40,145	40,391	40,413	40,465	39,928	39,371
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	270	290	305	295	280	285	285
Hours worked (in thousands)	328	337	362	388	382	356	376	384
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,541	6,708	7,019	7,221	7,092	6,340	6,562	6,611
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,156	24,843	24,202	23,674	24,040	22,643	23,026	23,196
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	540	595	640	690	705	710	790	850
Hours worked (in thousands)	829	923	993	1,076	1,100	1,093	1,145	1,187
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,316	22,956	24,564	26,200	27,135	27,165	29,456	30,068
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,622	38,581	38,381	37,971	38,489	38,260	37,286	35,374
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	580	615	685	715	680	685	665	685
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,084	1,173	1,330	1,397	1,346	1,350	1,314	1,335
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,931	27,068	30,453	32,433	30,568	31,842	31,319	32,521
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,984	44,013	44,457	45,361	44,952	46,484	47,097	47,476

Table 2.2-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,100	1,250	1,360	1,475	1,470	1,430	1,435	1,470
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,096	2,354	2,581	2,805	2,803	2,714	2,737	2,813
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	46,492	52,125	57,394	62,793	62,507	60,298	59,433	60,331
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,265	41,700	42,202	42,572	42,522	42,167	41,417	41,042
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	95	110	130	125	120	120	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	66	113	141	167	167	166	166	166
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	856	1,496	1,801	2,326	2,272	2,255	2,274	2,310
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,419	15,750	16,368	17,894	18,178	18,793	18,946	18,483
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	50	60	75	70	65	65	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	17	28	43	52	52	50	50	51
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	294	402	512	681	623	604	615	644
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	6,536	8,044	8,540	9,082	8,905	9,298	9,455	9,206
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,235	1,345	1,500	1,555	1,770	1,955	2,145	2,440
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,739	1,902	2,165	2,152	2,382	2,744	3,101	3,473
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,626	23,993	27,477	27,814	31,105	37,628	41,458	46,665
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,511	17,839	18,318	17,887	17,573	19,247	19,328	19,125
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	655	725	785	815	995	1,090	1,220	1,440
Hours worked (in thousands)	654	717	770	789	946	1,110	1,290	1,482
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,326	8,132	8,922	9,314	11,682	14,891	17,022	19,959
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,185	11,217	11,365	11,428	11,741	13,661	13,953	13,860
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	195	200	210	225	245	260	240	260
Hours worked (in thousands)	341	365	374	388	401	435	415	475
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,101	4,357	4,505	4,858	5,260	5,933	5,583	6,301
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,031	21,783	21,455	21,591	21,469	22,819	23,264	24,234
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	180	220	225	220	210	210	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	281	341	434	399	393	379	379	361
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,857	4,818	5,924	5,639	5,587	5,517	5,514	5,257
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,714	26,769	26,928	25,060	25,395	26,272	26,259	26,286
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	240	285	290	310	395	475	540
Hours worked (in thousands)	463	479	587	577	642	820	1,017	1,155
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,342	6,686	8,126	8,004	8,576	11,287	13,339	15,147
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,988	27,856	28,512	27,600	27,665	28,575	28,081	28,051
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	645	710	755	805	810	805	810	800
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,256	1,319	1,384	1,416	1,435	1,422	1,430	1,399
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,016	19,904	21,352	22,649	22,758	22,622	22,702	22,451
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,482	28,034	28,281	28,135	28,097	28,101	28,028	28,063

Table 2.2-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	155	165	185	195	195	190	195	190
Hours worked (in thousands)	177	182	212	218	219	206	213	202
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,912	1,847	2,312	2,377	2,387	2,263	2,363	2,245
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,336	11,193	12,498	12,191	12,241	11,911	12,118	11,814
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	155	160	165	165	165	165	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	283	302	302	313	313	313	313	313
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,484	3,915	3,958	4,290	4,290	4,289	4,285	4,311
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,802	25,257	24,736	26,002	26,000	25,992	25,968	26,128
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	115	125	150	150	150	150	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	217	241	260	280	280	280	280	280
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,262	4,563	4,985	5,571	5,568	5,559	5,547	5,534
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,622	39,680	39,883	37,142	37,118	37,063	36,977	36,894
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	275	285	295	300	300	300	295
Hours worked (in thousands)	580	594	610	605	623	623	624	604
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,358	9,580	10,097	10,410	10,513	10,510	10,508	10,361
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,990	34,835	35,429	35,288	35,045	35,034	35,027	35,121
Public administration (91)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,235	4,415	4,700	5,110	5,110	5,065	5,055	5,050
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,439	7,781	8,289	8,958	8,949	8,871	8,857	8,847
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	182,525	195,487	210,726	226,882	227,376	225,522	224,266	224,115
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,099	44,278	44,835	44,400	44,496	44,526	44,365	44,379
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	580	555	580	605	605	605	605	605
Hours worked (in thousands)	347	325	335	353	353	353	353	353
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,345	6,184	6,353	6,373	6,377	6,382	6,387	6,412
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,940	11,142	10,953	10,534	10,540	10,549	10,557	10,598
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	715	760	835	950	950	940	945	950
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,242	1,318	1,471	1,637	1,637	1,615	1,618	1,624
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,306	30,364	35,216	39,341	39,333	38,632	38,704	38,812
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,190	39,953	42,175	41,412	41,404	41,098	40,957	40,855
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,030	1,075	1,130	1,240	1,245	1,215	1,205	1,210
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,142	2,236	2,345	2,561	2,564	2,516	2,501	2,508
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,926	57,378	60,450	65,001	65,876	64,785	63,480	64,228
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,355	53,374	53,495	52,420	52,912	53,321	52,680	53,081
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,910	2,025	2,155	2,315	2,310	2,305	2,300	2,285
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,708	3,902	4,139	4,407	4,396	4,386	4,385	4,362
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	94,947	101,561	108,707	116,167	115,790	115,722	115,696	114,664
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,711	50,154	50,444	50,180	50,125	50,205	50,302	50,181

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.2-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,045	10,955	11,600	12,525	12,650	12,745	12,750	13,030
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,850	19,449	20,485	22,213	22,422	22,607	22,659	23,106
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	352,162	386,272	411,501	448,781	455,296	469,646	476,682	491,563
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,058	35,260	35,474	35,831	35,992	36,849	37,387	37,725
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,945	2,075	2,160	2,265	2,255	2,230	2,285	2,345
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,022	2,252	2,383	2,518	2,493	2,469	2,475	2,526
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,980	30,408	31,888	33,790	33,939	34,174	35,246	36,587
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,386	14,655	14,763	14,919	15,051	15,325	15,425	15,602
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,820	2,010	2,145	2,330	2,355	2,380	2,355	2,405
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,427	3,739	3,953	4,298	4,331	4,375	4,362	4,457
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	60,097	67,824	73,564	79,330	80,677	83,253	84,237	87,340
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,020	33,743	34,295	34,047	34,258	34,980	35,769	36,316
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,055	2,240	2,410	2,630	2,685	2,735	2,710	2,800
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,285	4,597	4,940	5,364	5,479	5,567	5,542	5,746
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	93,369	101,351	109,705	119,547	122,149	126,279	127,240	132,174
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,435	45,246	45,521	45,455	45,493	46,171	46,952	47,205
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,225	4,630	4,885	5,300	5,355	5,400	5,400	5,480
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,116	8,861	9,209	10,033	10,119	10,196	10,279	10,377
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	170,716	186,688	196,344	216,114	218,531	225,941	229,959	235,463
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,406	40,321	40,193	40,776	40,809	41,841	42,585	42,968
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	420	485	520	655	690	715	640	770
Hours worked (in thousands)	619	764	855	1,150	1,157	1,192	1,062	1,295
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,614	15,066	16,897	22,860	25,069	26,442	25,360	30,337
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,034	31,065	32,495	34,901	36,332	36,982	39,626	39,398
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	65	70	80	80	85	80	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	79	93	103	113	108	113	109	113
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,592	1,771	2,022	2,360	2,458	2,681	2,673	2,892
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,487	27,253	28,893	29,504	30,721	31,537	33,407	34,018
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	95	100	130	135	140	125	155
Hours worked (in thousands)	135	134	137	185	175	186	158	222
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,833	2,854	2,955	3,627	3,886	4,125	3,915	5,033
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,824	30,044	29,552	27,899	28,784	29,463	31,323	32,474
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	105	125	160	175	180	155	190
Hours worked (in thousands)	169	176	233	319	340	347	287	374
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,514	3,607	4,652	6,181	7,140	7,430	6,715	8,266
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,135	34,352	37,218	38,632	40,798	41,280	43,325	43,506
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	160	220	225	285	300	310	280	340
Hours worked (in thousands)	236	361	382	534	534	547	508	585
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,676	6,834	7,267	10,692	11,586	12,206	12,057	14,145
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,224	31,063	32,299	37,515	38,621	39,374	43,061	41,604
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	65	70	70	45	60	55	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	142	161	179	179	90	141	136	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,404	3,362	3,359	3,356	1,681	2,355	2,267	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,737	51,728	47,985	47,944	37,350	39,249	41,221	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.2-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	50	50	50	35	45	40	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	131	131	127	127	79	112	103	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,258	3,031	2,754	2,740	1,553	2,046	1,917	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,161	60,611	55,077	54,806	44,376	45,464	47,929	F
Utilities (22)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	65	70	85	90	90	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	100	137	148	164	158	163	152	149
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,985	5,254	5,646	6,839	7,329	7,328	7,329	7,329
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,696	80,837	80,658	80,461	81,435	81,426	81,433	81,432
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	59	61	57	56
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	3,448	3,446	3,447	3,447
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	114,930	114,864	114,913	114,907
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	35	35	50	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	67	67	82	74	77	71	70
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	1,654	1,656	2,814	2,812	2,814	2,812	2,812
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	47,258	47,302	56,271	56,237	56,271	56,245	56,248
Construction (23)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	610	625	675	740	765	760	735	745
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,350	1,386	1,426	1,591	1,626	1,626	1,618	1,630
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,412	23,926	25,450	28,595	29,434	29,766	29,859	30,218
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,019	38,282	37,704	38,642	38,476	39,166	40,624	40,561
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	90	115	115	115	100	105	110
Hours worked (in thousands)	116	150	186	200	200	186	193	199
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,672	2,002	2,526	2,636	2,687	2,443	2,610	2,747
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,903	22,248	21,962	22,925	23,368	24,429	24,855	24,970
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	125	120	135	130	135	125	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	301	316	299	335	315	326	324	329
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,452	4,685	4,456	4,969	4,738	5,092	5,052	5,196
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,100	37,482	37,132	36,808	36,447	37,717	40,415	41,568
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	100	110	135	140	145	130	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	258	250	275	348	357	363	349	359
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,274	4,263	4,768	5,874	6,022	6,368	6,131	6,423
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,741	42,629	43,349	43,515	43,014	43,914	47,164	47,576

Table 2.2-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	310	310	330	355	380	380	375	375
Hours worked (in thousands)	675	670	666	708	754	750	752	743
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,014	12,976	13,701	15,115	15,986	15,864	16,066	15,853
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,205	41,857	41,517	42,578	42,070	41,748	42,841	42,274
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	610	720	760	840	790	840	840	835
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,318	1,558	1,604	1,798	1,710	1,740	1,783	1,795
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,823	29,075	29,657	33,321	33,046	34,591	36,690	38,339
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,333	40,382	39,022	39,668	41,830	41,179	43,678	45,915
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	126	128	121	122	120	117	121	122
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,831	1,915	1,692	1,710	1,753	1,767	1,878	1,962
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,343	19,147	16,919	17,104	17,526	17,666	18,783	19,619
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	145	155	170	160	170	170	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	301	321	324	361	342	349	358	361
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,868	5,100	5,731	6,470	6,349	6,711	7,124	7,448
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,448	35,172	36,973	38,060	39,682	39,476	41,905	43,810
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	115	130	140	125	140	140	140
Hours worked (in thousands)	243	289	315	323	301	312	320	322
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,586	6,061	6,561	6,562	6,496	6,799	7,226	7,559
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,802	52,701	50,469	46,868	51,968	48,566	51,616	53,990
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	295	360	375	430	405	430	430	425
Hours worked (in thousands)	648	819	843	992	948	963	985	991
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,538	16,000	15,673	18,579	18,448	19,314	20,461	21,371
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,891	44,444	41,794	43,207	45,551	44,916	47,585	50,284
Wholesale trade (41)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	180	210	205	220	220	225	225	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	320	402	392	414	418	428	427	435
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,635	8,090	7,757	8,098	8,233	8,348	8,589	9,070
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,859	38,526	37,839	36,809	37,425	37,102	38,173	40,311
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	52	52	52	53	52	52	53
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	621	621	629	646	649	666	699
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	20,702	20,716	20,957	21,519	21,635	22,185	23,308
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	45	45	55	55	55	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	87	86	86	100	101	100	100	102
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,763	1,768	1,797	2,052	2,085	2,070	2,130	2,250
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,251	39,284	39,927	37,311	37,914	37,629	38,722	40,902
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	60	60	60	60	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	100	132	127	128	130	142	141	144
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,177	2,788	2,493	2,527	2,566	2,715	2,794	2,953
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,367	46,467	41,547	42,117	42,764	41,767	42,992	45,432
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	75	70	75	75	75	75	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	97	132	127	134	135	134	134	136
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,251	2,914	2,846	2,890	2,937	2,914	2,999	3,168
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,638	38,847	40,658	38,536	39,156	38,858	39,988	42,241
Retail trade (44-45)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,170	1,305	1,330	1,400	1,410	1,410	1,375	1,400
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,642	1,855	1,944	2,070	2,074	2,062	2,016	2,030
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,687	26,979	28,171	30,267	30,465	30,350	29,693	29,774
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,245	20,674	21,181	21,619	21,606	21,525	21,595	21,267

Table 2.2-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	455	490	490	500	505	505	485	500
Hours worked (in thousands)	404	460	477	479	475	463	446	457
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,616	5,392	5,612	5,721	5,688	5,567	5,468	5,610
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,144	11,003	11,452	11,442	11,264	11,024	11,274	11,220
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	210	270	290	305	305	305	305	305
Hours worked (in thousands)	348	434	469	498	498	498	498	496
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,674	6,076	6,516	6,951	6,950	6,961	6,967	6,918
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,256	22,503	22,468	22,792	22,785	22,821	22,844	22,681
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	160	160	185	185	185	180	180
Hours worked (in thousands)	270	287	303	342	341	342	335	335
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,405	4,496	4,731	5,356	5,338	5,338	5,266	5,244
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,364	28,102	29,569	28,952	28,853	28,855	29,255	29,136
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	355	385	390	410	415	415	405	415
Hours worked (in thousands)	620	674	696	752	760	759	737	742
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,993	11,016	11,312	12,238	12,489	12,484	11,992	12,002
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,149	28,612	29,005	29,849	30,094	30,082	29,610	28,920
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	330	340	360	400	405	395	395	400
Hours worked (in thousands)	691	695	738	821	829	804	808	807
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,972	13,320	14,171	16,421	16,854	16,189	16,279	16,240
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,310	39,178	39,365	41,053	41,614	40,984	41,212	40,599
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	638	642	649	655	660	664	667
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	21,276	21,393	21,646	21,844	22,009	22,120	22,225
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	65	55	60	60	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	174	162	144	160	160	160	160	160
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,774	2,638	2,330	2,573	2,573	2,574	2,575	2,574
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,623	40,580	42,371	42,885	42,876	42,897	42,912	42,896
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	60	70	70	70	65	65	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	105	113	137	135	136	121	121	128
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,926	2,102	2,709	2,698	2,783	2,344	2,345	2,592
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,021	35,028	38,706	38,539	39,759	36,068	36,073	34,558
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	180	185	205	240	245	240	240	235
Hours worked (in thousands)	387	394	431	501	508	498	502	494
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,661	7,943	8,490	10,501	10,843	10,610	10,696	10,407
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,559	42,934	41,413	43,754	44,255	44,210	44,565	44,287
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	85	125	135	135	135	135	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	122	181	241	257	257	257	257	257
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,617	4,845	6,578	7,085	7,084	7,082	7,080	7,079
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,283	56,999	52,625	52,483	52,471	52,457	52,447	52,438
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	35	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	73	78	78	78	78	78
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,684	1,869	1,868	1,868	1,868	1,867
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	48,125	46,724	46,711	46,699	46,690	46,682

Table 2.2-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	35	50	55	55	55	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	83	103	113	113	113	113	113
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	2,002	2,800	3,120	3,119	3,118	3,117	3,116
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	57,196	55,994	56,736	56,713	56,688	56,670	56,653
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	240	245	255	255	255	250	250	250
Hours worked (in thousands)	396	390	388	383	396	376	378	374
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,454	10,653	10,939	10,845	11,387	11,275	11,927	12,486
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,559	43,480	42,897	42,529	44,653	45,101	47,710	49,943
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	48	35	32	30	31	30	30	30
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	994	651	660	604	637	644	681	712
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,084	16,267	16,509	15,106	15,926	16,089	17,034	17,806
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	50	65	65	65	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	67	69	89	88	91	89	90	89
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,718	1,887	2,363	2,369	2,488	2,521	2,667	2,792
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,180	37,737	36,356	36,444	38,279	38,788	41,035	42,951
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	70	70	75	75	70	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	125	135	135	145	150	136	137	135
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,071	4,308	4,328	4,600	4,831	4,630	4,897	5,125
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,635	61,537	61,830	61,331	64,412	66,139	69,953	73,209
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	85	85	80	75	75	75	75	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	156	150	133	119	123	121	121	120
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,671	3,807	3,587	3,272	3,431	3,481	3,682	3,857
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,188	44,793	44,840	43,625	45,740	46,409	49,095	51,429
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	110	105	115	115	115	125	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	202	205	202	222	222	222	247	247
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,202	4,295	4,189	4,456	4,460	4,463	5,647	5,656
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,197	39,042	39,900	38,749	38,780	38,811	45,175	45,247
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	43	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	453	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,097	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	35	35	35	35	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	77	77	77	77	77	77	103	103
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,583	1,582	1,580	1,579	1,576	1,574	2,745	2,745
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,238	45,193	45,154	45,109	45,038	44,966	61,006	60,995
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	35	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	36	48	52	52	52	52	52
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	1,010	1,235	1,386	1,380	1,374	1,373	1,371
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	33,679	35,274	34,645	34,494	34,344	34,331	34,285
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.2-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	160	195	230	230	230	230	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	224	313	374	432	432	432	431	431
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,657	7,200	8,735	10,928	10,926	10,913	10,929	10,956
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,340	44,998	44,794	47,515	47,503	47,449	47,518	47,636
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	40	50	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	44	76	96	96	96	96	96
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	850	1,385	1,789	1,790	1,790	1,790	1,790
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	28,317	34,626	35,787	35,795	35,799	35,800	35,797
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	60	75	100	100	100	100	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	100	125	139	177	177	177	177	177
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,146	2,622	3,222	4,998	4,991	4,975	4,971	4,961
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,680	43,694	42,963	49,977	49,914	49,747	49,708	49,608
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	55	65	65	65	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	69	112	128	127	127	127	127	127
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,637	3,448	3,846	3,857	3,855	3,853	3,868	3,900
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,559	62,690	59,170	59,344	59,310	59,270	59,500	60,006
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	55	50	50	50	35	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	91	91	77	77	78	56	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,583	2,583	1,971	1,971	2,001	1,687	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,958	46,958	39,425	39,425	40,019	48,198	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	30	30	30	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	17	17	17	17	17	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	289	289	289	289	293	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,625	9,625	9,625	9,625	9,770	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	455	480	525	580	585	575	570	595
Hours worked (in thousands)	858	909	956	1,027	1,028	1,025	1,023	1,100
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,689	13,294	14,054	14,476	14,507	14,315	14,235	15,005
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,887	27,695	26,770	24,958	24,799	24,895	24,975	25,219
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	85	105	115	115	110	100	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	113	114	119	135	135	133	116	123
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,398	1,390	1,487	1,623	1,647	1,618	1,443	1,505
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,477	16,354	14,165	14,115	14,326	14,707	14,429	15,053

Table 2.2-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	90	85	105	110	115	115	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	151	163	139	166	167	174	174	180
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,884	1,979	1,671	1,911	1,933	2,027	2,011	2,101
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,552	21,993	19,660	18,198	17,568	17,630	17,489	17,512
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	110	115	115	115	115	120	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	238	272	293	289	289	288	304	338
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,962	4,594	4,599	4,263	4,269	4,263	4,410	4,742
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,019	41,760	39,993	37,070	37,118	37,068	36,746	36,479
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	195	220	245	245	235	235	245
Hours worked (in thousands)	356	360	405	438	438	431	430	459
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,445	5,331	6,296	6,679	6,659	6,406	6,372	6,656
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,559	27,336	28,620	27,260	27,179	27,262	27,114	27,169
Educational services (61)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	500	570	595	635	650	650	650	630
Hours worked (in thousands)	825	934	958	1,016	1,025	1,024	1,022	986
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,466	25,623	26,703	28,107	28,297	28,216	27,946	26,735
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,932	44,953	44,880	44,262	43,534	43,409	42,994	42,436
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	50	45	50	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	35	37	33	34	34	34	34	34
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	539	582	528	542	543	544	549	539
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,978	11,642	11,725	10,837	10,855	10,874	10,983	10,783
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	85	95	95	90	90	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	145	150	164	169	162	162	162	162
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,905	3,113	3,466	3,517	3,441	3,445	3,448	3,450
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,309	36,621	36,481	37,019	38,234	38,281	38,307	38,332
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	125	140	150	160	160	160	155	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	227	246	258	271	271	271	259	238
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,804	8,231	8,609	8,985	8,907	8,844	8,327	7,520
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,434	58,791	57,391	56,155	55,666	55,278	53,721	51,861
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	250	295	305	330	350	350	355	345
Hours worked (in thousands)	418	500	504	542	558	557	568	553
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,218	13,698	14,101	15,063	15,406	15,382	15,622	15,226
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,872	46,433	46,234	45,646	44,018	43,949	44,007	44,132
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,155	1,260	1,360	1,465	1,520	1,555	1,570	1,615
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,070	2,205	2,336	2,513	2,640	2,735	2,705	2,758
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	46,496	49,557	52,160	55,839	57,869	60,537	59,900	61,685
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,256	39,331	38,353	38,115	38,072	38,931	38,153	38,195
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	160	185	205	205	210	245	265
Hours worked (in thousands)	169	177	188	207	206	207	221	226
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,092	3,197	3,394	3,775	3,787	3,802	4,340	4,576
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,615	19,982	18,344	18,414	18,474	18,103	17,714	17,267
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	215	225	245	270	265	250	255
Hours worked (in thousands)	379	395	412	447	510	510	477	478
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,806	8,369	8,454	8,925	10,019	10,026	9,039	9,286
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,079	38,926	37,574	36,429	37,108	37,834	36,156	36,416
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	275	280	285	315	350	385	380	400
Hours worked (in thousands)	527	514	521	583	661	758	746	796
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,592	12,614	12,794	14,368	15,488	17,566	17,370	18,500
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,790	45,051	44,890	45,614	44,252	45,626	45,711	46,249

Table 2.2-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	525	605	665	700	695	695	695	695
Hours worked (in thousands)	995	1,119	1,215	1,276	1,263	1,261	1,261	1,259
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,005	25,377	27,519	28,771	28,575	29,144	29,151	29,324
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,819	41,945	41,382	41,101	41,115	41,933	41,944	42,192
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	65	85	120	100	125	125	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	64	60	86	147	125	150	147	150
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	771	819	1,258	1,894	1,591	1,976	2,103	2,155
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,418	12,595	14,804	15,783	15,913	15,810	16,826	18,743
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	40	45	55	45	60	60	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	26	29	40	32	43	42	40
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	347	392	490	409	540	575	537
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	8,663	8,711	8,915	9,089	9,003	9,577	10,747
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	40	35	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	50	45	49	48	51
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	690	648	705	746	794
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	17,250	18,518	17,633	18,645	19,839
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	835	880	925	955	940	895	935	965
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,198	1,292	1,378	1,443	1,440	1,397	1,409	1,452
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,197	14,196	15,217	15,733	15,755	15,279	15,541	15,995
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,805	16,132	16,451	16,475	16,760	17,072	16,621	16,575
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	415	430	440	465	455	420	465	495
Hours worked (in thousands)	443	484	513	559	566	539	554	600
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,023	4,527	4,753	5,187	5,332	5,059	5,343	5,913
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,693	10,528	10,802	11,155	11,718	12,046	11,491	11,946
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	135	145	145	145	145	145	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	221	247	253	247	247	247	247	245
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,589	2,790	2,722	2,647	2,654	2,639	2,649	2,606
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,573	20,668	18,773	18,254	18,307	18,202	18,266	17,975
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	125	135	140	135	135	135	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	269	278	293	304	293	293	293	293
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,349	3,407	3,872	3,976	3,849	3,821	3,813	3,768
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,905	27,256	28,679	28,397	28,511	28,305	28,243	27,909
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	180	190	205	205	205	195	190	190
Hours worked (in thousands)	264	283	318	333	333	318	315	314
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,237	3,472	3,870	3,924	3,919	3,759	3,736	3,708
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,985	18,275	18,880	19,140	19,119	19,279	19,665	19,513
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	355	395	410	445	445	450	450	450
Hours worked (in thousands)	559	605	665	701	701	702	703	695
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,775	9,348	10,391	11,019	11,025	11,065	11,075	11,005
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,719	23,665	25,345	24,761	24,776	24,589	24,611	24,455

Table 2.2-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	75	75	85	85	85	85	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	52	62	82	82	82	81	82	73
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	645	784	996	1,053	1,069	1,064	1,083	966
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,746	10,447	13,286	12,387	12,582	12,513	12,746	12,074
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	75	80	80	80	80	80	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	139	139	151	151	151	151	151	151
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,951	1,958	2,205	2,220	2,228	2,235	2,240	2,244
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,013	26,110	27,564	27,753	27,856	27,939	27,996	28,046
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	80	75	85	85	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	137	163	170	191	191	191	191	191
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,279	2,777	2,992	3,272	3,266	3,259	3,253	3,247
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,062	34,708	39,890	38,491	38,422	38,338	38,269	38,199
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	155	165	180	195	195	200	200	205
Hours worked (in thousands)	232	241	262	277	277	279	279	281
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,900	3,829	4,198	4,474	4,461	4,508	4,499	4,548
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,164	23,208	23,323	22,942	22,879	22,538	22,496	22,187
Public administration (91)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,690	2,835	2,980	3,130	3,210	3,235	3,330	3,410
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,060	5,308	5,538	5,810	6,016	6,073	6,291	6,430
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	109,723	118,786	128,196	136,671	138,284	147,469	152,992	159,040
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,789	41,900	43,019	43,665	43,079	45,586	45,943	46,639
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	340	335	325	325	340	340	345	350
Hours worked (in thousands)	295	308	296	299	324	324	327	330
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,627	5,604	5,230	5,296	5,561	5,858	5,948	6,136
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,549	16,730	16,092	16,296	16,356	17,230	17,240	17,531
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	460	515	550	580	595	595	600	615
Hours worked (in thousands)	823	931	1,010	1,056	1,091	1,091	1,107	1,134
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,435	20,535	22,906	24,103	24,540	25,848	26,218	27,320
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,727	39,874	41,648	41,556	41,243	43,443	43,696	44,423
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	625	655	715	745	760	760	790	810
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,293	1,358	1,461	1,518	1,545	1,545	1,617	1,650
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,077	31,076	34,553	36,593	36,398	38,375	40,563	42,044
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,523	47,444	48,326	49,118	47,892	50,493	51,346	51,907
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,265	1,330	1,390	1,480	1,515	1,540	1,595	1,635
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,649	2,710	2,771	2,937	3,056	3,113	3,240	3,316
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	58,585	61,571	65,506	70,679	71,785	77,388	80,263	83,540
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,312	46,294	47,127	47,756	47,383	50,252	50,321	51,095

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.2-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	69,640	73,845	77,700	81,855	81,960	83,595	84,665	86,320
Hours worked (in thousands)	112,675	119,237	125,492	132,101	132,567	135,235	137,150	139,490
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,688,400	2,876,300	3,061,580	3,240,259	3,274,959	3,369,256	3,439,723	3,531,882
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,604	38,950	39,403	39,585	39,958	40,305	40,627	40,916
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,110	13,770	14,340	15,070	14,965	15,220	15,330	15,725
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,813	13,426	13,999	14,810	15,014	15,049	15,131	15,383
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	190,811	203,414	214,974	229,401	231,645	235,962	242,976	251,642
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,555	14,772	14,991	15,222	15,479	15,503	15,850	16,003
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,535	15,480	16,360	17,235	17,375	17,820	18,440	18,925
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,296	25,819	27,296	28,775	28,994	29,767	30,715	31,413
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	524,293	561,283	602,402	637,201	647,890	673,130	695,528	716,322
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,071	36,259	36,822	36,971	37,289	37,774	37,718	37,851
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,195	15,035	15,910	16,830	16,935	17,190	17,510	17,795
Hours worked (in thousands)	26,047	27,486	29,222	30,791	30,917	31,343	32,050	32,588
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	674,704	718,114	765,202	811,138	827,678	850,136	875,726	902,670
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,531	47,763	48,096	48,196	48,874	49,455	50,013	50,726
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	27,800	29,560	31,090	32,720	32,685	33,365	33,385	33,875
Hours worked (in thousands)	49,518	52,505	54,976	57,724	57,642	59,076	59,253	60,105
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,298,592	1,393,489	1,479,002	1,562,519	1,567,746	1,610,028	1,625,494	1,661,248
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,712	47,141	47,572	47,754	47,965	48,255	48,689	49,041
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,510	1,740	1,895	1,965	1,935	1,955	1,945	1,975
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,437	2,835	3,126	3,244	3,195	3,268	3,244	3,297
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,203	57,058	61,444	63,721	62,718	64,438	64,050	65,328
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,585	32,792	32,424	32,428	32,413	32,961	32,931	33,078
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	255	280	300	290	290	275	275	275
Hours worked (in thousands)	305	333	387	364	364	356	356	354
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,586	5,014	5,599	5,036	5,062	5,047	5,157	5,164
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,986	17,907	18,663	17,367	17,456	18,353	18,753	18,779
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	325	390	430	445	445	480	470	480
Hours worked (in thousands)	552	686	751	785	786	867	841	866
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,637	12,906	13,569	14,281	14,280	15,994	15,420	16,031
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,730	33,094	31,557	32,092	32,089	33,321	32,808	33,398
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	295	325	350	350	345	345	350
Hours worked (in thousands)	442	508	584	612	612	608	608	612
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,855	11,461	12,692	13,284	13,283	13,130	13,074	13,158
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,903	38,850	39,052	37,954	37,951	38,059	37,896	37,595
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	670	775	840	880	850	855	855	870
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,138	1,307	1,404	1,484	1,433	1,438	1,439	1,465
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,124	27,676	29,584	31,120	30,094	30,267	30,399	30,975
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,007	35,711	35,218	35,364	35,404	35,400	35,555	35,603
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	735	805	875	925	1,035	1,115	1,160	1,165
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,732	1,877	2,092	2,180	2,450	2,655	2,792	2,834
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	56,502	59,218	64,350	66,387	72,583	81,290	87,583	92,455
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,874	73,563	73,542	71,769	70,128	72,906	75,502	79,361
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	95	105	120	130	140	150	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	120	135	151	177	197	207	229	232
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,621	3,848	4,495	4,935	5,137	5,618	6,239	6,587
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,261	40,507	42,812	41,122	39,517	40,132	41,592	43,914

Table 2.2-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	195	230	235	285	320	335	335
Hours worked (in thousands)	427	461	580	581	710	804	856	869
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,428	14,761	17,084	16,996	19,861	23,424	25,318	26,719
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,989	75,697	74,277	72,325	69,688	73,199	75,577	79,758
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	195	200	215	235	245	250	250
Hours worked (in thousands)	386	431	443	483	528	556	570	579
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,473	13,544	13,895	14,873	16,112	17,546	18,457	19,487
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,369	69,458	69,476	69,179	68,562	71,616	73,829	77,947
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	300	320	340	355	385	410	425	430
Hours worked (in thousands)	798	851	918	939	1,015	1,087	1,136	1,154
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,981	27,065	28,875	29,582	31,472	34,702	37,568	39,662
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	86,602	84,578	84,928	83,330	81,746	84,639	88,395	92,238
Utilities (22)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	950	1,015	1,045	1,090	1,095	1,090	1,085	1,055
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,543	1,676	1,709	1,758	1,729	1,777	1,762	1,655
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	48,562	53,390	55,833	58,453	58,960	63,170	66,007	67,260
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,118	52,601	53,428	53,627	53,844	57,954	60,836	63,754
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	95	90	105	105	105	105	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	71	79	68	77	76	78	77	67
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,341	1,632	1,545	1,909	1,918	2,060	2,166	1,863
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,114	17,175	17,167	18,178	18,266	19,621	20,631	19,613
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	215	215	220	220	225	220	220	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	335	337	347	347	349	351	350	337
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,456	9,951	10,678	10,811	11,133	11,685	12,258	12,883
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,981	46,282	48,535	49,140	49,480	53,112	55,718	58,561
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	225	250	250	255	255	255	255	245
Hours worked (in thousands)	359	383	383	389	380	393	392	360
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,272	12,196	12,278	12,866	12,914	13,906	14,591	14,528
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,098	48,782	49,114	50,457	50,643	54,533	57,219	59,298
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	415	455	485	510	510	510	505	495
Hours worked (in thousands)	779	877	911	945	925	955	942	891
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,493	29,612	31,332	32,867	32,995	35,519	36,992	37,986
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,840	65,082	64,601	64,446	64,696	69,645	73,252	76,739
Construction (23)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,605	5,870	6,020	6,225	6,195	6,485	6,425	6,475
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,421	9,877	10,123	10,496	10,545	11,008	10,961	11,004
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	298,596	316,754	327,736	342,794	346,921	362,874	359,654	363,767
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,273	53,961	54,441	55,067	56,000	55,956	55,977	56,180
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	720	725	735	745	655	670	685	730
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,013	1,006	1,012	1,026	954	976	1,023	1,118
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,082	22,319	22,476	23,130	21,220	21,652	24,376	27,575
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,669	30,785	30,579	31,047	32,397	32,316	35,585	37,774
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,345	1,410	1,455	1,500	1,555	1,630	1,590	1,555
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,459	2,571	2,674	2,781	2,900	3,043	2,981	2,895
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	71,895	76,158	79,913	83,658	89,156	94,574	91,738	90,127
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,453	54,012	54,923	55,772	57,335	58,021	57,697	57,959
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,200	1,230	1,240	1,280	1,290	1,460	1,450	1,435
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,195	2,289	2,317	2,386	2,390	2,613	2,603	2,546
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	70,494	73,550	74,945	78,039	80,478	90,378	89,112	89,225
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,745	59,796	60,439	60,968	62,386	61,902	61,456	62,178

Table 2.2-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,340	2,505	2,590	2,700	2,695	2,725	2,700	2,755
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,754	4,012	4,120	4,302	4,301	4,375	4,354	4,446
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	134,126	144,727	150,402	157,966	156,068	156,271	154,428	156,840
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,319	57,775	58,070	58,506	57,910	57,347	57,196	56,929
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,690	4,995	5,445	5,735	5,720	5,715	5,710	5,735
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,031	9,591	10,454	10,998	10,983	10,977	10,969	11,014
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	222,106	237,457	262,603	277,538	277,326	277,138	276,784	277,704
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,357	47,539	48,228	48,394	48,484	48,493	48,474	48,423
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	570	615	660	715	715	715	715	720
Hours worked (in thousands)	737	813	873	967	967	967	967	967
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,780	12,854	14,234	15,955	15,992	16,072	16,237	16,310
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,667	20,900	21,567	22,315	22,367	22,478	22,709	22,652
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	920	985	1,055	1,130	1,115	1,115	1,120	1,125
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,827	1,965	2,107	2,252	2,223	2,223	2,237	2,243
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	37,531	40,273	43,569	47,203	46,609	46,665	46,739	46,871
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,794	40,886	41,297	41,773	41,802	41,852	41,732	41,663
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,045	1,140	1,295	1,370	1,370	1,375	1,365	1,370
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,196	2,349	2,695	2,848	2,849	2,859	2,837	2,854
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	59,255	62,734	72,125	76,522	76,574	76,913	76,320	76,588
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,703	55,030	55,695	55,856	55,893	55,936	55,912	55,903
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,155	2,255	2,435	2,520	2,520	2,510	2,510	2,520
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,271	4,464	4,779	4,931	4,944	4,927	4,928	4,950
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	113,540	121,597	132,675	137,857	138,151	137,489	137,487	137,935
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,687	53,923	54,487	54,705	54,822	54,776	54,776	54,736
Wholesale trade (41)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,795	1,825	1,860	1,900	1,900	1,940	1,945	1,960
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,494	3,533	3,591	3,645	3,685	3,668	3,772	3,741
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	86,521	87,759	89,215	90,864	92,417	93,602	99,552	103,728
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,201	48,087	47,965	47,823	48,640	48,248	51,184	52,922
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	240	245	250	245	245	260	260	260
Hours worked (in thousands)	317	346	345	339	343	355	364	359
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,413	4,807	4,792	4,668	4,758	5,076	5,417	5,585
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,386	19,622	19,167	19,052	19,422	19,525	20,836	21,481
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	380	380	370	385	385	390	390	395
Hours worked (in thousands)	743	726	710	721	729	722	741	740
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,175	14,054	13,690	14,126	14,379	14,505	15,426	16,224
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,303	36,983	36,999	36,690	37,348	37,193	39,554	41,074
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	480	465	490	500	500	520	520	520
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,031	1,010	1,076	1,097	1,109	1,125	1,156	1,137
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,775	26,446	27,975	28,597	29,069	29,802	31,575	32,641
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,781	56,874	57,091	57,193	58,139	57,311	60,722	62,772
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	695	735	750	770	770	770	775	785
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,403	1,451	1,459	1,488	1,504	1,465	1,511	1,506
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	41,158	42,452	42,758	43,474	44,210	44,218	47,134	49,278
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,221	57,758	57,011	56,460	57,415	57,426	60,818	62,774
Retail trade (44-45)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,460	7,960	8,325	8,735	8,685	9,070	9,115	9,370
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,645	11,463	11,993	12,676	12,661	12,765	12,808	12,825
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	165,986	180,325	190,277	200,669	201,081	203,972	204,166	205,364
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,250	22,654	22,856	22,973	23,153	22,489	22,399	21,917

Table 2.2-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,965	3,115	3,185	3,310	3,255	3,665	3,730	4,020
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,645	2,810	2,857	3,007	3,006	3,145	3,201	3,299
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	31,003	33,723	34,627	36,703	36,784	39,839	40,730	42,813
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,456	10,826	10,872	11,088	11,301	10,870	10,919	10,650
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,430	1,525	1,600	1,645	1,645	1,640	1,640	1,635
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,392	2,567	2,643	2,707	2,706	2,708	2,724	2,703
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	36,571	39,187	40,445	41,528	41,515	41,886	42,386	41,910
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,574	25,696	25,278	25,245	25,237	25,540	25,845	25,633
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	845	925	1,025	1,105	1,105	1,090	1,075	1,080
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,686	1,872	2,074	2,227	2,227	2,205	2,184	2,191
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,604	33,772	36,764	38,835	38,806	38,564	37,839	37,877
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,034	36,511	35,868	35,145	35,118	35,380	35,199	35,071
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,220	2,395	2,515	2,675	2,680	2,675	2,670	2,635
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,923	4,214	4,418	4,735	4,723	4,708	4,698	4,632
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	68,809	73,643	78,441	83,604	83,976	83,682	83,212	82,764
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,995	30,749	31,189	31,254	31,334	31,283	31,165	31,410
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,570	2,825	3,015	3,210	3,215	3,235	3,360	3,465
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,333	5,675	5,812	5,995	5,979	6,078	6,356	6,506
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	106,164	118,886	126,216	136,362	138,874	143,121	151,171	160,274
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,309	42,084	41,863	42,480	43,196	44,241	44,991	46,255
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	290	310	330	365	365	365	360	355
Hours worked (in thousands)	467	489	493	546	546	546	543	533
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,431	6,942	7,338	8,266	8,268	8,281	8,281	8,207
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,176	22,392	22,235	22,647	22,651	22,687	23,002	23,119
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	415	455	500	540	525	515	490	485
Hours worked (in thousands)	927	984	1,021	1,074	1,049	1,040	1,005	976
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,778	19,781	21,049	23,011	21,830	21,289	20,183	19,966
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,840	43,474	42,098	42,613	41,580	41,338	41,191	41,168
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	550	605	640	665	715	720	790	865
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,208	1,287	1,320	1,336	1,397	1,419	1,575	1,725
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,106	26,418	27,711	29,853	34,389	35,086	40,226	46,488
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,010	43,667	43,299	44,891	48,097	48,730	50,919	53,744
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,315	1,455	1,545	1,640	1,610	1,635	1,720	1,760
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,731	2,915	2,979	3,039	2,987	3,073	3,234	3,272
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	58,849	65,746	70,118	75,232	74,387	78,465	82,481	85,612
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,752	45,186	45,384	45,873	46,203	47,991	47,954	48,643
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	665	725	825	915	900	950	975	1,035
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,034	1,137	1,293	1,411	1,408	1,530	1,550	1,641
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,875	30,194	34,315	37,500	38,314	40,608	44,294	49,642
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,413	41,647	41,594	40,983	42,571	42,746	45,430	47,964
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	135	150	160	160	160	160	175
Hours worked (in thousands)	94	126	128	132	135	138	135	156
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,345	1,801	1,915	2,030	2,098	2,143	2,258	2,745
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,806	13,342	12,765	12,689	13,111	13,393	14,115	15,683
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	190	225	250	240	265	275	275
Hours worked (in thousands)	306	324	373	419	406	458	468	464
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,382	7,832	8,762	9,456	9,563	10,194	11,230	11,819
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,902	41,222	38,943	37,825	39,844	38,469	40,837	42,978

Table 2.2-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	160	160	195	225	220	225	230	240
Hours worked (in thousands)	303	317	378	428	428	446	449	460
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,767	8,279	9,611	11,321	11,519	11,802	12,579	13,710
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,545	51,741	49,288	50,316	52,361	52,454	54,689	57,124
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	215	240	255	280	280	300	310	345
Hours worked (in thousands)	330	370	414	431	439	488	498	561
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,381	12,282	14,027	14,692	15,134	16,469	18,227	21,369
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,284	51,175	55,007	52,472	54,051	54,897	58,797	61,940
Finance and insurance (52)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,290	1,335	1,410	1,545	1,575	1,645	1,590	1,635
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,075	2,124	2,262	2,485	2,567	2,642	2,591	2,694
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,162	60,504	67,323	75,429	80,693	84,460	88,619	94,621
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,312	45,321	47,747	48,822	51,234	51,344	55,735	57,872
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	100	95	120	120	120	120	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	123	119	116	138	140	137	140	141
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,943	2,023	1,952	2,517	2,633	2,662	2,877	3,004
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,501	20,231	20,548	20,978	21,945	22,184	23,974	25,034
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	320	340	345	380	390	405	395	400
Hours worked (in thousands)	497	518	527	577	597	613	606	618
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,279	11,978	12,138	13,623	14,609	15,399	16,200	17,099
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,247	35,229	35,182	35,849	37,459	38,023	41,012	42,748
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	275	270	300	330	335	355	335	355
Hours worked (in thousands)	484	464	531	591	607	635	607	653
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,202	15,031	18,475	20,072	21,148	22,449	23,013	25,248
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,279	55,670	61,584	60,825	63,130	63,237	68,695	71,120
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	590	625	670	715	730	765	740	760
Hours worked (in thousands)	971	1,023	1,088	1,178	1,223	1,256	1,239	1,282
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,739	31,472	34,758	39,217	42,302	43,950	46,529	49,270
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,710	50,355	51,878	54,849	57,948	57,451	62,877	64,829
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	815	835	920	1,030	1,025	1,090	1,110	1,120
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,335	1,349	1,528	1,700	1,689	1,728	1,853	1,815
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,281	31,143	34,277	38,955	39,755	43,113	46,815	49,949
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,155	37,296	37,258	37,821	38,786	39,553	42,175	44,597
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	155	160	165	180	175	190	195	195
Hours worked (in thousands)	133	114	124	141	139	139	147	143
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,231	1,836	1,955	2,421	2,451	2,623	2,834	2,996
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,390	11,474	11,847	13,449	14,005	13,805	14,533	15,364
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	145	160	175	175	190	195	195
Hours worked (in thousands)	225	240	257	269	268	291	319	310
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,418	4,898	5,177	5,692	5,813	6,577	7,231	7,622
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,560	33,778	32,357	32,527	33,219	34,616	37,083	39,087
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	135	170	195	195	205	205	210
Hours worked (in thousands)	253	261	341	373	370	379	399	400
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,890	7,167	8,662	9,287	9,483	10,176	10,926	11,751
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,003	53,091	50,951	47,623	48,632	49,637	53,298	55,956
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	390	395	425	480	480	505	515	520
Hours worked (in thousands)	724	733	806	917	911	919	988	962
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,742	17,242	18,484	21,556	22,008	23,737	25,823	27,580
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,928	43,649	43,492	44,907	45,850	47,004	50,142	53,038

Table 2.2-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,440	1,670	1,820	1,955	1,950	1,950	1,935	1,935
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,680	3,027	3,281	3,565	3,565	3,566	3,529	3,537
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	70,729	80,974	87,348	94,094	94,077	94,115	92,726	93,118
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,117	48,488	47,993	48,130	48,245	48,264	47,920	48,123
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	195	225	235	235	235	235	235
Hours worked (in thousands)	177	220	244	257	257	257	257	257
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,842	4,156	4,633	4,811	4,817	4,835	4,868	4,890
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,944	21,311	20,592	20,471	20,498	20,575	20,717	20,807
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	475	560	595	650	645	640	640	635
Hours worked (in thousands)	913	1,055	1,147	1,278	1,277	1,266	1,265	1,261
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,856	23,766	26,139	28,829	28,809	28,436	28,388	28,362
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,907	42,439	43,931	44,353	44,665	44,432	44,356	44,665
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	280	335	390	420	420	425	410	415
Hours worked (in thousands)	570	658	761	828	828	840	804	816
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,816	18,173	20,226	21,961	21,963	22,364	21,053	21,464
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,485	54,249	51,861	52,287	52,292	52,622	51,350	51,720
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	535	580	610	650	650	650	650	650
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,020	1,093	1,129	1,203	1,203	1,203	1,203	1,203
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	31,215	34,879	36,350	38,493	38,489	38,479	38,416	38,402
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,347	60,136	59,590	59,221	59,214	59,199	59,102	59,080
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	400	410	405	415	350	265	205	205
Hours worked (in thousands)	831	861	844	885	747	572	441	438
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,385	18,274	18,760	19,509	17,049	13,657	11,375	11,316
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,464	44,571	46,320	47,009	48,710	51,537	55,490	55,201
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	45	45	40	40	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	35	35	35	34	35	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	469	440	443	417	436	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,387	9,778	9,837	10,413	10,902	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	120	115	125	100	85	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	282	284	272	296	244	198	142	141
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,924	3,973	3,868	4,216	3,558	3,040	2,312	2,304
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,121	33,110	33,637	33,728	35,581	35,767	38,539	38,398
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	60	50	50	45	30	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	123	111	95	95	85	60	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,495	1,342	1,163	1,168	1,064	790	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,006	22,365	23,251	23,363	23,651	26,319	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	185	195	200	165	130	100	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	391	431	442	461	384	298	234	233
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,497	12,519	13,286	13,708	11,990	9,605	8,157	8,103
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,628	67,669	68,134	68,539	72,668	73,888	81,565	81,033
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,755	3,070	3,355	3,620	3,585	3,555	3,565	3,595
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,490	5,036	5,617	6,100	6,064	6,006	6,027	6,064
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	85,421	97,110	108,907	119,159	118,198	117,388	117,492	118,251
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,006	31,632	32,461	32,917	32,970	33,021	32,957	32,893
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	540	545	590	600	570	550	555	560
Hours worked (in thousands)	707	751	849	868	852	826	826	827
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,094	11,886	13,696	14,087	13,865	13,594	13,664	13,736
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,545	21,809	23,214	23,478	24,325	24,717	24,619	24,529

Table 2.2-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	585	705	770	850	850	850	845	840
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,038	1,223	1,356	1,521	1,522	1,522	1,507	1,499
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,554	22,305	25,179	28,118	28,134	28,167	27,896	27,801
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,716	31,638	32,700	33,079	33,099	33,138	33,013	33,096
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	445	505	555	625	620	620	640	655
Hours worked (in thousands)	730	778	882	997	982	982	1,038	1,070
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,682	16,261	18,227	20,358	19,846	19,851	20,491	21,000
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,994	32,199	32,842	32,572	32,009	32,017	32,018	32,062
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,185	1,315	1,440	1,545	1,545	1,535	1,525	1,540
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,015	2,284	2,529	2,714	2,708	2,676	2,656	2,669
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	41,091	46,659	51,805	56,597	56,353	55,776	55,442	55,714
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,676	35,482	35,975	36,632	36,475	36,336	36,355	36,178
Educational services (61)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,275	5,580	5,780	5,955	6,030	6,110	6,520	6,810
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,376	7,713	7,980	8,177	8,260	8,444	9,253	9,785
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	213,611	222,678	231,496	238,242	245,928	252,727	275,403	290,830
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,495	39,907	40,051	40,007	40,784	41,363	42,240	42,706
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	510	530	555	585	585	585	585	580
Hours worked (in thousands)	421	412	428	439	437	437	437	428
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,136	6,882	7,164	7,439	7,465	7,475	7,579	7,395
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,992	12,985	12,909	12,716	12,761	12,777	12,956	12,749
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,020	1,095	1,165	1,200	1,210	1,230	1,340	1,420
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,285	1,378	1,478	1,492	1,504	1,540	1,752	1,897
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,775	32,856	35,264	35,569	35,626	36,675	40,066	43,161
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,171	30,006	30,269	29,641	29,443	29,817	29,900	30,395
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,395	1,480	1,520	1,565	1,645	1,670	1,920	2,085
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,072	2,173	2,216	2,275	2,396	2,442	2,920	3,222
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	61,413	63,781	65,348	67,467	75,709	78,249	92,931	102,891
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,023	43,095	42,992	43,110	46,024	46,856	48,401	49,348
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,350	2,475	2,540	2,605	2,590	2,625	2,675	2,725
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,598	3,750	3,858	3,971	3,922	4,025	4,145	4,239
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	114,288	119,159	123,720	127,768	127,127	130,327	134,826	137,384
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,633	48,145	48,709	49,047	49,084	49,649	50,402	50,416
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,115	9,695	10,250	10,675	10,700	11,430	12,075	12,620
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,096	13,975	14,785	15,384	15,349	16,733	17,598	18,533
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	327,030	354,283	379,343	397,581	401,971	443,827	466,801	490,014
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,878	36,543	37,009	37,244	37,567	38,830	38,658	38,828
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,265	1,330	1,385	1,435	1,420	1,420	1,465	1,470
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,081	1,123	1,173	1,207	1,190	1,190	1,254	1,262
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,842	20,121	21,207	22,076	21,936	22,278	23,856	24,292
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,895	15,129	15,312	15,384	15,448	15,689	16,284	16,525
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,980	2,155	2,295	2,370	2,425	2,600	3,175	3,515
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,700	2,946	3,139	3,219	3,260	3,441	4,220	4,687
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	64,198	70,746	76,086	78,839	81,580	90,335	108,194	119,628
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,423	32,829	33,153	33,266	33,641	34,744	34,077	34,034
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,065	2,175	2,265	2,345	2,315	2,350	2,415	2,435
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,350	3,535	3,667	3,794	3,704	3,796	3,906	3,966
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	88,545	95,549	100,807	105,182	104,500	108,987	113,722	115,723
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,879	43,930	44,506	44,854	45,140	46,377	47,090	47,525

Table 2.2-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,805	4,035	4,305	4,525	4,540	5,060	5,020	5,200
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,966	6,371	6,806	7,163	7,195	8,305	8,218	8,617
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	155,445	167,868	181,243	191,484	193,956	222,227	221,029	230,371
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,853	41,603	42,101	42,317	42,721	43,918	44,030	44,302
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	945	1,140	1,320	1,435	1,420	1,420	1,415	1,435
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,292	1,589	1,881	2,011	2,006	2,006	2,005	2,011
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,446	33,083	44,338	47,955	47,875	47,874	47,882	47,979
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,986	29,020	33,589	33,418	33,715	33,714	33,839	33,435
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	435	465	505	545	530	530	520	530
Hours worked (in thousands)	331	340	367	403	399	400	395	395
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,522	4,883	5,545	6,282	6,267	6,349	6,461	6,510
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,396	10,501	10,979	11,526	11,825	11,979	12,425	12,282
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	175	210	215	215	215	215	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	290	334	399	400	400	400	400	400
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,220	6,880	13,309	13,440	13,449	13,430	13,298	13,251
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,432	39,314	63,376	62,513	62,554	62,465	61,850	61,632
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	165	200	225	225	225	225	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	207	330	430	476	476	476	476	476
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,937	7,663	9,746	11,068	11,078	11,068	11,079	11,078
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,968	46,439	48,732	49,189	49,238	49,191	49,239	49,234
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	275	335	405	450	450	450	455	465
Hours worked (in thousands)	463	585	684	733	731	731	734	740
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,767	13,658	15,738	17,165	17,080	17,027	17,044	17,141
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,152	40,770	38,859	38,145	37,956	37,839	37,460	36,863
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,050	5,205	5,400	5,655	5,730	5,630	5,680	5,800
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,001	7,254	7,540	7,973	8,214	8,314	8,330	8,601
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	97,207	100,841	104,889	111,514	114,782	117,134	117,805	122,965
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,249	19,374	19,424	19,720	20,032	20,805	20,740	21,201
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,240	2,330	2,435	2,535	2,635	2,470	2,495	2,535
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,120	2,230	2,347	2,483	2,770	2,679	2,643	2,694
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,478	26,050	27,428	29,046	32,752	32,218	32,364	33,863
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,927	11,180	11,264	11,458	12,430	13,044	12,972	13,358
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	985	1,010	1,075	1,135	1,165	1,250	1,280	1,350
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,562	1,609	1,728	1,847	1,868	2,082	2,136	2,303
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,708	22,480	24,186	26,036	26,380	29,395	30,252	32,458
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,038	22,258	22,498	22,939	22,644	23,516	23,634	24,043
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	555	590	600	645	615	600	600	560
Hours worked (in thousands)	947	1,018	1,057	1,119	1,087	1,058	1,065	1,013
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,133	14,776	15,375	16,487	15,481	15,181	15,166	14,711
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,464	25,044	25,624	25,561	25,173	25,301	25,277	26,269
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,270	1,275	1,290	1,340	1,315	1,310	1,305	1,355
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,372	2,396	2,408	2,523	2,488	2,494	2,485	2,590
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	36,889	37,535	37,901	39,945	40,168	40,341	40,023	41,933
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,046	29,439	29,381	29,810	30,546	30,795	30,669	30,947
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,735	2,950	3,095	3,255	3,250	3,280	3,230	3,265
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,361	4,632	4,800	5,036	5,031	5,088	4,994	5,071
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	92,359	100,051	104,446	110,668	110,678	111,394	109,325	110,587
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,769	33,916	33,747	33,999	34,055	33,962	33,847	33,870

Table 2.2-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	450	485	525	550	545	545	535	540
Hours worked (in thousands)	464	472	518	539	538	528	514	530
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,972	7,110	7,959	8,223	8,202	8,121	8,024	8,298
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,493	14,660	15,161	14,950	15,050	14,900	14,999	15,367
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	525	570	580	600	595	600	585	595
Hours worked (in thousands)	928	980	964	983	971	984	954	968
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,249	17,423	17,853	18,392	18,209	18,408	18,014	18,220
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,951	30,566	30,781	30,653	30,603	30,681	30,793	30,622
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	570	630	680	740	745	745	725	730
Hours worked (in thousands)	973	1,066	1,132	1,226	1,234	1,235	1,199	1,210
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,164	23,447	24,529	26,668	26,905	26,885	25,530	25,656
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,130	37,218	36,072	36,037	36,114	36,087	35,214	35,146
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,190	1,265	1,310	1,365	1,365	1,390	1,385	1,400
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,996	2,114	2,186	2,287	2,287	2,341	2,327	2,363
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	47,974	52,071	54,104	57,386	57,362	57,980	57,757	58,412
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,314	41,163	41,301	42,041	42,024	41,712	41,702	41,723
Public administration (91)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,840	14,195	14,640	15,615	15,665	15,665	15,620	15,665
Hours worked (in thousands)	23,467	24,014	24,782	26,382	26,440	26,411	26,316	26,424
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	610,251	636,317	668,466	712,865	714,758	713,353	712,220	716,729
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,093	44,827	45,660	45,653	45,628	45,538	45,597	45,754
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,890	1,970	2,010	2,190	2,190	2,200	2,165	2,160
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,453	1,474	1,483	1,666	1,670	1,672	1,606	1,606
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,682	25,088	25,972	29,452	29,581	29,797	29,348	29,568
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,530	12,735	12,921	13,448	13,508	13,544	13,556	13,689
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,850	2,860	2,965	3,185	3,185	3,180	3,180	3,195
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,607	4,632	4,823	5,224	5,224	5,215	5,210	5,236
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	106,259	109,077	114,446	123,376	123,397	123,050	122,979	123,867
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,284	38,139	38,599	38,737	38,743	38,695	38,673	38,769
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,385	3,425	3,520	3,725	3,735	3,730	3,730	3,745
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,531	6,644	6,841	7,211	7,229	7,215	7,215	7,251
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	179,827	186,524	194,648	207,232	207,355	207,011	207,372	208,778
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,125	54,460	55,298	55,633	55,517	55,499	55,596	55,749
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,715	5,940	6,145	6,515	6,555	6,555	6,545	6,565
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,877	11,264	11,636	12,280	12,317	12,309	12,285	12,331
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	300,483	315,628	333,400	352,805	354,424	353,496	352,520	354,516
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,578	53,136	54,255	54,153	54,069	53,928	53,861	54,001

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.2-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	154,415	160,635	166,905	173,675	176,905	181,520	188,570	195,490
Hours worked (in thousands)	260,127	270,492	280,495	291,131	296,439	302,829	312,054	323,473
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,480,988	6,829,045	7,149,953	7,476,923	7,644,152	7,828,249	8,153,920	8,494,907
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,971	42,513	42,838	43,051	43,210	43,126	43,241	43,454
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	31,770	33,070	34,470	36,080	37,010	38,735	42,355	44,245
Hours worked (in thousands)	30,753	32,020	33,489	35,035	36,583	37,833	41,592	43,929
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	461,269	486,373	517,549	547,929	577,302	600,083	700,184	740,604
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,519	14,707	15,014	15,187	15,599	15,492	16,531	16,739
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	33,665	35,150	36,620	38,055	39,085	39,800	40,620	41,745
Hours worked (in thousands)	57,524	60,009	62,365	64,679	66,037	66,762	68,585	70,567
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,273,513	1,343,990	1,406,709	1,466,379	1,526,393	1,562,682	1,631,186	1,693,712
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,829	38,236	38,414	38,533	39,053	39,263	40,157	40,573
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	31,845	32,825	33,830	34,895	35,285	36,005	36,660	38,080
Hours worked (in thousands)	62,312	64,194	66,026	67,991	68,966	70,491	71,301	74,119
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,661,466	1,744,080	1,818,199	1,889,303	1,910,030	1,925,455	1,969,047	2,044,045
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,174	53,133	53,745	54,143	54,132	53,477	53,711	53,678
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	57,135	59,590	61,985	64,645	65,525	66,980	68,935	71,420
Hours worked (in thousands)	109,538	114,269	118,615	123,426	124,853	127,743	130,576	134,858
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,084,740	3,254,602	3,407,496	3,573,312	3,630,427	3,740,028	3,853,503	4,016,545
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,990	54,617	54,973	55,276	55,405	55,838	55,901	56,238
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,300	1,410	1,520	1,630	1,650	1,715	1,705	1,740
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,201	2,351	2,537	2,740	2,754	2,773	2,722	2,715
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	47,721	53,325	57,379	61,681	61,471	61,797	60,700	60,546
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,708	37,819	37,749	37,841	37,255	36,034	35,601	34,797
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	380	435	460	505	525	580	595	630
Hours worked (in thousands)	419	466	512	573	586	602	607	592
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,428	7,447	8,651	9,834	9,815	10,026	10,431	9,990
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,916	17,120	18,806	19,472	18,696	17,287	17,531	15,858
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	255	270	295	295	310	305	315
Hours worked (in thousands)	412	460	489	537	534	552	546	576
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,840	10,118	10,589	11,783	11,533	11,940	11,227	11,820
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,617	39,677	39,217	39,941	39,096	38,517	36,811	37,525
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	240	260	265	265	260	260	265
Hours worked (in thousands)	468	460	519	525	522	508	507	520
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,685	12,425	13,327	13,168	13,093	12,733	12,617	12,918
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,723	51,771	51,257	49,689	49,406	48,973	48,527	48,747
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	450	480	530	565	565	565	545	530
Hours worked (in thousands)	901	965	1,017	1,104	1,112	1,111	1,062	1,028
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,768	23,335	24,812	26,897	27,030	27,098	26,425	25,817
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,150	48,614	46,816	47,606	47,841	47,961	48,486	48,712
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,915	2,025	2,095	2,270	2,280	2,295	2,385	2,450
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,363	4,607	4,764	5,176	5,224	5,374	5,583	5,756
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	152,574	168,579	178,866	195,106	199,222	204,202	217,785	228,324
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,673	83,249	85,378	85,950	87,378	88,977	91,314	93,193
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	215	215	245	270	265	265	265	270
Hours worked (in thousands)	426	429	481	535	523	523	523	541
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,817	11,083	12,870	13,615	13,217	13,227	13,423	13,801
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,312	51,551	52,531	50,424	49,875	49,912	50,654	51,117

Table 2.2-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	475	505	525	570	570	565	590	590
Hours worked (in thousands)	951	1,020	1,083	1,175	1,177	1,173	1,218	1,228
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	33,218	37,147	40,358	45,119	45,170	44,114	49,648	50,438
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,932	73,558	76,872	79,157	79,246	78,078	84,150	85,487
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	545	575	560	615	590	595	610	595
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,368	1,424	1,382	1,504	1,491	1,548	1,569	1,546
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	45,421	52,222	52,892	58,732	59,847	61,438	63,100	62,647
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	83,340	90,822	94,450	95,500	101,436	103,257	103,443	105,290
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	680	730	765	815	855	870	920	995
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,618	1,734	1,818	1,961	2,033	2,131	2,273	2,440
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	63,119	68,127	72,746	77,640	80,987	85,423	91,613	101,437
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	92,822	93,324	95,093	95,264	94,722	98,187	99,579	101,947
Utilities (22)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,200	1,275	1,340	1,460	1,465	1,455	1,440	1,445
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,366	2,525	2,648	2,858	2,864	2,836	2,803	2,813
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	92,961	99,865	106,352	114,113	114,347	112,765	111,334	111,692
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,467	78,325	79,367	78,159	78,053	77,502	77,316	77,296
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	65	65	90	90	90	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	87	78	73	86	86	86	86	86
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,659	1,358	1,396	1,616	1,621	1,628	1,715	1,715
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,530	20,892	21,481	17,956	18,014	18,091	19,058	19,058
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	315	340	355	375	380	380	375	375
Hours worked (in thousands)	614	662	689	728	739	739	728	728
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,779	24,889	25,897	27,505	27,922	27,942	27,518	27,566
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	72,314	73,203	72,949	73,348	73,479	73,531	73,380	73,510
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	245	250	285	290	295	290	280	280
Hours worked (in thousands)	505	527	602	618	624	612	590	590
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,577	20,692	24,466	25,131	25,659	25,024	24,129	24,111
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,906	82,767	85,845	86,658	86,980	86,290	86,174	86,111
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	575	620	635	705	700	695	695	700
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,160	1,258	1,284	1,426	1,415	1,400	1,399	1,408
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	48,945	52,926	54,592	59,860	59,145	58,171	57,973	58,300
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	85,122	85,364	85,972	84,908	84,492	83,699	83,414	83,286
Construction (23)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,075	12,375	12,835	13,160	14,435	14,465	15,595	16,565
Hours worked (in thousands)	21,623	22,181	23,005	23,601	25,694	25,792	27,880	29,903
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	641,393	670,723	699,710	724,069	823,522	832,810	917,107	996,735
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,117	54,200	54,516	55,020	57,050	57,574	58,808	60,171
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,240	2,260	2,330	2,390	2,790	2,660	3,220	3,390
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,898	2,967	3,087	3,187	3,710	3,502	4,485	4,931
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	60,939	63,339	66,468	68,936	82,461	77,590	103,746	113,124
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,205	28,026	28,527	28,844	29,556	29,169	32,219	33,370
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,340	3,395	3,495	3,595	4,190	4,155	4,440	4,735
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,245	6,361	6,547	6,734	7,883	7,727	8,411	9,031
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	170,462	176,537	183,224	190,276	240,964	236,345	262,059	284,574
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,036	51,999	52,425	52,928	57,509	56,882	59,022	60,100
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,575	2,645	2,730	2,770	2,975	3,140	3,280	3,540
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,140	5,291	5,462	5,553	5,989	6,368	6,548	7,088
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	157,942	167,607	173,479	177,686	191,668	202,375	227,273	248,220
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,337	63,367	63,545	64,147	64,426	64,450	69,290	70,119

Table 2.2-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,920	4,075	4,280	4,405	4,480	4,510	4,655	4,900
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,340	7,562	7,909	8,128	8,112	8,196	8,436	8,853
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	252,050	263,241	276,539	287,170	308,429	316,500	324,029	350,817
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,299	64,599	64,612	65,192	68,846	70,177	69,609	71,595
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,905	12,480	12,790	13,235	13,345	13,255	13,410	13,585
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,497	25,649	26,196	27,017	27,076	26,837	27,143	27,439
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	647,431	691,457	713,014	745,771	748,812	742,546	748,140	753,902
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,383	55,405	55,748	56,348	56,112	56,020	55,790	55,495
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,605	1,680	1,770	1,880	1,955	1,930	2,050	2,135
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,207	2,343	2,482	2,632	2,758	2,723	2,949	3,108
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,263	38,138	40,951	43,841	48,596	48,528	52,459	55,789
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,971	22,701	23,136	23,319	24,857	25,144	25,590	26,131
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,410	2,480	2,510	2,595	2,600	2,600	2,585	2,610
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,967	5,077	5,126	5,271	5,279	5,208	5,187	5,217
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	108,158	111,908	115,301	118,875	120,366	118,177	118,045	118,760
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,879	45,124	45,937	45,809	46,295	45,453	45,665	45,502
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,630	2,675	2,750	2,810	2,740	2,710	2,755	2,780
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,927	6,017	6,149	6,282	6,121	6,070	6,171	6,216
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	160,737	166,789	173,248	181,042	176,143	174,899	176,909	178,081
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,117	62,351	62,999	64,428	64,286	64,538	64,214	64,058
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,260	5,645	5,760	5,950	6,050	6,015	6,020	6,060
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,396	12,211	12,437	12,833	12,917	12,836	12,836	12,898
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	343,273	374,622	383,515	402,014	403,708	400,943	400,727	401,272
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,261	66,364	66,582	67,565	66,729	66,657	66,566	66,216
Wholesale trade (41)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,625	4,705	4,845	4,930	4,930	4,875	4,840	4,845
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,225	9,476	9,825	10,005	10,015	9,873	9,786	9,765
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	237,895	244,170	254,349	259,937	260,237	256,901	254,629	249,777
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,437	51,896	52,497	52,726	52,786	52,698	52,609	51,554
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	600	615	630	650	650	655	655	655
Hours worked (in thousands)	761	771	822	839	839	844	844	834
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,559	10,571	11,003	11,189	11,239	11,354	12,167	12,024
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,598	17,188	17,465	17,214	17,291	17,334	18,575	18,358
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	940	965	1,020	1,035	1,020	1,015	1,010	1,005
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,861	1,928	2,016	2,045	2,018	2,006	1,993	1,962
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,856	41,411	43,362	44,029	43,331	43,112	42,760	42,122
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,336	42,913	42,511	42,540	42,482	42,475	42,336	41,912
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,050	1,035	1,075	1,075	1,085	1,070	1,035	1,015
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,278	2,264	2,358	2,385	2,408	2,371	2,291	2,248
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	62,509	63,537	66,874	68,003	68,775	67,896	66,572	60,769
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,532	61,388	62,208	63,259	63,387	63,454	64,321	59,871
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,035	2,090	2,120	2,170	2,175	2,135	2,140	2,170
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,326	4,514	4,629	4,737	4,751	4,653	4,657	4,721
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	125,972	128,652	133,110	136,716	136,891	134,539	133,131	134,862
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,903	61,556	62,788	63,003	62,939	63,016	62,211	62,148
Retail trade (44-45)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	17,465	18,385	19,370	20,140	20,265	20,815	21,515	21,990
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,216	25,562	26,958	27,932	28,059	29,037	29,426	30,259
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	387,256	415,429	442,999	462,723	464,149	482,258	490,976	501,030
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,173	22,596	22,870	22,975	22,904	23,169	22,820	22,784

Table 2.2-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,060	7,300	7,660	7,980	7,895	7,980	8,750	8,975
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,227	6,425	6,759	7,011	6,910	7,071	7,740	8,113
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	72,377	75,079	80,438	84,372	84,375	89,682	103,816	108,259
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,252	10,285	10,501	10,573	10,687	11,238	11,865	12,062
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,645	3,935	4,205	4,310	4,415	4,610	4,610	4,705
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,799	6,263	6,686	6,860	6,958	7,044	7,012	7,099
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	90,524	99,227	106,613	110,372	111,534	115,099	115,566	116,065
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,835	25,217	25,354	25,608	25,263	24,967	25,069	24,668
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,460	2,625	2,745	2,845	2,760	2,880	2,875	2,930
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,588	4,839	5,013	5,150	4,981	5,357	5,324	5,457
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	83,345	90,860	97,085	100,640	97,019	100,580	98,811	99,587
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,880	34,613	35,368	35,374	35,152	34,924	34,369	33,989
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,300	4,525	4,760	5,005	5,195	5,345	5,280	5,380
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,602	8,034	8,499	8,911	9,210	9,565	9,351	9,589
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	141,010	150,263	158,862	167,338	171,220	176,898	172,784	177,120
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,793	33,207	33,374	33,434	32,959	33,096	32,724	32,922
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,640	6,890	7,175	7,545	7,570	7,755	7,805	8,045
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,472	12,917	13,419	14,083	14,186	14,865	15,130	15,983
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	306,271	321,486	337,494	358,819	362,953	379,211	385,239	403,117
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,125	46,660	47,037	47,557	47,946	48,899	49,358	50,108
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	620	625	685	705	710	700	725	745
Hours worked (in thousands)	723	718	763	771	773	771	796	853
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,800	11,589	12,577	12,856	12,976	12,708	13,837	14,684
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,032	18,542	18,360	18,235	18,276	18,154	19,085	19,710
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,210	1,295	1,335	1,435	1,455	1,445	1,435	1,420
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,215	2,354	2,430	2,596	2,597	2,588	2,572	2,545
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	52,234	55,983	58,098	62,042	63,554	63,232	63,811	63,660
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,169	43,230	43,519	43,235	43,680	43,759	44,468	44,831
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,395	1,480	1,565	1,645	1,605	1,645	1,680	1,725
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,851	3,006	3,162	3,289	3,229	3,292	3,512	3,711
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	69,750	74,128	79,340	82,912	81,295	83,901	87,802	91,449
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,000	50,086	50,696	50,403	50,651	51,004	52,263	53,014
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,415	3,490	3,590	3,760	3,800	3,965	3,965	4,155
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,682	6,839	7,065	7,427	7,587	8,214	8,250	8,875
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	172,487	179,787	187,480	201,009	205,128	219,370	219,788	233,324
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,509	51,515	52,223	53,460	53,981	55,327	55,432	56,155
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,765	1,980	2,155	2,330	2,360	2,435	2,420	2,400
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,787	3,098	3,417	3,737	3,733	3,809	3,764	3,743
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	92,043	104,971	115,684	124,293	124,298	125,754	124,177	123,457
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,149	53,015	53,682	53,344	52,669	51,644	51,313	51,440
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	370	425	450	510	545	575	580	560
Hours worked (in thousands)	311	349	369	454	458	463	457	442
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,591	7,430	7,817	9,293	9,445	9,674	9,813	9,446
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,813	17,481	17,371	18,221	17,330	16,824	16,919	16,868
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	425	455	500	525	525	575	570	585
Hours worked (in thousands)	744	788	862	917	917	995	986	1,000
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,341	25,582	28,034	28,913	28,906	30,493	30,421	30,769
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,272	56,224	56,068	55,073	55,060	53,032	53,370	52,597

Table 2.2-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	400	445	470	485	480	480	480	475
Hours worked (in thousands)	719	800	850	900	892	892	892	897
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,377	25,896	26,929	29,412	29,289	29,282	29,162	29,244
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,943	58,193	57,296	60,643	61,020	61,004	60,753	61,565
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	570	655	735	810	810	805	790	780
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,012	1,161	1,336	1,465	1,465	1,459	1,429	1,405
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,734	46,063	52,904	56,675	56,657	56,306	54,781	53,998
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,955	70,326	71,978	69,969	69,947	69,945	69,344	69,228
Finance and insurance (52)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,840	3,945	4,115	4,215	4,190	4,135	4,120	4,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,110	7,303	7,638	7,815	7,765	7,681	7,646	7,616
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	193,813	205,219	216,062	223,188	223,414	222,785	221,466	220,666
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,472	52,020	52,506	52,951	53,321	53,878	53,754	53,887
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	380	380	370	375	360	355	355	360
Hours worked (in thousands)	485	465	468	481	457	444	444	459
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,964	6,764	6,892	7,110	6,889	6,772	7,191	7,387
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,327	17,799	18,628	18,959	19,137	19,075	20,257	20,521
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,020	1,065	1,105	1,120	1,105	1,105	1,115	1,115
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,912	1,995	2,064	2,088	2,055	2,056	2,064	2,061
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,225	44,887	46,405	47,337	46,818	46,861	47,372	47,444
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,397	42,148	41,996	42,265	42,369	42,408	42,486	42,551
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,015	1,035	1,080	1,110	1,125	1,105	1,085	1,080
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,953	2,003	2,078	2,115	2,145	2,124	2,093	2,092
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,176	56,085	59,609	61,540	62,818	63,094	61,526	61,247
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,390	54,189	55,194	55,441	55,838	57,099	56,706	56,710
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,425	1,465	1,560	1,610	1,600	1,570	1,565	1,540
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,760	2,840	3,028	3,130	3,109	3,057	3,044	3,004
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	91,449	97,483	103,155	107,202	106,889	106,058	105,377	104,588
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,175	66,541	66,125	66,585	66,805	67,553	67,334	67,914
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,140	2,085	2,090	2,220	2,195	2,170	2,155	2,150
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,641	3,550	3,469	3,630	3,609	3,564	3,544	3,459
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	70,616	68,319	66,437	68,124	68,055	67,385	67,220	66,803
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,998	32,767	31,788	30,686	31,005	31,053	31,193	31,071
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	355	335	375	390	385	385	385	385
Hours worked (in thousands)	301	299	307	308	307	307	307	303
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,170	4,210	4,469	4,446	4,453	4,472	4,678	4,678
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,748	12,566	11,916	11,401	11,566	11,616	12,151	12,151
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	370	360	340	385	385	365	360	355
Hours worked (in thousands)	608	571	541	597	598	558	544	514
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,158	11,076	10,715	11,416	11,438	10,869	10,731	10,435
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,158	30,767	31,516	29,652	29,709	29,778	29,807	29,393
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	345	350	350	360	355	355	355	355
Hours worked (in thousands)	681	673	665	675	681	682	682	673
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,040	11,979	11,645	11,377	11,549	11,559	11,612	11,634
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,899	34,225	33,272	31,604	32,532	32,560	32,709	32,771
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,070	1,040	1,025	1,085	1,070	1,065	1,055	1,055
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,050	2,007	1,957	2,050	2,023	2,016	2,011	1,969
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	43,247	41,054	39,608	40,884	40,616	40,485	40,199	40,057
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,418	39,475	38,642	37,681	37,958	38,014	38,104	37,969

Table 2.2-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,200	4,555	4,850	5,100	5,045	5,225	5,280	5,420
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,534	8,990	9,268	9,377	9,217	9,388	9,583	9,847
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	286,257	318,525	344,174	367,582	363,934	372,131	377,147	386,594
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,156	69,929	70,964	72,075	72,138	71,221	71,429	71,327
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	575	620	675	720	720	720	720	725
Hours worked (in thousands)	872	834	846	790	790	789	789	800
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,880	18,644	22,232	23,867	23,921	23,963	24,810	24,957
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,357	30,071	32,937	33,149	33,224	33,281	34,459	34,423
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,150	1,240	1,305	1,380	1,400	1,610	1,645	1,755
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,290	2,426	2,550	2,637	2,626	2,881	3,041	3,218
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	58,317	64,730	69,294	73,518	74,291	84,519	85,686	89,906
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,711	52,202	53,099	53,274	53,065	52,497	52,089	51,228
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	950	1,050	1,125	1,170	1,120	1,115	1,110	1,120
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,139	2,350	2,466	2,490	2,394	2,377	2,355	2,389
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	77,945	89,022	97,052	102,151	98,991	99,039	99,031	101,531
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,047	84,783	86,269	87,308	88,385	88,824	89,217	90,652
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,525	1,645	1,745	1,830	1,805	1,780	1,805	1,820
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,233	3,378	3,406	3,460	3,407	3,341	3,399	3,440
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	133,114	146,128	155,596	168,046	166,731	164,610	167,620	170,201
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	87,288	88,832	89,167	91,829	92,372	92,478	92,864	93,517
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	575	575	575	565	485	375	255	255
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,050	1,023	995	969	843	644	432	429
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,378	29,931	29,910	29,596	25,772	21,371	15,361	15,840
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,092	52,054	52,018	52,383	53,139	56,990	60,238	62,116
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	65	65	60	55	40	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	81	81	73	63	62	45	32	31
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	957	960	814	632	635	478	391	390
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,723	14,777	12,517	10,538	11,549	11,942	13,034	12,990
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	130	135	135	110	90	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	234	225	241	232	196	150	102	101
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,107	4,117	4,419	4,630	3,859	3,118	2,471	2,508
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,595	31,673	32,734	34,295	35,081	34,643	41,188	41,801
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	55	50	45	40	30	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	98	90	72	62	59	44	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,166	3,154	2,941	2,593	2,357	1,886	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,571	57,348	58,812	57,631	58,936	62,855	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	325	325	325	325	280	215	145	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	637	627	609	611	527	405	269	267
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,147	21,699	21,737	21,741	18,921	15,890	11,183	11,579
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,069	66,766	66,883	66,895	67,574	73,907	77,125	79,857
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,480	9,780	10,115	10,620	10,695	10,785	11,965	12,495
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,687	16,371	16,958	17,852	18,092	18,348	19,836	20,653
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	303,353	321,295	339,262	362,021	365,822	373,122	401,295	416,408
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,999	32,852	33,541	34,089	34,205	34,596	33,539	33,326
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,250	2,280	2,350	2,465	2,480	2,605	3,475	3,780
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,216	2,251	2,352	2,483	2,611	2,782	3,826	4,180
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	31,700	32,585	34,022	36,802	38,575	42,068	62,670	69,818
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,089	14,292	14,477	14,930	15,554	16,149	18,035	18,470

Table 2.2-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,495	2,590	2,710	2,845	2,875	2,730	3,080	3,165
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,411	4,652	4,824	5,027	5,044	4,859	5,457	5,686
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	70,319	74,589	77,903	82,353	83,608	80,533	94,155	98,968
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,184	28,799	28,746	28,947	29,081	29,499	30,570	31,270
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,755	1,805	1,830	1,940	1,960	2,080	2,010	2,070
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,485	3,642	3,741	3,972	4,043	4,278	4,141	4,233
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	77,053	81,566	85,494	91,447	93,654	100,576	97,025	98,981
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,905	45,189	46,718	47,138	47,783	48,354	48,271	47,817
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,980	3,105	3,225	3,370	3,380	3,370	3,400	3,480
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,575	5,826	6,041	6,370	6,394	6,429	6,412	6,554
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	124,282	132,555	141,843	151,418	149,985	149,946	147,445	148,641
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,705	42,691	43,982	44,931	44,374	44,494	43,366	42,713
Educational services (61)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,265	10,650	11,030	11,390	11,235	10,990	10,980	11,415
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,607	17,148	17,711	18,282	17,978	17,438	17,282	17,900
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	492,777	512,585	534,429	552,958	536,672	520,331	524,954	550,933
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,006	48,130	48,452	48,548	47,768	47,346	47,810	48,264
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,050	1,165	1,190	1,240	1,265	1,285	1,255	1,245
Hours worked (in thousands)	998	1,072	1,083	1,145	1,173	1,179	1,135	1,131
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,242	16,648	17,259	18,177	18,717	19,024	18,944	18,965
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,517	14,290	14,503	14,659	14,796	14,804	15,095	15,233
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,225	2,300	2,365	2,410	2,415	2,295	2,200	2,245
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,266	3,390	3,469	3,554	3,551	3,335	3,191	3,256
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	80,969	83,998	85,813	87,390	88,790	84,606	81,520	84,994
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,391	36,521	36,285	36,261	36,766	36,865	37,054	37,859
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,625	2,710	2,825	2,910	2,805	2,600	2,375	2,495
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,675	4,846	5,046	5,190	5,024	4,566	4,057	4,227
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	149,783	155,315	162,448	167,443	155,983	140,034	124,017	129,253
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,060	57,312	57,504	57,540	55,609	53,859	52,218	51,805
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,365	4,475	4,650	4,830	4,750	4,810	5,150	5,430
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,668	7,841	8,113	8,393	8,229	8,358	8,899	9,286
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	246,783	256,624	268,908	279,948	273,182	276,668	300,474	317,721
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,537	57,346	57,830	57,960	57,512	57,519	58,345	58,512
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,885	19,775	20,435	21,130	22,340	23,915	26,250	28,365
Hours worked (in thousands)	30,411	31,796	32,848	33,869	35,673	38,264	41,990	45,332
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	765,292	806,114	839,129	871,907	912,123	985,464	1,104,013	1,211,338
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,524	40,764	41,063	41,264	40,829	41,207	42,058	42,705
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,855	2,000	2,075	2,170	2,370	2,375	2,875	3,090
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,852	2,009	2,090	2,179	2,386	2,299	2,754	2,932
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,161	33,185	34,919	36,844	39,573	38,621	51,557	55,875
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,259	16,593	16,828	16,979	16,697	16,262	17,933	18,082
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,450	4,715	4,930	5,140	5,475	6,200	6,325	6,675
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,628	7,059	7,394	7,723	8,013	9,174	9,587	10,120
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	154,996	164,645	172,868	181,083	191,567	231,899	246,961	266,402
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,831	34,919	35,064	35,230	34,989	37,403	39,045	39,910
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,615	4,795	4,885	4,970	5,470	5,940	6,415	7,060
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,049	8,322	8,406	8,496	9,418	10,411	11,177	12,333
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	204,997	215,566	219,913	224,210	247,646	266,941	287,294	323,156
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,420	44,956	45,018	45,113	45,274	44,940	44,785	45,773

Table 2.2-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,965	8,265	8,545	8,850	9,025	9,400	10,635	11,540
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,882	14,406	14,958	15,471	15,856	16,380	18,471	19,946
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	375,138	392,718	411,430	429,770	433,338	448,003	518,201	565,905
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,098	47,516	48,149	48,562	48,015	47,660	48,726	49,039
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,075	2,225	2,420	2,635	2,590	2,545	2,585	2,635
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,725	3,012	3,272	3,620	3,570	3,551	3,547	3,569
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,915	64,906	72,022	79,675	78,687	78,672	78,349	78,738
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,911	29,171	29,761	30,237	30,381	30,912	30,309	29,882
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	835	885	960	1,020	990	940	995	1,040
Hours worked (in thousands)	471	528	572	604	579	550	571	592
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,285	9,101	9,932	10,655	10,340	10,097	10,686	11,139
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,922	10,283	10,346	10,446	10,444	10,742	10,740	10,711
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	405	445	495	490	490	490	495
Hours worked (in thousands)	635	681	763	841	832	832	832	836
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,778	13,551	14,934	16,240	15,956	15,965	16,022	16,115
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,008	33,460	33,559	32,808	32,563	32,581	32,697	32,556
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	315	335	350	375	370	375	370	365
Hours worked (in thousands)	623	691	735	830	823	831	823	813
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,169	16,256	17,879	19,201	19,025	19,256	18,910	18,601
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,980	48,524	51,082	51,203	51,419	51,350	51,109	50,962
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	560	600	665	745	740	740	730	735
Hours worked (in thousands)	997	1,111	1,202	1,345	1,337	1,338	1,320	1,328
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,684	25,999	29,278	33,578	33,366	33,354	32,730	32,883
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,508	43,331	44,027	45,072	45,089	45,073	44,836	44,739
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,505	13,155	13,685	14,150	14,615	16,855	18,250	19,850
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,403	16,465	17,214	17,814	18,815	20,951	21,867	23,808
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	228,727	247,849	260,411	271,148	278,366	312,390	344,137	373,243
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,291	18,841	19,029	19,162	19,047	18,534	18,857	18,803
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,720	7,000	7,260	7,500	7,785	9,420	10,150	11,070
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,066	6,421	6,713	6,977	7,545	8,812	9,240	9,995
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	78,538	83,099	87,199	91,102	96,351	115,332	130,172	140,795
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,687	11,871	12,011	12,147	12,376	12,243	12,825	12,719
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,550	2,705	2,855	2,960	3,000	2,895	3,060	3,180
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,878	4,129	4,344	4,476	4,504	4,436	4,633	4,891
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	56,972	61,926	65,585	67,742	67,713	66,958	74,689	79,348
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,342	22,893	22,972	22,886	22,571	23,129	24,408	24,952
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,360	1,435	1,480	1,525	1,520	1,780	2,045	2,200
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,334	2,499	2,608	2,692	2,806	3,218	3,484	3,838
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,643	42,379	44,646	47,283	46,607	51,627	59,399	63,534
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,414	29,533	30,166	31,005	30,663	29,004	29,046	28,879
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,875	2,015	2,090	2,165	2,310	2,760	2,995	3,400
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,124	3,416	3,549	3,669	3,960	4,486	4,510	5,084
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	54,574	60,444	62,981	65,021	67,695	78,473	79,876	89,565
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,106	29,997	30,134	30,033	29,305	28,432	26,670	26,343
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,120	6,385	6,655	7,010	7,110	7,055	7,045	6,930
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,715	10,173	10,659	11,200	11,490	11,411	11,327	11,426
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	204,228	213,729	223,727	235,426	240,328	238,201	238,710	240,110
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,371	33,474	33,618	33,584	33,801	33,763	33,884	34,648

Table 2.2-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,295	1,360	1,395	1,510	1,555	1,540	1,580	1,465
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,289	1,374	1,427	1,568	1,714	1,719	1,708	1,733
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,081	19,240	20,317	22,871	24,637	24,957	26,845	27,263
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,962	14,147	14,564	15,146	15,844	16,206	16,990	18,609
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,385	1,410	1,465	1,515	1,515	1,510	1,485	1,455
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,246	2,288	2,378	2,481	2,503	2,483	2,443	2,429
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	41,416	43,067	44,724	46,555	47,046	46,471	45,824	45,024
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,903	30,544	30,528	30,730	31,053	30,776	30,858	30,944
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,145	1,185	1,210	1,270	1,300	1,265	1,270	1,315
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,159	2,238	2,292	2,405	2,471	2,417	2,428	2,534
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	48,681	51,312	52,802	55,540	56,820	55,103	54,877	57,208
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,516	43,301	43,638	43,733	43,708	43,560	43,210	43,504
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,295	2,430	2,585	2,715	2,740	2,740	2,710	2,695
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,021	4,274	4,562	4,747	4,802	4,791	4,748	4,730
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	96,050	100,110	105,885	110,460	111,825	111,670	111,164	110,616
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,852	41,198	40,961	40,685	40,812	40,755	41,020	41,045
Public administration (91)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	25,440	25,980	26,810	27,940	28,105	28,405	28,570	28,815
Hours worked (in thousands)	45,495	46,295	47,695	49,553	49,782	50,391	50,763	51,058
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,243,086	1,270,570	1,318,543	1,368,787	1,391,968	1,438,152	1,471,181	1,505,653
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,863	48,906	49,181	48,990	49,527	50,630	51,494	52,252
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,235	3,360	3,460	3,650	3,620	3,635	3,605	3,605
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,063	2,141	2,210	2,348	2,314	2,321	2,298	2,271
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	33,857	35,904	37,323	39,871	39,465	39,883	40,833	40,504
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,466	10,686	10,787	10,924	10,902	10,972	11,327	11,236
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,530	4,605	4,750	4,935	4,865	4,855	4,880	4,905
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,609	7,679	7,869	8,159	8,014	7,968	8,039	8,069
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	190,844	194,603	202,574	209,199	202,026	200,429	204,701	206,796
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,129	42,259	42,647	42,391	41,526	41,283	41,947	42,160
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,130	6,100	6,205	6,420	6,425	6,290	6,350	6,395
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,270	12,211	12,420	12,858	12,845	12,525	12,628	12,685
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	348,472	347,291	356,131	369,792	371,790	358,213	367,667	370,512
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,847	56,933	57,394	57,600	57,866	56,950	57,900	57,938
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,545	11,915	12,395	12,935	13,195	13,625	13,735	13,910
Hours worked (in thousands)	23,552	24,264	25,196	26,188	26,609	27,577	27,798	28,033
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	669,914	692,771	722,516	749,925	778,686	839,626	857,980	887,841
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,026	58,143	58,291	57,976	59,014	61,624	62,467	63,828

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.2-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	85,370	87,785	90,545	92,970	94,985	97,990	100,195	103,505
Hours worked (in thousands)	146,018	150,730	155,709	159,765	163,131	169,154	171,686	177,857
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,074,919	3,229,532	3,380,693	3,510,665	3,677,040	3,851,660	3,962,835	4,153,159
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,019	36,789	37,337	37,761	38,712	39,307	39,551	40,125
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	17,220	17,550	17,930	18,425	18,995	20,485	21,185	22,025
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,802	18,312	18,849	19,387	20,075	22,232	22,844	23,991
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	260,795	272,339	284,931	297,744	310,705	338,700	354,397	373,141
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,145	15,518	15,891	16,160	16,357	16,534	16,729	16,942
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,605	19,205	19,980	20,515	21,315	21,790	22,200	22,685
Hours worked (in thousands)	31,097	32,148	33,474	34,379	36,199	37,292	37,516	38,388
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	632,112	662,739	700,188	726,244	787,808	821,568	820,899	845,442
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,975	34,509	35,044	35,401	36,960	37,704	36,977	37,269
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	17,895	18,285	18,705	19,115	18,845	18,900	19,045	19,485
Hours worked (in thousands)	34,663	35,565	36,384	37,129	36,604	37,286	37,704	39,035
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	774,339	814,513	847,428	881,901	890,699	919,084	958,475	1,010,195
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,271	44,545	45,305	46,137	47,264	48,629	50,327	51,845
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	31,650	32,745	33,930	34,915	35,830	36,815	37,765	39,310
Hours worked (in thousands)	62,456	64,706	67,002	68,870	70,253	72,344	73,622	76,444
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,407,673	1,479,940	1,548,146	1,604,776	1,687,827	1,772,307	1,829,064	1,924,381
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,476	45,196	45,628	45,962	47,107	48,141	48,433	48,954
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	830	880	935	1,105	1,105	1,090	1,145	1,120
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,237	1,328	1,394	1,704	1,666	1,658	1,683	1,672
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,881	26,105	27,957	38,778	38,210	37,744	39,170	39,369
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,772	29,664	29,901	35,093	34,579	34,627	34,210	35,151
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	200	235	255	290	295	295	310	270
Hours worked (in thousands)	171	219	251	308	297	312	313	301
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,701	3,490	4,300	4,974	4,940	5,300	5,968	6,000
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,504	14,850	16,864	17,152	16,745	17,965	19,250	22,224
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	190	195	225	245	245	255	250
Hours worked (in thousands)	314	346	347	396	442	447	458	453
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,845	6,403	6,483	8,293	9,210	9,174	9,466	9,307
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,398	33,699	33,244	36,858	37,590	37,447	37,123	37,226
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	155	170	220	200	190	190	195
Hours worked (in thousands)	327	302	309	422	363	337	327	334
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,778	5,436	5,535	9,305	8,181	7,612	7,465	7,794
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,990	35,072	32,559	42,295	40,905	40,064	39,292	39,968
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	285	300	315	370	365	360	390	405
Hours worked (in thousands)	425	460	487	577	565	561	585	585
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,557	10,776	11,639	16,206	15,880	15,657	16,271	16,268
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,534	35,920	36,951	43,799	43,506	43,493	41,720	40,168
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	510	565	640	670	715	740	765	890
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,208	1,376	1,588	1,667	1,786	1,801	1,771	1,975
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,320	46,485	53,068	54,991	58,634	63,679	63,383	71,587
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,058	82,274	82,919	82,076	82,006	86,052	82,853	80,434
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	85	95	90	90	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	161	221	275	271	277	257	258	255
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,793	4,124	4,811	4,842	5,304	5,011	5,007	5,054
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,242	48,521	50,647	53,795	58,936	58,958	58,909	59,460

Table 2.2-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	140	160	175	180	190	205	235
Hours worked (in thousands)	362	360	419	440	464	468	468	509
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,649	11,919	12,884	12,986	13,499	14,479	14,426	15,719
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	78,881	85,135	80,527	74,208	74,992	76,207	70,371	66,888
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	120	145	150	155	140	135	155
Hours worked (in thousands)	211	304	368	389	401	362	344	397
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,753	10,498	12,723	12,938	13,028	12,052	11,382	13,073
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	86,142	87,480	87,744	86,254	84,054	86,084	84,314	84,341
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	210	220	240	255	290	325	340	415
Hours worked (in thousands)	474	490	525	567	644	715	701	813
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,125	19,944	22,649	24,225	26,803	32,136	32,567	37,741
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	91,070	90,655	94,372	95,000	92,424	98,880	95,785	90,942
Utilities (22)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	720	725	760	810	845	915	925	980
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,443	1,479	1,544	1,630	1,707	1,867	1,875	2,006
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,951	60,550	64,019	69,221	77,954	96,218	97,153	107,891
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	80,488	83,518	84,236	85,458	92,253	105,157	105,030	110,093
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	70	65	65	65	55	55	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	108	110	107	110	110	89	89	78
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,150	3,288	3,113	3,124	3,123	2,668	2,667	2,417
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,377	46,966	47,898	48,061	48,048	48,516	48,483	48,350
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	165	190	190	190	200	195	210
Hours worked (in thousands)	331	329	366	365	362	382	373	407
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,009	14,088	15,942	15,751	15,301	16,320	16,110	17,212
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	84,906	85,382	83,904	82,898	80,532	81,601	82,615	81,962
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	245	260	300	300	315	330	345
Hours worked (in thousands)	504	529	564	640	638	670	696	725
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,369	21,941	23,416	27,134	25,771	28,147	29,614	30,903
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	86,676	89,556	90,060	90,447	85,905	89,355	89,739	89,575
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	240	245	245	255	290	345	345	375
Hours worked (in thousands)	501	511	508	516	597	726	718	796
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,423	21,233	21,549	23,213	33,758	49,083	48,763	57,358
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	85,094	86,666	87,953	91,030	116,408	142,269	141,342	152,955
Construction (23)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,895	8,150	8,380	8,645	9,185	9,370	9,425	9,795
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,501	15,020	15,461	15,901	17,006	18,308	18,297	19,467
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	376,256	397,189	413,401	430,055	493,984	558,579	587,941	638,730
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,657	48,735	49,332	49,746	53,782	59,614	62,381	65,210
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,605	1,640	1,695	1,740	1,725	1,645	1,655	1,565
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,315	2,357	2,429	2,463	2,394	2,347	2,403	2,317
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	45,126	46,962	49,325	50,979	51,328	50,168	52,810	51,256
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,116	28,636	29,100	29,298	29,756	30,497	31,910	32,751
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,275	2,370	2,465	2,515	2,865	2,880	2,855	3,005
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,337	4,547	4,733	4,823	5,634	5,896	5,828	6,206
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	111,165	117,857	124,134	127,358	156,494	168,079	164,052	174,048
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,864	49,729	50,359	50,639	54,623	58,361	57,461	57,920
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,545	1,595	1,605	1,670	1,625	1,815	1,815	2,005
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,015	3,140	3,198	3,371	3,332	4,193	4,324	4,992
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	82,033	88,496	91,354	97,055	102,151	139,082	160,451	192,179
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,096	55,483	56,919	58,117	62,862	76,629	88,403	95,850

Table 2.2-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,470	2,545	2,615	2,720	2,970	3,030	3,100	3,220
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,834	4,975	5,100	5,244	5,645	5,871	5,743	5,951
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	137,931	143,873	148,587	154,662	184,011	201,250	210,628	221,247
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,843	56,532	56,821	56,861	61,956	66,419	67,944	68,710
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,260	4,200	4,180	4,225	4,165	4,125	4,085	4,080
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,830	8,681	8,720	8,771	8,650	8,554	8,448	8,419
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	207,580	207,558	210,665	212,797	209,865	207,830	206,080	205,996
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,728	49,419	50,398	50,366	50,388	50,383	50,448	50,489
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	610	645	630	650	630	625	610	610
Hours worked (in thousands)	991	1,043	1,045	1,056	1,029	1,020	989	988
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,343	18,421	18,912	19,174	18,656	18,530	17,992	18,429
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,431	28,560	30,019	29,498	29,612	29,647	29,496	30,212
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	925	885	885	895	900	875	885	890
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,898	1,823	1,870	1,903	1,900	1,833	1,854	1,854
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	39,915	37,952	39,069	39,725	39,704	38,471	38,787	38,750
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,151	42,884	44,146	44,386	44,115	43,967	43,827	43,540
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,135	1,075	1,055	1,025	1,035	1,035	1,010	995
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,523	2,377	2,337	2,267	2,283	2,285	2,210	2,167
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	62,100	59,952	59,858	59,356	59,751	59,713	58,193	57,136
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,714	55,770	56,738	57,909	57,731	57,693	57,617	57,423
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,590	1,595	1,610	1,655	1,600	1,590	1,580	1,585
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,418	3,438	3,468	3,544	3,438	3,415	3,396	3,410
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	88,222	91,233	92,827	94,542	91,754	91,117	91,108	91,680
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,486	57,199	57,656	57,125	57,346	57,306	57,663	57,842
Wholesale trade (41)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,115	2,065	2,080	2,140	2,100	2,070	2,055	2,045
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,218	4,171	4,199	4,280	4,174	4,063	4,036	4,000
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	97,022	96,970	98,272	100,735	98,640	96,921	96,708	96,424
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,873	46,959	47,246	47,073	46,971	46,822	47,060	47,151
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	330	300	290	300	285	275	270	270
Hours worked (in thousands)	429	416	409	418	387	373	370	370
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,604	6,352	6,424	6,598	6,050	5,757	5,647	5,666
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,013	21,173	22,153	21,995	21,226	20,936	20,914	20,987
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	520	495	495	495	490	485	485	465
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,073	1,003	1,007	991	976	965	967	920
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,785	21,691	21,930	22,001	21,851	21,708	21,741	20,641
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,817	43,820	44,302	44,446	44,594	44,758	44,826	44,388
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	425	455	460	480	480	475	475	490
Hours worked (in thousands)	872	960	960	987	989	975	970	1,004
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,035	25,053	25,230	25,652	25,611	25,637	25,889	26,977
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,201	55,061	54,847	53,442	53,357	53,972	54,503	55,056
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	840	815	835	865	845	835	825	820
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,843	1,792	1,824	1,884	1,823	1,751	1,729	1,706
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	44,597	43,874	44,688	46,484	45,128	43,819	43,432	43,140
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,092	53,833	53,519	53,739	53,406	52,478	52,645	52,610
Retail trade (44-45)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,205	7,460	7,815	8,035	8,575	9,375	9,725	10,385
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,006	10,466	11,157	11,603	12,572	14,132	14,392	15,348
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	161,554	169,295	182,607	191,467	214,531	238,479	245,907	263,816
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,422	22,694	23,366	23,829	25,018	25,438	25,286	25,404

Table 2.2-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,055	3,145	3,195	3,245	3,720	4,435	4,810	5,345
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,892	3,017	3,100	3,170	3,862	5,285	5,522	6,212
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	34,772	36,470	37,612	38,703	47,516	66,787	74,496	84,585
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,382	11,596	11,772	11,927	12,773	15,059	15,488	15,825
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,675	1,680	1,795	1,865	1,955	2,055	2,050	2,140
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,597	2,652	2,896	3,064	3,412	3,593	3,551	3,721
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,429	43,155	46,970	50,726	65,754	70,688	70,358	76,133
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,331	25,687	26,167	27,199	33,634	34,398	34,321	35,576
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	915	995	1,050	1,110	1,080	1,065	1,040	1,040
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,688	1,823	1,932	2,047	1,996	1,958	1,902	1,909
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	31,907	33,871	36,364	38,592	38,253	37,397	35,974	36,283
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,871	34,042	34,632	34,767	35,419	35,115	34,590	34,887
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,560	1,640	1,775	1,815	1,820	1,820	1,825	1,860
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,829	2,975	3,230	3,322	3,303	3,295	3,417	3,507
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	52,446	55,799	61,661	63,447	63,008	63,606	65,080	66,815
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,619	34,024	34,739	34,957	34,620	34,948	35,660	35,922
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,705	3,790	3,930	4,085	3,935	4,075	4,040	4,185
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,135	7,361	7,690	7,970	7,711	7,873	7,972	8,233
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	159,337	168,308	179,882	189,941	184,003	186,772	190,471	198,550
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,006	44,409	45,772	46,497	46,761	45,834	47,146	47,443
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	495	480	495	525	515	500	480	495
Hours worked (in thousands)	732	744	791	833	864	818	815	849
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,196	12,588	13,882	15,010	14,905	14,279	14,248	15,712
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,638	26,224	28,045	28,590	28,941	28,558	29,683	31,741
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	740	805	860	895	850	830	820	835
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,414	1,515	1,646	1,687	1,630	1,588	1,638	1,706
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,512	32,894	36,852	38,629	37,464	36,607	38,152	40,391
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,881	40,862	42,851	43,161	44,075	44,104	46,527	48,372
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	800	795	790	810	770	805	775	805
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,572	1,567	1,564	1,625	1,517	1,573	1,556	1,612
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	36,988	37,274	38,441	40,445	37,711	38,968	38,312	39,807
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,235	46,885	48,660	49,932	48,976	48,407	49,434	49,450
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,670	1,710	1,785	1,855	1,800	1,940	1,965	2,050
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,416	3,535	3,688	3,824	3,699	3,894	3,961	4,066
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	80,641	85,553	90,707	95,857	93,924	96,918	99,759	102,641
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,288	50,031	50,816	51,675	52,180	49,958	50,768	50,069
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	830	900	940	965	930	915	935	930
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,479	1,637	1,672	1,693	1,651	1,625	1,654	1,666
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,720	44,890	46,703	47,753	45,919	45,272	45,798	46,169
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,060	49,877	49,684	49,485	49,375	49,477	48,982	49,644
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	120	125	140	120	115	125	110
Hours worked (in thousands)	114	128	130	143	123	120	128	118
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,963	2,031	2,056	2,210	1,888	1,863	1,971	1,854
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,358	16,925	16,446	15,783	15,736	16,201	15,771	16,859
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	200	235	250	240	240	235	225	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	330	393	405	382	382	371	350	349
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,923	8,879	9,543	9,000	9,003	8,824	8,381	8,384
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,616	37,784	38,172	37,501	37,511	37,548	37,248	37,264

Table 2.2-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	190	195	200	205	205	200	220	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	376	395	390	396	396	385	428	449
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,012	10,956	11,282	11,778	11,782	11,344	12,216	12,645
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,693	56,186	56,412	57,454	57,474	56,722	55,529	54,980
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	320	350	365	380	365	365	365	365
Hours worked (in thousands)	659	721	747	771	749	749	749	749
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,822	23,023	23,822	24,765	23,246	23,241	23,230	23,285
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,070	65,780	65,266	65,172	63,687	63,673	63,643	63,793
Finance and insurance (52)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,615	1,615	1,635	1,685	1,690	1,755	1,815	1,890
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,751	2,753	2,792	2,878	2,911	3,056	3,217	3,383
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	84,618	88,652	89,838	95,181	96,569	96,890	96,224	96,916
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,395	54,893	54,947	56,487	57,141	55,208	53,016	51,278
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	215	205	205	205	195	195	180	185
Hours worked (in thousands)	277	260	263	258	248	248	242	253
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,393	4,172	4,432	5,782	5,716	5,754	5,251	5,437
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,434	20,349	21,621	28,203	29,314	29,510	29,172	29,387
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	510	510	510	530	525	595	685	765
Hours worked (in thousands)	901	878	872	894	872	1,021	1,211	1,390
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,347	23,513	23,907	24,658	24,225	25,734	26,839	28,885
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,739	46,103	46,876	46,524	46,143	43,251	39,181	37,759
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	405	400	415	425	435	435	440	430
Hours worked (in thousands)	701	721	741	772	801	798	811	792
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,100	28,382	29,909	32,018	33,254	32,737	33,468	32,517
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,975	70,954	72,071	75,336	76,445	75,259	76,065	75,622
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	485	500	505	525	535	530	510	510
Hours worked (in thousands)	872	894	916	955	991	989	953	947
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,778	32,587	31,589	32,724	33,374	32,664	30,666	30,077
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,460	65,173	62,553	62,332	62,381	61,631	60,129	58,974
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	825	870	940	985	965	985	970	1,000
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,501	1,586	1,699	1,765	1,709	1,756	1,745	1,807
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,955	38,759	42,794	44,380	44,175	45,685	45,307	47,184
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,582	44,551	45,526	45,056	45,777	46,380	46,708	47,184
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	165	175	185	185	185	185	185
Hours worked (in thousands)	240	228	255	266	265	265	265	265
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,890	3,764	4,171	4,355	4,397	4,355	4,319	4,329
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,880	22,811	23,836	23,543	23,770	23,540	23,346	23,402
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	165	175	175	175	175	170	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	223	283	303	313	312	313	307	307
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,795	5,868	6,485	6,981	7,022	6,985	6,867	6,915
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,247	35,563	37,060	39,892	40,126	39,914	40,396	40,674
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	145	165	185	175	170	170	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	266	284	307	343	318	299	299	299
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,215	6,979	7,609	8,319	8,097	7,862	7,827	7,818
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,040	48,130	46,117	44,966	46,269	46,246	46,042	45,988
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	380	395	425	440	430	455	445	475
Hours worked (in thousands)	771	790	833	844	814	880	874	936
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,055	22,148	24,528	24,724	24,659	26,483	26,293	28,122
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,409	56,072	57,714	56,192	57,346	58,204	59,085	59,205

Table 2.2-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	895	1,050	1,200	1,295	1,300	1,305	1,270	1,255
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,621	1,952	2,204	2,405	2,397	2,411	2,358	2,318
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	45,343	53,929	61,426	64,121	63,900	64,393	62,745	61,596
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,663	51,361	51,188	49,515	49,154	49,343	49,406	49,081
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	185	185	215	215	215	210	210
Hours worked (in thousands)	172	240	229	289	289	290	286	297
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,141	4,155	3,949	4,831	4,833	4,844	4,796	4,937
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,940	22,460	21,344	22,471	22,481	22,531	22,838	23,510
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	275	290	345	380	390	395	370	360
Hours worked (in thousands)	540	591	699	765	767	773	727	696
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,630	14,040	16,734	17,640	17,648	18,104	16,648	16,159
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,927	48,412	48,505	46,422	45,252	45,833	44,995	44,886
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	195	215	260	275	270	260	255	255
Hours worked (in thousands)	413	451	541	561	550	539	534	527
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,105	14,270	16,741	16,984	16,660	15,990	15,918	16,158
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,204	66,373	64,389	61,760	61,703	61,500	62,425	63,366
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	275	360	410	425	425	435	435	430
Hours worked (in thousands)	497	670	735	791	791	811	812	797
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,468	21,465	24,001	24,666	24,758	25,455	25,383	24,342
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,883	59,624	58,540	58,038	58,255	58,516	58,352	56,609
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	405	390	345	325	280	225	145	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	796	779	726	714	618	492	460	366
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,553	8,709	7,318	6,516	5,676	5,005	3,620	2,817
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,587	22,330	21,212	20,050	20,273	22,244	24,968	24,494
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	65	50	40	35	30	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	46	50	39	37	32	28	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	558	608	451	445	393	371	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	8,579	9,351	9,022	11,119	11,222	12,363	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	100	85	80	70	55	35	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	207	210	183	175	154	120	117	100
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,441	2,328	1,748	1,541	1,360	1,155	900	752
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,406	23,282	20,565	19,267	19,427	21,005	25,707	25,072
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	80	80	90	75	60	40	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	168	179	179	201	168	134	136	102
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,593	1,666	1,623	1,773	1,489	1,314	1,051	771
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,237	20,820	20,285	19,698	19,853	21,898	26,270	25,715
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	145	130	115	100	80	50	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	376	340	325	301	264	210	180	144
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,962	4,107	3,496	2,757	2,435	2,165	1,391	1,089
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,072	28,324	26,894	23,975	24,349	27,061	27,825	27,219
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,165	2,245	2,470	2,615	2,660	2,605	2,640	2,615
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,315	3,440	3,756	3,989	4,120	4,058	4,236	4,283
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,435	59,963	66,750	71,883	74,032	72,552	73,916	74,902
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,529	26,710	27,024	27,489	27,832	27,851	27,998	28,643
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	610	605	665	690	645	645	620	585
Hours worked (in thousands)	636	604	649	656	608	591	577	545
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,624	8,251	9,179	9,521	8,669	8,391	7,876	7,800
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,138	13,639	13,803	13,798	13,441	13,009	12,703	13,333

Table 2.2-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	565	575	610	655	695	660	695	705
Hours worked (in thousands)	904	935	982	1,053	1,104	1,082	1,204	1,230
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,913	16,304	17,381	18,736	19,602	18,784	19,954	20,512
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,165	28,354	28,494	28,604	28,205	28,461	28,711	29,095
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	335	370	410	430	420	425	455	450
Hours worked (in thousands)	619	675	756	813	789	808	869	881
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,067	12,057	13,429	14,765	14,302	14,666	15,519	15,848
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,035	32,585	32,754	34,337	34,053	34,509	34,107	35,219
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	655	695	785	840	900	875	870	875
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,155	1,227	1,368	1,467	1,618	1,577	1,587	1,627
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,831	23,352	26,760	28,862	31,458	30,711	30,567	30,742
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,329	33,599	34,089	34,359	34,954	35,098	35,135	35,134
Educational services (61)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,770	7,155	7,345	7,565	8,225	8,065	8,485	8,985
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,664	11,280	11,569	11,853	12,878	12,837	13,524	14,485
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	265,078	285,340	296,453	305,968	353,757	345,461	363,951	388,543
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,155	39,880	40,361	40,445	43,010	42,835	42,893	43,244
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	620	670	675	725	750	710	775	815
Hours worked (in thousands)	575	615	617	670	687	670	828	914
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,242	9,127	9,103	9,836	10,580	9,881	11,171	11,969
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,293	13,623	13,485	13,567	14,107	13,916	14,415	14,686
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,405	1,490	1,570	1,645	1,810	1,690	1,675	1,705
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,069	2,196	2,300	2,392	2,681	2,487	2,455	2,526
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	43,806	47,728	50,374	52,803	62,055	56,109	55,869	56,055
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,179	32,032	32,085	32,099	34,284	33,200	33,355	32,877
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,610	1,675	1,705	1,710	1,795	1,700	1,690	1,775
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,698	2,827	2,870	2,867	3,046	2,943	2,952	3,158
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	69,874	74,625	76,772	77,773	94,676	87,681	88,723	95,364
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,400	44,552	45,028	45,481	52,744	51,577	52,499	53,726
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,135	3,320	3,395	3,485	3,870	3,965	4,345	4,690
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,322	5,643	5,782	5,924	6,464	6,737	7,289	7,886
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	143,157	153,860	160,204	165,556	186,446	191,791	208,187	225,156
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,664	46,343	47,188	47,505	48,177	48,371	47,914	48,008
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,030	13,410	13,850	14,235	14,820	15,800	16,395	17,140
Hours worked (in thousands)	21,348	21,927	22,700	23,311	24,475	26,302	27,219	28,622
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	446,222	465,364	487,384	505,233	546,600	592,225	625,708	660,231
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,246	34,703	35,190	35,492	36,883	37,483	38,165	38,520
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,500	1,540	1,585	1,610	1,715	1,955	1,930	2,145
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,734	1,739	1,787	1,781	2,038	2,368	2,383	2,699
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,213	23,863	25,044	25,446	29,535	34,137	34,808	39,765
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,475	15,495	15,800	15,805	17,222	17,461	18,035	18,538
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,820	2,895	2,985	3,015	3,115	3,215	3,240	3,200
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,258	4,340	4,473	4,561	4,798	5,024	5,001	4,989
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	84,304	86,970	90,309	93,056	100,630	107,946	107,697	105,339
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,895	30,041	30,254	30,864	32,305	33,576	33,240	32,919
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,050	3,095	3,210	3,325	3,355	3,420	3,635	3,700
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,327	5,409	5,626	5,780	5,850	6,052	6,454	6,614
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	113,414	117,928	124,552	129,061	134,074	136,773	152,405	157,027
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,185	38,103	38,801	38,815	39,962	39,992	41,927	42,440

Table 2.2-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,660	5,880	6,070	6,285	6,635	7,210	7,590	8,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,029	10,439	10,814	11,189	11,788	12,858	13,381	14,319
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	225,290	236,603	247,480	257,669	282,361	313,370	330,799	358,100
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,804	40,239	40,771	40,997	42,556	43,463	43,583	44,237
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,215	1,480	1,645	1,775	1,815	1,765	1,860	1,910
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,602	2,139	2,386	2,601	2,606	2,547	2,572	2,585
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,314	41,420	46,336	49,817	49,664	48,680	49,379	49,490
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,950	27,986	28,168	28,066	27,363	27,580	26,548	25,911
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	505	565	635	660	690	655	750	800
Hours worked (in thousands)	367	462	545	574	556	534	557	569
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,440	6,954	8,042	8,491	8,418	7,958	8,683	9,031
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,772	12,308	12,665	12,866	12,200	12,149	11,578	11,289
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	250	310	330	370	405	400	400	405
Hours worked (in thousands)	399	539	563	643	721	704	711	721
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,603	9,974	10,137	11,532	12,406	12,214	12,278	12,389
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,410	32,175	30,717	31,167	30,633	30,534	30,694	30,589
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	255	280	305	285	275	275	270
Hours worked (in thousands)	350	550	601	615	573	551	551	541
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,317	11,648	13,120	13,482	12,902	12,514	12,496	12,153
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,041	45,679	46,859	44,203	45,270	45,504	45,441	45,009
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	290	350	400	440	435	435	435	435
Hours worked (in thousands)	487	588	677	769	757	759	753	755
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,955	12,843	15,037	16,312	15,938	15,995	15,921	15,917
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,327	36,696	37,593	37,073	36,639	36,769	36,601	36,591
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,270	6,450	6,615	6,760	6,850	7,830	8,200	8,680
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,377	7,653	7,899	8,072	7,982	8,869	8,966	9,516
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	108,586	113,723	119,928	124,451	127,217	142,653	147,752	159,162
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,318	17,631	18,130	18,410	18,572	18,219	18,019	18,337
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,315	3,345	3,375	3,450	3,595	4,280	4,415	4,595
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,936	3,002	3,065	3,176	3,165	3,691	3,866	4,066
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	37,277	38,191	39,586	41,577	43,304	50,344	53,713	56,280
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,245	11,417	11,729	12,051	12,046	11,763	12,166	12,248
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,345	1,425	1,485	1,530	1,515	1,800	2,125	2,300
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,677	1,779	1,833	1,884	1,859	2,154	2,259	2,374
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,544	28,254	30,312	31,692	33,391	41,943	46,194	50,904
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,735	19,827	20,412	20,714	22,040	23,302	21,738	22,132
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	725	745	795	805	780	780	715	755
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,238	1,268	1,352	1,347	1,315	1,339	1,232	1,354
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,083	21,199	23,044	23,502	22,433	22,492	20,893	22,764
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,701	28,455	28,987	29,195	28,761	28,836	29,222	30,151
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	885	935	960	975	960	970	945	1,030
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,527	1,604	1,649	1,666	1,643	1,685	1,609	1,722
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,681	26,079	26,986	27,680	28,089	27,874	26,952	29,213
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,888	27,892	28,110	28,389	29,260	28,736	28,521	28,362
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,785	2,840	2,920	2,965	3,020	3,200	3,205	3,230
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,455	4,610	4,722	4,758	4,839	5,267	5,217	5,353
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	81,146	85,225	87,610	88,449	89,169	96,644	96,138	98,651
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,137	30,009	30,004	29,831	29,526	30,201	29,996	30,542

Table 2.2-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	745	705	740	760	715	780	810	745
Hours worked (in thousands)	819	759	803	834	781	889	883	797
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,211	9,698	10,561	11,025	10,409	12,481	12,662	11,404
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,707	13,756	14,272	14,506	14,558	16,001	15,632	15,308
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	630	680	720	775	910	1,030	1,035	1,110
Hours worked (in thousands)	996	1,081	1,144	1,210	1,422	1,729	1,752	1,937
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,800	18,750	19,968	20,868	24,355	29,425	29,568	32,162
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,667	27,574	27,733	26,926	26,763	28,568	28,568	28,975
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	515	520	525	520	495	515	500	505
Hours worked (in thousands)	978	1,000	1,007	999	937	1,001	962	975
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,480	20,778	20,656	20,923	19,645	21,201	20,364	20,825
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,767	39,957	39,344	40,236	39,686	41,166	40,727	41,238
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	895	935	935	910	900	875	860	870
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,662	1,770	1,768	1,715	1,699	1,649	1,620	1,644
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	33,655	35,999	36,426	35,634	34,761	33,538	33,544	34,260
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,603	38,501	38,958	39,158	38,623	38,329	39,004	39,379
Public administration (91)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	21,325	21,545	21,920	22,085	21,805	21,780	22,110	22,275
Hours worked (in thousands)	40,531	41,093	41,832	42,201	41,673	41,677	42,044	42,353
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	746,049	771,099	798,280	818,927	804,540	809,980	825,483	845,135
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,985	35,790	36,418	37,081	36,897	37,189	37,335	37,941
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,755	2,780	2,795	2,840	2,810	2,805	2,890	2,945
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,088	2,098	2,058	2,075	2,062	2,039	2,045	2,078
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,159	29,831	29,977	30,822	30,740	29,822	30,033	31,009
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,584	10,731	10,725	10,853	10,940	10,632	10,392	10,529
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,755	3,800	3,870	3,865	3,790	3,780	3,795	3,680
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,265	6,347	6,435	6,438	6,308	6,343	6,286	5,991
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	108,699	114,173	119,026	122,268	116,835	118,818	116,612	114,785
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,948	30,046	30,756	31,635	30,827	31,433	30,728	31,192
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,175	5,155	5,125	5,075	4,910	4,820	4,880	4,885
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,817	10,805	10,781	10,687	10,341	10,083	10,147	10,201
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	206,115	211,505	215,769	221,046	210,927	205,904	210,314	212,152
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,829	41,029	42,101	43,556	42,959	42,719	43,097	43,429
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,640	9,810	10,130	10,305	10,295	10,375	10,545	10,765
Hours worked (in thousands)	21,361	21,844	22,559	23,002	22,962	23,212	23,566	24,083
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	402,076	415,589	433,508	444,791	446,038	455,436	468,524	487,189
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,709	42,364	42,794	43,163	43,326	43,897	44,431	45,257

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.2-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	60,325	62,295	64,120	66,830	67,180	68,140	69,810	71,615
Hours worked (in thousands)	101,433	105,037	108,332	113,167	113,927	114,922	117,334	119,979
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,395,879	2,521,368	2,629,466	2,766,114	2,796,842	2,857,285	2,957,347	3,040,855
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,716	40,475	41,009	41,390	41,632	41,933	42,363	42,461
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,675	12,925	13,245	13,760	13,570	13,905	14,310	14,920
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,917	14,317	14,723	15,452	14,917	14,768	14,952	15,358
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	214,335	225,957	234,232	249,919	246,389	244,936	244,116	251,521
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,910	17,482	17,685	18,163	18,157	17,615	17,059	16,858
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,445	14,985	15,515	16,280	16,620	17,000	17,530	18,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,021	24,989	25,861	27,150	27,937	28,297	29,408	30,374
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	561,444	592,088	617,240	651,202	668,972	698,269	714,049	741,034
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,868	39,512	39,783	40,000	40,251	41,075	40,733	40,952
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,595	13,080	13,450	14,075	14,200	14,245	14,620	14,885
Hours worked (in thousands)	23,839	24,713	25,469	26,691	27,049	27,186	27,864	28,449
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	606,436	641,831	671,044	706,616	722,101	729,304	763,377	783,442
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,149	49,070	49,892	50,204	50,852	51,197	52,215	52,633
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	20,610	21,305	21,910	22,715	22,790	22,990	23,350	23,715
Hours worked (in thousands)	39,656	41,017	42,279	43,874	44,025	44,671	45,111	45,799
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,013,664	1,061,492	1,106,949	1,158,377	1,159,380	1,184,776	1,235,805	1,264,857
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,183	49,824	50,523	50,996	50,872	51,534	52,925	53,336
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	540	565	590	690	710	755	790	850
Hours worked (in thousands)	756	790	820	1,007	1,136	1,244	1,280	1,376
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,309	20,047	21,277	26,122	28,005	30,490	30,512	32,721
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,905	35,482	36,063	37,858	39,444	40,384	38,623	38,496
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	170	180	195	175	180	215	265
Hours worked (in thousands)	153	146	162	171	163	164	206	263
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,818	2,852	3,429	3,707	3,632	3,623	4,441	6,006
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,577	16,776	19,048	19,012	20,755	20,130	20,656	22,663
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	125	125	165	185	200	200	190
Hours worked (in thousands)	193	229	238	308	375	407	408	395
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,260	6,425	6,563	8,380	9,647	10,349	10,170	9,808
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,741	51,398	52,502	50,789	52,148	51,745	50,852	51,621
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	95	100	120	135	145	145	155
Hours worked (in thousands)	140	130	118	174	213	225	238	264
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,636	3,986	3,923	5,219	5,743	6,455	6,637	7,383
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,398	41,962	39,229	43,491	42,540	44,520	45,770	47,633
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	175	185	210	215	230	230	240
Hours worked (in thousands)	271	285	303	353	384	447	429	454
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,594	6,784	7,363	8,816	8,982	10,062	9,264	9,525
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,966	38,768	39,800	41,980	41,779	43,747	40,280	39,686
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,930	2,040	2,155	2,270	2,365	2,375	2,305	2,325
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,671	4,996	5,393	5,715	5,857	5,910	5,889	5,949
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	170,727	185,976	200,471	213,757	229,331	232,214	225,320	228,445
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	88,459	91,165	93,026	94,166	96,969	97,774	97,753	98,256
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	200	225	250	255	245	235	225	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	420	485	574	607	557	519	501	468
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,338	9,465	11,001	11,631	10,981	10,039	9,536	9,426
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,690	42,067	44,004	45,611	44,819	42,719	42,381	43,840

Table 2.2-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	600	620	640	645	745	770	730	780
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,543	1,598	1,640	1,663	1,838	1,893	1,898	1,996
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,455	52,336	54,787	56,013	70,813	75,588	70,968	75,749
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,425	84,412	85,605	86,842	95,051	98,167	97,217	97,115
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	505	530	555	585	600	600	570	550
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,230	1,321	1,434	1,509	1,559	1,585	1,526	1,500
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	52,593	58,357	64,021	66,849	68,905	68,865	65,261	63,598
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	104,144	110,107	115,353	114,272	114,842	114,775	114,493	115,633
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	625	665	710	785	775	770	780	780
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,479	1,592	1,745	1,935	1,903	1,914	1,964	1,985
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	61,341	65,818	70,662	79,263	78,632	77,722	79,554	79,672
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	98,145	98,975	99,524	100,973	101,461	100,937	101,993	102,143
Utilities (22)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	345	380	415	430	430	425	405	425
Hours worked (in thousands)	657	718	779	805	802	791	752	791
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,396	28,949	30,386	31,092	31,189	30,365	28,657	30,452
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,511	76,181	73,220	72,308	72,532	71,448	70,758	71,652
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	40	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	36	36	55	55	55	55	55	55
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,182	1,194	1,393	1,409	1,413	1,417	1,420	1,423
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,772	34,108	34,821	35,237	35,323	35,433	35,489	35,579
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	105	120	125	120	115	105	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	196	207	223	232	220	208	191	221
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,799	9,276	9,688	9,901	9,448	8,560	7,797	9,130
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	87,988	88,345	80,737	79,207	78,731	74,435	74,262	76,084
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	90	95	100	100	100	100	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	123	170	183	191	191	191	192	191
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,454	6,351	6,845	7,062	7,061	7,064	7,067	7,051
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,527	70,570	72,054	70,619	70,611	70,639	70,673	70,508
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	145	150	160	165	170	170	160	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	302	306	318	327	336	336	315	324
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,961	12,128	12,460	12,720	13,267	13,324	12,373	12,848
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,491	80,851	77,874	77,091	78,041	78,378	77,329	77,868
Construction (23)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,960	7,225	7,350	7,840	7,970	8,250	8,915	9,295
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,602	13,019	13,195	14,028	14,501	14,818	15,970	16,573
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	330,826	344,841	352,638	374,690	379,079	405,683	467,372	488,036
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,532	47,729	47,978	47,792	47,563	49,174	52,425	52,505
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,600	1,660	1,690	1,825	1,850	1,795	1,890	1,915
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,457	2,512	2,553	2,738	2,802	2,582	2,769	2,800
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	46,950	48,859	50,408	55,074	56,545	52,702	53,047	52,492
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,344	29,433	29,827	30,177	30,565	29,361	28,067	27,411
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,135	2,215	2,285	2,420	2,500	2,630	2,865	3,040
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,969	4,108	4,239	4,489	4,893	5,076	5,732	6,131
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	109,111	113,887	118,821	125,547	127,635	140,850	152,203	160,535
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,106	51,416	52,001	51,879	51,054	53,555	53,125	52,807
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,360	1,385	1,390	1,435	1,500	1,545	1,665	1,720
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,726	2,789	2,788	2,925	3,037	3,084	3,269	3,357
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	76,146	78,501	79,142	83,070	85,129	87,946	95,427	95,998
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,990	56,680	56,937	57,888	56,752	56,923	57,313	55,813

Table 2.2-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,865	1,965	1,985	2,160	2,120	2,280	2,495	2,620
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,449	3,610	3,615	3,876	3,769	4,075	4,199	4,285
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	98,618	103,593	104,266	110,999	109,771	124,184	166,695	179,011
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,878	52,719	52,527	51,388	51,779	54,467	66,812	68,325
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,635	1,670	1,735	1,935	1,925	1,905	1,915	1,940
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,254	3,390	3,495	3,914	3,884	3,834	3,863	3,886
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	85,701	90,948	93,178	105,247	104,341	103,112	103,556	104,384
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,416	54,460	53,705	54,391	54,203	54,127	54,076	53,806
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	310	325	335	375	370	365	365	365
Hours worked (in thousands)	456	498	489	562	551	539	540	539
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,808	10,174	10,096	11,995	11,646	11,339	11,361	11,337
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,412	31,305	30,139	31,987	31,476	31,067	31,127	31,059
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	380	380	385	445	440	430	435	445
Hours worked (in thousands)	731	760	776	883	878	855	864	876
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,133	20,203	20,648	23,995	23,857	23,621	23,741	23,985
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,349	53,165	53,632	53,920	54,221	54,932	54,576	53,898
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	330	360	365	425	420	420	425	430
Hours worked (in thousands)	774	860	869	991	979	977	992	994
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,492	24,794	25,275	29,152	28,939	28,555	28,748	28,865
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,128	68,872	69,248	68,593	68,901	67,989	67,642	67,128
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	615	605	650	690	695	690	690	700
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,293	1,271	1,362	1,477	1,476	1,463	1,467	1,478
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	36,268	35,778	37,157	40,105	39,899	39,597	39,706	40,198
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,973	59,137	57,165	58,123	57,409	57,387	57,546	57,426
Wholesale trade (41)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,490	1,510	1,465	1,430	1,460
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,742	2,772	2,776	2,944	2,998	2,900	2,822	2,891
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	69,436	70,804	71,572	74,557	80,087	77,681	74,500	78,840
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,597	50,575	51,123	50,038	53,038	53,025	52,098	54,000
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	310	310	295	315	305	275	265	265
Hours worked (in thousands)	542	552	540	590	566	500	480	480
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,262	9,376	8,958	9,562	9,093	8,099	7,756	7,719
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,876	30,246	30,367	30,355	29,813	29,452	29,269	29,128
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	425	410	400	440	435	440	435	440
Hours worked (in thousands)	905	871	842	889	880	891	874	883
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,883	21,972	21,238	21,865	21,639	21,759	22,353	22,623
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,843	53,590	53,094	49,693	49,744	49,453	51,386	51,417
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	295	295	325	355	390	385	370	395
Hours worked (in thousands)	564	588	643	726	816	802	771	833
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,097	17,317	18,181	20,414	26,600	25,721	23,570	26,538
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,565	58,703	55,943	57,503	68,206	66,807	63,703	67,185
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	370	385	380	380	380	365	360	360
Hours worked (in thousands)	730	761	751	738	737	706	696	695
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,194	22,139	23,195	22,717	22,755	22,102	20,821	21,960
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,282	57,503	61,039	59,781	59,883	60,553	57,837	60,999
Retail trade (44-45)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,125	7,370	7,620	7,845	7,755	7,820	7,960	8,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,367	9,661	9,955	10,226	10,087	9,908	9,990	10,122
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	157,885	165,166	172,241	177,545	175,156	175,376	174,353	176,476
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,159	22,411	22,604	22,632	22,586	22,427	21,904	21,801

Table 2.2-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,250	3,300	3,385	3,470	3,355	3,430	3,560	3,670
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,012	3,086	3,193	3,291	3,063	2,984	3,030	3,086
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,774	40,235	41,645	43,247	40,885	40,140	39,327	39,545
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,931	12,192	12,303	12,463	12,186	11,703	11,047	10,775
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,570	1,665	1,725	1,790	1,780	1,845	1,930	1,965
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,173	2,310	2,366	2,448	2,502	2,524	2,655	2,761
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,016	41,686	42,702	44,403	43,997	47,037	49,182	51,697
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,214	25,037	24,755	24,806	24,717	25,494	25,483	26,309
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	940	985	1,040	1,065	1,090	1,050	1,015	1,020
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,581	1,597	1,665	1,685	1,640	1,582	1,520	1,514
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,749	31,034	33,281	33,800	33,167	31,534	30,315	30,077
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,712	31,506	32,001	31,737	30,428	30,033	29,867	29,487
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,365	1,420	1,470	1,520	1,530	1,495	1,455	1,440
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,601	2,667	2,730	2,802	2,883	2,818	2,785	2,761
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	50,346	52,211	54,612	56,094	57,108	56,665	55,529	55,158
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,883	36,768	37,151	36,904	37,325	37,903	38,164	38,304
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,890	1,950	1,945	2,040	1,950	1,985	1,990	2,010
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,692	3,738	3,687	3,835	3,672	3,746	3,802	3,923
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	83,240	88,241	89,494	95,213	90,027	92,369	93,268	94,644
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,042	45,252	46,012	46,673	46,168	46,534	46,868	47,086
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	240	260	275	275	285	275	295
Hours worked (in thousands)	251	292	297	322	327	359	348	391
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,839	5,714	5,837	6,383	6,547	7,093	6,475	7,410
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,607	23,807	22,451	23,210	23,808	24,887	23,544	25,120
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	405	400	395	440	425	390	370	355
Hours worked (in thousands)	763	741	728	798	773	695	660	625
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,704	16,248	16,561	18,615	18,458	16,589	15,833	15,082
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,774	40,621	41,926	42,306	43,431	42,535	42,791	42,485
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	390	405	380	405	375	400	480	485
Hours worked (in thousands)	844	863	814	856	805	850	1,066	1,092
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,055	21,914	21,448	23,004	21,258	22,719	28,424	28,745
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,422	54,109	56,442	56,799	56,688	56,798	59,217	59,268
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	890	905	910	920	875	910	865	875
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,834	1,841	1,848	1,858	1,767	1,842	1,728	1,815
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,642	44,365	45,647	47,212	43,763	45,968	42,536	43,406
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,912	49,022	50,162	51,317	50,015	50,515	49,175	49,607
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	585	605	605	620	610	610	605	605
Hours worked (in thousands)	988	1,027	1,039	1,078	1,072	1,075	1,055	1,113
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,088	30,808	31,449	32,182	31,289	30,690	31,137	31,633
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,723	50,923	51,982	51,906	51,293	50,311	51,466	52,286
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	85	85	80	80	80	80	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	85	84	84	81	82	82	81	86
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,207	1,353	1,329	1,268	1,262	1,247	1,266	1,301
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,411	15,920	15,633	15,850	15,776	15,583	15,827	16,267
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	195	210	200	210	200	200	200	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	328	348	332	351	336	337	334	353
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,682	9,124	8,664	9,354	8,732	8,575	8,730	8,893
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,523	43,447	43,321	44,543	43,659	42,876	43,652	44,466

Table 2.2-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	125	135	145	145	145	145	145	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	232	248	269	268	272	273	270	285
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,345	9,377	10,284	10,251	10,128	9,926	10,115	10,273
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,761	69,463	70,921	70,695	69,851	68,454	69,758	70,850
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	175	175	185	185	185	180	180
Hours worked (in thousands)	343	347	353	377	382	383	370	389
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,854	10,954	11,173	11,309	11,167	10,942	11,025	11,165
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,024	62,593	63,844	61,128	60,360	59,146	61,252	62,027
Finance and insurance (52)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	935	920	940	995	955	925	885	905
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,532	1,527	1,571	1,709	1,665	1,620	1,544	1,586
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	56,066	56,198	57,505	61,070	59,563	57,948	56,510	57,712
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,964	61,085	61,175	61,377	62,369	62,646	63,853	63,771
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	155	155	150	150	135	120	120	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	183	183	181	181	166	147	147	142
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,578	3,674	3,661	3,788	3,532	2,944	2,949	2,834
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,084	23,701	24,404	25,254	26,163	24,536	24,572	24,643
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	220	210	210	235	220	205	175	180
Hours worked (in thousands)	366	345	333	394	380	360	307	318
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,547	12,314	12,176	13,577	12,992	12,639	11,613	11,887
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,032	58,638	57,982	57,774	59,055	61,656	66,360	66,037
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	210	205	210	235	235	235	225	245
Hours worked (in thousands)	380	384	400	464	464	462	440	476
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,482	12,456	12,941	14,151	14,158	13,847	13,420	14,485
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,439	60,760	61,622	60,215	60,247	58,924	59,644	59,122
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	350	350	370	375	365	365	365	365
Hours worked (in thousands)	602	615	658	670	654	651	651	650
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,459	27,754	28,728	29,554	28,881	28,517	28,528	28,507
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	78,453	79,298	77,642	78,812	79,125	78,128	78,159	78,101
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	590	565	600	635	650	650	645	645
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,200	1,122	1,154	1,210	1,249	1,243	1,233	1,226
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,281	21,679	22,464	24,772	25,540	25,572	25,222	24,864
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,764	38,370	37,440	39,011	39,292	39,342	39,103	38,549
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	214	188	178	184	184	184	184	184
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,313	2,418	2,400	2,658	2,660	2,661	2,660	2,659
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,116	23,029	22,857	25,318	25,329	25,348	25,333	25,325
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	125	120	150	150	150	150	155	155
Hours worked (in thousands)	264	241	272	263	263	263	276	277
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,992	3,753	4,119	4,300	4,304	4,310	4,453	4,463
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,940	31,271	27,458	28,664	28,693	28,733	28,732	28,795
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	135	135	150	150	165	160	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	268	260	261	271	271	306	296	322
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,101	5,130	5,370	5,679	5,667	6,581	6,400	6,975
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,782	37,999	39,778	37,862	37,782	39,882	40,002	41,029
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	215	205	210	230	245	230	225	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	454	434	443	493	531	491	477	444
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,875	10,379	10,576	12,135	12,909	12,020	11,708	10,767
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,580	50,627	50,360	52,760	52,690	52,262	52,036	50,078

Table 2.2-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	630	760	860	930	930	935	935	955
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,135	1,401	1,637	1,807	1,804	1,828	1,826	1,867
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	32,423	40,780	47,738	52,445	52,322	52,472	52,488	53,201
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,464	53,657	55,509	56,392	56,260	56,120	56,136	55,708
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	120	135	150	150	145	145	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	141	154	167	202	202	198	198	198
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,130	2,446	3,015	3,629	3,638	3,525	3,530	3,537
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,361	20,385	22,331	24,192	24,253	24,310	24,343	24,396
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	225	265	295	320	320	330	330	350
Hours worked (in thousands)	438	526	577	625	622	650	649	689
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,723	15,465	17,374	18,814	18,688	18,987	19,046	19,452
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,544	58,358	58,894	58,794	58,401	57,536	57,714	55,577
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	180	195	215	215	215	215	210
Hours worked (in thousands)	276	341	388	445	445	445	445	432
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,758	9,967	11,370	13,327	13,324	13,295	13,246	12,688
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,558	55,374	58,310	61,985	61,973	61,839	61,609	60,417
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	155	195	235	245	245	245	245	250
Hours worked (in thousands)	280	380	505	535	535	535	535	547
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,812	12,901	15,979	16,675	16,672	16,665	16,666	17,524
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,853	66,159	67,996	68,062	68,048	68,019	68,025	70,097
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	245	250	255	255	225	160	120	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	391	403	410	413	363	252	193	190
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,969	11,369	12,237	12,238	10,330	6,960	6,072	5,950
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,772	45,476	47,989	47,994	45,912	43,502	50,604	49,581
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	85	85	85	80	70	50	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	95	106	113	113	95	68	53	52
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,564	2,859	2,961	2,956	2,518	1,771	1,455	1,425
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,163	33,641	34,836	36,951	35,966	35,422	36,383	35,630
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	50	55	45	35	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	56	62	75	87	63	54	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,063	3,275	4,313	4,468	3,227	2,371	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,567	72,789	86,263	81,238	71,711	67,747	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	105	105	100	95	60	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	229	224	210	194	194	119	97	96
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,126	5,017	4,746	4,449	4,372	2,604	2,366	2,320
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,818	47,783	45,203	44,488	46,022	43,405	47,319	46,402
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,805	1,855	1,955	2,015	2,205	2,135	2,120	2,150
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,890	3,054	3,236	3,336	3,634	3,522	3,539	3,555
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	52,074	56,159	61,861	63,801	69,559	67,775	69,055	69,748
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,850	30,275	31,643	31,663	31,546	31,745	32,573	32,441
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	350	380	410	430	430	405	385	370
Hours worked (in thousands)	409	447	497	531	540	511	481	444
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,442	6,306	6,841	7,572	7,682	7,264	6,874	6,423
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,549	16,594	16,686	17,609	17,864	17,936	17,855	17,359

Table 2.2-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	425	430	455	470	505	490	470	495
Hours worked (in thousands)	746	774	820	830	851	821	815	831
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,570	13,672	14,864	14,856	15,458	15,239	15,057	15,504
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,577	31,795	32,669	31,608	30,610	31,101	32,035	31,321
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	395	410	410	435	425	415	410
Hours worked (in thousands)	578	655	670	649	680	668	649	645
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,409	12,708	14,277	14,023	14,468	14,295	13,749	13,607
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,259	32,173	34,821	34,202	33,261	33,636	33,131	33,188
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	665	650	680	705	835	815	850	875
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,157	1,179	1,249	1,325	1,563	1,522	1,593	1,635
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,652	23,474	25,879	27,350	31,951	30,977	33,375	34,214
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,064	36,114	38,058	38,795	38,264	38,008	39,264	39,102
Educational services (61)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,130	5,325	5,435	5,520	5,600	5,425	5,730	5,755
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,095	8,411	8,610	8,722	8,836	8,752	9,198	9,206
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	232,468	244,996	254,643	260,664	260,686	254,577	260,349	259,347
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,315	46,009	46,852	47,222	46,551	46,927	45,436	45,065
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	380	400	430	440	485	480	495	520
Hours worked (in thousands)	357	398	408	419	369	370	393	421
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,568	6,281	6,635	6,863	5,945	5,931	6,204	6,673
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,653	15,704	15,430	15,598	12,258	12,357	12,534	12,833
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,120	1,170	1,195	1,200	1,150	1,155	1,365	1,420
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,671	1,717	1,765	1,763	1,690	1,737	1,966	2,043
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,832	42,491	44,431	44,633	42,912	44,836	51,418	54,196
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,457	36,317	37,181	37,194	37,315	38,819	37,669	38,166
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,350	1,395	1,385	1,430	1,405	1,325	1,280	1,235
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,277	2,366	2,367	2,434	2,393	2,319	2,226	2,170
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	65,743	69,894	71,594	74,224	72,877	69,263	66,197	64,423
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,698	50,103	51,692	51,905	51,870	52,274	51,717	52,165
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,280	2,360	2,425	2,450	2,560	2,465	2,590	2,580
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,790	3,930	4,070	4,105	4,384	4,326	4,612	4,572
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	120,324	126,330	131,983	134,943	138,952	134,547	136,529	134,054
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,774	53,529	54,426	55,079	54,278	54,583	52,714	51,959
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,000	8,220	8,605	8,940	9,275	9,770	10,490	10,865
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,544	12,978	13,630	14,261	14,662	15,345	16,494	17,142
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	302,088	315,937	335,596	353,227	369,430	400,286	450,369	479,006
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,761	38,435	39,000	39,511	39,831	40,971	42,933	44,087
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	975	950	950	985	1,165	1,250	1,310	1,350
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,005	979	983	1,024	1,089	1,125	1,118	1,096
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,222	17,890	18,055	19,214	22,094	24,439	24,875	26,916
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,690	18,832	19,005	19,506	18,965	19,551	18,989	19,938
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,005	2,105	2,225	2,315	2,470	2,615	2,695	2,745
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,731	2,920	3,107	3,282	3,567	3,706	3,853	3,959
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	68,192	72,433	76,299	80,758	86,894	90,362	94,382	96,755
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,011	34,410	34,292	34,884	35,180	34,555	35,021	35,248
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,780	1,865	1,985	2,090	2,185	2,315	2,640	2,800
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,041	3,191	3,392	3,590	3,779	3,980	4,520	4,789
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	74,070	79,761	86,763	92,126	99,385	111,470	140,400	152,921
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,613	42,767	43,709	44,079	45,485	48,151	53,182	54,615

Table 2.2-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,240	3,300	3,445	3,550	3,455	3,590	3,845	3,970
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,766	5,888	6,148	6,365	6,226	6,534	7,003	7,299
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	141,604	145,853	154,480	161,129	161,058	174,014	190,712	202,413
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,705	44,198	44,842	45,389	46,616	48,472	49,600	50,986
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,460	1,565	1,740	1,860	1,810	1,810	1,730	1,740
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,324	2,525	2,804	2,967	2,924	2,897	2,779	2,801
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,096	44,592	50,382	54,369	53,181	52,532	50,355	50,693
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,463	28,493	28,955	29,231	29,382	29,023	29,107	29,134
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	360	360	395	455	430	455	435	445
Hours worked (in thousands)	345	337	351	384	369	399	394	386
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,857	3,813	4,149	4,769	4,545	4,896	4,829	4,756
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,713	10,592	10,504	10,481	10,571	10,760	11,102	10,687
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	370	410	455	490	485	470	465	460
Hours worked (in thousands)	588	668	752	822	835	795	791	795
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,212	9,948	11,222	12,480	12,478	11,986	11,910	11,872
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,196	24,263	24,665	25,470	25,728	25,503	25,613	25,808
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	335	335	380	380	380	365	350	350
Hours worked (in thousands)	614	607	703	704	711	678	652	674
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,788	12,497	14,274	14,432	14,932	14,208	13,831	14,264
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,173	37,303	37,563	37,979	39,295	38,925	39,516	40,753
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	395	460	510	535	515	520	480	485
Hours worked (in thousands)	776	913	998	1,058	1,009	1,025	942	946
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,239	18,334	20,736	22,688	21,225	21,442	19,786	19,802
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,580	39,856	40,660	42,408	41,214	41,235	41,220	40,829
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,975	5,055	5,145	5,215	5,090	5,425	5,690	6,165
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,331	6,399	6,492	6,521	6,468	6,688	6,990	7,406
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	93,447	96,121	98,741	100,959	100,529	107,283	112,368	117,310
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,783	19,015	19,192	19,359	19,750	19,776	19,748	19,028
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,365	2,380	2,400	2,420	2,230	2,470	2,645	2,965
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,094	2,117	2,112	2,129	1,994	2,127	2,140	2,403
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,244	28,078	28,224	28,676	26,978	29,501	30,136	33,017
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,520	11,798	11,760	11,850	12,098	11,944	11,394	11,135
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,210	1,250	1,305	1,340	1,410	1,460	1,500	1,580
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,747	1,783	1,875	1,873	1,894	1,898	1,995	2,008
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,815	27,882	29,483	30,221	30,720	32,148	32,764	32,933
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,161	22,306	22,592	22,553	21,787	22,019	21,842	20,844
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	635	660	695	710	680	700	775	800
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,038	1,056	1,116	1,128	1,152	1,184	1,369	1,443
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,601	16,056	17,297	17,760	17,225	18,260	20,562	21,503
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,568	24,328	24,888	25,013	25,331	26,086	26,532	26,878
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	765	765	745	745	770	795	770	820
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,451	1,444	1,388	1,391	1,428	1,480	1,486	1,552
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,787	24,104	23,737	24,303	25,607	27,374	28,906	29,858
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,095	31,509	31,862	32,621	33,256	34,433	37,540	36,412
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,740	1,900	2,000	2,150	2,200	2,190	2,165	2,230
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,750	3,059	3,253	3,482	3,389	3,420	3,348	3,393
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,494	56,605	60,844	65,248	66,165	65,674	63,839	64,670
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,445	29,792	30,422	30,348	30,075	29,988	29,487	29,000

Table 2.2-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	440	470	500	535	520	560	530	570
Hours worked (in thousands)	475	556	595	619	509	589	555	591
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,157	7,139	7,932	8,535	7,868	8,508	7,873	8,425
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,993	15,189	15,864	15,952	15,132	15,194	14,854	14,780
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	445	510	530	555	620	575	590	615
Hours worked (in thousands)	767	867	881	921	958	909	896	904
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,012	16,534	17,225	18,293	19,343	18,557	18,188	18,921
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,487	32,419	32,500	32,961	31,199	32,274	30,827	30,765
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	275	310	345	390	380	380	375	380
Hours worked (in thousands)	515	571	658	716	683	690	682	690
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,758	12,337	13,778	14,715	14,150	14,206	13,872	13,830
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,118	39,796	39,936	37,730	37,236	37,384	36,992	36,394
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	580	610	625	670	680	675	670	665
Hours worked (in thousands)	992	1,065	1,120	1,226	1,239	1,231	1,215	1,207
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,568	20,596	21,909	23,706	24,804	24,402	23,906	23,495
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,014	33,763	35,054	35,381	36,476	36,151	35,681	35,331
Public administration (91)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,405	12,675	12,770	13,155	13,015	13,125	12,985	13,080
Hours worked (in thousands)	23,515	24,046	24,396	25,188	24,927	25,130	24,767	24,983
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	532,866	551,152	564,748	586,917	581,034	588,224	582,046	592,722
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,956	43,483	44,225	44,616	44,643	44,817	44,825	45,315
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,240	1,240	1,235	1,240	1,210	1,215	1,215	1,215
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,269	1,254	1,294	1,341	1,318	1,323	1,323	1,315
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,428	18,472	19,008	19,574	19,229	19,351	19,371	19,439
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,861	14,897	15,391	15,786	15,892	15,927	15,943	15,999
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,290	2,300	2,335	2,445	2,390	2,480	2,475	2,520
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,808	3,871	3,981	4,202	4,088	4,203	4,192	4,258
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	81,942	83,581	87,413	92,241	88,440	94,502	92,787	96,124
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,783	36,339	37,436	37,726	37,004	38,106	37,490	38,145
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,230	3,275	3,265	3,375	3,335	3,295	3,250	3,265
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,581	6,655	6,655	6,878	6,896	6,830	6,709	6,745
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	153,096	156,117	156,667	162,892	165,758	162,722	164,071	168,197
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,398	47,669	47,984	48,264	49,703	49,385	50,483	51,515
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,645	5,860	5,935	6,095	6,080	6,135	6,045	6,080
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,857	12,266	12,466	12,766	12,625	12,774	12,544	12,665
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	279,399	292,982	301,661	312,210	307,606	311,648	305,818	308,961
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,495	49,997	50,827	51,224	50,593	50,798	50,590	50,816

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.2-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	111,785	116,215	119,820	124,355	125,110	129,235	132,660	137,440
Hours worked (in thousands)	201,740	209,896	216,011	223,943	224,301	234,248	241,239	250,139
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,908,703	6,222,230	6,496,231	6,818,266	6,815,293	7,200,309	7,434,162	7,747,603
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,858	53,541	54,217	54,829	54,474	55,715	56,039	56,371
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	24,880	25,305	25,935	26,525	26,575	27,610	28,095	29,330
Hours worked (in thousands)	30,763	31,321	31,825	32,472	32,267	34,942	35,512	37,655
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	561,952	580,117	601,397	626,950	621,273	670,745	675,382	712,064
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,586	22,925	23,189	23,636	23,378	24,294	24,039	24,278
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	28,835	30,165	31,205	32,750	33,780	34,395	35,860	37,285
Hours worked (in thousands)	54,130	56,282	58,038	60,603	61,709	63,567	66,485	69,273
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,504,265	1,579,968	1,650,190	1,746,623	1,770,694	1,870,904	1,931,669	2,022,031
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,168	52,378	52,882	53,332	52,418	54,395	53,867	54,232
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	22,850	23,905	24,610	25,575	24,890	26,355	27,355	28,420
Hours worked (in thousands)	46,920	49,003	50,322	52,118	50,773	54,340	56,591	58,792
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,520,601	1,614,245	1,684,397	1,763,683	1,716,880	1,865,297	1,982,329	2,087,178
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,547	67,527	68,444	68,961	68,979	70,776	72,467	73,440
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	35,220	36,840	38,070	39,505	39,865	40,875	41,350	42,405
Hours worked (in thousands)	69,927	73,290	75,826	78,750	79,552	81,399	82,651	84,419
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,321,886	2,447,900	2,560,247	2,681,010	2,706,447	2,793,363	2,844,781	2,926,329
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,925	66,447	67,251	67,865	67,890	68,339	68,798	69,009
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	755	805	980	1,110	1,095	1,150	1,125	1,145
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,212	1,318	1,696	1,965	1,976	2,052	2,027	2,048
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	32,738	36,351	50,503	63,769	62,956	64,462	64,781	65,067
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,362	45,157	51,533	57,450	57,494	56,054	57,583	56,827
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	200	205	225	245	230	265	245	255
Hours worked (in thousands)	213	210	247	274	266	318	285	289
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,113	4,197	6,452	7,130	6,860	7,829	7,315	7,484
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,565	20,473	28,674	29,103	29,825	29,544	29,855	29,349
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	195	225	275	315	320	320	320	320
Hours worked (in thousands)	340	438	544	627	639	638	641	642
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,299	12,128	15,390	17,845	17,989	17,882	17,967	18,110
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,688	53,901	55,962	56,652	56,216	55,880	56,147	56,593
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	120	185	210	210	215	215	210
Hours worked (in thousands)	189	191	354	401	412	424	426	422
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,522	5,367	12,305	18,518	18,109	18,206	18,211	17,737
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,319	44,728	66,512	88,180	86,233	84,678	84,703	84,460
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	245	255	295	340	335	350	345	360
Hours worked (in thousands)	468	479	551	663	659	673	675	695
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,804	14,659	16,357	20,276	19,998	20,546	21,289	21,737
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,425	57,487	55,447	59,634	59,695	58,702	61,706	60,381
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,235	7,475	7,685	7,935	7,780	7,765	8,105	8,215
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,678	17,284	17,798	18,292	17,897	17,931	18,924	19,236
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	776,838	822,495	858,646	899,320	889,249	880,664	920,882	939,542
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	107,372	110,033	111,730	113,336	114,299	113,415	113,619	114,369
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	880	845	800	800	750	775	885	940
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,664	1,557	1,447	1,406	1,339	1,502	1,751	1,899
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	43,138	42,794	41,206	42,641	39,833	42,260	46,415	49,855
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,021	50,644	51,508	53,302	53,110	54,529	52,446	53,038

Table 2.2-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,050	2,125	2,180	2,280	2,260	2,270	2,330	2,385
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,788	4,952	5,072	5,272	5,351	5,329	5,549	5,708
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	203,391	212,296	221,106	233,222	234,253	229,331	236,774	244,024
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	99,215	99,904	101,425	102,290	103,652	101,027	101,620	102,316
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,965	2,045	2,080	2,145	2,120	2,150	2,215	2,245
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,836	5,100	5,224	5,373	5,242	5,347	5,527	5,632
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	243,755	263,995	270,616	280,350	285,209	292,836	308,012	322,740
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	124,048	129,093	130,104	130,699	134,533	136,203	139,057	143,759
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,340	2,460	2,625	2,710	2,650	2,570	2,675	2,645
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,390	5,674	6,054	6,241	5,966	5,753	6,098	5,998
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	286,554	303,409	325,718	343,107	329,954	316,237	329,681	322,922
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	122,459	123,337	124,083	126,608	124,511	123,050	123,245	122,088
Utilities (22)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	470	505	560	640	630	635	620	625
Hours worked (in thousands)	932	985	1,101	1,266	1,244	1,256	1,222	1,227
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	47,155	52,152	58,956	67,052	65,789	66,315	64,312	64,558
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	100,330	103,271	105,279	104,769	104,427	104,433	103,729	103,293
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	40	50	55	55	55	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	53	41	65	81	81	81	81	81
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,796	1,456	2,989	3,130	3,135	3,142	3,151	3,151
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,906	36,402	59,784	56,918	57,008	57,130	57,292	57,291
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	175	195	215	215	220	205	210
Hours worked (in thousands)	345	338	389	416	416	427	393	399
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,577	16,119	18,470	19,680	19,610	20,154	18,161	18,392
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	89,010	92,109	94,719	91,533	91,211	91,610	88,591	87,581
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	105	110	145	140	140	140	140
Hours worked (in thousands)	201	223	229	309	298	298	298	298
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,604	13,002	13,541	18,115	17,654	17,648	17,642	17,641
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	122,143	123,827	123,102	124,934	126,100	126,056	126,013	126,010
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	160	185	205	225	220	220	220	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	333	383	417	461	450	450	450	450
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,178	21,575	23,956	26,127	25,389	25,371	25,358	25,374
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	113,616	116,622	116,856	116,119	115,405	115,321	115,263	115,334
Construction (23)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,105	18,445	18,825	19,575	19,170	21,025	21,360	22,510
Hours worked (in thousands)	36,359	36,892	37,424	38,666	37,258	42,668	43,341	45,718
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,235,992	1,272,944	1,309,316	1,364,118	1,337,256	1,550,212	1,581,111	1,666,650
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,268	69,013	69,552	69,687	69,758	73,732	74,022	74,040
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,740	3,770	3,825	3,920	4,010	4,450	3,935	4,205
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,889	5,900	5,941	6,080	6,054	7,506	6,624	7,273
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	137,193	141,255	145,921	152,604	152,985	173,688	153,903	166,063
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,683	37,468	38,149	38,929	38,151	39,031	39,111	39,492
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,635	5,800	5,940	6,250	5,660	5,895	6,305	6,600
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,966	12,249	12,434	12,927	11,722	13,032	13,662	14,515
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	383,073	398,534	409,192	430,093	395,088	476,034	497,821	533,785
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,981	68,713	68,888	68,815	69,803	80,752	78,957	80,877
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,755	3,830	3,910	4,070	3,850	4,575	5,125	5,510
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,299	8,357	8,444	8,697	8,102	9,907	10,788	11,433
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	298,702	306,604	317,571	330,302	306,995	387,958	419,088	444,895
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,548	80,053	81,220	81,155	79,739	84,800	81,773	80,743

Table 2.2-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,975	5,045	5,150	5,335	5,650	6,105	5,995	6,195
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,205	10,386	10,606	10,962	11,380	12,222	12,268	12,497
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	417,023	426,552	436,631	451,119	482,188	512,531	510,300	521,907
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	83,824	84,549	84,783	84,558	85,343	83,953	85,121	84,247
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,410	4,500	4,610	4,840	4,820	4,795	4,825	4,815
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,053	9,209	9,485	9,938	9,876	9,849	9,872	9,887
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	295,280	302,691	316,009	338,399	336,409	334,447	333,955	334,143
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,957	67,265	68,549	69,917	69,794	69,749	69,213	69,396
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	830	805	805	805	810	790	840	820
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,392	1,387	1,406	1,397	1,399	1,353	1,421	1,395
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,394	30,438	30,917	31,554	31,800	31,316	32,599	31,599
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,619	37,812	38,406	39,198	39,259	39,641	38,809	38,535
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,115	1,120	1,145	1,280	1,265	1,265	1,260	1,275
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,290	2,258	2,369	2,621	2,588	2,586	2,579	2,623
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	75,648	75,234	81,003	90,977	89,731	89,773	89,601	90,948
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,846	67,173	70,745	71,076	70,933	70,967	71,112	71,332
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	940	960	990	1,020	1,020	1,025	1,020	1,030
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,151	2,160	2,190	2,263	2,261	2,279	2,269	2,299
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	77,506	79,093	80,371	86,682	86,492	86,640	85,818	86,690
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,454	82,388	81,182	84,983	84,796	84,527	84,135	84,165
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,525	1,615	1,670	1,735	1,725	1,715	1,705	1,690
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,220	3,403	3,521	3,658	3,628	3,631	3,604	3,569
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	111,731	117,925	123,719	129,186	128,387	126,718	125,937	124,906
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,266	73,019	74,083	74,459	74,427	73,888	73,863	73,909
Wholesale trade (41)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,635	3,675	3,705	3,760	3,715	3,745	3,710	3,700
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,408	7,537	7,566	7,665	7,558	7,676	7,602	7,605
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	234,598	242,372	247,578	253,240	249,155	250,395	247,402	246,542
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,539	65,951	66,823	67,351	67,067	66,861	66,685	66,633
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	670	670	680	680	665	670	660	670
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,040	1,075	1,075	1,081	1,043	1,062	1,041	1,061
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,427	23,431	23,988	24,405	23,403	24,264	23,917	24,325
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,473	34,972	35,277	35,890	35,192	36,215	36,238	36,306
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	915	970	950	970	965	965	970	960
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,888	1,998	1,971	2,004	1,996	1,999	2,013	1,985
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	55,429	58,898	58,292	59,387	58,855	58,921	59,474	57,960
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,578	60,720	61,360	61,224	60,990	61,058	61,313	60,375
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	925	920	935	940	915	950	935	930
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,019	2,019	2,036	2,036	1,974	2,099	2,067	2,083
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	69,185	70,750	73,238	74,099	71,663	73,263	71,507	71,220
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,794	76,902	78,329	78,828	78,320	77,119	76,478	76,581
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,125	1,115	1,140	1,170	1,170	1,160	1,145	1,140
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,461	2,444	2,483	2,545	2,544	2,517	2,481	2,476
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	87,557	89,293	92,060	95,349	95,233	93,946	92,505	93,037
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,828	80,083	80,754	81,495	81,396	80,988	80,790	81,611
Retail trade (44-45)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,315	11,770	12,050	12,425	12,290	12,775	13,455	14,260
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,839	17,543	17,923	18,522	18,359	19,290	20,256	21,558
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	313,870	330,474	341,424	355,868	351,076	416,467	444,779	484,342
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,739	28,078	28,334	28,641	28,566	32,600	33,057	33,965

Table 2.2-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,825	4,915	4,985	5,070	5,010	5,235	5,930	6,530
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,004	5,144	5,178	5,280	5,245	5,812	6,696	7,591
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	67,615	69,858	71,006	73,595	72,964	86,076	99,703	112,417
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,013	14,213	14,244	14,516	14,564	16,442	16,813	17,216
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,600	2,730	2,810	2,880	2,795	2,920	2,875	2,920
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,334	4,463	4,608	4,729	4,561	4,676	4,681	4,778
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	82,502	85,627	89,592	92,652	90,402	96,689	95,522	97,402
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,732	31,365	31,883	32,171	32,344	33,113	33,225	33,357
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,500	1,610	1,675	1,805	1,790	1,820	1,815	1,855
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,789	3,010	3,128	3,353	3,358	3,351	3,366	3,423
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	62,943	68,342	71,481	76,747	75,014	75,863	75,463	76,471
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,962	42,448	42,675	42,519	41,907	41,683	41,577	41,224
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,390	2,515	2,580	2,670	2,695	2,800	2,835	2,955
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,712	4,926	5,009	5,160	5,194	5,451	5,513	5,767
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	100,810	106,646	109,344	112,873	112,696	157,839	174,091	198,053
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,180	42,404	42,382	42,275	41,817	56,371	61,408	67,023
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,145	4,370	4,540	4,725	4,775	4,720	4,725	4,660
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,460	9,013	9,391	9,804	10,180	10,427	10,475	10,508
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	256,229	281,837	297,298	314,111	322,690	327,165	331,215	330,008
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,816	64,494	65,484	66,478	67,579	69,315	70,098	70,817
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	505	505	550	575	570	555	550	550
Hours worked (in thousands)	743	759	830	863	873	862	848	874
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,379	15,719	16,913	17,586	18,223	18,389	18,388	18,815
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,454	31,127	30,751	30,584	31,971	33,133	33,433	34,208
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	925	975	1,000	1,060	1,065	1,035	1,055	1,050
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,808	1,894	1,932	2,048	2,107	2,032	2,097	2,112
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	54,685	59,302	62,012	67,084	74,144	72,095	76,089	78,995
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,119	60,822	62,012	63,286	69,619	69,657	72,122	75,234
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	955	1,020	1,070	1,120	1,060	1,150	1,165	1,195
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,239	2,404	2,539	2,657	2,507	2,936	3,019	3,182
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	71,625	80,392	87,397	92,382	85,953	98,793	100,529	104,995
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	75,000	78,815	81,679	82,484	81,087	85,907	86,291	87,862
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,760	1,870	1,920	1,970	2,080	1,980	1,955	1,865
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,670	3,955	4,090	4,236	4,694	4,597	4,512	4,340
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	114,540	126,425	130,977	137,060	144,370	137,887	136,208	127,203
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,080	67,607	68,217	69,573	69,409	69,640	69,672	68,205
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	685	740	735	745	740	725	725	725
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,168	1,292	1,309	1,331	1,329	1,324	1,324	1,315
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	33,606	36,767	36,988	38,084	38,064	38,003	38,016	38,002
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,059	49,686	50,324	51,120	51,438	52,418	52,436	52,417
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	195	210	205	205	200	185	185	190
Hours worked (in thousands)	227	261	255	262	260	255	254	257
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,616	4,897	4,868	5,008	5,051	4,975	5,118	5,332
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,673	23,318	23,747	24,430	25,254	26,890	27,663	28,066
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	225	225	230	230	230	230	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	388	429	440	452	452	452	452	441
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,245	11,364	11,559	11,935	11,920	11,963	11,943	11,683
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,977	50,507	51,371	51,890	51,827	52,015	51,926	51,922

Table 2.2-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	160	165	165	165	165	165	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	278	324	337	335	335	335	335	335
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,955	10,536	11,066	11,117	11,080	11,086	11,013	11,040
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,964	65,851	67,069	67,375	67,150	67,188	66,743	66,910
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	145	145	140	145	145	145	145	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	276	279	278	281	281	281	281	281
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,789	9,971	9,495	10,024	10,013	9,979	9,943	9,947
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,511	68,763	67,820	69,134	69,059	68,823	68,570	68,601
Finance and insurance (52)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,435	2,435	2,550	2,690	2,655	2,590	2,540	2,545
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,110	4,111	4,296	4,547	4,475	4,377	4,327	4,315
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	134,127	136,760	144,674	154,535	153,091	149,110	146,304	146,260
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,083	56,164	56,735	57,448	57,661	57,571	57,600	57,470
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	335	340	330	320	320	315	305
Hours worked (in thousands)	590	546	560	546	532	533	530	509
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,896	10,207	10,806	10,905	10,614	10,683	10,705	10,225
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,851	30,468	31,783	33,045	33,167	33,385	33,984	33,524
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	650	615	640	670	625	625	635	665
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,068	976	1,001	1,064	964	977	1,000	1,033
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,831	27,736	28,819	30,898	28,289	28,233	28,314	29,108
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,894	45,099	45,030	46,116	45,263	45,173	44,588	43,771
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	600	645	685	745	755	745	755	735
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,073	1,139	1,218	1,313	1,335	1,322	1,348	1,329
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,268	42,150	46,251	49,799	50,155	49,646	51,054	50,956
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,781	65,349	67,520	66,844	66,430	66,639	67,622	69,329
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	820	840	885	945	955	900	835	840
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,379	1,450	1,517	1,624	1,644	1,546	1,450	1,443
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	55,132	56,667	58,797	62,934	64,034	60,548	56,231	55,971
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,234	67,460	66,438	66,596	67,051	67,275	67,343	66,632
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,845	1,965	2,175	2,410	2,410	2,415	2,415	2,410
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,384	3,612	4,097	4,566	4,532	4,544	4,561	4,571
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	88,777	94,989	110,321	123,691	123,759	123,981	126,614	127,927
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,118	48,341	50,722	51,324	51,352	51,338	52,428	53,082
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	370	375	405	480	470	470	470	465
Hours worked (in thousands)	508	542	620	760	732	732	732	729
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,137	9,131	10,061	12,910	12,618	12,752	12,900	12,837
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,991	24,348	24,842	26,896	26,846	27,132	27,447	27,606
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	475	520	595	660	690	695	695	690
Hours worked (in thousands)	957	1,046	1,218	1,333	1,349	1,361	1,363	1,352
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,101	28,228	32,522	36,334	37,308	37,530	37,721	37,422
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,948	54,284	54,658	55,052	54,069	54,001	54,274	54,235
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	370	395	425	465	440	440	430	430
Hours worked (in thousands)	700	725	789	867	832	832	811	812
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,439	21,242	24,637	27,611	26,861	26,749	26,545	26,573
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,242	53,778	57,970	59,379	61,047	60,794	61,732	61,798
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	630	675	750	805	810	810	820	825
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,219	1,299	1,470	1,606	1,619	1,619	1,654	1,678
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	34,100	36,388	43,101	46,835	46,973	46,950	49,449	51,096
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,127	53,909	57,469	58,180	57,992	57,962	60,304	61,934

Table 2.2-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,485	3,635	3,825	3,945	3,895	3,860	3,825	3,795
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,875	7,362	7,809	8,067	7,933	7,859	7,809	7,774
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	238,660	253,238	269,342	279,242	270,672	267,885	264,559	264,021
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,482	69,666	70,416	70,784	69,492	69,400	69,166	69,571
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	510	525	535	530	520	510	510	490
Hours worked (in thousands)	770	825	812	795	766	748	761	708
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,629	15,947	16,142	16,275	15,704	15,562	15,996	14,747
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,683	30,376	30,172	30,707	30,200	30,513	31,365	30,095
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,085	1,150	1,220	1,290	1,285	1,275	1,280	1,285
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,224	2,410	2,576	2,713	2,691	2,672	2,695	2,743
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	64,807	70,018	74,504	79,103	78,106	77,230	77,222	78,361
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,730	60,885	61,069	61,320	60,783	60,572	60,330	60,981
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	875	915	940	970	955	945	915	910
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,949	2,097	2,198	2,273	2,229	2,200	2,132	2,121
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	76,594	80,298	84,550	87,090	83,165	82,118	79,082	79,105
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	87,536	87,757	89,947	89,783	87,084	86,897	86,428	86,929
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,015	1,045	1,130	1,155	1,135	1,130	1,120	1,110
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,932	2,030	2,223	2,287	2,247	2,239	2,221	2,202
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	82,631	86,975	94,146	96,774	93,696	92,976	92,259	91,809
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	81,410	83,230	83,315	83,787	82,552	82,280	82,374	82,711
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	630	580	560	520	500	340	225	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,306	1,197	1,123	1,014	967	653	416	390
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	51,878	49,547	52,917	50,881	45,371	29,433	18,799	17,351
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,345	85,427	94,495	97,849	90,743	86,567	83,551	80,704
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	65	60	50	50	35	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	160	144	133	105	104	68	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,879	1,735	1,557	1,309	1,274	902	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,845	26,685	25,950	26,183	25,482	25,761	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	115	75	50	50	30	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	307	257	165	102	102	63	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,497	5,731	3,973	2,847	2,560	1,562	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,124	49,835	52,968	56,932	51,202	52,079	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	195	175	175	170	160	105	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	357	322	303	287	264	168	106	106
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,536	11,912	11,673	11,070	9,069	5,711	3,780	3,649
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,415	68,067	66,704	65,117	56,678	54,389	53,998	52,132
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	230	225	250	250	240	170	110	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	481	474	522	521	497	355	220	206
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,966	30,170	35,714	35,656	32,469	21,258	13,373	12,267
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	130,286	134,090	142,857	142,623	135,286	125,046	121,570	116,830
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,790	7,355	7,705	8,005	7,835	7,880	8,025	8,030
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,455	13,564	14,221	14,919	14,758	14,955	15,324	15,487
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	280,148	302,535	317,024	335,792	332,684	340,876	347,610	353,630
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,259	41,133	41,145	41,948	42,461	43,258	43,316	44,039
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,470	1,555	1,600	1,585	1,445	1,435	1,470	1,425
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,819	1,930	1,959	1,949	1,763	1,721	1,773	1,759
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,406	29,704	30,589	31,228	28,232	27,692	28,543	27,945
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,324	19,103	19,118	19,702	19,538	19,298	19,417	19,610

Table 2.2-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,930	2,130	2,265	2,360	2,350	2,350	2,380	2,400
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,774	4,145	4,407	4,642	4,675	4,706	4,821	4,817
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	79,311	85,731	90,618	96,096	96,229	97,138	97,507	97,694
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,094	40,250	40,008	40,719	40,949	41,335	40,969	40,706
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,305	1,470	1,555	1,675	1,675	1,690	1,675	1,650
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,705	3,045	3,217	3,465	3,475	3,511	3,483	3,497
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	60,087	70,496	74,867	80,816	81,576	81,933	80,734	80,882
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,044	47,957	48,146	48,249	48,702	48,481	48,200	49,020
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,085	2,200	2,285	2,385	2,365	2,405	2,500	2,555
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,157	4,445	4,638	4,863	4,844	5,016	5,246	5,413
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	112,344	116,602	120,951	127,652	126,646	134,114	140,825	147,109
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,882	53,001	52,933	53,523	53,550	55,765	56,330	57,577
Educational services (61)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,970	6,220	6,365	6,610	6,890	7,355	7,515	8,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,535	9,927	10,110	10,422	10,847	11,676	11,927	12,985
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	272,664	287,572	295,291	306,250	323,593	347,479	351,840	384,891
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,672	46,233	46,393	46,331	46,966	47,244	46,818	47,547
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	665	670	715	780	760	765	735	760
Hours worked (in thousands)	643	627	656	688	671	704	681	721
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,874	10,215	11,060	11,759	11,631	12,156	12,038	12,801
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,351	15,246	15,468	15,076	15,303	15,890	16,378	16,843
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,245	1,320	1,350	1,425	1,770	1,855	1,975	2,180
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,939	2,050	2,078	2,186	2,735	2,922	3,119	3,467
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	47,687	51,257	52,553	55,810	76,496	84,879	91,330	103,437
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,303	38,831	38,928	39,165	43,218	45,757	46,243	47,448
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,440	1,470	1,515	1,515	1,460	1,395	1,305	1,345
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,468	2,515	2,591	2,583	2,491	2,382	2,223	2,308
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	73,265	75,285	78,843	79,362	78,094	74,908	69,628	72,492
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,878	51,214	52,041	52,384	53,489	53,697	53,355	53,897
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,620	2,760	2,785	2,890	2,900	3,340	3,500	3,810
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,485	4,734	4,785	4,965	4,949	5,669	5,904	6,489
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	140,839	150,815	152,835	159,319	157,372	175,536	178,844	196,162
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,755	54,643	54,878	55,128	54,266	52,556	51,098	51,486
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,660	11,050	11,390	11,885	12,475	13,620	14,655	15,770
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,396	18,013	18,504	19,340	20,079	22,125	24,540	26,371
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	448,345	470,895	490,018	518,317	539,802	625,866	731,442	813,909
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,059	42,615	43,022	43,611	43,271	45,952	49,911	51,611
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,220	1,260	1,325	1,380	1,365	1,320	1,325	1,330
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,523	1,540	1,592	1,659	1,636	1,597	1,617	1,629
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,596	26,685	28,157	30,453	30,094	29,365	30,226	31,061
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,980	21,178	21,251	22,067	22,047	22,246	22,812	23,354
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,780	2,890	3,010	3,170	3,825	3,885	4,110	4,365
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,044	4,200	4,382	4,584	5,165	5,149	5,679	5,962
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	106,503	112,039	118,772	125,932	144,955	144,184	151,288	160,113
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,310	38,768	39,459	39,726	37,897	37,113	36,810	36,681
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,430	2,520	2,590	2,745	2,625	3,395	3,940	4,455
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,288	4,437	4,525	4,821	4,741	6,161	7,520	8,486
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	115,794	120,657	124,798	133,106	128,997	188,162	270,410	321,022
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,652	47,880	48,185	48,490	49,142	55,423	68,632	72,059

Table 2.2-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,230	4,380	4,465	4,590	4,660	5,020	5,280	5,620
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,542	7,836	8,004	8,276	8,538	9,217	9,725	10,294
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	200,452	211,513	218,291	228,826	235,756	264,155	279,518	301,712
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,388	48,291	48,889	49,853	50,592	52,621	52,939	53,685
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,670	1,860	2,010	2,175	2,265	2,450	2,580	2,650
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,381	2,659	2,898	3,142	3,157	3,182	3,247	3,262
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	43,505	49,360	54,444	59,355	59,399	62,249	63,925	66,598
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,051	26,538	27,086	27,290	26,225	25,408	24,777	25,131
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	725	750	770	800	900	1,095	1,220	1,295
Hours worked (in thousands)	717	744	772	797	844	883	934	947
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,596	13,142	13,433	13,798	14,652	18,005	19,516	21,724
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,374	17,523	17,445	17,247	16,280	16,443	15,997	16,775
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	380	410	465	490	490	490	495	490
Hours worked (in thousands)	629	644	728	775	772	770	785	781
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,771	11,201	12,795	13,610	13,637	13,711	14,099	14,410
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,344	27,319	27,517	27,775	27,830	27,983	28,482	29,408
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	210	260	295	345	340	340	340	335
Hours worked (in thousands)	417	495	569	664	646	646	646	633
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,185	8,468	10,655	12,717	12,290	12,214	12,186	12,016
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,213	32,570	36,117	36,860	36,147	35,925	35,842	35,868
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	355	440	480	540	535	525	525	530
Hours worked (in thousands)	619	776	829	905	896	883	883	900
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,954	16,549	17,561	19,230	18,820	18,318	18,124	18,448
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,490	37,610	36,585	35,612	35,178	34,891	34,522	34,808
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,695	10,060	10,360	10,625	10,955	10,875	11,520	11,890
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,896	13,346	13,619	13,881	14,047	13,973	15,426	15,989
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	224,027	233,350	240,938	248,169	247,768	247,225	264,762	278,223
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,108	23,196	23,257	23,357	22,617	22,733	22,983	23,400
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,700	4,830	4,970	5,075	5,280	5,625	5,575	5,725
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,629	4,779	4,883	4,951	4,922	5,583	5,616	5,802
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	66,712	70,715	73,544	75,003	74,483	86,414	85,767	90,413
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,194	14,641	14,798	14,779	14,107	15,362	15,384	15,793
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,325	2,455	2,540	2,640	2,920	2,595	3,245	3,405
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,675	3,838	3,948	4,089	4,516	4,040	5,320	5,654
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	59,893	62,460	64,997	68,442	74,430	68,006	87,123	94,614
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,761	25,442	25,590	25,925	25,490	26,207	26,848	27,787
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,145	1,175	1,195	1,185	1,090	1,035	1,045	1,055
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,907	1,913	1,864	1,792	1,651	1,588	1,670	1,702
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	37,817	38,778	37,967	37,278	34,259	32,011	32,049	33,005
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,028	33,003	31,772	31,458	31,430	30,928	30,669	31,285
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,525	1,600	1,655	1,725	1,665	1,620	1,655	1,705
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,685	2,817	2,924	3,049	2,958	2,762	2,820	2,831
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	59,605	61,397	64,429	67,447	64,596	60,794	59,823	60,191
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,085	38,373	38,930	39,100	38,796	37,527	36,147	35,302
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,790	4,905	5,060	5,310	5,825	6,155	6,410	7,050
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,500	8,719	8,949	9,357	10,640	11,253	11,563	12,777
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	206,278	212,225	219,519	230,708	252,317	264,325	281,218	311,605
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,064	43,267	43,383	43,448	43,316	42,945	43,872	44,199

Table 2.2-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,225	1,230	1,285	1,340	1,355	1,255	1,370	1,490
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,528	1,562	1,632	1,718	1,969	1,871	2,079	2,345
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,757	27,337	28,963	30,684	32,777	30,255	33,020	34,991
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,843	22,225	22,540	22,899	24,190	24,108	24,102	23,484
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,225	1,240	1,295	1,380	1,860	2,330	2,340	2,715
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,181	2,216	2,279	2,427	3,310	4,087	3,942	4,572
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	54,162	56,151	58,675	63,265	75,810	91,928	88,570	100,400
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,214	45,283	45,309	45,844	40,758	39,454	37,850	36,980
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	840	870	870	880	880	855	860	910
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,772	1,819	1,816	1,811	1,834	1,794	1,786	1,872
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	46,677	47,086	46,846	46,551	46,310	44,594	44,414	47,128
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,568	54,122	53,846	52,899	52,625	52,157	51,644	51,789
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,500	1,565	1,610	1,710	1,730	1,715	1,840	1,935
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,019	3,122	3,222	3,401	3,527	3,501	3,756	3,988
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	78,681	81,651	85,035	90,208	97,420	97,548	115,215	129,087
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,454	52,173	52,817	52,753	56,312	56,879	62,617	66,711
Public administration (91)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,060	13,865	14,130	14,425	14,390	14,360	14,300	14,335
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,795	26,314	26,692	27,238	27,189	27,177	27,056	27,115
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	693,990	753,677	785,026	817,365	814,193	813,750	810,636	814,333
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,139	54,358	55,557	56,663	56,580	56,668	56,688	56,807
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,675	1,745	1,805	1,820	1,810	1,800	1,795	1,810
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,650	1,747	1,763	1,782	1,766	1,751	1,735	1,746
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,798	31,254	32,825	34,972	34,940	35,020	35,429	35,727
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,193	17,911	18,185	19,215	19,304	19,455	19,737	19,738
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,790	2,975	3,030	3,135	3,140	3,145	3,135	3,125
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,188	5,482	5,496	5,595	5,600	5,649	5,656	5,650
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	128,852	139,913	145,348	151,411	150,881	153,659	154,232	154,294
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,184	47,030	47,970	48,297	48,051	48,858	49,197	49,374
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,050	3,240	3,245	3,260	3,240	3,220	3,225	3,245
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,282	6,708	6,750	6,817	6,786	6,760	6,774	6,818
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	182,143	199,791	205,725	209,972	207,935	204,959	205,165	206,920
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,719	61,664	63,397	64,409	64,178	63,652	63,617	63,766
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,545	5,905	6,050	6,210	6,200	6,195	6,145	6,155
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,675	12,378	12,683	13,045	13,037	13,018	12,891	12,901
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	354,196	382,719	401,129	421,009	420,435	420,112	415,810	417,391
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,877	64,813	66,302	67,795	67,812	67,815	67,666	67,813

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.2-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	108,135	112,390	116,420	121,635	125,855	130,840	134,235	139,790
Hours worked (in thousands)	179,704	187,435	194,862	204,101	212,125	220,903	228,519	240,498
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,112,683	4,329,453	4,535,811	4,779,100	4,975,006	5,300,071	5,650,049	6,056,983
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,033	38,522	38,961	39,291	39,530	40,508	42,091	43,329
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	23,675	24,400	25,145	26,015	27,680	28,540	29,085	29,935
Hours worked (in thousands)	25,908	27,088	28,124	29,393	32,549	33,856	34,843	36,576
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	374,635	393,054	414,346	435,674	493,720	524,386	566,916	614,574
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,824	16,109	16,478	16,747	17,837	18,374	19,492	20,530
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	24,260	25,450	26,435	27,830	28,710	31,745	33,585	35,850
Hours worked (in thousands)	41,524	43,741	45,490	47,904	49,617	54,893	58,394	62,729
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	875,366	931,585	971,534	1,022,812	1,072,302	1,259,203	1,405,892	1,553,873
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,083	36,605	36,752	36,752	37,349	39,666	41,861	43,344
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	20,570	21,255	22,035	23,065	23,030	23,075	23,185	23,555
Hours worked (in thousands)	38,619	39,965	41,670	43,702	43,865	44,046	44,253	45,415
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	945,460	989,170	1,041,538	1,100,902	1,113,155	1,123,199	1,138,723	1,176,517
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,963	46,538	47,267	47,730	48,335	48,676	49,115	49,948
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	39,630	41,285	42,805	44,725	46,435	47,480	48,380	50,450
Hours worked (in thousands)	73,653	76,641	79,578	83,102	86,094	88,108	91,029	95,778
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,917,222	2,015,644	2,108,393	2,219,713	2,295,829	2,393,282	2,538,517	2,712,019
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,378	48,823	49,256	49,630	49,442	50,406	52,470	53,757
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,505	3,705	3,895	4,065	3,905	4,055	3,935	3,935
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,070	7,491	7,906	8,184	7,822	8,046	7,770	7,739
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	167,400	177,372	188,055	195,230	184,710	194,990	187,984	189,598
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,760	47,874	48,281	48,027	47,301	48,086	47,772	48,183
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	635	660	670	695	680	645	610	540
Hours worked (in thousands)	931	965	936	935	931	904	842	700
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,851	16,686	16,245	16,690	16,817	16,466	15,433	11,926
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,963	25,281	24,246	24,014	24,731	25,529	25,299	22,086
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	725	785	850	885	810	815	795	780
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,498	1,632	1,774	1,814	1,621	1,624	1,588	1,551
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	32,235	35,034	38,662	39,356	35,081	35,612	35,402	34,485
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,462	44,630	45,485	44,470	43,309	43,695	44,531	44,212
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	620	690	715	735	670	720	715	745
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,355	1,502	1,599	1,629	1,478	1,553	1,549	1,598
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	34,426	37,221	39,857	40,837	35,087	37,816	37,816	40,162
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,526	53,944	55,744	55,560	52,368	52,522	52,889	53,908
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,525	1,570	1,660	1,750	1,745	1,875	1,815	1,870
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,287	3,392	3,597	3,806	3,792	3,966	3,791	3,891
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	84,888	88,431	93,291	98,348	97,726	105,096	99,334	103,025
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,664	56,325	56,199	56,199	56,004	56,051	54,729	55,094
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,460	1,590	1,650	1,770	1,745	1,760	1,790	1,840
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,625	3,940	4,130	4,437	4,330	4,485	4,478	4,677
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	113,253	123,584	131,135	142,376	140,044	139,662	141,670	145,610
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,570	77,726	79,475	80,438	80,254	79,353	79,145	79,136
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	155	165	180	175	175	175	180
Hours worked (in thousands)	308	297	319	373	373	378	378	398
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,499	7,699	9,206	10,432	10,342	10,418	10,399	10,799
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,993	49,673	55,796	57,956	59,097	59,533	59,421	59,994

Table 2.2-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	395	435	435	450	440	470	485	510
Hours worked (in thousands)	955	1,092	1,110	1,153	1,090	1,251	1,235	1,334
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,082	34,291	35,011	37,163	35,698	36,561	37,975	38,916
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,158	78,829	80,486	82,584	81,133	77,790	78,299	76,306
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	345	395	410	450	450	435	450	470
Hours worked (in thousands)	914	1,054	1,114	1,208	1,191	1,159	1,169	1,240
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	32,029	36,719	38,231	42,550	43,167	41,381	42,031	44,265
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	92,838	92,960	93,246	94,556	95,927	95,129	93,403	94,181
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	570	605	640	690	680	680	680	680
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,448	1,498	1,588	1,703	1,676	1,697	1,696	1,705
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	43,642	44,874	48,686	52,231	50,836	51,301	51,265	51,630
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,565	74,172	76,071	75,697	74,759	75,443	75,390	75,926
Utilities (22)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	460	515	530	550	470	470	455	455
Hours worked (in thousands)	905	1,003	1,050	1,066	911	903	862	832
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,489	39,617	41,869	42,529	35,458	36,836	36,891	38,464
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,151	76,927	78,999	77,325	75,444	78,374	81,080	84,536
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	35	40	35	35	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	79	79	79	78	60	58
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,783	1,811	1,744	1,817	1,582	1,662
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	50,930	45,275	49,834	51,927	52,730	55,407
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	105	100	100	85	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	177	201	198	191	169	167	167	162
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,418	7,847	7,832	7,024	5,607	5,830	6,024	6,298
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	78,085	74,733	78,322	70,240	65,965	68,592	70,867	74,093
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	130	130	135	120	120	115	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	229	258	262	270	231	229	218	211
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,618	11,796	12,361	13,378	11,595	12,030	11,761	12,230
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	87,432	90,736	95,087	99,094	96,622	100,250	102,265	106,348
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	240	255	265	275	230	230	225	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	466	494	511	526	432	428	417	402
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,978	19,091	19,893	20,316	16,513	17,158	17,525	18,274
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,910	74,866	75,070	73,876	71,794	74,600	77,890	81,217
Construction (23)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,520	10,845	11,135	11,515	11,915	12,930	13,570	14,770
Hours worked (in thousands)	19,146	19,812	20,355	21,044	23,243	25,558	27,518	31,019
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	508,537	533,758	553,001	575,194	635,385	726,542	868,204	1,018,832
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,340	49,217	49,663	49,952	53,326	56,190	63,980	68,980
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,280	2,335	2,380	2,455	2,510	2,640	2,805	3,010
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,245	3,412	3,495	3,633	4,184	4,571	4,867	5,497
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	61,220	64,111	66,548	68,975	89,337	99,246	118,259	138,731
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,851	27,457	27,961	28,096	35,592	37,593	42,160	46,090
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,100	3,185	3,300	3,425	3,685	3,950	4,170	4,555
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,960	6,114	6,330	6,571	7,352	7,987	8,648	9,589
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	154,787	161,695	167,651	175,158	187,954	206,213	240,079	273,351
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,931	50,768	50,803	51,141	51,005	52,206	57,573	60,011
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,980	2,085	2,140	2,230	2,190	2,340	2,445	2,555
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,954	4,168	4,280	4,462	4,849	5,190	5,318	5,805
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	110,710	118,526	122,191	128,092	146,520	157,844	172,184	194,598
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,914	56,847	57,099	57,440	66,904	67,455	70,423	76,164

Table 2.2-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,160	3,240	3,315	3,405	3,530	4,000	4,150	4,650
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,987	6,119	6,250	6,377	6,857	7,810	8,685	10,127
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	181,820	189,426	196,611	202,969	211,574	263,239	337,683	412,152
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,538	58,465	59,310	59,609	59,936	65,810	81,369	88,635
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,330	6,685	6,935	7,200	7,320	7,325	7,205	7,260
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,082	12,718	13,161	13,719	13,940	13,914	13,651	13,705
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	309,141	330,241	345,675	362,558	367,930	368,327	360,424	361,153
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,837	49,400	49,845	50,355	50,264	50,284	50,024	49,746
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,085	1,155	1,195	1,270	1,295	1,255	1,220	1,235
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,428	1,498	1,607	1,754	1,800	1,710	1,663	1,672
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,690	26,844	29,284	31,306	32,275	30,458	29,870	30,066
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,677	23,241	24,505	24,651	24,923	24,269	24,484	24,345
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,495	1,630	1,730	1,810	1,785	1,830	1,795	1,795
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,833	3,111	3,280	3,478	3,453	3,537	3,477	3,480
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	62,826	70,589	74,323	79,404	79,128	82,134	80,609	81,784
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,024	43,306	42,961	43,870	44,330	44,882	44,908	45,562
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,320	1,340	1,350	1,385	1,505	1,520	1,515	1,545
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,732	2,793	2,798	2,876	3,072	3,087	3,079	3,116
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	72,433	75,886	77,968	81,448	85,991	86,521	85,967	86,172
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,873	56,631	57,754	58,808	57,137	56,922	56,744	55,775
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,430	2,560	2,660	2,735	2,735	2,720	2,675	2,685
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,090	5,316	5,476	5,611	5,616	5,579	5,432	5,437
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	148,192	156,923	164,100	170,399	170,535	169,214	163,977	163,130
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,984	61,298	61,692	62,303	62,353	62,211	61,300	60,756
Wholesale trade (41)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,005	3,020	3,020	3,145	3,100	3,130	3,130	3,190
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,665	5,713	5,729	5,980	5,923	5,993	5,986	6,115
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	140,490	142,134	142,452	148,677	147,042	148,706	148,642	151,285
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,752	47,064	47,170	47,274	47,433	47,510	47,489	47,425
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	530	540	545	580	570	570	575	590
Hours worked (in thousands)	762	762	758	805	804	804	806	827
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,283	10,242	9,973	10,910	10,894	10,985	11,360	12,055
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,401	18,967	18,300	18,810	19,112	19,272	19,757	20,433
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	685	705	705	730	720	720	720	730
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,237	1,273	1,273	1,328	1,317	1,317	1,317	1,345
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,499	27,222	27,375	28,542	28,147	28,160	28,207	28,738
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,685	38,613	38,830	39,099	39,094	39,111	39,177	39,367
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	640	620	640	660	640	665	660	680
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,348	1,330	1,409	1,460	1,426	1,487	1,478	1,525
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	36,681	35,364	37,654	38,906	38,033	39,334	38,939	39,811
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,315	57,038	58,835	58,948	59,426	59,149	58,999	58,546
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,150	1,155	1,130	1,175	1,170	1,175	1,175	1,190
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,319	2,348	2,290	2,387	2,376	2,384	2,385	2,419
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	67,027	69,307	67,449	70,319	69,968	70,227	70,135	70,681
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,284	60,006	59,690	59,846	59,801	59,768	59,689	59,395
Retail trade (44-45)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,525	14,040	14,415	14,845	16,965	17,580	17,670	18,905
Hours worked (in thousands)	20,001	20,874	21,484	22,260	25,173	26,161	26,618	28,513
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	316,497	334,876	348,594	365,864	435,454	466,938	482,206	530,417
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,401	23,852	24,183	24,646	25,668	26,561	27,290	28,057

Table 2.2-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,200	5,335	5,450	5,535	6,870	7,235	7,315	8,040
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,476	5,707	5,838	5,994	7,747	8,077	8,633	9,662
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	63,885	66,866	69,165	71,749	95,707	102,170	112,560	130,874
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,286	12,533	12,691	12,963	13,931	14,122	15,388	16,278
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,090	3,255	3,340	3,470	3,535	3,720	3,820	4,005
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,259	5,521	5,700	5,926	6,225	6,641	6,827	7,248
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	84,532	89,860	92,969	96,655	117,742	137,394	143,066	161,466
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,357	27,607	27,835	27,854	33,308	36,934	37,452	40,316
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,925	2,035	2,105	2,185	2,105	2,125	2,070	2,125
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,531	3,709	3,852	4,006	3,887	4,017	3,884	4,024
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	62,441	66,847	70,849	73,963	71,968	76,643	74,373	76,169
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,437	32,849	33,658	33,850	34,189	36,067	35,929	35,844
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,310	3,415	3,520	3,655	4,455	4,500	4,465	4,735
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,735	5,937	6,094	6,334	7,315	7,426	7,274	7,579
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	105,639	111,303	115,611	123,497	150,037	150,731	152,207	161,909
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,915	32,592	32,844	33,789	33,678	33,496	34,089	34,194
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,130	5,440	5,710	5,945	6,110	6,400	6,970	7,120
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,673	10,351	10,986	11,444	11,939	12,693	14,474	15,260
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	272,340	295,651	314,440	329,944	352,572	381,007	451,852	488,675
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,088	54,348	55,068	55,499	57,704	59,532	64,828	68,634
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	620	660	685	695	695	710	725	705
Hours worked (in thousands)	794	838	896	927	927	948	963	910
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,853	15,873	16,831	17,338	17,448	17,789	18,125	17,606
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,956	24,050	24,571	24,946	25,105	25,055	25,000	24,973
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	995	1,065	1,115	1,165	1,180	1,370	1,880	2,005
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,746	1,904	2,008	2,097	2,115	2,571	4,177	4,673
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	44,848	50,470	53,382	55,918	56,097	66,382	127,456	145,749
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,073	47,389	47,876	47,998	47,540	48,454	67,796	72,693
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,025	1,060	1,130	1,165	1,150	1,145	1,190	1,185
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,106	2,206	2,398	2,457	2,465	2,441	2,566	2,619
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	61,350	64,116	70,776	72,744	73,240	72,767	75,688	78,187
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,854	60,487	62,634	62,441	63,687	63,552	63,603	65,980
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,490	2,655	2,780	2,920	3,085	3,175	3,175	3,225
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,027	5,403	5,683	5,963	6,432	6,733	6,767	7,058
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	151,289	165,192	173,450	183,944	205,788	224,068	230,583	247,135
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,759	62,219	62,392	62,994	66,706	70,573	72,625	76,631
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,110	1,230	1,315	1,490	1,485	1,480	1,450	1,450
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,873	2,099	2,299	2,662	2,668	2,655	2,634	2,621
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,027	57,565	64,899	73,863	74,100	73,745	73,546	72,861
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,772	46,801	49,353	49,572	49,899	49,828	50,721	50,249
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	225	255	275	300	285	295	265	265
Hours worked (in thousands)	224	268	301	355	352	366	345	345
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,784	3,975	5,113	5,751	5,758	5,952	5,735	5,888
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,817	15,590	18,594	19,169	20,204	20,176	21,642	22,218
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	360	410	415	485	485	470	470	475
Hours worked (in thousands)	657	756	782	900	900	873	872	883
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,166	18,000	18,857	21,394	21,393	20,898	20,929	21,182
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,904	43,904	45,440	44,111	44,110	44,464	44,530	44,595

Table 2.2-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	245	265	275	320	320	320	320	315
Hours worked (in thousands)	485	549	565	668	668	668	668	655
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,232	18,680	19,289	22,994	22,976	22,943	22,921	22,277
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,334	70,489	70,143	71,856	71,800	71,697	71,628	70,721
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	280	300	350	385	395	395	395	395
Hours worked (in thousands)	508	526	651	739	749	749	749	738
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,846	16,909	21,639	23,724	23,972	23,952	23,960	23,514
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,593	56,364	61,826	61,621	60,689	60,639	60,659	59,528
Finance and insurance (52)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,980	1,930	1,940	2,005	1,955	1,965	1,915	1,890
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,425	3,372	3,481	3,641	3,547	3,521	3,464	3,420
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	103,765	105,010	107,943	115,302	113,253	112,958	110,779	110,171
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,406	54,409	55,641	57,507	57,930	57,485	57,848	58,291
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	190	195	190	180	155	155	155
Hours worked (in thousands)	292	264	271	284	267	219	219	219
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,160	4,759	4,744	5,076	4,811	4,255	4,305	4,372
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,172	25,046	24,330	26,716	26,728	27,448	27,772	28,209
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	465	475	480	520	500	550	520	485
Hours worked (in thousands)	750	771	801	862	830	884	843	790
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,820	20,570	20,746	22,600	21,819	22,714	21,611	20,664
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,474	43,305	43,222	43,461	43,638	41,299	41,560	42,606
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	490	470	480	495	485	475	490	490
Hours worked (in thousands)	881	852	897	938	918	895	957	957
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,245	25,819	27,534	29,140	28,650	28,297	29,425	29,556
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,561	54,935	57,363	58,868	59,071	59,573	60,052	60,319
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	820	795	785	800	790	785	750	760
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,502	1,485	1,512	1,557	1,533	1,522	1,446	1,454
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,539	53,862	54,918	58,486	57,973	57,692	55,438	55,578
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,292	67,750	69,959	73,108	73,383	73,493	73,917	73,129
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,815	1,880	2,005	2,145	2,125	2,095	2,095	2,085
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,919	3,016	3,246	3,503	3,452	3,380	3,380	3,364
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	67,722	69,128	74,144	79,234	78,240	77,067	77,260	76,714
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,312	36,770	36,979	36,939	36,819	36,786	36,878	36,793
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	315	325	325	335	335	335	335	335
Hours worked (in thousands)	246	237	232	243	243	243	243	243
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,050	4,211	4,194	4,478	4,476	4,474	4,473	4,490
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,856	12,957	12,905	13,368	13,360	13,354	13,352	13,402
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	335	355	390	430	430	430	430	430
Hours worked (in thousands)	596	649	704	788	788	788	788	788
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,945	13,090	14,016	15,190	15,207	15,222	15,274	15,350
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,643	36,872	35,937	35,325	35,365	35,400	35,521	35,698
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	350	340	380	415	415	415	415	400
Hours worked (in thousands)	595	560	628	687	688	688	688	659
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,223	10,735	12,191	13,069	13,110	13,155	13,303	12,632
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,067	31,572	32,080	31,491	31,589	31,698	32,054	31,581
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	815	860	910	965	945	915	915	920
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,482	1,570	1,682	1,785	1,733	1,660	1,660	1,673
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	39,503	41,092	43,743	46,497	45,448	44,217	44,210	44,242
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,470	47,782	48,070	48,184	48,093	48,325	48,317	48,089

Table 2.2-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,450	2,585	2,815	3,020	2,985	3,030	3,030	3,065
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,611	4,801	5,214	5,616	5,545	5,609	5,623	5,683
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	135,215	143,726	155,087	168,665	166,194	169,089	170,263	172,360
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,190	55,600	55,093	55,849	55,676	55,805	56,192	56,235
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	320	325	355	385	365	365	365	375
Hours worked (in thousands)	437	453	510	558	515	515	515	531
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,655	8,239	9,653	10,318	9,540	9,576	9,713	10,129
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,920	25,350	27,192	26,801	26,136	26,235	26,610	27,010
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	765	810	910	985	985	1,020	1,010	1,035
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,542	1,570	1,745	1,873	1,873	1,921	1,900	1,941
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,112	43,135	47,327	49,889	49,943	51,401	50,512	51,751
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,048	53,253	52,008	50,649	50,704	50,393	50,011	50,001
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	575	610	655	675	665	675	695	695
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,118	1,166	1,236	1,277	1,249	1,266	1,318	1,322
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	34,029	35,434	38,824	40,935	38,691	39,283	41,649	41,980
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,181	58,088	59,273	60,644	58,181	58,197	59,926	60,403
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	790	840	895	975	970	970	960	960
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,514	1,612	1,722	1,908	1,908	1,906	1,890	1,889
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	51,420	56,918	59,283	67,524	68,020	68,829	68,390	68,500
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,089	67,760	66,238	69,255	70,124	70,958	71,240	71,354
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	370	385	380	395	335	245	210	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	670	702	718	765	639	465	389	393
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,399	10,919	11,220	11,890	9,844	7,513	6,430	6,517
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,105	28,360	29,526	30,102	29,384	30,667	30,620	29,625
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	30	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	58	58	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	678	680	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	22,600	22,680	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	135	120	125	110	80	65	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	270	271	263	278	239	175	135	140
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,314	3,477	3,140	3,197	2,715	2,168	1,686	1,896
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,549	25,758	26,170	25,575	24,680	27,098	25,941	27,080
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	50	50	60	45	35	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	122	133	133	163	121	93	79	75
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,091	2,216	2,208	2,805	2,073	1,706	1,367	1,288
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,474	44,317	44,154	46,747	46,060	48,744	45,561	42,937
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	175	180	180	160	110	105	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	240	248	265	266	241	158	156	149
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,538	4,656	5,194	5,208	4,595	3,157	3,127	2,951
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,695	26,606	28,854	28,935	28,720	28,698	29,785	28,105
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,390	4,700	4,950	5,255	5,380	5,650	5,750	6,035
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,016	7,590	7,980	8,453	8,687	9,152	9,461	9,976
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	142,626	157,536	166,383	179,333	185,043	199,980	204,860	216,271
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,489	33,518	33,613	34,126	34,395	35,395	35,628	35,836
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	890	960	1,000	1,090	1,045	1,155	1,185	1,250
Hours worked (in thousands)	988	1,085	1,111	1,187	1,170	1,333	1,396	1,504
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,971	15,516	15,771	17,086	17,488	20,576	22,279	24,795
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,698	16,163	15,771	15,675	16,735	17,815	18,801	19,836

Table 2.2-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,160	1,230	1,335	1,400	1,435	1,495	1,495	1,555
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,954	2,094	2,294	2,406	2,427	2,487	2,498	2,566
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,673	39,234	43,061	45,186	45,928	50,543	51,434	54,006
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,753	31,898	32,255	32,276	32,005	33,808	34,404	34,731
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	785	810	870	915	995	1,020	1,125	1,240
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,416	1,461	1,559	1,660	1,783	1,834	2,113	2,357
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,150	32,089	34,285	38,030	39,644	42,411	45,641	49,549
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,408	39,616	39,408	41,563	39,843	41,580	40,570	39,959
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,555	1,700	1,745	1,850	1,905	1,980	1,945	1,990
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,658	2,949	3,017	3,200	3,306	3,498	3,453	3,549
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	62,832	70,696	73,266	79,030	81,983	86,450	85,506	87,922
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,406	41,586	41,986	42,719	43,036	43,662	43,962	44,182
Educational services (61)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,690	7,020	7,305	7,540	7,735	7,995	8,530	8,930
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,832	11,318	11,791	12,158	12,454	12,558	13,136	13,929
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	288,237	300,624	314,891	324,478	328,104	346,650	373,936	404,718
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,085	42,824	43,106	43,034	42,418	43,358	43,838	45,321
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	535	570	630	660	650	640	625	635
Hours worked (in thousands)	454	476	533	551	548	547	538	545
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,729	7,121	8,115	8,660	8,679	8,665	8,735	8,792
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,577	12,493	12,881	13,121	13,352	13,539	13,976	13,846
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,070	1,135	1,175	1,200	1,410	1,930	2,380	2,775
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,587	1,679	1,728	1,755	2,175	2,924	3,354	3,945
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	34,800	36,379	37,942	38,586	49,265	85,771	101,539	122,636
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,524	32,052	32,291	32,155	34,940	44,441	42,663	44,193
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,595	1,680	1,720	1,765	1,825	1,805	1,815	1,800
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,697	2,829	2,924	3,011	3,075	2,955	2,902	2,949
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	70,905	74,003	76,755	78,758	79,397	75,286	73,438	73,963
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,455	44,050	44,625	44,622	43,505	41,710	40,462	41,091
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,490	3,635	3,780	3,915	3,850	3,620	3,710	3,720
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,093	6,334	6,606	6,841	6,657	6,132	6,342	6,490
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	175,803	183,121	192,078	198,475	190,763	176,928	190,225	199,326
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,373	50,377	50,814	50,696	49,549	48,875	51,274	53,582
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,065	11,420	11,915	12,460	13,320	14,140	14,960	16,280
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,457	18,071	18,903	19,705	21,129	22,908	24,819	27,459
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	407,493	422,583	444,880	467,722	507,475	578,786	635,077	712,014
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,827	37,004	37,338	37,538	38,099	40,933	42,452	43,736
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	930	930	1,020	1,070	1,055	1,050	1,065	1,050
Hours worked (in thousands)	956	974	1,079	1,114	1,096	1,101	1,128	1,116
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,082	16,285	18,215	18,787	18,747	19,119	19,959	20,189
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,293	17,511	17,858	17,558	17,770	18,209	18,741	19,227
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,415	2,515	2,590	2,745	2,825	3,390	3,710	4,165
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,522	3,694	3,803	4,032	4,084	4,985	5,387	6,127
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	78,724	83,049	86,506	92,990	95,650	136,172	156,866	185,202
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,598	33,022	33,400	33,876	33,858	40,169	42,282	44,466
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,530	2,645	2,735	2,845	2,870	2,795	2,820	2,935
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,145	4,307	4,467	4,665	4,607	4,544	4,634	4,807
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	95,960	100,701	105,152	110,558	113,593	112,137	114,198	118,799
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,929	38,072	38,447	38,860	39,579	40,121	40,496	40,477

Table 2.2-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,190	5,330	5,570	5,800	6,570	6,905	7,365	8,130
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,833	9,096	9,554	9,894	11,341	12,278	13,670	15,409
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	216,727	222,548	235,008	245,387	279,485	311,357	344,054	387,825
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,759	41,754	42,192	42,308	42,540	45,092	46,715	47,703
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,900	2,170	2,260	2,330	2,315	2,395	2,290	2,330
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,692	3,147	3,309	3,400	3,355	3,356	3,273	3,295
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,894	52,557	55,294	56,874	55,911	56,001	55,147	55,745
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,576	24,220	24,467	24,409	24,152	23,382	24,082	23,925
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	725	790	820	850	840	930	850	895
Hours worked (in thousands)	620	690	751	789	756	773	716	750
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,279	9,539	10,479	11,072	10,371	10,912	10,602	11,349
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,420	12,075	12,779	13,026	12,347	11,734	12,473	12,680
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	390	455	455	475	470	465	450	445
Hours worked (in thousands)	635	756	737	752	741	734	715	704
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,063	10,963	10,692	11,040	10,868	10,666	10,372	10,201
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,237	24,094	23,499	23,243	23,122	22,938	23,048	22,923
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	280	325	350	360	360	355	350	350
Hours worked (in thousands)	534	609	670	685	685	676	674	673
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,822	9,641	10,697	10,916	10,905	10,721	10,673	10,723
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,937	29,664	30,562	30,323	30,292	30,201	30,493	30,637
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	505	600	635	645	645	645	640	640
Hours worked (in thousands)	904	1,091	1,151	1,173	1,173	1,173	1,169	1,168
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,729	22,415	23,427	23,845	23,767	23,701	23,501	23,473
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,108	37,359	36,893	36,968	36,848	36,746	36,720	36,676
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,440	12,695	13,055	13,415	14,310	15,985	17,310	17,930
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,682	16,052	16,705	17,290	18,876	21,273	23,068	24,354
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	225,843	231,036	239,663	248,270	273,978	339,559	396,684	436,147
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,155	18,199	18,358	18,507	19,146	21,242	22,916	24,325
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,295	6,445	6,580	6,710	7,175	7,515	8,045	7,850
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,231	6,474	6,680	6,894	7,880	8,496	8,826	8,850
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	71,606	74,799	77,405	80,177	94,690	107,650	120,039	125,562
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,375	11,606	11,764	11,949	13,197	14,325	14,921	15,995
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,770	2,825	2,955	3,065	3,505	4,590	4,980	5,510
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,275	4,373	4,593	4,788	5,397	7,093	7,602	8,352
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	61,425	62,990	65,826	68,813	80,027	128,372	139,772	159,881
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,175	22,297	22,276	22,451	22,832	27,968	28,067	29,016
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,375	1,375	1,390	1,445	1,400	1,365	1,270	1,210
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,130	2,132	2,224	2,308	2,204	2,126	1,918	1,819
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	33,809	33,945	35,228	36,690	34,615	34,010	31,283	30,000
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,588	24,687	25,344	25,391	24,725	24,916	24,632	24,793
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,000	2,050	2,130	2,195	2,230	2,515	3,015	3,360
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,046	3,073	3,208	3,299	3,396	3,558	4,722	5,332
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	59,003	59,302	61,204	62,591	64,646	69,528	105,590	120,704
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,501	28,928	28,734	28,515	28,989	27,645	35,022	35,924
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,050	5,340	5,535	5,790	5,670	5,605	5,445	5,495
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,070	8,633	8,952	9,396	9,226	9,179	8,969	8,997
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	161,349	174,020	180,912	190,876	188,633	188,048	185,887	187,491
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,950	32,588	32,685	32,967	33,269	33,550	34,139	34,120

Table 2.2-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,175	1,235	1,265	1,295	1,250	1,200	1,115	1,165
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,238	1,405	1,472	1,541	1,529	1,454	1,385	1,423
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,852	20,033	21,109	22,499	22,234	21,502	20,998	22,441
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,194	16,221	16,687	17,374	17,787	17,918	18,832	19,263
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,265	1,350	1,390	1,480	1,435	1,460	1,430	1,435
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,061	2,196	2,241	2,402	2,322	2,399	2,348	2,352
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	36,420	39,039	39,961	42,488	41,955	43,651	43,998	44,344
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,791	28,918	28,749	28,708	29,237	29,898	30,768	30,902
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	800	810	860	895	865	845	820	800
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,494	1,552	1,628	1,694	1,646	1,639	1,586	1,545
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	31,717	33,381	34,740	36,009	35,591	35,399	34,558	34,072
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,647	41,212	40,395	40,233	41,145	41,892	42,144	42,590
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,810	1,945	2,020	2,120	2,120	2,100	2,080	2,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,276	3,480	3,612	3,759	3,729	3,686	3,650	3,677
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	75,359	81,567	85,103	89,879	88,853	87,496	86,333	86,634
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,635	41,937	42,130	42,396	41,912	41,665	41,506	41,353
Public administration (91)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,940	15,195	15,655	16,755	16,710	16,605	16,525	16,605
Hours worked (in thousands)	26,290	26,731	27,462	29,380	29,266	29,095	28,943	29,147
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	610,965	627,517	655,274	700,223	695,637	687,666	682,305	681,939
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,895	41,298	41,857	41,792	41,630	41,413	41,289	41,068
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,525	1,485	1,525	1,650	1,650	1,615	1,615	1,615
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,206	1,183	1,199	1,317	1,311	1,300	1,300	1,296
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,254	18,803	19,833	21,878	21,902	21,874	22,242	22,467
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,626	12,662	13,005	13,260	13,274	13,544	13,772	13,911
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,550	2,590	2,645	2,885	2,880	2,905	2,895	3,005
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,011	4,084	4,126	4,511	4,501	4,535	4,515	4,761
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	82,677	84,650	86,255	92,221	92,078	93,338	93,081	95,973
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,422	32,683	32,610	31,966	31,972	32,130	32,152	31,938
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,535	3,520	3,650	3,930	3,955	3,900	3,875	3,870
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,834	6,795	7,029	7,576	7,622	7,497	7,454	7,458
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	164,587	166,053	174,748	189,080	188,312	183,515	181,509	180,084
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,559	47,174	47,876	48,112	47,614	47,055	46,841	46,533
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,330	7,600	7,835	8,290	8,225	8,185	8,140	8,115
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,239	14,668	15,109	15,976	15,832	15,763	15,674	15,631
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	344,447	358,012	374,439	397,043	393,346	388,940	385,473	383,416
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,991	47,107	47,791	47,894	47,823	47,519	47,355	47,248

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.2-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,815	3,950	4,380	4,565	4,630	4,945	4,945	5,160
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,552	6,859	7,640	7,988	8,145	8,534	8,531	8,817
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	165,280	175,512	196,958	207,060	206,732	219,934	228,020	236,741
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,324	44,433	44,968	45,358	44,650	44,476	46,111	45,880
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	580	585	650	660	670	675	640	680
Hours worked (in thousands)	709	685	748	746	765	777	696	718
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,859	12,796	13,975	13,889	13,760	14,637	13,766	14,648
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,171	21,874	21,500	21,045	20,538	21,684	21,510	21,541
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	785	800	860	890	885	905	915	910
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,332	1,375	1,494	1,573	1,571	1,649	1,642	1,607
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	34,062	34,733	39,054	41,083	39,617	41,757	42,935	42,787
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,391	43,416	45,412	46,161	44,765	46,141	46,923	47,019
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	690	740	885	915	945	1,000	905	965
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,441	1,563	1,864	1,897	1,941	1,989	1,892	2,052
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	37,963	40,289	47,760	48,536	49,221	49,862	49,888	52,466
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,018	54,444	53,966	53,045	52,086	49,862	55,125	54,369
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,760	1,825	1,985	2,100	2,130	2,365	2,485	2,605
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,069	3,237	3,534	3,772	3,867	4,119	4,301	4,440
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	80,396	87,694	96,170	103,550	104,133	113,679	121,431	126,841
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,680	48,052	48,448	49,310	48,889	48,067	48,866	48,691
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	120	125	120	175	180	175	175
Hours worked (in thousands)	374	365	376	370	458	509	463	460
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,988	13,782	14,233	13,387	13,938	15,171	15,188	16,205
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	124,901	114,849	113,861	111,556	79,644	84,282	86,789	92,600
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	F	F	35	40	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	48	49	F	F	52	80	53	52
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,804	1,898	F	F	1,672	2,640	1,827	1,947
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,134	63,256	F	F	47,777	65,996	52,186	55,640

Table 2.2-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	45	50	65	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	120	121	138	161	181	191	183	181
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,411	4,384	5,166	5,731	5,174	5,289	5,636	6,014
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	126,022	125,251	114,798	114,621	79,596	81,373	86,707	92,525
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	35	30	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	124	112	130	113	126	134	128	127
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,697	4,288	4,361	3,201	3,080	3,136	3,356	3,580
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	189,910	142,924	124,587	106,693	76,999	78,392	83,899	89,501
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	99	104	100	99
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	4,012	4,106	4,370	4,663
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	114,623	117,312	124,848	133,242
Utilities (22)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Construction (23)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	230	220	230	225	270	275	245
Hours worked (in thousands)	500	520	508	502	542	654	681	608
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,467	15,165	15,502	15,633	16,150	18,921	20,771	17,793
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,560	65,935	70,465	67,969	71,779	70,077	75,529	72,626
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	50	45	50	35	45	35	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	122	109	87	100	82	96	65	51
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,529	2,146	1,923	2,192	1,710	2,015	1,626	1,367
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,989	42,921	42,743	43,836	48,851	44,787	46,445	45,564
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	85	75	70	60	50	70	70	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	121	120	107	100	96	160	164	144
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,565	4,412	4,233	3,784	3,398	4,881	5,108	4,641
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,708	58,833	60,474	63,069	67,953	69,735	72,978	71,394
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	35	40	35	40	45	50	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	97	111	128	98	111	123	143	139
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,088	2,604	3,131	3,069	3,179	3,781	4,585	4,358
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,588	74,404	78,275	87,685	79,466	84,030	91,692	96,850

Table 2.2-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	70	65	85	100	110	120	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	159	180	186	203	253	276	310	274
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,284	6,002	6,215	6,588	7,864	8,243	9,452	7,428
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	81,298	85,747	95,612	77,505	78,642	74,932	78,765	70,740
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	150	165	195	190	190	165	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	163	212	252	327	319	310	299	300
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,060	4,188	5,174	7,550	7,447	7,302	7,122	7,148
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,496	27,918	31,358	38,716	39,193	38,433	43,162	42,045

Table 2.2-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	85	90	95	90	90	65	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	67	90	98	109	101	91	81	81
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	959	1,310	1,474	1,603	1,491	1,359	1,215	1,267
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,706	15,409	16,376	16,876	16,565	15,095	18,691	18,101
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	35	30	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	58	56	69	69	69	69	69
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	1,346	1,321	1,500	1,502	1,500	1,493	1,489
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	38,452	44,048	42,857	42,928	42,867	42,646	42,539
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	35	55	55	55	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	84	136	136	136	136	136
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,931	4,000	4,006	3,998	3,973	3,955
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	55,160	72,725	72,842	72,693	72,230	71,911
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	65	75	75	115	130	130	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	125	145	177	177	247	281	283	317
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,796	4,505	6,433	7,286	8,332	9,664	10,665	11,988
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,017	69,313	85,779	97,147	72,450	74,337	82,042	79,917
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	57
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	1,190
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	39,660
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	40	45	45	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	91	101	102	101
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	3,643	3,967	4,381	4,813
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	91,076	88,165	97,362	96,254
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	30	30	40	40	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	65	64	89	90	97
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	3,603	3,108	4,133	4,567	4,951
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	120,108	103,604	103,322	114,182	110,017
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	65	65	65	70	70	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	112	112	112	113	129	128	127	132
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,583	4,612	4,635	4,656	4,797	4,653	5,071	5,511
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,390	70,957	71,311	71,626	68,526	66,474	72,439	78,722
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.2-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	65	65	65	65	68	67	66	69
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,940	2,953	2,963	2,971	2,857	2,771	3,020	3,282
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,489	65,622	65,833	66,024	63,480	61,580	67,104	72,924
Finance and insurance (52)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	55	55	65	65	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	71	71	71	102	100	100	98	97
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,896	1,940	1,991	2,916	2,527	2,463	2,612	2,741
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,599	35,272	36,204	44,859	38,882	37,892	40,184	42,169
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	35	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	44	44	44	60	59	59	58	58
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,023	1,049	1,073	1,171	1,013	986	1,047	1,097
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,241	29,964	30,665	29,286	25,325	24,661	26,166	27,435

Table 2.2-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	40	55	60	60	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	54	54	111	120	120	120	120	120
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,515	2,471	4,508	5,143	5,142	5,139	5,138	5,128
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,852	61,766	81,962	85,722	85,693	85,658	85,632	85,465
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	50	60	70	70	80	80	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	77	95	124	163	164	185	181	161
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,149	4,074	4,727	5,268	4,714	4,912	5,048	4,760
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,412	81,473	78,782	75,264	67,345	61,401	63,096	68,001
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.2-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	35	35	35	40	40	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	106	106	107	119	116	105
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	2,815	2,766	2,468	2,633	2,699	2,483
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	80,438	79,029	70,513	65,815	67,479	70,944
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Educational services (61)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	185	200	205	210	225	225	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	257	274	293	308	316	336	340	354
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,278	12,207	12,919	13,783	14,125	15,292	15,541	16,413
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,343	65,986	64,596	67,233	67,262	67,967	69,073	71,362
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	30	30	40	45	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	62	54	58	76	82	90	90	89
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,520	2,318	2,478	3,094	3,354	3,659	3,712	3,719
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,991	77,260	82,601	77,353	74,535	73,181	74,246	74,373
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	50	55	55	55	55	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	83	83	91	89	91	91	79	81
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,617	3,418	3,515	3,458	3,502	3,574	2,929	2,986
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	72,334	68,352	63,909	62,874	63,679	64,981	58,586	59,730
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	90	100	95	95	105	110	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	108	133	140	139	139	151	167	180
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,001	6,331	6,784	7,088	7,126	7,917	8,757	9,565
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,446	70,340	67,841	74,609	75,010	75,399	79,608	83,175
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	620	630	620	625	605	585	565	565
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,048	1,089	1,047	1,059	1,019	990	955	956
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,971	23,970	23,297	23,881	22,978	22,630	22,299	22,330
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,050	38,048	37,575	38,210	37,980	38,683	39,467	39,523
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	60	60	60	55	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	46	48	47	45	44	44	44	44
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	598	697	693	690	665	661	664	663
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	8,540	11,612	11,548	11,504	12,091	13,217	13,278	13,268
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	170	150	155	140	135	140	140
Hours worked (in thousands)	329	315	261	273	240	233	245	244
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,751	6,389	5,311	5,632	5,223	5,387	5,782	5,791
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,711	37,582	35,405	36,339	37,304	39,907	41,300	41,362
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	75	80	80	85	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	102	123	137	138	142	141	141	140
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,295	2,720	2,855	2,871	2,901	2,894	2,904	2,884
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,305	36,265	35,686	35,886	34,134	34,046	34,166	33,933

Table 2.2-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	315	325	330	330	325	315	290	290
Hours worked (in thousands)	571	602	602	602	592	571	525	527
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,327	14,165	14,438	14,688	14,189	13,687	12,949	12,992
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,309	43,584	43,752	44,508	43,658	43,452	44,651	44,800
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	205	210	195	205	215	205	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	331	387	397	377	381	394	394	423
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,095	7,294	7,513	7,378	7,419	7,714	7,783	8,194
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,947	35,582	35,777	37,835	36,191	35,879	37,965	37,246
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	65	65	55	65	70	60	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	109	92	92	71	75	77	75	95
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,459	1,314	1,320	1,097	1,155	1,217	1,205	1,492
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,442	20,213	20,310	19,947	17,768	17,385	20,091	19,891
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	65	65	60	60	60	60	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	71	107	109	95	95	94	95	92
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,107	1,803	1,837	1,573	1,573	1,571	1,583	1,542
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,122	27,734	28,261	26,208	26,209	26,179	26,377	28,033
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	40	45	45	45	45	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	78	113	120	121	120	120	120	120
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,976	2,567	2,672	2,718	2,705	2,695	2,705	2,659
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,860	64,164	59,389	60,402	60,121	59,894	60,116	59,088
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	35	35	35	40	40	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	74	75	77	91	91	103	103	116
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,554	1,611	1,684	1,990	1,986	2,231	2,290	2,502
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,397	46,034	48,102	56,862	56,747	55,777	57,238	55,590
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	75	70	75	70	75	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	89	89	86	104	97	104	97	97
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,294	2,345	2,478	2,789	2,646	2,783	2,641	2,622
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,777	31,266	35,407	37,186	37,795	37,109	37,724	37,458

Table 2.2-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	40	45	45	40	45	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	41	52	60	59	53	59	53	53
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,279	1,692	2,133	2,134	1,991	2,127	1,984	1,963
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,638	42,290	47,411	47,432	49,764	47,276	49,612	49,068
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Public administration (91)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,000	2,015	2,385	2,500	2,485	2,720	2,780	2,990
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,255	3,330	3,957	4,111	4,098	4,283	4,350	4,650
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	72,133	74,909	88,004	90,952	90,081	97,425	102,225	109,985
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,067	37,176	36,899	36,381	36,250	35,818	36,771	36,784
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	215	210	275	290	295	285	300	320
Hours worked (in thousands)	226	213	295	304	316	295	284	289
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,014	3,032	4,338	4,520	4,658	4,367	4,698	5,165
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,018	14,440	15,774	15,585	15,790	15,321	15,659	16,141
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	270	265	325	340	330	320	330	335
Hours worked (in thousands)	383	372	462	482	477	462	457	440
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,975	7,470	9,244	9,515	9,455	9,293	9,310	9,015
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,537	28,187	28,442	27,986	28,650	29,039	28,211	26,912
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	450	465	570	605	590	630	535	600
Hours worked (in thousands)	853	906	1,113	1,168	1,129	1,139	1,040	1,213
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,562	20,081	24,235	25,522	24,758	24,277	23,414	25,658
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,248	43,186	42,518	42,185	41,963	38,534	43,764	42,764
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,065	1,075	1,215	1,265	1,270	1,485	1,615	1,735
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,793	1,839	2,087	2,157	2,177	2,386	2,569	2,707
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,582	44,326	50,188	51,395	51,210	59,489	64,803	70,147
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,983	41,233	41,307	40,629	40,323	40,060	40,126	40,430

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.2-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,285	7,805	8,340	8,545	8,495	8,135	8,140	8,285
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,097	14,208	15,181	15,603	15,352	14,892	15,061	15,338
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	465,368	499,581	532,431	544,316	535,549	524,509	534,550	549,193
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,880	64,008	63,841	63,700	63,043	64,476	65,669	66,288
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,180	1,260	1,405	1,420	1,395	1,340	1,305	1,295
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,457	1,560	1,761	1,764	1,700	1,676	1,656	1,648
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,029	31,311	35,621	36,337	35,496	35,591	35,634	36,043
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,600	24,850	25,353	25,590	25,445	26,561	27,305	27,833
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,660	1,760	1,845	1,910	1,925	1,785	1,760	1,770
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,817	3,046	3,222	3,372	3,379	3,193	3,178	3,186
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	88,217	94,816	100,218	104,128	105,723	103,119	104,710	106,916
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,143	53,873	54,319	54,517	54,921	57,770	59,494	60,404
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,285	1,435	1,550	1,610	1,550	1,500	1,510	1,545
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,434	2,770	2,961	3,076	2,930	2,890	2,922	3,001
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	97,621	109,242	117,595	120,613	114,171	111,611	113,097	115,213
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	75,969	76,127	75,867	74,915	73,659	74,407	74,899	74,572
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,160	3,350	3,540	3,605	3,625	3,510	3,565	3,675
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,389	6,832	7,237	7,391	7,344	7,133	7,305	7,503
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	250,502	264,212	278,998	283,238	280,159	274,188	281,108	291,021
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,273	78,869	78,813	78,568	77,285	78,116	78,852	79,189
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	70	70	80	90	90	85	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	118	167	167	174	192	192	186	188
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,138	5,361	5,360	5,726	6,873	6,846	6,516	7,026
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	75,234	76,587	76,567	71,578	76,364	76,062	76,660	78,065
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	35	35	35	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	67	68	69	73
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	2,601	2,576	2,331	2,819
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	74,300	73,596	66,603	70,464
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	560	635	675	685	650	665	685	710
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,535	1,762	1,878	1,936	1,797	1,800	1,885	1,962
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	68,107	75,104	80,739	81,721	76,715	79,672	85,594	89,530
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	121,620	118,274	119,613	119,301	118,023	119,807	124,955	126,098
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	65	70	65	60	65	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	90	96	107	104	91	94	74	72
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,763	2,962	3,578	3,374	2,828	2,958	2,529	2,389
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,228	45,567	51,117	51,910	47,133	45,505	50,580	47,772

Table 2.2-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	135	145	160	140	150	160	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	323	357	390	445	361	375	404	433
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,677	13,242	14,122	15,216	12,459	15,327	17,461	19,067
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	97,309	98,088	97,392	95,102	88,995	102,182	109,129	112,159
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	215	230	230	215	215	220	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	452	599	638	641	585	581	587	583
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,091	27,183	29,404	29,400	27,248	27,172	27,478	27,036
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	129,950	126,432	127,845	127,826	126,735	126,382	124,898	122,891
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	215	220	230	230	235	235	255	270
Hours worked (in thousands)	671	709	743	746	760	749	820	874
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	31,576	31,717	33,634	33,731	34,180	34,214	38,127	41,038
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	146,866	144,170	146,236	146,655	145,446	145,593	149,517	151,992
Utilities (22)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Construction (23)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	965	945	955	955	980	835	835	795
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,891	1,855	1,893	1,912	1,955	1,827	1,832	1,762
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	71,274	69,107	69,802	70,839	70,722	64,974	65,354	63,859
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,859	73,129	73,092	74,177	72,165	77,813	78,268	80,326
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	155	145	155	145	145	120	115	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	259	234	274	264	271	260	252	238
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,330	5,729	6,671	6,441	6,394	5,946	5,750	5,475
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,836	39,509	43,042	44,423	44,098	49,554	50,004	52,145
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	285	285	285	290	325	260	260	235
Hours worked (in thousands)	534	544	547	562	621	542	550	508
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,561	18,126	18,199	18,763	21,173	18,814	18,816	18,348
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,127	63,600	63,856	64,700	65,147	72,361	72,368	78,078
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	190	185	180	180	170	150	160	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	345	338	319	318	299	306	334	357
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,701	14,370	13,594	13,556	12,090	11,263	12,396	12,821
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,375	77,674	75,524	75,310	71,120	75,088	77,475	77,702

Table 2.2-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	335	330	335	340	340	305	300	290
Hours worked (in thousands)	753	740	754	768	764	719	696	660
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	31,682	30,883	31,338	32,079	31,065	28,951	28,392	27,215
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	94,572	93,584	93,545	94,351	91,366	94,920	94,640	93,843
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	135	135	145	145	145	145	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	150	178	178	199	199	199	199	199
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,239	8,920	8,920	9,306	9,306	9,307	9,232	9,225
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,328	66,071	66,073	64,182	64,182	64,187	63,672	63,621
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	50	50	55	55	55	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	30	32	32	42	42	42	42	42
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	956	1,066	1,067	1,191	1,191	1,191	1,200	1,200
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,246	21,327	21,331	21,659	21,659	21,660	21,818	21,815
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	32	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,364	2,210	2,210	2,207	2,207	2,207	2,209	2,208
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,466	63,129	63,134	63,058	63,058	63,061	63,108	63,098
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	35	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	58	58	58	70	70	70	70	70
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,364	3,364	3,365	3,635	3,635	3,635	3,635	3,635
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	96,115	96,125	96,134	90,878	90,878	90,883	90,877	90,865
Retail trade (44-45)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	495	520	605	625	620	615	620	630
Hours worked (in thousands)	793	840	998	1,028	1,001	995	1,024	1,061
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,220	16,111	19,543	20,249	19,564	21,243	22,049	23,836
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,747	30,983	32,303	32,399	31,554	34,541	35,563	37,835

Table 2.2-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	255	270	300	305	300	300	305	305
Hours worked (in thousands)	327	353	403	404	388	390	414	433
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,278	4,653	5,372	5,542	5,659	6,148	7,084	7,819
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,776	17,235	17,907	18,171	18,862	20,492	23,226	25,635
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	100	110	120	120	115	110	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	140	161	170	188	185	177	173	173
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,954	3,464	3,562	4,067	3,966	3,771	3,770	3,756
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,817	34,638	32,381	33,894	33,050	32,795	34,272	32,659
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	65	75	70	70	65	70	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	137	137	154	150	141	132	143	170
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,536	3,534	3,933	3,710	3,019	2,822	3,017	3,517
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,396	54,372	52,442	52,999	43,131	43,412	43,093	43,966
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	85	85	120	130	130	135	135	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	189	189	271	286	286	296	293	286
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,453	4,460	6,676	6,930	6,920	8,502	8,179	8,744
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,387	52,469	55,633	53,309	53,228	62,979	60,582	67,262
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	240	280	295	305	300	300	295	295
Hours worked (in thousands)	618	738	793	829	809	813	805	789
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,122	21,651	23,291	24,291	24,231	24,327	24,524	24,805
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,675	77,325	78,953	79,641	80,771	81,089	83,131	84,086
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	40	40	40	40	40	35	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	98	98	98	98	99	90	68
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	2,008	2,006	2,011	1,993	2,015	1,754	1,482
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	50,190	50,140	50,287	49,823	50,366	50,120	49,389
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	90	95	95	95	95	95	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	203	249	263	264	266	268	271	264
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,985	6,983	7,364	7,314	7,298	7,328	7,828	7,188
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,794	77,589	77,511	76,990	76,825	77,133	82,404	75,660
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	30	30	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	69	69	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	2,951	2,888	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	98,360	96,278	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	125	135	140	135	140	140	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	298	338	379	398	375	394	392	406
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,526	10,379	11,642	12,014	12,052	12,592	12,552	13,756
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,832	83,034	86,234	85,816	89,272	89,941	89,658	94,869
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	95	95	100	95	95	95	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	134	144	144	154	140	145	140	145
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,714	6,039	6,037	6,627	5,975	6,662	6,862	7,098
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,493	63,571	63,550	66,268	62,896	70,121	72,231	74,717
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	40	40	40	40	39	41	39	41
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,762	1,762	1,761	1,747	1,733	1,938	1,995	2,064
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,722	58,719	58,716	58,222	57,775	64,585	66,502	68,795

Table 2.2-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	68	68	68	68	67	69	67	69
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,671	2,669	2,667	2,683	2,659	2,955	3,045	3,150
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,315	76,259	76,207	76,664	75,963	84,415	86,998	89,989
Finance and insurance (52)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	100	135	145	140	155	160	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	162	175	241	253	242	281	292	302
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,765	8,088	10,917	11,409	11,149	11,959	12,108	12,362
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	86,279	80,877	80,870	78,681	79,633	77,155	75,675	74,919
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	35	35	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	65	65	75
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	1,791	1,790	2,012
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	51,178	51,131	50,295
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	35	40	40	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	46	46	46	45	45	45
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,771	1,777	1,779	1,730	1,731	1,729
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	50,605	44,434	44,485	49,422	49,453	49,413
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	40	55	60	55	65	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	77	78	109	120	110	131	142	142
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,760	4,768	6,276	6,764	6,502	6,790	6,939	6,972
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	119,004	119,203	114,101	112,740	118,222	104,454	99,130	99,601
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	220	220	225	235	240	225	205	195
Hours worked (in thousands)	346	346	353	368	372	347	328	313
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,039	14,066	14,435	15,291	14,578	13,518	12,774	12,468
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,811	63,935	64,154	65,067	60,740	60,082	62,314	63,940
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	30	35	30	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	23	35	23	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	678	995	645	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	22,611	28,425	21,500	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	40	40	35	40	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	59	59	66	67	64	74	58	58
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,811	1,814	2,159	2,163	1,629	2,057	1,683	1,653
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,754	51,816	53,981	54,072	46,540	51,421	48,078	47,214
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	140	140	145	150	135	125	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	252	252	252	266	259	235	224	206
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,349	11,375	11,400	12,146	11,650	10,491	10,114	9,815
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	81,063	81,253	81,431	83,768	77,669	77,713	80,915	85,346

Table 2.2-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	190	205	210	205	185	175	185
Hours worked (in thousands)	340	344	384	400	376	336	327	343
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,170	11,188	12,108	12,817	11,338	11,302	11,027	11,824
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,380	58,885	59,063	61,032	55,307	61,089	63,012	63,915
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	40	45	45	45	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	75	75	88	88	86	74	74	75
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,799	1,795	2,002	1,923	1,806	1,733	1,783	1,822
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,974	44,876	44,484	42,731	40,125	43,327	44,586	45,555
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	35	35	35	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	88	88	104	105	103	88	88	89
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,214	3,219	3,729	3,739	3,523	3,298	3,367	3,427
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	107,118	107,289	106,536	106,833	100,667	109,931	112,233	114,226
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	45	45	45	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	77	80	80	81	78	76	76	78
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,400	2,422	2,426	2,447	2,292	2,462	2,522	2,579
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,998	53,826	53,902	54,387	50,938	61,542	63,059	64,474
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	75	80	85	80	75	65	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	101	101	112	127	109	99	88	101
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,758	3,752	3,952	4,707	3,717	3,809	3,354	3,996
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,106	50,031	49,397	55,380	46,460	50,784	51,604	53,284
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	90	90	90	80	40	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	126	124	123	117	109	64	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,554	4,553	4,553	4,551	4,343	2,792	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,600	50,594	50,588	50,566	54,284	69,795	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	45	45	45	40	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	85	85	84	80	73	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,954	2,953	2,953	2,948	2,744	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,637	65,625	65,614	65,520	68,591	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	380	400	410	420	355	225	250	270
Hours worked (in thousands)	641	685	686	692	550	375	403	421
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,476	26,078	26,212	26,535	22,773	14,002	15,012	15,891
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,412	65,194	63,931	63,179	64,149	62,232	60,047	58,855
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	80	85	95	70	45	50	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	109	120	121	133	88	69	69	70
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,610	2,676	2,778	3,173	2,285	1,606	1,643	1,810
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,800	33,456	32,686	33,400	32,644	35,688	32,863	30,170

Table 2.2-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	90	90	90	85	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	112	111	111	110	87	70	68	68
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,733	3,733	3,732	3,762	3,486	2,183	2,169	2,170
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,480	41,477	41,472	41,798	41,014	36,383	36,151	36,162
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	60	65	70	60	35	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	91	91	92	94	86	45	60	60
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,438	3,445	3,455	3,504	3,335	1,638	2,323	2,323
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,304	57,423	53,153	50,056	55,581	46,807	51,624	51,618
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	155	170	170	165	140	85	95	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	329	362	363	355	290	192	205	223
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,695	16,223	16,246	16,096	13,667	8,575	8,876	9,588
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	94,806	95,428	95,565	97,554	97,621	100,884	93,437	91,316
Educational services (61)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	395	400	455	435	465	485	510	570
Hours worked (in thousands)	561	561	613	578	652	671	713	805
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,713	27,806	31,119	28,818	31,049	33,330	35,319	40,344
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,159	69,514	68,393	66,249	66,773	68,722	69,253	70,780
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	50	50	35	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	10	19	19	12	11	11	11
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	594	1,026	1,017	618	519	516	516
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	19,796	20,513	20,345	17,649	17,306	17,215	17,197
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	75	80	75	80	70	65	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	82	81	90	80	89	83	76	88
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,194	3,200	3,775	3,256	3,408	3,819	3,242	4,487
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,586	42,661	47,190	43,409	42,602	54,553	49,877	59,824
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	85	85	90	85	115	125	140	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	133	133	137	127	185	186	217	230
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,285	6,296	6,530	6,021	8,014	8,372	9,872	10,704
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,938	74,072	72,553	70,836	69,686	66,978	70,516	71,357
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	210	210	235	225	235	260	275	315
Hours worked (in thousands)	337	337	366	352	366	391	409	475
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,687	17,716	19,788	18,524	19,010	20,620	21,688	24,638
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	84,224	84,363	84,205	82,331	80,892	79,308	78,866	78,216
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	750	900	995	1,000	995	990	975	970
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,182	1,478	1,636	1,648	1,639	1,634	1,611	1,608
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,362	46,986	51,534	52,189	50,932	50,436	49,566	49,241
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,150	52,207	51,793	52,189	51,188	50,946	50,837	50,764
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	60	80	80	90	90	90	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	52	67	84	85	88	88	91	89
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	725	967	1,273	1,301	1,332	1,357	1,360	1,322
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,509	16,124	15,908	16,263	14,794	15,080	15,107	15,557
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	215	240	260	265	255	260	255	245
Hours worked (in thousands)	322	365	404	415	417	424	418	392
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,082	12,748	14,103	14,751	14,353	14,489	14,431	13,843
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,543	53,118	54,244	55,663	56,288	55,729	56,593	56,501
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	160	180	175	165	165	160	160
Hours worked (in thousands)	184	268	299	295	268	268	270	270
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,637	8,891	9,993	9,902	8,778	8,781	8,881	8,877
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,711	55,568	55,516	56,582	53,201	53,221	55,504	55,481

Table 2.2-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	370	440	475	480	485	475	470	480
Hours worked (in thousands)	625	778	849	854	867	854	832	857
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,918	24,380	26,165	26,235	26,469	25,808	24,894	25,199
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,834	55,408	55,085	54,656	54,575	54,333	52,966	52,498
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	410	420	445	500	570	540	525	545
Hours worked (in thousands)	725	744	779	848	921	860	839	875
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,856	16,179	16,814	18,080	20,180	19,264	18,857	19,159
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,674	38,522	37,783	36,160	35,403	35,674	35,918	35,155
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	115	130	125	155	155	160	155
Hours worked (in thousands)	172	172	195	182	193	189	193	195
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,653	2,653	3,016	3,072	4,023	4,112	4,167	4,167
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,073	23,072	23,203	24,575	25,956	26,531	26,044	26,881
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	110	115	120	125	115	105	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	207	219	230	242	251	232	216	244
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,290	4,474	4,579	4,747	4,859	4,622	4,459	4,778
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,860	40,669	39,813	39,558	38,872	40,189	42,464	41,548
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	35	70	70	70	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	56	56	58	99	102	102	103	103
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,247	1,248	1,424	2,150	2,359	2,375	2,204	2,212
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,562	41,602	40,684	30,716	33,698	33,928	31,481	31,595
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	160	165	165	185	220	200	190	205
Hours worked (in thousands)	290	298	297	325	375	336	327	332
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,666	7,805	7,795	8,111	8,938	8,155	8,027	8,003
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,912	47,300	47,240	43,845	40,629	40,776	42,250	39,039
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	355	365	385	380	380	385	385	385
Hours worked (in thousands)	413	413	432	433	433	443	443	444
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,906	8,899	9,447	9,448	9,493	9,635	9,498	9,412
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,087	24,380	24,539	24,864	24,981	25,027	24,669	24,447

Table 2.2-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	120	125	125	125	125	125	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	109	108	108	105	105	105	104	104
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,403	1,400	1,438	1,409	1,452	1,454	1,362	1,257
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,689	11,663	11,505	11,275	11,613	11,635	10,893	10,472
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	50	50	45	45	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	34	34	34	33	33	43	44	44
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	587	587	586	580	580	719	732	733
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,746	11,733	11,721	12,884	12,889	14,381	14,637	14,668
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	50	55	60	60	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	56	56	65	77	77	77	77	77
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,638	1,640	1,945	2,191	2,192	2,192	2,172	2,170
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,411	32,806	35,357	36,525	36,531	36,533	36,192	36,172
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	145	155	150	150	150	150	155
Hours worked (in thousands)	215	215	225	218	218	218	218	219
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,277	5,272	5,478	5,268	5,269	5,270	5,232	5,252
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,696	36,361	35,345	35,117	35,129	35,132	34,883	33,881
Public administration (91)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,860	2,005	2,130	2,200	2,150	2,125	2,140	2,190
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,321	3,588	3,817	3,965	3,897	3,845	3,935	4,021
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	119,600	129,671	137,827	142,665	142,574	141,498	145,135	148,003
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,301	64,674	64,708	64,848	66,313	66,587	67,820	67,581
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	155	165	190	195	185	185	165	175
Hours worked (in thousands)	119	132	157	159	157	153	137	140
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,270	2,499	2,857	2,995	2,881	2,907	2,757	2,819
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,645	15,147	15,038	15,360	15,574	15,714	16,712	16,108
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	380	400	415	440	430	405	405	410
Hours worked (in thousands)	583	615	646	695	703	651	641	643
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,298	17,191	18,102	19,469	20,823	19,308	19,469	19,548
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,890	42,977	43,620	44,248	48,426	47,675	48,072	47,679
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	355	395	440	460	425	425	405	415
Hours worked (in thousands)	669	740	829	877	807	822	776	795
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,269	27,971	31,723	33,312	31,648	31,572	30,067	30,789
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,180	70,812	72,097	72,418	74,466	74,287	74,239	74,191
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	970	1,045	1,085	1,105	1,110	1,110	1,165	1,190
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,951	2,101	2,184	2,233	2,230	2,219	2,380	2,444
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	75,763	82,010	85,145	86,888	87,221	87,711	92,842	94,847
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	78,106	78,479	78,475	78,632	78,578	79,019	79,692	79,703

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.2-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,405	8,590	8,905	9,370	9,640	10,340	10,640	11,235
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,369	14,825	15,324	16,168	16,463	17,677	18,364	19,306
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	438,887	462,032	479,123	502,361	520,045	555,090	589,863	623,520
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,217	53,787	53,804	53,614	53,947	53,684	55,438	55,498
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,745	1,765	1,800	1,885	1,880	1,925	1,885	1,910
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,068	2,134	2,184	2,294	2,315	2,326	2,244	2,211
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	37,805	38,279	38,559	40,055	41,216	42,009	41,412	41,829
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,665	21,688	21,422	21,249	21,923	21,823	21,969	21,900
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,270	2,355	2,435	2,575	2,755	2,990	3,155	3,410
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,535	3,720	3,839	4,119	4,248	4,687	4,964	5,305
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	105,523	118,858	123,916	129,530	134,682	145,319	155,715	167,411
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,486	50,470	50,890	50,303	48,886	48,602	49,355	49,094
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,825	1,815	1,870	1,950	2,000	2,205	2,255	2,415
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,477	3,464	3,554	3,727	3,765	4,166	4,329	4,663
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	110,564	112,440	116,009	120,892	126,459	138,541	149,031	159,032
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,583	61,950	62,037	61,996	63,229	62,831	66,089	65,852
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,565	2,655	2,800	2,960	3,005	3,220	3,345	3,500
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,289	5,507	5,747	6,028	6,136	6,498	6,827	7,127
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	184,994	192,455	200,639	211,885	217,688	229,220	243,704	255,248
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	72,123	72,488	71,657	71,583	72,442	71,186	72,856	72,928
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	460	530	575	605	590	620	635	665
Hours worked (in thousands)	965	1,151	1,257	1,293	1,276	1,349	1,420	1,495
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	34,033	41,798	45,363	46,901	46,364	49,062	51,159	54,477
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,985	78,863	78,891	77,523	78,584	79,132	80,565	81,920
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	100	100	110	95	100	95	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	166	169	174	173	150	159	147	146
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,838	4,913	5,023	5,239	4,515	4,713	4,481	4,491
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,927	49,128	50,228	47,629	47,523	47,129	47,167	42,775

Table 2.2-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	160	190	210	215	230	245	275	285
Hours worked (in thousands)	329	418	460	479	511	565	647	681
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,001	15,144	16,204	16,670	17,731	19,726	22,337	23,946
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	75,005	79,704	77,162	77,535	77,091	80,513	81,226	84,020
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	105	120	120	100	110	100	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	213	247	275	271	229	239	231	249
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,642	8,969	10,080	10,251	8,752	9,154	8,765	9,719
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	84,910	85,420	83,997	85,428	87,520	83,218	87,655	92,559
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	135	145	160	165	165	165	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	257	318	348	369	386	387	395	419
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,552	12,772	14,056	14,741	15,367	15,469	15,575	16,321
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	83,064	94,606	96,938	92,129	93,131	93,751	94,397	96,006
Utilities (22)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	170	175	245	280	265	280	280
Hours worked (in thousands)	338	339	350	469	521	496	518	498
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,266	13,358	13,692	16,748	19,630	18,878	20,331	21,481
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	78,034	78,577	78,239	68,361	70,108	71,238	72,611	76,719
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	64	64	64	64	64
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	1,031	1,050	1,043	1,046	1,043
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	34,367	34,999	34,781	34,871	34,778
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	55	55	75	70	65	80	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	78	77	77	117	113	110	129	110
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,973	2,995	3,014	4,255	4,001	3,850	5,084	5,081
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,053	54,446	54,802	56,735	57,161	59,225	63,546	67,743
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	40	40	70	100	90	90	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	79	79	78	126	154	132	130	131
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,154	4,172	4,187	5,353	7,729	7,156	7,123	7,646
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	103,849	104,292	104,671	76,465	77,287	79,513	79,144	80,480
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	60	60	70	80	80	80	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	154	155	156	161	189	190	195	193
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,750	5,813	5,874	6,110	6,850	6,829	7,078	7,712
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	95,834	96,880	97,902	87,283	85,629	85,361	88,479	96,397
Construction (23)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	775	765	745	720	775	895	910	965
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,640	1,685	1,671	1,618	1,629	1,738	1,843	1,888
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,567	37,361	35,065	32,076	33,587	38,714	42,251	45,126
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,764	48,838	47,067	44,550	43,339	43,255	46,430	46,762
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	160	135	130	120	125	120	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	262	249	197	187	180	167	145	100
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,906	4,254	3,259	2,902	2,737	2,767	2,731	2,404
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,035	26,585	24,141	22,326	22,805	22,137	22,756	24,039
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	250	250	245	235	300	365	345	380
Hours worked (in thousands)	432	449	457	429	485	564	532	522
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,897	10,698	10,173	9,288	11,548	14,812	15,288	16,506
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,589	42,791	41,523	39,524	38,493	40,582	44,312	43,437
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	180	175	170	175	195	170	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	401	398	392	390	367	382	324	325
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,033	10,271	9,321	8,524	8,200	9,130	8,188	8,110
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,639	57,063	53,265	50,144	46,857	46,821	48,165	47,706

Table 2.2-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	175	190	185	180	210	275	315
Hours worked (in thousands)	544	588	625	611	596	625	843	941
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,730	12,139	12,311	11,361	11,103	12,004	16,045	18,106
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,094	69,365	64,795	61,412	61,683	57,162	58,344	57,478
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	45	45	30	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	59	73	72	70	49	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,443	1,497	1,464	1,427	1,283	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,085	33,262	32,527	31,712	42,772	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,070	1,080	1,080	1,260	1,275	1,400	1,410	1,490
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,589	1,585	1,582	1,942	2,057	2,409	2,443	2,594
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,105	19,301	19,214	23,776	27,264	31,022	31,762	34,257
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,855	17,871	17,791	18,870	21,384	22,159	22,526	22,991

Table 2.2-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	470	500	515	565	560	545	530	510
Hours worked (in thousands)	518	556	577	631	656	657	622	570
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,373	5,777	6,026	6,568	7,444	7,302	6,997	6,415
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,431	11,553	11,701	11,625	13,292	13,398	13,202	12,579
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	310	300	290	325	330	395	405	470
Hours worked (in thousands)	487	454	426	507	553	696	718	847
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,503	5,225	4,979	5,814	7,410	9,212	9,295	11,462
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,753	17,418	17,170	17,890	22,455	23,322	22,951	24,387
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	175	165	225	225	275	280	310
Hours worked (in thousands)	356	334	327	452	450	600	610	676
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,863	4,847	4,637	6,215	6,361	7,554	7,341	8,101
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,285	27,700	28,100	27,624	28,271	27,470	26,218	26,132
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	105	110	145	160	185	195	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	228	241	253	354	397	456	493	501
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,366	3,451	3,572	5,178	6,049	6,953	8,128	8,279
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,060	32,871	32,473	35,708	37,809	37,586	41,683	41,393
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	225	225	240	250	220	210	255	275
Hours worked (in thousands)	361	367	374	401	333	329	372	397
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,117	11,134	11,243	11,871	9,712	9,837	11,295	12,524
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,411	49,483	46,844	47,485	44,146	46,844	44,295	45,541
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	60	65	65	65	55	90	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	79	78	82	81	83	74	111	119
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,831	1,802	1,825	1,796	1,811	1,599	2,521	2,757
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,521	30,031	28,073	27,628	27,866	29,066	28,009	29,019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	85	90	100	115	90	85	90	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	145	157	160	195	145	141	142	119
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,803	4,066	4,188	5,085	3,766	3,587	3,804	3,393
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,737	45,178	41,878	44,213	41,849	42,196	42,270	39,923
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	50	50	45	45	50	55	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	94	89	88	81	73	82	89	120
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,842	3,652	3,641	3,423	3,125	3,645	3,968	5,107
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,857	73,035	72,811	76,067	69,447	72,890	72,137	72,957
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.2-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	85	115	115	115	125	120	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	192	198	245	247	246	271	259	280
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,038	5,109	6,381	6,341	6,370	6,532	6,344	6,651
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,978	60,102	55,484	55,143	55,390	52,255	52,870	51,161
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	45	45	45	55	50	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	71	72	100	101	101	126	114	135
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,189	1,165	1,843	1,826	1,858	2,125	1,963	2,298
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,647	38,830	40,956	40,570	41,289	38,642	39,267	38,298
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	88	88	89	89	89	89	89	89
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,266	3,254	3,236	3,217	3,213	3,137	3,118	3,097
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	93,314	92,962	92,470	91,904	91,813	89,616	89,082	88,498
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	290	355	355	345	330	325	315	335
Hours worked (in thousands)	414	549	559	553	523	507	492	543
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,968	33,651	33,907	34,422	33,709	33,343	32,362	34,586
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,650	94,792	95,513	99,774	102,149	102,593	102,735	103,242
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	70	65	50	45	50	50	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	79	76	69	54	44	49	50	66
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,255	2,493	2,012	1,796	1,403	1,521	1,558	2,146
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,067	35,609	30,956	35,912	31,182	30,425	31,166	39,022
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	135	140	145	140	135	125	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	126	202	206	213	203	190	174	185
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,404	15,768	16,051	16,524	16,500	15,968	14,934	15,340
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,263	116,797	114,650	113,956	117,857	118,284	119,471	118,000
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	65	70	60	60	60	60	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	55	108	117	103	106	106	106	119
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,746	4,886	5,300	4,610	4,509	4,510	4,510	5,243
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,915	75,164	75,712	76,837	75,145	75,161	75,174	80,655
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	85	80	90	85	80	80	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	155	163	167	182	171	162	162	173
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,564	10,505	10,544	11,493	11,297	11,344	11,359	11,857
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	154,186	123,590	131,802	127,695	132,910	141,794	141,985	139,496

Table 2.2-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	35	45	50	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	55	59	66	79	128	130	135
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	1,430	1,476	1,830	2,707	4,691	5,090	5,532
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	47,651	42,164	40,664	54,142	55,188	59,885	65,083
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	30	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	42	91	92	96
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	1,921	3,911	4,250	4,624
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	64,039	60,173	65,388	71,138
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	45	45	45	40	35	30	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	101	102	103	104	104	104	76	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,075	2,146	2,229	2,327	2,275	2,067	690	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,108	47,680	49,525	51,722	56,869	59,063	23,016	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	295	285	280	305	305	315	320	330
Hours worked (in thousands)	537	529	512	556	549	555	564	578
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,134	16,241	15,900	17,647	17,419	17,416	17,331	17,838
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,690	56,985	56,785	57,859	57,111	55,288	54,158	54,053
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	35	35	40	40	45	55	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	35	34	34	36	36	44	57	67
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	790	778	769	858	909	1,026	1,222	1,347
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,750	22,224	21,975	21,454	22,727	22,804	22,221	22,452

Table 2.2-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	50	45	50	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	72	71	67	81	76	73	73	73
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,456	2,513	2,297	2,757	2,641	2,530	2,520	2,527
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,653	50,264	51,044	55,140	52,825	50,591	50,392	50,549
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	95	90	95	95	95	95	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	202	201	191	198	198	198	195	208
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,626	5,643	5,556	6,186	6,195	6,190	6,034	6,582
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,216	59,398	61,728	65,112	65,208	65,154	63,511	65,817
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	105	110	120	120	125	120	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	229	224	221	240	238	239	239	230
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,262	7,307	7,278	7,846	7,674	7,670	7,555	7,381
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,164	69,588	66,165	65,385	63,947	61,363	62,961	61,510
Educational services (61)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,230	1,245	1,355	1,395	1,540	1,710	1,910	2,075
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,903	1,901	2,026	2,085	2,250	2,490	2,830	3,066
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	66,606	66,911	71,496	73,940	83,371	94,207	109,261	117,330
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,151	53,744	52,765	53,004	54,137	55,092	57,205	56,545
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	125	150	150	155	160	140	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	92	92	118	119	119	122	98	71
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,109	2,012	2,415	2,361	2,843	3,092	2,559	1,774
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,575	16,095	16,101	15,740	18,343	19,326	18,275	14,787
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	245	250	270	275	375	425	510	615
Hours worked (in thousands)	308	309	324	326	423	486	597	724
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,857	9,918	10,347	10,569	14,049	17,359	23,127	28,442
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,231	39,672	38,324	38,433	37,463	40,846	45,347	46,247
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	270	270	280	280	320	375	390	395
Hours worked (in thousands)	463	452	445	441	522	594	624	626
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,522	16,626	16,641	16,814	21,562	25,159	27,108	27,075
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,194	61,577	59,432	60,049	67,380	67,089	69,508	68,543
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	595	600	655	690	690	750	870	945
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,039	1,049	1,139	1,200	1,185	1,289	1,511	1,645
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,118	38,356	42,093	44,196	44,917	48,597	56,467	60,039
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,064	63,926	64,264	64,052	65,098	64,795	64,905	63,533
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,320	1,305	1,380	1,430	1,440	1,530	1,560	1,630
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,140	2,110	2,245	2,313	2,327	2,563	2,651	2,820
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,622	49,169	52,196	53,981	54,305	57,685	60,216	63,939
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,592	37,677	37,823	37,749	37,712	37,703	38,600	39,226
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	255	250	270	285	285	305	310	325
Hours worked (in thousands)	284	279	318	342	340	364	374	396
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,535	4,490	4,924	5,280	5,266	5,413	5,598	5,689
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,785	17,961	18,238	18,526	18,479	17,747	18,058	17,505
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	375	370	360	395	395	425	465	470
Hours worked (in thousands)	510	487	467	497	499	597	685	726
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,380	12,902	12,732	13,340	13,417	14,052	15,081	15,545
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,679	34,871	35,367	33,773	33,968	33,062	32,431	33,074
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	295	290	320	305	300	320	340	365
Hours worked (in thousands)	571	542	614	604	588	639	715	764
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,200	11,721	13,722	13,350	13,251	14,905	17,958	19,544
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,356	40,416	42,881	43,769	44,169	46,579	52,817	53,545

Table 2.2-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	395	395	430	445	460	480	445	470
Hours worked (in thousands)	776	801	845	870	900	963	878	933
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,507	20,056	20,817	22,011	22,371	23,316	21,580	23,161
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,385	50,774	48,412	49,463	48,632	48,574	48,494	49,280
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	195	200	215	285	305	305	330
Hours worked (in thousands)	366	346	357	377	435	445	426	451
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,681	4,422	4,814	5,178	5,900	5,808	5,449	5,766
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,833	22,678	24,071	24,085	20,701	19,042	17,865	17,471
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	60	60	60	80	90	95	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	97	99	101	104	135	138	135	150
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,176	1,174	1,170	1,170	1,605	1,621	1,585	1,732
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,600	19,564	19,506	19,498	20,061	18,011	16,681	17,325
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	60	65	75	135	145	155	180
Hours worked (in thousands)	89	87	91	104	145	155	166	188
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,214	1,178	1,262	1,418	1,920	2,050	2,174	2,497
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,227	19,633	19,416	18,905	14,219	14,135	14,026	13,873
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	57	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	637	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,217	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	55	55	60	55	55	45	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	123	123	133	139	132	128	109	98
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,655	1,661	1,994	2,236	2,077	1,839	1,494	1,348
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,083	30,207	36,248	37,272	37,773	33,435	33,204	33,691
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	160	170	170	170	185	180	185
Hours worked (in thousands)	259	260	265	263	262	279	274	276
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,135	8,092	8,076	8,065	7,895	8,176	8,148	8,537
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,305	50,574	47,504	47,439	46,439	44,196	45,268	46,147

Table 2.2-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by age group and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	35	30	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	30	29	30
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	452	440	460
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	12,919	14,677	13,144
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	84	84	88	88	88	87	86	87
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,613	1,629	1,990	1,997	1,817	1,816	1,810	1,892
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,854	36,190	39,804	39,932	36,332	36,317	36,205	37,839
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	F	F	F	F	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	54	F	F	F	F	56	55	56
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,371	F	F	F	F	1,783	1,779	1,866
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,024	F	F	F	F	59,420	59,305	62,195
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	101	108	107	106	105	105	103	104
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,871	4,283	4,205	4,142	4,125	4,126	4,118	4,319
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,549	65,894	60,068	59,166	58,932	58,939	58,835	61,704
Public administration (91)								
All age groups								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,015	2,055	2,085	2,140	2,150	2,260	2,250	2,370
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,396	3,464	3,518	3,590	3,589	3,770	3,840	4,026
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	143,302	148,828	155,412	163,607	165,538	173,257	183,731	191,097
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,117	72,422	74,538	76,452	76,994	76,662	81,658	80,632
15 to 24 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	330	330	325	340	360	365	320	355
Hours worked (in thousands)	302	317	304	320	345	347	315	332
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,594	9,027	9,286	9,844	10,553	10,675	9,886	10,765
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,043	27,353	28,572	28,952	29,314	29,246	30,895	30,324
25 to 34 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	475	485	510	515	490	500	505	515
Hours worked (in thousands)	751	773	825	829	759	767	776	800
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	32,560	34,522	37,444	38,244	36,295	36,522	36,638	36,942
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,547	71,180	73,420	74,260	74,071	73,044	72,550	71,732
35 to 44 years old								
Number of paid workers jobs	470	470	465	480	485	535	580	645
Hours worked (in thousands)	880	879	864	886	910	1,020	1,141	1,280
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	37,647	38,056	38,739	41,464	42,133	46,288	53,279	57,059
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	80,099	80,970	83,310	86,382	86,872	86,519	91,861	88,464
45 years old and older								
Number of paid workers jobs	740	770	785	805	815	860	845	855
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,463	1,494	1,525	1,555	1,575	1,636	1,607	1,614
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	64,501	67,223	69,943	74,056	76,557	79,772	83,928	86,331
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	87,163	87,303	89,099	91,996	93,935	92,758	99,323	100,972

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.3 Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry**Table 2.3-1****Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Canada¹**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	654,185	682,965	710,260	740,750	752,280	772,280	792,330	819,145
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,118,356	1,169,601	1,217,067	1,269,071	1,288,521	1,324,098	1,356,815	1,404,185
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,594,035	29,216,572	30,729,423	32,296,156	32,926,564	34,206,426	35,485,279	37,042,262
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,181	42,779	43,265	43,599	43,769	44,293	44,786	45,221
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	512,650	535,165	555,775	578,760	587,620	602,525	616,115	637,560
Hours worked (in thousands)	997,985	1,043,561	1,085,126	1,130,514	1,145,755	1,175,631	1,203,649	1,245,441
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,583,408	27,081,139	28,460,358	29,882,851	30,434,069	31,587,185	32,757,671	34,197,602
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,904	50,603	51,208	51,633	51,792	52,425	53,168	53,638
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	141,535	147,800	154,485	161,990	164,660	169,755	176,215	181,585
Hours worked (in thousands)	120,371	126,041	131,942	138,557	142,766	148,467	153,165	158,743
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,010,628	2,135,433	2,269,065	2,413,305	2,492,495	2,619,241	2,727,608	2,844,660
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,206	14,448	14,688	14,898	15,137	15,430	15,479	15,666
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,675	10,530	11,390	12,450	12,250	12,585	12,395	12,715
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,838	19,574	21,343	23,500	22,937	23,312	22,609	23,078
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	392,029	432,439	475,392	530,842	519,393	536,305	525,447	539,366
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,520	41,067	41,738	42,638	42,399	42,615	42,392	42,420
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,540	9,295	9,915	10,660	10,465	10,770	10,555	10,825
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,947	18,634	20,166	21,996	21,408	21,786	21,082	21,514
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	375,194	414,363	453,048	501,069	489,408	506,218	495,682	509,033
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,934	44,579	45,693	47,005	46,766	47,003	46,962	47,024
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,135	1,235	1,475	1,790	1,785	1,815	1,840	1,890
Hours worked (in thousands)	890	940	1,177	1,504	1,529	1,526	1,528	1,564
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,834	18,075	22,344	29,773	29,985	30,087	29,765	30,333
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,832	14,636	15,148	16,633	16,798	16,577	16,177	16,049
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	15,265	16,235	17,040	17,920	17,965	18,165	18,660	19,070
Hours worked (in thousands)	36,079	38,609	40,895	42,962	42,844	43,668	45,076	46,181
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,459,382	1,580,856	1,682,361	1,780,344	1,788,844	1,810,138	1,873,753	1,932,036
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	95,603	97,373	98,730	99,350	99,574	99,650	100,415	101,313
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,060	14,995	15,835	16,645	16,675	16,875	17,360	17,775
Hours worked (in thousands)	34,790	37,214	39,567	41,570	41,442	42,267	43,669	44,791
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,425,415	1,546,947	1,649,991	1,747,121	1,755,393	1,776,965	1,839,981	1,897,292
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	101,381	103,164	104,199	104,964	105,271	105,302	105,990	106,739
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,205	1,240	1,205	1,275	1,290	1,290	1,300	1,295
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,289	1,395	1,328	1,392	1,402	1,401	1,407	1,389
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	33,967	33,908	32,370	33,223	33,452	33,173	33,772	34,744
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,188	27,345	26,863	26,057	25,932	25,715	25,979	26,829
Utilities (22)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,680	5,015	5,325	5,775	5,790	5,815	5,780	5,825
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,009	9,707	10,321	11,102	11,079	11,175	11,066	11,066
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	350,954	383,326	413,039	445,409	451,372	472,232	473,800	489,634
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,990	76,436	77,566	77,127	77,957	81,209	81,972	84,057
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,540	4,865	5,150	5,585	5,600	5,625	5,590	5,635
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,916	9,602	10,190	10,953	10,931	11,026	10,917	10,919
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	349,527	381,674	410,873	443,024	448,985	469,782	471,289	487,069
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,988	78,453	79,781	79,324	80,176	83,517	84,309	86,436

Table 2.3-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	150	175	190	190	190	190	190
Hours worked (in thousands)	93	105	131	149	147	149	149	147
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,427	1,652	2,167	2,384	2,387	2,450	2,510	2,565
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,194	11,014	12,380	12,549	12,562	12,895	13,213	13,498
Construction (23)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	67,310	69,400	71,305	73,965	75,925	79,270	82,045	86,315
Hours worked (in thousands)	127,402	131,418	134,815	139,534	144,104	153,367	159,342	169,193
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,755,681	3,917,239	4,053,247	4,223,334	4,431,391	4,834,903	5,187,348	5,585,077
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,797	56,444	56,844	57,099	58,365	60,993	63,226	64,706
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	59,410	61,370	63,050	65,360	67,380	70,700	73,130	77,335
Hours worked (in thousands)	120,642	124,591	127,774	132,261	136,811	146,002	152,025	161,872
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,603,339	3,759,651	3,886,861	4,050,604	4,261,185	4,661,906	5,006,249	5,401,964
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,652	61,262	61,647	61,974	63,241	65,939	68,457	69,851
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,900	8,030	8,255	8,605	8,545	8,570	8,915	8,980
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,760	6,827	7,041	7,273	7,293	7,365	7,316	7,322
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	152,342	157,588	166,386	172,730	170,206	172,997	181,099	183,112
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,284	19,625	20,156	20,073	19,919	20,186	20,314	20,391
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	35,515	37,085	38,500	40,305	40,375	40,240	40,275	40,555
Hours worked (in thousands)	71,566	74,618	77,360	80,946	80,904	80,496	80,540	80,969
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,866,374	1,971,814	2,065,358	2,183,302	2,185,906	2,176,454	2,173,785	2,184,074
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,552	53,170	53,646	54,170	54,140	54,087	53,974	53,855
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	32,990	34,375	35,675	37,220	37,305	37,150	37,220	37,480
Hours worked (in thousands)	69,444	72,413	75,064	78,436	78,387	77,981	78,059	78,473
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,833,328	1,936,705	2,027,888	2,143,029	2,145,717	2,136,229	2,133,794	2,143,995
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,572	56,341	56,843	57,577	57,518	57,503	57,329	57,204
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,525	2,710	2,825	3,085	3,070	3,090	3,055	3,075
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,121	2,205	2,297	2,510	2,517	2,515	2,481	2,496
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	33,046	35,109	37,470	40,273	40,189	40,225	39,991	40,080
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,087	12,956	13,264	13,054	13,091	13,018	13,090	13,034
Wholesale trade (41)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	17,925	18,150	18,400	18,905	18,785	18,745	18,630	18,715
Hours worked (in thousands)	35,283	35,993	36,558	37,473	37,285	37,064	36,894	37,014
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	931,212	956,368	977,088	1,004,087	1,003,934	1,000,138	997,051	1,002,685
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,950	52,692	53,103	53,112	53,443	53,355	53,519	53,577
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	16,115	16,345	16,570	17,035	16,915	16,880	16,760	16,845
Hours worked (in thousands)	33,672	34,362	34,891	35,757	35,567	35,354	35,177	35,300
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	905,367	929,750	950,253	977,130	976,901	973,325	969,977	975,488
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,182	56,883	57,348	57,360	57,754	57,661	57,875	57,910
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,810	1,805	1,830	1,870	1,870	1,865	1,870	1,870
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,610	1,631	1,667	1,716	1,718	1,709	1,716	1,713
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,844	26,617	26,835	26,957	27,033	26,813	27,074	27,197
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,279	14,747	14,664	14,416	14,456	14,377	14,478	14,544
Retail trade (44-45)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	71,715	75,210	78,315	81,350	84,120	87,135	89,535	93,790
Hours worked (in thousands)	102,704	108,117	112,893	117,707	121,889	126,369	128,788	134,567
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,686,188	1,796,625	1,897,380	1,992,963	2,091,050	2,234,296	2,299,462	2,431,278
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,512	23,888	24,228	24,499	24,858	25,642	25,682	25,923
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	42,340	44,470	46,450	48,330	50,230	51,720	51,945	54,255
Hours worked (in thousands)	79,119	83,277	87,035	90,714	94,029	96,392	96,500	100,250
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,400,323	1,490,894	1,575,830	1,653,864	1,728,797	1,839,280	1,872,531	1,977,358
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,073	33,526	33,925	34,220	34,418	35,562	36,048	36,446

Table 2.3-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	29,375	30,740	31,865	33,020	33,890	35,415	37,590	39,535
Hours worked (in thousands)	23,585	24,840	25,858	26,993	27,861	29,977	32,288	34,317
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	285,866	305,730	321,550	339,099	362,254	395,016	426,931	453,919
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,732	9,946	10,091	10,270	10,689	11,154	11,358	11,481
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	25,725	27,145	28,405	29,865	29,860	30,440	31,195	31,840
Hours worked (in thousands)	50,235	53,072	55,465	58,100	58,566	60,528	63,093	65,356
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,273,771	1,379,015	1,463,897	1,558,305	1,583,100	1,641,315	1,737,455	1,812,826
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,515	50,802	51,537	52,178	53,017	53,920	55,697	56,935
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	21,305	22,705	23,785	24,960	25,030	25,585	26,355	27,005
Hours worked (in thousands)	46,205	49,066	51,312	53,708	54,244	56,219	58,796	61,083
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,195,673	1,300,241	1,381,168	1,470,800	1,497,444	1,555,010	1,651,352	1,726,452
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,122	57,267	58,069	58,926	59,826	60,778	62,658	63,931
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,420	4,440	4,620	4,905	4,830	4,855	4,840	4,835
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,030	4,006	4,152	4,392	4,321	4,309	4,297	4,272
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	78,098	78,775	82,729	87,506	85,656	86,305	86,103	86,374
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,669	17,742	17,907	17,840	17,734	17,777	17,790	17,864
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,145	6,765	7,270	7,835	7,795	7,870	7,875	7,895
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,176	11,305	12,227	13,241	13,232	13,323	13,333	13,424
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	304,213	340,452	370,949	399,385	396,654	399,254	403,546	408,854
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,506	50,326	51,025	50,974	50,886	50,731	51,244	51,786
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,540	5,090	5,540	5,950	5,905	5,965	5,970	6,030
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,032	10,124	11,035	11,898	11,875	11,949	11,965	12,071
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	278,267	313,795	343,815	369,170	365,911	368,249	372,348	377,681
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,292	61,649	62,060	62,045	61,966	61,735	62,370	62,634
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,605	1,675	1,730	1,885	1,890	1,905	1,905	1,865
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,144	1,181	1,192	1,343	1,357	1,374	1,368	1,353
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,945	26,657	27,134	30,215	30,743	31,005	31,197	31,173
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,165	15,915	15,684	16,029	16,266	16,275	16,377	16,715
Finance and insurance (52)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,210	13,375	13,910	14,540	14,420	14,440	14,285	14,405
Hours worked (in thousands)	23,051	23,346	24,442	25,621	25,478	25,495	25,390	25,665
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	699,670	727,176	770,629	819,046	821,236	819,931	816,290	824,789
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,965	54,368	55,401	56,331	56,951	56,782	57,143	57,257
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,425	11,575	12,060	12,575	12,415	12,425	12,310	12,450
Hours worked (in thousands)	21,419	21,697	22,690	23,744	23,539	23,535	23,433	23,732
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	664,275	690,270	730,990	776,857	777,572	775,688	772,597	780,917
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,142	59,635	60,613	61,778	62,632	62,430	62,762	62,724
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,785	1,800	1,850	1,965	2,005	2,015	1,975	1,955
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,633	1,649	1,752	1,877	1,940	1,960	1,957	1,933
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,395	36,906	39,639	42,189	43,664	44,243	43,693	43,872
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,829	20,503	21,426	21,470	21,778	21,957	22,123	22,441
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,090	9,325	9,880	10,645	10,590	10,595	10,560	10,590
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,744	16,133	17,143	18,492	18,351	18,269	18,357	18,320
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	377,125	394,967	424,300	457,377	456,687	457,930	463,116	470,087
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,488	42,356	42,945	42,966	43,124	43,221	43,856	44,390
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,855	7,045	7,455	7,970	7,915	7,915	7,900	7,900
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,819	14,223	15,051	16,171	16,030	15,944	16,045	15,968
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	342,909	360,210	387,604	417,177	416,225	417,396	422,820	428,626
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,023	51,130	51,993	52,343	52,587	52,735	53,521	54,256

Table 2.3-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,235	2,280	2,425	2,675	2,675	2,680	2,660	2,690
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,925	1,911	2,092	2,321	2,322	2,325	2,312	2,352
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	34,216	34,757	36,696	40,200	40,462	40,534	40,296	41,461
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,309	15,244	15,132	15,028	15,126	15,125	15,149	15,413
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,090	15,475	16,790	17,855	17,690	17,945	17,950	18,105
Hours worked (in thousands)	27,358	29,860	32,186	33,947	33,528	33,796	33,956	34,231
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	864,719	961,182	1,050,625	1,124,290	1,106,802	1,121,159	1,124,055	1,136,287
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,371	62,112	62,574	62,968	62,567	62,478	62,621	62,761
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,730	12,935	13,990	14,925	14,770	15,005	15,030	15,185
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,357	26,920	29,287	31,286	30,869	31,116	31,299	31,559
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	768,630	852,554	928,298	990,035	972,757	986,054	989,816	1,001,930
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,527	65,911	66,354	66,334	65,860	65,715	65,856	65,982
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,360	2,540	2,800	2,930	2,920	2,940	2,920	2,920
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,000	2,940	2,899	2,661	2,659	2,680	2,658	2,672
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	96,088	108,627	122,327	134,255	134,045	135,105	134,239	134,357
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,715	42,767	43,688	45,821	45,906	45,954	45,972	46,013
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,930	2,890	2,810	2,770	2,445	1,775	1,290	1,240
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,579	5,486	5,327	5,267	4,664	3,407	2,586	2,408
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	150,282	149,335	151,161	149,568	132,264	96,570	71,015	67,999
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,291	51,673	53,794	53,996	54,096	54,406	55,050	54,838
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,580	2,540	2,460	2,435	2,150	1,575	1,145	1,100
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,281	5,174	5,033	4,968	4,405	3,231	2,457	2,287
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	144,301	143,179	144,940	143,447	126,951	93,015	68,430	65,507
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,931	56,370	58,919	58,910	59,047	59,057	59,764	59,552
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	350	350	350	335	295	200	145	140
Hours worked (in thousands)	298	312	294	299	260	176	129	121
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,981	6,156	6,221	6,121	5,313	3,555	2,585	2,492
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,090	17,589	17,773	18,272	18,010	17,775	17,827	17,803
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	29,495	31,220	32,980	34,750	34,895	35,000	36,470	37,375
Hours worked (in thousands)	49,625	52,996	56,039	59,293	59,815	60,321	62,713	64,397
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,007,589	1,086,041	1,158,714	1,237,797	1,245,966	1,263,144	1,306,185	1,343,416
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,161	34,787	35,134	35,620	35,706	36,090	35,815	35,944
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	21,405	22,785	23,895	25,240	25,505	25,810	26,780	27,575
Hours worked (in thousands)	42,491	45,504	47,878	50,715	51,256	51,881	53,920	55,501
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	906,334	979,251	1,040,856	1,113,189	1,121,134	1,139,739	1,172,178	1,204,439
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,342	42,978	43,560	44,104	43,957	44,159	43,771	43,679
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,090	8,435	9,085	9,510	9,390	9,190	9,690	9,800
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,134	7,492	8,161	8,578	8,559	8,440	8,793	8,895
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	101,255	106,791	117,857	124,609	124,832	123,406	134,007	138,977
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,516	12,660	12,973	13,103	13,294	13,428	13,829	14,181
Educational services (61)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	45,190	47,360	49,020	50,535	52,065	52,615	54,590	57,155
Hours worked (in thousands)	71,048	74,191	76,658	78,806	81,131	82,077	84,979	89,478
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,019,474	2,125,465	2,217,046	2,287,010	2,372,999	2,413,241	2,511,226	2,666,270
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,689	44,879	45,227	45,256	45,578	45,866	46,002	46,650
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	35,985	37,525	38,825	39,810	41,110	41,820	43,465	45,920
Hours worked (in thousands)	62,725	65,305	67,503	69,213	71,398	72,405	74,994	79,294
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,839,623	1,933,434	2,017,020	2,078,145	2,156,853	2,199,701	2,292,468	2,442,936
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,122	51,524	51,952	52,202	52,465	52,599	52,743	53,200

Table 2.3-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,205	9,835	10,195	10,725	10,955	10,795	11,125	11,235
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,322	8,885	9,155	9,593	9,734	9,672	9,985	10,184
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	179,851	192,031	200,026	208,865	216,146	213,541	218,758	223,334
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,538	19,525	19,620	19,475	19,730	19,781	19,664	19,878
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	80,050	83,495	87,025	90,380	94,040	100,000	106,505	113,155
Hours worked (in thousands)	128,253	133,827	139,585	144,895	150,596	161,459	172,970	184,579
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,087,034	3,252,531	3,424,169	3,581,549	3,751,136	4,121,244	4,527,746	4,902,965
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,564	38,955	39,347	39,628	39,889	41,212	42,512	43,330
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	61,890	64,495	67,065	69,580	72,290	77,600	83,660	89,390
Hours worked (in thousands)	111,634	116,406	121,284	125,755	130,166	139,654	150,741	160,959
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,752,012	2,898,432	3,047,920	3,183,038	3,319,686	3,656,740	4,049,595	4,387,973
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,466	44,940	45,447	45,746	45,922	47,123	48,405	49,088
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,160	19,000	19,960	20,800	21,750	22,400	22,845	23,765
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,619	17,421	18,301	19,140	20,430	21,805	22,230	23,620
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	335,022	354,098	376,249	398,512	431,450	464,504	478,151	514,992
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,448	18,637	18,850	19,159	19,837	20,737	20,930	21,670
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,495	10,685	11,685	12,555	12,545	12,730	12,810	13,045
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,256	15,336	16,869	18,145	18,006	17,945	17,829	17,933
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	244,747	289,829	327,536	354,092	350,452	352,058	351,236	355,544
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,776	27,125	28,030	28,203	27,936	27,656	27,419	27,255
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,870	6,685	7,280	7,825	7,745	7,685	7,650	7,745
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,610	12,234	13,401	14,413	14,302	14,177	14,119	14,167
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	204,336	240,535	273,510	296,050	292,687	289,801	288,475	290,635
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,810	35,981	37,570	37,834	37,790	37,710	37,709	37,525
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,625	4,000	4,405	4,730	4,800	5,045	5,160	5,300
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,646	3,101	3,467	3,732	3,704	3,769	3,710	3,766
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,410	49,294	54,026	58,043	57,765	62,257	62,761	64,910
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,148	12,323	12,265	12,271	12,034	12,340	12,163	12,247
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	54,905	56,925	58,885	60,675	62,735	67,955	72,160	76,230
Hours worked (in thousands)	70,998	74,000	76,914	79,253	82,497	88,521	93,429	99,060
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,065,763	1,120,394	1,171,705	1,216,188	1,261,664	1,392,851	1,512,195	1,623,926
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,411	19,682	19,898	20,044	20,111	20,497	20,956	21,303
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	27,505	28,695	29,835	30,750	32,065	34,400	36,190	38,330
Hours worked (in thousands)	49,869	52,036	54,167	55,720	57,472	61,361	65,114	69,278
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	789,754	831,940	871,130	902,007	931,069	1,010,755	1,095,517	1,175,987
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,713	28,993	29,198	29,334	29,037	29,382	30,271	30,681
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	27,400	28,230	29,050	29,925	30,670	33,555	35,970	37,900
Hours worked (in thousands)	21,129	21,964	22,747	23,533	25,025	27,160	28,315	29,782
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	276,009	288,453	300,575	314,181	330,595	382,095	416,678	447,939
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,073	10,218	10,347	10,499	10,779	11,387	11,584	11,819
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	25,545	26,845	27,940	29,270	29,865	30,290	30,320	31,000
Hours worked (in thousands)	41,670	43,873	45,638	47,650	49,039	50,041	49,941	51,460
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	864,909	916,271	956,990	1,004,720	1,030,374	1,046,740	1,058,147	1,095,738
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,858	34,132	34,252	34,326	34,501	34,557	34,899	35,346
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,635	19,570	20,345	21,275	21,855	22,215	21,995	22,570
Hours worked (in thousands)	36,019	37,951	39,503	41,176	42,183	43,081	42,720	43,882
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	779,025	824,206	859,165	900,228	924,267	937,691	943,429	976,735
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,804	42,116	42,230	42,314	42,291	42,210	42,893	43,276

Table 2.3-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,910	7,275	7,595	7,995	8,010	8,075	8,325	8,430
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,651	5,922	6,135	6,474	6,856	6,960	7,221	7,577
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	85,885	92,065	97,825	104,492	106,107	109,050	114,718	119,003
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,429	12,655	12,880	13,070	13,247	13,505	13,780	14,117
Public administration (91)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	116,230	119,835	123,385	128,405	128,125	128,670	129,000	130,125
Hours worked (in thousands)	211,483	218,139	224,388	233,140	232,573	233,466	233,924	235,809
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,192,919	5,435,249	5,677,836	5,946,547	5,945,338	6,016,521	6,072,420	6,169,412
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,678	45,356	46,017	46,311	46,403	46,759	47,073	47,411
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	104,930	107,805	110,595	114,630	114,295	114,805	115,105	116,210
Hours worked (in thousands)	200,993	206,827	212,293	220,061	219,441	220,270	220,618	222,540
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,025,774	5,253,107	5,479,196	5,726,868	5,725,126	5,793,641	5,849,143	5,945,585
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,896	48,728	49,543	49,960	50,091	50,465	50,816	51,162
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,300	12,030	12,790	13,775	13,830	13,865	13,895	13,915
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,490	11,313	12,095	13,079	13,132	13,195	13,306	13,269
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	167,145	182,142	198,640	219,679	220,212	222,880	223,278	223,827
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,792	15,141	15,531	15,948	15,923	16,075	16,069	16,085

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.3-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	15,360	17,190	18,490	19,595	19,915	19,745	20,370	21,210
Hours worked (in thousands)	29,802	33,369	36,296	38,587	39,240	38,845	39,717	40,971
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	774,755	874,150	966,428	1,039,342	1,057,702	1,058,862	1,082,997	1,121,176
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,440	50,852	52,268	53,041	53,111	53,627	53,166	52,861
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,780	14,220	15,265	16,180	16,345	16,280	16,585	17,145
Hours worked (in thousands)	27,441	30,628	33,195	35,332	35,824	35,563	36,159	37,199
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	736,130	829,283	915,984	986,070	1,001,887	1,004,511	1,023,001	1,056,836
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,600	58,318	60,005	60,944	61,296	61,702	61,682	61,641
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,580	2,970	3,225	3,415	3,570	3,465	3,785	4,065
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,361	2,741	3,100	3,255	3,416	3,282	3,558	3,772
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,626	44,867	50,444	53,271	55,815	54,352	59,996	64,340
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,971	15,107	15,642	15,599	15,634	15,686	15,851	15,828
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	80	95	105	100	95	95	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	237	311	350	393	366	333	328	362
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,542	6,539	7,352	7,702	7,128	6,944	7,103	8,211
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	85,258	81,737	77,390	73,351	71,282	73,094	74,766	71,396
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	80	95	105	100	95	95	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	237	311	350	393	366	333	328	362
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,542	6,539	7,352	7,702	7,128	6,944	7,103	8,211
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	85,258	81,737	77,390	73,351	71,282	73,094	74,766	71,396
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	265	375	485	590	575	580	590	605
Hours worked (in thousands)	764	1,071	1,423	1,697	1,661	1,694	1,716	1,779
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,686	39,846	51,504	62,413	60,456	61,540	62,295	64,091
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	104,475	106,256	106,194	105,784	105,140	106,104	105,585	105,936
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	245	355	465	560	545	550	560	575
Hours worked (in thousands)	741	1,048	1,401	1,673	1,637	1,669	1,692	1,754
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,052	39,214	50,872	61,708	59,751	60,834	61,589	63,385
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	110,416	110,461	109,402	110,193	109,635	110,608	109,980	110,235
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	25	25	25	25	25
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	705	705	706	706	706
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	23,489	23,489	23,527	23,539	23,539
Utilities (22)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	235	265	280	280	280	285	265
Hours worked (in thousands)	452	533	608	645	648	647	659	610
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,084	20,488	23,655	25,107	25,138	25,042	25,718	23,691
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	88,215	87,182	89,265	89,668	89,777	89,436	90,238	89,402
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	195	230	260	280	280	280	285	265
Hours worked (in thousands)	440	527	602	645	648	647	659	610
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,948	20,417	23,576	25,107	25,138	25,042	25,718	23,691
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	92,043	88,769	90,677	89,668	89,777	89,436	90,238	89,402
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.3-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,420	2,630	2,765	2,890	2,835	2,605	2,650	2,820
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,916	6,451	6,793	7,080	6,976	6,439	6,449	6,690
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	162,761	179,101	190,715	201,959	200,293	184,206	186,892	194,071
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,257	68,099	68,975	69,882	70,650	70,712	70,525	68,819
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,295	2,495	2,620	2,740	2,685	2,455	2,500	2,670
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,840	6,368	6,704	6,992	6,888	6,351	6,361	6,602
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	161,333	177,442	188,982	200,197	198,531	182,441	185,119	192,297
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,298	71,119	72,131	73,065	73,941	74,314	74,047	72,021
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	125	135	145	150	150	150	150	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	77	83	88	88	88	88	88	88
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,428	1,659	1,733	1,762	1,762	1,765	1,774	1,774
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,423	12,286	11,951	11,745	11,745	11,765	11,825	11,825
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	385	450	520	525	510	500	505
Hours worked (in thousands)	807	903	1,052	1,269	1,274	1,256	1,260	1,260
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,070	21,848	27,539	32,885	33,396	33,153	32,258	31,986
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,245	56,749	61,197	63,240	63,611	65,005	64,516	63,339
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	320	350	410	475	480	465	455	455
Hours worked (in thousands)	776	878	1,020	1,231	1,236	1,218	1,221	1,221
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,531	21,408	26,901	32,065	32,576	32,332	31,437	31,150
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,911	61,167	65,612	67,505	67,866	69,530	69,092	68,462
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	35	40	45	45	45	45	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	31	25	32	38	38	38	38	39
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	538	440	638	820	820	821	821	836
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,960	12,574	15,949	18,227	18,227	18,248	18,255	16,727
Wholesale trade (41)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	415	430	460	475	465	460	460	460
Hours worked (in thousands)	852	897	970	1,002	975	962	962	970
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,895	23,801	25,152	25,956	25,884	26,773	26,272	26,701
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,170	55,351	54,679	54,645	55,664	58,203	57,113	58,045
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	405	415	445	460	450	445	445	445
Hours worked (in thousands)	845	889	961	994	967	954	954	962
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,676	23,496	24,850	25,656	25,581	26,451	25,957	26,380
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,989	56,616	55,842	55,774	56,847	59,441	58,330	59,281
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,990	2,205	2,430	2,575	2,850	2,715	3,025	3,375
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,071	3,318	3,728	3,956	4,393	4,080	4,279	4,586
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,066	58,604	67,895	74,258	82,123	77,423	80,674	85,221
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,666	26,578	27,940	28,838	28,815	28,517	26,669	25,251
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,250	1,385	1,540	1,620	1,685	1,595	1,625	1,735
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,437	2,647	2,972	3,142	3,467	3,228	3,272	3,477
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	44,567	49,203	57,527	62,785	68,800	64,746	65,169	68,117
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,653	35,526	37,355	38,756	40,831	40,593	40,104	39,261
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	740	820	890	955	1,165	1,120	1,400	1,640
Hours worked (in thousands)	634	671	755	814	926	851	1,007	1,109
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,499	9,401	10,368	11,473	13,323	12,676	15,505	17,104
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,485	11,465	11,649	12,014	11,436	11,318	11,075	10,429

Table 2.3-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	410	500	580	670	650	625	620	615
Hours worked (in thousands)	879	1,093	1,311	1,498	1,448	1,401	1,393	1,384
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,312	32,751	39,173	45,041	43,222	42,199	41,963	41,784
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,177	65,502	67,540	67,226	66,495	67,519	67,683	67,941
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	330	400	470	545	525	505	500	500
Hours worked (in thousands)	809	988	1,200	1,376	1,326	1,282	1,274	1,265
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,003	31,084	37,411	42,979	41,163	40,226	39,990	39,822
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	75,765	77,711	79,599	78,861	78,406	79,655	79,979	79,645
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	100	110	125	125	120	120	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	70	105	111	122	122	119	119	118
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,310	1,667	1,762	2,062	2,058	1,974	1,974	1,962
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,374	16,665	16,016	16,498	16,466	16,447	16,447	17,058
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	130	180	200	200	200	200	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	150	195	269	312	317	296	304	348
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,393	7,912	11,150	12,684	12,530	12,018	12,056	13,115
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,365	60,864	61,945	63,421	62,651	60,088	60,278	58,287
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	100	140	160	160	160	160	180
Hours worked (in thousands)	126	168	238	280	285	266	274	316
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,035	7,158	10,269	11,802	11,659	11,182	11,217	12,299
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,939	71,581	73,349	73,763	72,868	69,886	70,107	68,328
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	40	40	40	40	40	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	27	31	31	32	30	31	32
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	754	881	882	871	836	838	816
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	25,138	22,031	22,055	21,785	20,897	20,961	18,125
Finance and insurance (52)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	280	315	340	340	340	345	345
Hours worked (in thousands)	483	517	626	671	671	671	682	695
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,707	21,894	25,884	29,155	29,155	29,187	29,531	30,023
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	75,794	78,191	82,172	85,751	85,751	85,844	85,596	87,022
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	260	290	315	315	315	320	320
Hours worked (in thousands)	450	488	572	615	615	615	626	639
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,993	21,224	24,623	27,863	27,863	27,895	28,239	28,731
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	80,821	81,631	84,906	88,454	88,454	88,556	88,248	89,786
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	145	140	140	165	175	165	165	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	329	312	287	353	375	358	356	356
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,372	8,863	9,390	10,771	11,522	10,974	10,920	10,832
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,636	63,307	67,075	65,281	65,841	66,511	66,181	65,650
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	120	115	140	145	140	140	140
Hours worked (in thousands)	318	295	260	326	347	330	329	329
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,115	8,572	9,012	10,369	11,117	10,562	10,509	10,425
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,117	71,430	78,363	74,061	76,669	75,446	75,067	74,463
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	30	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	28	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	405	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	13,506	F	F	F

Table 2.3-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	330	395	450	440	440	435	425
Hours worked (in thousands)	521	636	790	912	885	885	878	856
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,818	22,120	29,531	33,490	32,291	32,260	30,887	30,499
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,684	67,030	74,762	74,421	73,388	73,318	71,005	71,763
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	300	365	410	400	400	395	385
Hours worked (in thousands)	497	600	754	850	823	823	816	794
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,564	21,754	29,162	32,776	31,578	31,553	30,182	29,794
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,484	72,512	79,896	79,943	78,944	78,883	76,410	77,387
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	30	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	36	36	62	62	62	62	62
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	367	369	713	713	707	705	705
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	12,217	12,299	17,830	17,830	17,678	17,633	17,633
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	70	65	70	60	35	35	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	138	124	129	129	116	66	65	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,534	6,344	5,101	5,159	4,503	3,412	3,327	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	87,122	90,635	78,480	73,698	75,054	97,476	95,064	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	70	65	70	60	35	35	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	138	124	129	129	116	66	65	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,534	6,344	5,101	5,159	4,503	3,412	3,327	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	87,122	90,635	78,480	73,698	75,054	97,476	95,064	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	290	295	360	400	395	385	380	385
Hours worked (in thousands)	566	571	739	841	841	828	818	825
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,718	13,455	17,639	20,457	20,096	19,891	19,623	20,063
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,304	45,609	48,996	51,143	50,877	51,666	51,638	52,111
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	255	245	290	315	305	300	295	300
Hours worked (in thousands)	539	527	663	745	733	731	722	729
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,422	12,903	16,741	19,276	18,806	18,724	18,456	18,875
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,634	52,665	57,728	61,194	61,660	62,413	62,563	62,916
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	50	70	85	90	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	27	44	76	96	108	96	96	96
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	297	552	898	1,181	1,290	1,168	1,166	1,188
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	8,473	11,033	12,823	13,897	14,334	13,736	13,722	13,975
Educational services (61)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,230	1,330	1,385	1,405	1,550	1,660	1,680	1,760
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,925	2,092	2,239	2,272	2,578	2,804	2,860	3,002
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	64,959	70,800	75,791	76,286	85,518	90,897	93,069	102,669
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,813	53,233	54,723	54,296	55,173	54,757	55,398	58,335
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	955	1,025	1,075	1,075	1,230	1,375	1,335	1,405
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,677	1,816	1,933	1,939	2,203	2,466	2,446	2,566
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,409	62,075	66,477	66,881	75,561	81,964	81,222	89,646
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,114	60,561	61,839	62,215	61,432	59,610	60,840	63,805
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	275	305	310	330	320	285	345	355
Hours worked (in thousands)	248	276	306	333	375	339	414	436
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,551	8,725	9,314	9,405	9,957	8,933	11,848	13,023
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,457	28,606	30,045	28,500	31,115	31,345	34,341	36,685

Table 2.3-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,745	2,870	3,020	3,120	3,185	3,350	3,625	3,830
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,917	5,085	5,363	5,498	5,670	6,042	6,511	6,949
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	128,978	132,200	140,084	143,633	152,024	169,432	187,494	201,545
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,987	46,063	46,386	46,036	47,731	50,577	51,722	52,623
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,400	2,480	2,595	2,695	2,775	2,945	3,225	3,435
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,547	4,667	4,913	5,041	5,226	5,600	6,071	6,503
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	122,222	124,992	132,222	135,680	144,331	161,824	179,773	193,807
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,926	50,400	50,953	50,345	52,011	54,949	55,743	56,421
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	345	390	425	425	410	405	400	395
Hours worked (in thousands)	371	419	450	456	444	442	440	446
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,756	7,208	7,862	7,953	7,693	7,607	7,721	7,739
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,583	18,482	18,500	18,712	18,763	18,783	19,303	19,591
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	50	60	60	70	65	70	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	54	44	51	50	54	50	53	54
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	970	671	764	796	840	800	808	858
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,861	13,412	12,733	13,272	11,996	12,308	11,544	11,441
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	30	40	35	45	40	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	24	18	26	24	28	24	28	29
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	220	181	273	263	301	264	318	329
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	4,897	6,032	6,817	7,521	6,698	6,590	6,365	6,572
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	995	1,120	1,185	1,255	1,220	1,250	1,205	1,220
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,736	1,906	2,054	2,159	2,172	2,239	2,245	2,338
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,428	29,026	32,250	34,066	35,115	37,406	36,083	37,588
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,551	25,916	27,215	27,145	28,782	29,925	29,945	30,810
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	575	655	680	710	720	740	720	700
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,395	1,519	1,599	1,673	1,683	1,746	1,717	1,751
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,047	24,042	26,410	27,856	28,605	30,314	29,324	29,511
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,864	36,705	38,838	39,234	39,730	40,965	40,727	42,159
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	420	465	505	545	500	510	485	520
Hours worked (in thousands)	341	387	455	486	490	493	527	587
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,381	4,985	5,840	6,210	6,509	7,092	6,760	8,077
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,431	10,719	11,564	11,394	13,018	13,905	13,937	15,532
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	720	805	860	890	890	880	900	885
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,227	1,345	1,425	1,458	1,452	1,427	1,528	1,487
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,766	25,666	27,539	28,725	28,619	27,526	28,315	27,940
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,619	31,883	32,022	32,275	32,156	31,280	31,462	31,570
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	545	580	615	635	635	635	655	645
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,070	1,151	1,192	1,227	1,222	1,200	1,292	1,228
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,825	23,153	24,545	25,681	25,586	24,551	25,282	24,689
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,211	39,919	39,911	40,443	40,292	38,663	38,599	38,278
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	225	245	255	255	245	245	240
Hours worked (in thousands)	157	195	233	230	230	227	236	259
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,941	2,513	2,994	3,043	3,033	2,975	3,033	3,250
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,091	11,170	12,219	11,935	11,896	12,143	12,380	13,543

Table 2.3-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,330	2,930	2,995	3,135	3,110	3,105	3,105	3,110
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,778	5,963	6,089	6,391	6,367	6,368	6,370	6,370
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	125,696	152,221	158,318	168,798	167,850	167,780	167,708	167,871
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,947	51,953	52,861	53,843	53,971	54,035	54,012	53,978
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,165	2,655	2,710	2,845	2,825	2,820	2,820	2,825
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,530	5,593	5,706	6,035	6,012	6,012	6,015	6,015
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	122,563	147,774	153,459	163,995	163,071	162,977	162,899	163,059
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,611	55,659	56,627	57,643	57,724	57,793	57,766	57,720
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	275	285	290	285	285	285	285
Hours worked (in thousands)	248	370	383	356	355	355	355	355
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,132	4,447	4,859	4,803	4,779	4,802	4,809	4,812
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,984	16,171	17,050	16,562	16,769	16,850	16,873	16,885

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.3-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	880	1,035	1,195	1,295	1,295	1,245	1,240	1,240
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,409	1,712	2,006	2,169	2,154	2,045	2,061	2,040
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,522	32,445	45,299	49,819	48,694	47,291	47,094	47,092
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,002	31,348	37,907	38,470	37,601	37,985	37,979	37,978
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	640	770	905	975	955	905	910	905
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,207	1,479	1,758	1,903	1,865	1,739	1,768	1,736
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,964	29,668	42,358	46,103	44,782	43,154	43,018	42,985
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,881	38,531	46,805	47,285	46,892	47,684	47,273	47,498
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	240	265	290	320	340	340	330	335
Hours worked (in thousands)	201	233	248	266	289	306	292	304
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,558	2,776	2,941	3,716	3,912	4,137	4,076	4,107
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,658	10,476	10,140	11,612	11,505	12,167	12,351	12,260
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	55	55	70	70	80	85	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	70	99	98	137	133	146	153	157
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,381	1,615	1,610	2,058	2,087	2,327	2,398	2,448
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,682	29,362	29,268	29,400	29,816	29,088	28,211	27,200
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	40	40	55	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	54	82	82	120	114	114	114	114
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,223	1,453	1,443	1,887	1,842	1,843	1,842	1,842
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,763	36,337	36,081	34,318	36,845	36,853	36,832	36,834
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	30	35	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	33	39	43
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	484	556	606
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	16,145	15,895	15,157
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.3-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	50	55	60	60	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	108	122	127	129	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	1,949	2,177	2,270	2,412	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	38,985	39,577	37,828	40,202	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	50	55	60	60	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	108	122	127	129	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	1,949	2,177	2,270	2,412	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	38,985	39,577	37,828	40,202	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	75	95	115	115	110	105	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	101	118	144	161	162	151	138	138
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,265	2,746	3,228	3,544	3,553	3,175	3,005	2,994
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,750	36,618	33,978	30,822	30,899	28,868	28,621	28,512
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	75	95	105	105	100	95	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	101	118	144	160	162	151	138	138
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,265	2,746	3,228	3,523	3,532	3,154	2,984	2,972
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,750	36,618	33,978	33,554	33,639	31,541	31,409	31,289
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	37	37	38	38	39	38
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,667	1,686	1,819	1,770	1,770	1,795
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	55,567	56,184	60,648	58,995	58,995	59,835
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	110	135	145	145	145	135	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	154	172	188	198	198	198	190	189
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,231	2,391	2,460	2,590	2,596	2,591	2,523	2,483
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,251	21,734	18,220	17,863	17,901	17,871	18,689	19,102
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	75	80	80	80	80	80	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	124	137	133	133	133	133	133	133
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,856	1,975	1,839	1,836	1,837	1,837	1,837	1,839
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,510	26,337	22,992	22,952	22,959	22,962	22,966	22,993
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	55	65	65	65	55	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	29	35	55	65	65	65	56	56
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	376	415	620	754	759	754	686	644
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,733	11,870	11,279	11,601	11,675	11,605	12,467	12,875

Table 2.3-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	57
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	4,779
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	159,286
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	57
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	4,779
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	159,286
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.3-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	45	45	45	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	61	53	55	64	48	46	48	48
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	794	726	753	832	718	678	664	685
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,878	16,131	16,731	18,480	17,950	16,938	16,593	17,122
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	35	35	35	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	61	53	55	64	48	46	47	48
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	728	660	688	767	650	613	601	620
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,202	18,870	19,663	21,923	21,661	20,430	20,032	20,678
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Educational services (61)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	80	85	85	85	85	80	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	107	144	154	154	154	154	150	150
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,222	4,435	4,932	4,951	4,948	4,953	4,830	4,829
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,564	55,438	58,022	58,244	58,207	58,273	60,369	60,365
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	70	75	75	75	75	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	99	136	145	145	145	145	141	141
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,047	4,260	4,757	4,776	4,773	4,778	4,655	4,655
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,400	60,862	63,429	63,680	63,639	63,713	66,498	66,498
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.3-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	225	230	230	230	215	210	210	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	305	312	323	329	304	306	305	311
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,856	6,617	9,116	9,394	8,324	8,426	8,090	8,181
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,027	28,769	39,634	40,844	38,716	40,126	38,522	38,051
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	155	160	170	170	155	160	160	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	248	246	263	269	243	249	248	254
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,939	5,658	8,324	8,599	7,530	7,656	7,319	7,412
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,863	35,365	48,965	50,582	48,578	47,848	45,746	44,921
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	70	60	60	60	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	57	66	60	60	60	57	57	57
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	917	959	792	795	794	771	770	769
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,103	13,694	13,196	13,254	13,240	15,417	15,405	15,380
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	140	160	180	195	195	190	195
Hours worked (in thousands)	214	255	315	344	365	372	369	376
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,044	2,363	3,051	3,426	3,551	3,507	3,515	3,511
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,466	16,880	19,071	19,031	18,208	17,986	18,503	18,006
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	55	75	90	90	90	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	163	185	248	271	272	272	281	279
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,668	1,849	2,555	2,868	2,879	2,861	2,915	2,908
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,364	33,625	34,073	31,865	31,992	31,787	32,393	32,312
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	85	85	90	105	105	100	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	51	69	67	74	93	100	88	97
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	376	514	496	558	671	646	600	603
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	6,832	6,044	5,833	6,196	6,394	6,156	6,001	5,744
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.3-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	125	185	215	220	220	230	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	141	212	319	374	379	375	392	385
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,733	5,014	9,015	11,888	11,506	12,445	12,490	12,789
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,364	40,116	48,732	55,294	52,301	56,570	54,306	55,606
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	85	120	170	200	205	205	215	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	141	212	319	374	379	375	392	385
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,724	5,002	8,944	11,268	10,906	11,796	11,858	12,141
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,049	41,684	52,611	56,341	53,199	57,543	55,152	56,469
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.3-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,725	20,275	21,840	23,535	23,660	23,805	24,110	24,825
Hours worked (in thousands)	33,579	36,353	39,234	42,137	42,255	42,207	42,440	43,170
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	710,489	778,653	843,948	913,149	919,255	924,264	928,038	947,588
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,943	38,405	38,642	38,800	38,853	38,826	38,492	38,171
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,960	16,240	17,445	18,680	18,695	18,750	18,765	19,090
Hours worked (in thousands)	30,361	32,908	35,522	37,963	37,999	37,857	37,920	38,416
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	661,274	725,782	785,111	846,501	851,022	854,804	856,443	871,865
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,203	44,691	45,005	45,316	45,521	45,590	45,640	45,671
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,765	4,035	4,395	4,855	4,965	5,055	5,345	5,735
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,219	3,445	3,713	4,175	4,257	4,350	4,520	4,754
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,216	52,871	58,837	66,649	68,233	69,460	71,595	75,723
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,072	13,103	13,387	13,728	13,743	13,741	13,395	13,204
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	645	730	830	965	890	875	835	875
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,806	2,035	2,296	2,634	2,376	2,290	2,055	2,126
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,929	33,414	37,361	42,853	39,806	39,460	36,484	38,302
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,851	45,773	45,014	44,407	44,726	45,097	43,693	43,773
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	590	675	755	860	790	780	740	775
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,725	1,947	2,192	2,492	2,238	2,161	1,931	1,996
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,097	30,471	33,976	38,358	35,515	35,311	32,642	34,327
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,232	45,143	45,002	44,602	44,956	45,271	44,111	44,293
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	55	75	105	100	95	95	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	81	89	104	142	138	130	124	130
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,832	2,943	3,385	4,495	4,291	4,149	3,842	3,974
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,494	53,508	45,135	42,811	42,910	43,670	40,442	39,743
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	85	95	125	145	165	150	155	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	198	215	271	329	382	326	348	371
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,605	5,534	6,992	8,631	9,955	9,692	10,448	11,196
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,175	58,249	55,937	59,523	60,335	64,613	67,408	67,855
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	85	95	125	145	165	150	155	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	198	215	271	329	382	326	348	371
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,605	5,534	6,992	8,631	9,955	9,692	10,448	11,196
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,175	58,249	55,937	59,523	60,335	64,613	67,408	67,855
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.3-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,120	1,245	1,345	1,410	1,415	1,370	1,335	1,335
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,398	2,612	2,841	2,969	3,001	2,917	2,918	2,930
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	51,500	54,421	58,734	61,044	62,646	61,384	60,208	61,260
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,982	43,711	43,668	43,294	44,273	44,806	45,100	45,888
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	980	1,090	1,175	1,230	1,245	1,205	1,170	1,175
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,275	2,479	2,693	2,815	2,861	2,779	2,780	2,801
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,316	52,131	56,149	58,398	60,052	58,771	57,601	58,738
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,322	47,826	47,787	47,478	48,235	48,772	49,232	49,990
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	155	170	180	170	165	165	160
Hours worked (in thousands)	124	133	148	154	140	138	138	129
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,184	2,290	2,585	2,646	2,594	2,613	2,607	2,522
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,603	14,775	15,204	14,702	15,259	15,837	15,800	15,764
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,195	1,310	1,435	1,595	1,600	1,615	1,635	1,650
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,501	2,680	2,931	3,244	3,253	3,293	3,320	3,334
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,709	54,705	60,738	68,227	68,356	69,224	69,979	70,563
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,597	41,760	42,326	42,775	42,723	42,863	42,801	42,765
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,095	1,200	1,295	1,425	1,430	1,450	1,470	1,480
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,406	2,604	2,829	3,119	3,128	3,170	3,197	3,203
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	48,386	53,460	58,871	65,902	66,031	66,951	67,696	68,172
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,188	44,550	45,460	46,247	46,175	46,173	46,052	46,062
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	110	140	170	170	165	165	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	94	76	102	125	125	124	123	131
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,323	1,245	1,867	2,325	2,325	2,273	2,283	2,391
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,227	11,319	13,333	13,678	13,678	13,777	13,837	14,066
Wholesale trade (41)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	600	645	635	640	640	630	630	630
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,150	1,251	1,262	1,255	1,256	1,219	1,219	1,219
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,784	28,384	29,106	29,561	29,650	28,270	28,270	28,253
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,973	44,006	45,837	46,189	46,328	44,874	44,873	44,845
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	540	580	580	585	585	575	575	575
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,128	1,204	1,219	1,213	1,213	1,176	1,176	1,176
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,472	27,763	28,544	29,001	29,090	27,711	27,712	27,698
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,171	47,868	49,213	49,574	49,727	48,194	48,194	48,170
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	65	55	55	55	55	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	22	48	43	43	43	43	43	43
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	311	621	563	561	560	559	558	555
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	5,191	9,547	10,230	10,191	10,180	10,164	10,148	10,091
Retail trade (44-45)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,670	2,855	2,975	3,125	3,095	3,225	3,365	3,590
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,219	4,567	4,731	4,965	4,936	5,022	5,046	5,182
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	66,771	73,486	76,782	80,139	80,145	80,876	83,253	87,113
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,008	25,739	25,809	25,644	25,895	25,078	24,741	24,265
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,670	1,805	1,855	1,925	1,915	1,925	1,935	1,965
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,461	3,756	3,867	4,021	3,997	3,987	3,976	4,019
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	58,023	64,092	66,455	68,877	68,859	68,723	70,543	72,720
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,744	35,508	35,825	35,780	35,958	35,700	36,456	37,008
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,000	1,050	1,120	1,200	1,180	1,300	1,430	1,625
Hours worked (in thousands)	758	810	864	944	939	1,035	1,070	1,162
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,748	9,394	10,328	11,261	11,287	12,153	12,710	14,393
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	8,748	8,947	9,221	9,384	9,565	9,349	8,888	8,857

Table 2.3-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	450	520	595	595	590	590	600
Hours worked (in thousands)	770	934	1,041	1,198	1,187	1,173	1,179	1,203
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,578	20,663	24,188	28,439	29,065	28,892	28,951	29,657
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,418	45,918	46,516	47,797	48,849	48,969	49,070	49,429
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	300	390	425	490	490	485	485	495
Hours worked (in thousands)	695	875	949	1,097	1,086	1,072	1,078	1,102
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,000	19,142	21,427	25,495	26,123	25,952	26,015	26,732
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,999	49,081	50,415	52,031	53,312	53,510	53,639	54,005
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	60	95	105	105	105	105	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	75	59	92	101	101	101	101	101
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,578	1,521	2,762	2,944	2,942	2,939	2,936	2,925
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,275	25,358	29,071	28,039	28,020	27,992	27,963	27,858
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	200	220	255	250	230	240	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	317	364	413	465	481	420	465	382
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,482	11,345	12,063	13,761	12,907	13,035	13,776	12,525
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,256	56,725	54,830	53,965	51,626	56,674	57,399	62,623
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	180	190	220	215	200	205	180
Hours worked (in thousands)	309	353	396	448	463	404	447	370
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,116	10,942	11,481	13,177	12,336	12,429	13,147	12,079
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,249	60,788	60,425	59,895	57,379	62,143	64,131	67,106
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	35	35	30	35	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	17	17	18	16	17	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	582	584	570	606	629	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	19,397	16,692	16,289	20,213	17,967	F
Finance and insurance (52)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	425	455	460	505	505	510	500	505
Hours worked (in thousands)	778	819	828	900	900	906	897	905
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,924	27,609	27,880	30,627	30,631	30,863	30,515	30,773
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,997	60,678	60,610	60,648	60,656	60,516	61,029	60,936
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	375	390	390	435	435	440	430	435
Hours worked (in thousands)	726	749	746	818	818	824	814	822
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,693	26,130	26,283	29,038	29,041	29,272	28,922	29,176
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,847	67,001	67,393	66,754	66,760	66,527	67,261	67,071
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	65	70	70	70	70	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	52	70	83	83	83	83	83	83
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,231	1,478	1,597	1,590	1,590	1,591	1,593	1,597
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,623	22,741	22,815	22,709	22,720	22,736	22,751	22,809
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	230	240	260	285	285	285	285	285
Hours worked (in thousands)	397	408	463	506	506	506	506	506
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,943	8,066	9,811	10,228	10,227	10,225	10,223	10,217
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,537	33,609	37,733	35,887	35,883	35,876	35,870	35,849
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	175	195	210	210	210	210	210
Hours worked (in thousands)	376	387	443	482	482	482	482	482
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,367	7,368	9,184	9,560	9,559	9,557	9,555	9,550
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,097	42,103	47,097	45,522	45,517	45,509	45,502	45,478
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	65	65	75	75	75	75	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	21	21	20	23	23	23	23	23
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	577	698	627	668	668	668	667	667
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,482	10,739	9,641	8,908	8,906	8,902	8,899	8,888

Table 2.3-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	385	455	520	595	580	620	670	675
Hours worked (in thousands)	734	903	1,030	1,155	1,152	1,208	1,317	1,293
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,114	25,263	28,813	33,589	32,957	36,426	40,713	41,113
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,244	55,522	55,409	56,452	56,823	58,751	60,766	60,909
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	325	395	445	515	500	540	580	585
Hours worked (in thousands)	692	853	979	1,101	1,097	1,154	1,256	1,234
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,660	24,047	27,391	31,951	31,312	34,726	38,720	39,105
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,414	60,878	61,553	62,041	62,624	64,307	66,759	66,846
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	60	75	80	80	80	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	42	50	51	54	55	55	61	60
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,454	1,216	1,422	1,638	1,645	1,700	1,993	2,008
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,240	20,265	18,959	20,476	20,564	21,249	22,143	22,316
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	30	30	30	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	59	59	59	59	60	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,932	3,936	3,940	3,944	4,116	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	131,072	131,214	131,348	131,474	137,197	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	30	30	30	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	59	59	59	59	60	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,932	3,936	3,940	3,944	4,116	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	131,072	131,214	131,348	131,474	137,197	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	605	660	750	800	785	770	765	765
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,031	1,099	1,200	1,301	1,280	1,268	1,253	1,245
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,571	17,578	19,241	20,594	20,401	20,236	20,046	19,963
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,391	26,634	25,655	25,743	25,988	26,281	26,204	26,095
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	465	495	545	570	560	550	540	540
Hours worked (in thousands)	954	1,002	1,066	1,117	1,098	1,088	1,073	1,071
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,433	16,116	17,406	18,199	18,050	17,908	17,683	17,621
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,188	32,557	31,937	31,928	32,232	32,560	32,746	32,631
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	165	205	230	225	220	225	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	77	97	134	184	182	179	180	175
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,139	1,462	1,835	2,395	2,351	2,329	2,363	2,342
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	8,135	8,862	8,953	10,414	10,450	10,584	10,503	10,410
Educational services (61)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,500	1,600	1,685	1,795	1,850	1,860	1,775	1,820
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,362	2,487	2,604	2,780	2,905	2,894	2,744	2,824
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	59,394	63,886	66,883	72,565	76,951	79,121	74,827	78,688
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,596	39,929	39,693	40,426	41,595	42,538	42,156	43,235
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,150	1,215	1,285	1,355	1,420	1,430	1,355	1,420
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,051	2,159	2,276	2,398	2,538	2,542	2,388	2,498
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	54,473	58,630	61,587	66,060	70,691	73,213	68,978	73,050
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,367	48,255	47,927	48,753	49,782	51,198	50,906	51,444
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	350	385	400	440	430	430	420	400
Hours worked (in thousands)	311	328	329	381	367	352	355	326
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,922	5,257	5,297	6,505	6,260	5,908	5,849	5,638
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,062	13,654	13,241	14,785	14,559	13,741	13,926	14,095

Table 2.3-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,480	2,730	2,975	3,185	3,150	3,105	3,175	3,290
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,338	4,787	5,266	5,666	5,630	5,513	5,572	5,719
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	98,279	108,856	119,430	128,646	127,301	125,645	126,771	129,531
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,629	39,874	40,145	40,391	40,413	40,465	39,928	39,371
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,035	2,230	2,430	2,600	2,575	2,540	2,555	2,630
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,858	4,249	4,706	5,042	5,015	4,896	4,925	5,031
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	89,456	98,758	108,809	116,672	115,531	113,917	114,668	116,689
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,959	44,286	44,777	44,874	44,867	44,849	44,880	44,369
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	445	500	545	585	575	565	620	660
Hours worked (in thousands)	480	537	560	624	615	617	647	688
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,823	10,097	10,621	11,974	11,770	11,728	12,103	12,842
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,826	20,195	19,488	20,469	20,469	20,757	19,521	19,457
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	95	110	130	125	120	120	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	66	113	141	167	167	166	166	166
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	856	1,496	1,801	2,326	2,272	2,255	2,274	2,310
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,419	15,750	16,368	17,894	18,178	18,793	18,946	18,483
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	55	75	85	75	75	75	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	39	83	111	131	130	130	130	130
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	568	1,143	1,456	1,924	1,847	1,851	1,862	1,872
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,231	20,790	19,419	22,637	24,631	24,675	24,824	24,961
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	40	35	45	50	45	45	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	27	30	29	36	37	35	35	36
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	288	353	344	402	425	405	412	438
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	7,208	8,819	9,832	8,934	8,498	8,990	9,150	8,765
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,235	1,345	1,500	1,555	1,770	1,955	2,145	2,440
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,739	1,902	2,165	2,152	2,382	2,744	3,101	3,473
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,626	23,993	27,477	27,814	31,105	37,628	41,458	46,665
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,511	17,839	18,318	17,887	17,573	19,247	19,328	19,125
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	595	660	770	795	845	1,020	1,115	1,230
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,173	1,289	1,521	1,500	1,602	1,938	2,194	2,429
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,197	16,878	19,780	19,772	20,769	26,408	29,027	32,307
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,541	25,572	25,689	24,870	24,578	25,890	26,033	26,266
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	640	685	730	760	925	935	1,030	1,210
Hours worked (in thousands)	566	613	645	652	781	806	906	1,043
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,429	7,115	7,697	8,042	10,336	11,221	12,432	14,357
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,046	10,387	10,544	10,582	11,174	12,001	12,070	11,865
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	645	710	755	805	810	805	810	800
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,256	1,319	1,384	1,416	1,435	1,422	1,430	1,399
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,016	19,904	21,352	22,649	22,758	22,622	22,702	22,451
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,482	28,034	28,281	28,135	28,097	28,101	28,028	28,063
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	500	560	595	625	630	625	630	620
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,097	1,164	1,229	1,253	1,272	1,260	1,268	1,236
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,459	18,415	19,810	21,005	21,115	20,979	21,061	20,812
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,917	32,884	33,294	33,608	33,516	33,566	33,430	33,567
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	145	150	160	180	180	180	180	180
Hours worked (in thousands)	159	155	155	163	163	163	163	163
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,557	1,489	1,542	1,644	1,643	1,643	1,642	1,639
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,741	9,928	9,641	9,133	9,130	9,125	9,120	9,106

Table 2.3-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,235	4,415	4,700	5,110	5,110	5,065	5,055	5,050
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,439	7,781	8,289	8,958	8,949	8,871	8,857	8,847
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	182,525	195,487	210,726	226,882	227,376	225,522	224,266	224,115
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,099	44,278	44,835	44,400	44,496	44,526	44,365	44,379
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,840	4,015	4,280	4,575	4,575	4,530	4,520	4,515
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,117	7,466	7,953	8,510	8,501	8,422	8,409	8,399
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	177,130	190,256	204,999	219,966	220,459	218,604	217,346	217,184
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,127	47,386	47,897	48,080	48,188	48,257	48,086	48,103
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	395	400	420	535	535	535	535	535
Hours worked (in thousands)	322	315	336	448	448	448	448	448
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,395	5,230	5,727	6,916	6,917	6,918	6,920	6,931
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,658	13,076	13,636	12,926	12,928	12,931	12,934	12,955

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.3-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,045	10,955	11,600	12,525	12,650	12,745	12,750	13,030
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,850	19,449	20,485	22,213	22,422	22,607	22,659	23,106
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	352,162	386,272	411,501	448,781	455,296	469,646	476,682	491,563
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,058	35,260	35,474	35,831	35,992	36,849	37,387	37,725
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,435	9,265	9,785	10,520	10,605	10,700	10,705	10,930
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,548	18,046	18,964	20,546	20,697	20,880	20,976	21,377
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	334,598	367,300	390,624	425,797	431,414	445,478	452,627	466,305
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,668	39,644	39,921	40,475	40,680	41,633	42,282	42,663
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,610	1,690	1,815	2,005	2,045	2,045	2,045	2,100
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,302	1,403	1,521	1,667	1,726	1,727	1,683	1,729
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,564	18,972	20,876	22,984	23,882	24,168	24,055	25,258
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,909	11,226	11,502	11,464	11,678	11,818	11,763	12,028
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	420	485	520	655	690	715	640	770
Hours worked (in thousands)	619	764	855	1,150	1,157	1,192	1,062	1,295
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,614	15,066	16,897	22,860	25,069	26,442	25,360	30,337
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,034	31,065	32,495	34,901	36,332	36,982	39,626	39,398
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	400	460	495	615	640	660	600	715
Hours worked (in thousands)	601	741	829	1,111	1,099	1,133	1,025	1,235
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,378	14,753	16,519	22,247	24,209	25,510	24,655	29,331
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,944	32,072	33,372	36,174	37,826	38,651	41,092	41,023
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	40	50	55	40	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	39	58	59	37	60
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	613	861	932	705	1,005
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	15,333	17,211	16,945	17,637	18,277
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	65	70	70	45	60	55	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	142	161	179	179	90	141	136	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,404	3,362	3,359	3,356	1,681	2,355	2,267	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,737	51,728	47,985	47,944	37,350	39,249	41,221	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	55	60	60	35	50	45	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	131	150	167	168	79	130	124	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,312	3,275	3,276	3,277	1,612	2,291	2,196	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,236	59,539	54,597	54,618	46,064	45,818	48,803	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	65	70	85	90	90	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	100	137	148	164	158	163	152	149
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,985	5,254	5,646	6,839	7,329	7,328	7,329	7,329
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,696	80,837	80,658	80,461	81,435	81,426	81,433	81,432
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	65	70	85	90	90	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	100	137	148	164	158	163	152	149
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,985	5,254	5,646	6,839	7,329	7,328	7,329	7,329
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,696	80,837	80,658	80,461	81,435	81,426	81,433	81,432
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.3-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	610	625	675	740	765	760	735	745
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,350	1,386	1,426	1,591	1,626	1,626	1,618	1,630
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,412	23,926	25,450	28,595	29,434	29,766	29,859	30,218
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,019	38,282	37,704	38,642	38,476	39,166	40,624	40,561
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	580	605	640	695	720	715	690	700
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,323	1,366	1,401	1,553	1,588	1,588	1,581	1,593
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,972	23,609	24,970	27,781	28,620	28,953	29,046	29,406
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,331	39,023	39,016	39,973	39,750	40,494	42,095	42,009
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	F	35	45	45	45	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	27	F	24	38	38	38	38	38
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	440	F	480	814	814	813	813	812
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,656	F	13,727	18,095	18,082	18,068	18,059	18,049
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	610	720	760	840	790	840	840	835
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,318	1,558	1,604	1,798	1,710	1,740	1,783	1,795
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,823	29,075	29,657	33,321	33,046	34,591	36,690	38,339
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,333	40,382	39,022	39,668	41,830	41,179	43,678	45,915
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	595	700	735	805	770	805	805	805
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,303	1,531	1,574	1,768	1,683	1,711	1,753	1,765
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,648	28,822	29,347	32,992	32,770	34,249	36,327	37,969
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,106	41,174	39,927	40,984	42,559	42,545	45,127	47,167
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	35	F	35	35	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	30	F	29	30	30
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	329	F	342	363	369
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	9,388	F	9,761	10,366	12,314
Wholesale trade (41)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	180	210	205	220	220	225	225	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	320	402	392	414	418	428	427	435
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,635	8,090	7,757	8,098	8,233	8,348	8,589	9,070
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,859	38,526	37,839	36,809	37,425	37,102	38,173	40,311
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	205	200	210	210	215	215	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	312	394	384	406	410	420	419	427
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,566	8,026	7,694	8,035	8,169	8,284	8,523	9,000
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,621	39,150	38,471	38,261	38,900	38,529	39,641	41,863
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,170	1,305	1,330	1,400	1,410	1,410	1,375	1,400
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,642	1,855	1,944	2,070	2,074	2,062	2,016	2,030
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,687	26,979	28,171	30,267	30,465	30,350	29,693	29,774
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,245	20,674	21,181	21,619	21,606	21,525	21,595	21,267
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	710	815	840	895	895	890	880	880
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,285	1,458	1,538	1,659	1,662	1,647	1,624	1,623
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,424	22,141	23,160	25,119	25,338	25,238	24,739	24,675
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,357	27,167	27,571	28,066	28,310	28,358	28,113	28,040
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	460	490	490	505	515	520	495	520
Hours worked (in thousands)	356	397	406	412	412	415	392	407
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,263	4,838	5,011	5,148	5,127	5,111	4,954	5,099
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,268	9,874	10,226	10,194	9,955	9,830	10,008	9,805

Table 2.3-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	330	340	360	400	405	395	395	400
Hours worked (in thousands)	691	695	738	821	829	804	808	807
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,972	13,320	14,171	16,421	16,854	16,189	16,279	16,240
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,310	39,178	39,365	41,053	41,614	40,984	41,212	40,599
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	295	305	330	370	375	365	365	370
Hours worked (in thousands)	670	674	721	804	812	787	791	791
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,459	12,839	13,765	16,010	16,442	15,778	15,868	15,830
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,234	42,095	41,711	43,269	43,847	43,228	43,475	42,783
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	30	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	21	21	17	17	17	17	17	17
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	513	482	407	412	411	411	410	410
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,661	13,759	13,554	13,718	13,704	13,688	13,676	13,665
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	85	125	135	135	135	135	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	122	181	241	257	257	257	257	257
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,617	4,845	6,578	7,085	7,084	7,082	7,080	7,079
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,283	56,999	52,625	52,483	52,471	52,457	52,447	52,438
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	80	105	115	115	115	115	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	115	177	226	241	241	241	241	241
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,540	4,796	6,309	6,815	6,813	6,811	6,810	6,809
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,802	59,954	60,090	59,261	59,245	59,230	59,219	59,208
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	240	245	255	255	255	250	250	250
Hours worked (in thousands)	396	390	388	383	396	376	378	374
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,454	10,653	10,939	10,845	11,387	11,275	11,927	12,486
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,559	43,480	42,897	42,529	44,653	45,101	47,710	49,943
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	195	200	215	215	215	210	210	210
Hours worked (in thousands)	358	353	355	352	364	345	347	343
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,646	9,833	10,155	10,118	10,623	10,501	11,109	11,628
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,464	49,163	47,231	47,058	49,411	50,007	52,898	55,373
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	45	40	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	37	37	33	31	32	31	31	31
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	809	820	784	727	763	774	819	858
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,968	18,222	19,603	18,181	19,078	19,343	20,470	21,441
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	110	105	115	115	115	125	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	202	205	202	222	222	222	247	247
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,202	4,295	4,189	4,456	4,460	4,463	5,647	5,656
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,197	39,042	39,900	38,749	38,780	38,811	45,175	45,247
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	105	105	115	115	115	125	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	201	204	202	222	222	222	247	247
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,194	4,287	4,189	4,456	4,460	4,463	5,647	5,656
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,945	40,830	39,900	38,749	38,780	38,811	45,175	45,247
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.3-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	160	195	230	230	230	230	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	224	313	374	432	432	432	431	431
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,657	7,200	8,735	10,928	10,926	10,913	10,929	10,956
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,340	44,998	44,794	47,515	47,503	47,449	47,518	47,636
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	155	185	215	215	215	215	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	221	310	370	428	428	427	427	427
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,626	7,169	8,641	10,834	10,832	10,820	10,837	10,865
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,061	46,249	46,710	50,389	50,381	50,327	50,404	50,534
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	55	50	50	50	35	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	91	91	77	77	78	56	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,583	2,583	1,971	1,971	2,001	1,687	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,958	46,958	39,425	39,425	40,019	48,198	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	30	30	30	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	17	17	17	17	17	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	289	289	289	289	293	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,625	9,625	9,625	9,625	9,770	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	455	480	525	580	585	575	570	595
Hours worked (in thousands)	858	909	956	1,027	1,028	1,025	1,023	1,100
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,689	13,294	14,054	14,476	14,507	14,315	14,235	15,005
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,887	27,695	26,770	24,958	24,799	24,895	24,975	25,219
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	430	455	475	510	510	505	500	525
Hours worked (in thousands)	848	899	935	994	994	993	990	1,068
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,567	13,170	13,791	14,082	14,091	13,931	13,852	14,625
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,225	28,944	29,035	27,612	27,628	27,586	27,704	27,857
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	50	70	75	70	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	21	33	34	33	33	32
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	263	393	417	384	383	380
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	5,254	5,618	5,558	5,481	5,477	5,433
Educational services (61)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	500	570	595	635	650	650	650	630
Hours worked (in thousands)	825	934	958	1,016	1,025	1,024	1,022	986
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,466	25,623	26,703	28,107	28,297	28,216	27,946	26,735
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,932	44,953	44,880	44,262	43,534	43,409	42,994	42,436
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	455	520	545	570	585	585	585	565
Hours worked (in thousands)	778	883	911	964	973	972	970	934
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,653	24,625	25,733	26,949	27,140	27,060	26,785	25,585
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,392	47,355	47,216	47,280	46,394	46,256	45,787	45,283
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	50	50	65	65	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	46	51	47	52	52	52	52	52
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	813	999	971	1,157	1,157	1,156	1,161	1,149
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,058	19,976	19,414	17,802	17,793	17,784	17,854	17,683

Table 2.3-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,155	1,260	1,360	1,465	1,520	1,555	1,570	1,615
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,070	2,205	2,336	2,513	2,640	2,735	2,705	2,758
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	46,496	49,557	52,160	55,839	57,869	60,537	59,900	61,685
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,256	39,331	38,353	38,115	38,072	38,931	38,153	38,195
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,035	1,100	1,160	1,240	1,295	1,335	1,350	1,385
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,950	2,069	2,129	2,292	2,420	2,514	2,485	2,532
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	44,244	46,974	48,609	52,057	54,086	56,754	56,114	57,584
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,748	42,703	41,904	41,981	41,765	42,513	41,566	41,577
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	160	200	225	225	220	220	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	121	136	206	221	221	221	220	227
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,251	2,583	3,551	3,782	3,783	3,783	3,786	4,101
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,762	16,147	17,755	16,810	16,814	17,195	17,211	17,832
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	65	85	120	100	125	125	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	64	60	86	147	125	150	147	150
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	771	819	1,258	1,894	1,591	1,976	2,103	2,155
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,418	12,595	14,804	15,783	15,913	15,810	16,826	18,743
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	35	50	60	55	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	36	55	86	78	85	83	88
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	517	878	1,250	1,083	1,275	1,369	1,450
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	14,776	17,559	20,837	19,685	21,253	22,814	24,170
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	35	60	45	65	65	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	31	24	30	61	47	65	64	62
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	361	302	380	644	509	701	734	705
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,034	10,050	10,867	10,730	11,303	10,785	11,299	12,821
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	835	880	925	955	940	895	935	965
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,198	1,292	1,378	1,443	1,440	1,397	1,409	1,452
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,197	14,196	15,217	15,733	15,755	15,279	15,541	15,995
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,805	16,132	16,451	16,475	16,760	17,072	16,621	16,575
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	470	510	550	565	560	545	545	560
Hours worked (in thousands)	894	967	1,051	1,097	1,087	1,061	1,073	1,114
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,377	11,297	12,356	12,759	12,652	12,438	12,588	12,873
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,078	22,151	22,466	22,582	22,593	22,822	23,098	22,988
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	370	375	390	380	350	390	405
Hours worked (in thousands)	304	325	327	345	353	336	335	338
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,821	2,899	2,861	2,975	3,103	2,841	2,953	3,121
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	7,728	7,836	7,629	7,627	8,166	8,118	7,571	7,707
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	355	395	410	445	445	450	450	450
Hours worked (in thousands)	559	605	665	701	701	702	703	695
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,775	9,348	10,391	11,019	11,025	11,065	11,075	11,005
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,719	23,665	25,345	24,761	24,776	24,589	24,611	24,455
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	270	315	330	355	355	355	355	350
Hours worked (in thousands)	510	563	625	653	654	653	654	644
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,994	8,651	9,749	10,269	10,276	10,257	10,268	10,138
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,607	27,465	29,541	28,926	28,946	28,893	28,923	28,966
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	85	80	80	90	90	95	95	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	50	43	40	47	47	49	49	51
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	781	696	643	750	750	808	808	867
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,192	8,705	8,036	8,331	8,329	8,505	8,501	8,669

Table 2.3-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,690	2,835	2,980	3,130	3,210	3,235	3,330	3,410
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,060	5,308	5,538	5,810	6,016	6,073	6,291	6,430
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	109,723	118,786	128,196	136,671	138,284	147,469	152,992	159,040
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,789	41,900	43,019	43,665	43,079	45,586	45,943	46,639
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,425	2,555	2,675	2,805	2,830	2,855	2,945	3,015
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,841	5,060	5,280	5,525	5,684	5,741	5,955	6,082
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	106,311	114,970	124,155	132,226	133,161	142,071	147,507	153,284
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,839	44,998	46,413	47,139	47,054	49,762	50,087	50,840
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	265	280	305	325	380	380	385	395
Hours worked (in thousands)	219	247	258	285	333	333	336	348
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,412	3,816	4,041	4,445	5,123	5,398	5,485	5,757
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,877	13,629	13,250	13,676	13,481	14,205	14,247	14,573

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.3-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	69,640	73,845	77,700	81,855	81,960	83,595	84,665	86,320
Hours worked (in thousands)	112,675	119,237	125,492	132,101	132,567	135,235	137,150	139,490
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,688,400	2,876,300	3,061,580	3,240,259	3,274,959	3,369,256	3,439,723	3,531,882
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,604	38,950	39,403	39,585	39,958	40,305	40,627	40,916
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	55,305	58,515	61,570	64,795	65,145	66,510	67,485	68,785
Hours worked (in thousands)	100,749	106,529	112,050	117,758	118,396	120,892	122,674	124,829
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,489,554	2,662,829	2,834,634	2,997,097	3,033,532	3,123,417	3,191,452	3,277,663
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,015	45,507	46,039	46,255	46,566	46,962	47,291	47,651
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,335	15,330	16,130	17,060	16,815	17,085	17,180	17,535
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,926	12,708	13,442	14,342	14,171	14,343	14,476	14,661
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	198,846	213,471	226,946	243,162	241,426	245,839	248,271	254,219
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,871	13,925	14,070	14,253	14,358	14,389	14,451	14,498
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,510	1,740	1,895	1,965	1,935	1,955	1,945	1,975
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,437	2,835	3,126	3,244	3,195	3,268	3,244	3,297
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,203	57,058	61,444	63,721	62,718	64,438	64,050	65,328
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,585	32,792	32,424	32,428	32,413	32,961	32,931	33,078
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,400	1,590	1,700	1,745	1,715	1,750	1,740	1,770
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,345	2,728	2,939	3,058	3,008	3,089	3,065	3,118
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	48,032	55,504	58,969	61,207	60,200	61,994	61,613	62,897
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,308	34,908	34,688	35,076	35,102	35,425	35,410	35,535
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	150	195	220	220	205	205	205
Hours worked (in thousands)	92	107	186	187	187	179	179	179
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,171	1,554	2,475	2,514	2,518	2,445	2,437	2,431
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,644	10,358	12,691	11,428	11,445	11,925	11,890	11,860
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	735	805	875	925	1,035	1,115	1,160	1,165
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,732	1,877	2,092	2,180	2,450	2,655	2,792	2,834
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	56,502	59,218	64,350	66,387	72,583	81,290	87,583	92,455
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,874	73,563	73,542	71,769	70,128	72,906	75,502	79,361
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	730	800	870	920	1,030	1,105	1,150	1,150
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,731	1,876	2,091	2,180	2,449	2,647	2,783	2,825
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	56,490	59,206	64,337	66,374	72,571	81,183	87,469	92,332
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,384	74,008	73,951	72,146	70,457	73,469	76,060	80,289
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	950	1,015	1,045	1,090	1,095	1,090	1,085	1,055
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,543	1,676	1,709	1,758	1,729	1,777	1,762	1,655
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	48,562	53,390	55,833	58,453	58,960	63,170	66,007	67,260
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,118	52,601	53,428	53,627	53,844	57,954	60,836	63,754
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	845	905	930	970	975	970	965	935
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,477	1,609	1,643	1,692	1,665	1,711	1,696	1,592
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	47,737	52,518	54,933	57,552	58,054	62,196	64,986	66,186
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,494	58,031	59,068	59,332	59,543	64,120	67,343	70,787
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	110	115	120	120	120	120	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	66	66	66	65	64	66	66	63
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	825	872	899	901	905	973	1,022	1,075
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	7,855	7,931	7,820	7,510	7,545	8,112	8,514	8,955

Table 2.3-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,605	5,870	6,020	6,225	6,195	6,485	6,425	6,475
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,421	9,877	10,123	10,496	10,545	11,008	10,961	11,004
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	298,596	316,754	327,736	342,794	346,921	362,874	359,654	363,767
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,273	53,961	54,441	55,067	56,000	55,956	55,977	56,180
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,065	5,305	5,440	5,645	5,630	5,920	5,860	5,910
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,943	9,382	9,616	9,983	10,039	10,502	10,455	10,495
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	287,498	305,259	315,968	330,828	335,164	351,111	347,913	351,970
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,762	57,542	58,082	58,605	59,532	59,309	59,371	59,555
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	540	565	580	580	565	565	565	565
Hours worked (in thousands)	479	495	507	513	506	506	506	510
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,099	11,494	11,767	11,966	11,757	11,763	11,740	11,797
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,553	20,344	20,289	20,631	20,808	20,820	20,780	20,880
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,690	4,995	5,445	5,735	5,720	5,715	5,710	5,735
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,031	9,591	10,454	10,998	10,983	10,977	10,969	11,014
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	222,106	237,457	262,603	277,538	277,326	277,138	276,784	277,704
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,357	47,539	48,228	48,394	48,484	48,493	48,474	48,423
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,350	4,635	5,050	5,315	5,300	5,295	5,295	5,320
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,756	9,323	10,153	10,672	10,657	10,651	10,652	10,697
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	218,026	233,514	258,375	273,087	272,864	272,675	272,424	273,357
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,121	50,381	51,163	51,380	51,484	51,497	51,449	51,383
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	340	360	395	420	420	420	415	415
Hours worked (in thousands)	275	268	301	326	326	326	317	317
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,080	3,943	4,229	4,451	4,462	4,464	4,360	4,347
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,000	10,954	10,706	10,597	10,624	10,628	10,507	10,474
Wholesale trade (41)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,795	1,825	1,860	1,900	1,900	1,940	1,945	1,960
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,494	3,533	3,591	3,645	3,685	3,668	3,772	3,741
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	86,521	87,759	89,215	90,864	92,417	93,602	99,552	103,728
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,201	48,087	47,965	47,823	48,640	48,248	51,184	52,922
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,630	1,640	1,670	1,695	1,695	1,735	1,740	1,755
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,343	3,359	3,407	3,445	3,483	3,471	3,570	3,542
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	84,508	85,282	86,621	87,987	89,491	90,673	96,448	100,520
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,846	52,001	51,869	51,910	52,797	52,261	55,430	57,276
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	185	190	205	205	205	205	205
Hours worked (in thousands)	151	174	184	200	202	197	202	199
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,013	2,477	2,593	2,878	2,926	2,928	3,104	3,208
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,198	13,389	13,648	14,037	14,274	14,284	15,144	15,650
Retail trade (44-45)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,460	7,960	8,325	8,735	8,685	9,070	9,115	9,370
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,645	11,463	11,993	12,676	12,661	12,765	12,808	12,825
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	165,986	180,325	190,277	200,669	201,081	203,972	204,166	205,364
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,250	22,654	22,856	22,973	23,153	22,489	22,399	21,917
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,710	4,970	5,195	5,405	5,400	5,365	5,285	5,230
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,508	9,058	9,448	9,881	9,916	9,859	9,765	9,639
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	140,447	151,215	159,270	166,417	167,138	166,828	165,570	164,345
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,819	30,425	30,658	30,789	30,951	31,096	31,328	31,423
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,750	2,990	3,130	3,330	3,285	3,705	3,830	4,140
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,137	2,404	2,545	2,795	2,745	2,907	3,043	3,185
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,539	29,110	31,007	34,253	33,944	37,143	38,596	41,019
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,287	9,736	9,906	10,286	10,333	10,025	10,077	9,908

Table 2.3-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,570	2,825	3,015	3,210	3,215	3,235	3,360	3,465
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,333	5,675	5,812	5,995	5,979	6,078	6,356	6,506
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	106,164	118,886	126,216	136,362	138,874	143,121	151,171	160,274
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,309	42,084	41,863	42,480	43,196	44,241	44,991	46,255
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,110	2,335	2,480	2,645	2,655	2,675	2,795	2,890
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,942	5,258	5,358	5,518	5,506	5,605	5,868	6,007
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	99,238	111,358	117,899	127,450	130,096	134,282	142,215	151,051
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,032	47,691	47,540	48,185	49,001	50,199	50,882	52,267
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	460	490	535	565	560	560	565	575
Hours worked (in thousands)	391	417	454	477	473	474	489	499
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,926	7,529	8,317	8,913	8,778	8,839	8,956	9,223
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,057	15,365	15,546	15,774	15,675	15,783	15,851	16,041
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	665	725	825	915	900	950	975	1,035
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,034	1,137	1,293	1,411	1,408	1,530	1,550	1,641
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,875	30,194	34,315	37,500	38,314	40,608	44,294	49,642
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,413	41,647	41,594	40,983	42,571	42,746	45,430	47,964
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	495	545	635	690	675	725	750	810
Hours worked (in thousands)	925	1,027	1,175	1,261	1,256	1,374	1,398	1,490
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,718	28,038	32,007	34,264	34,971	37,224	40,704	45,840
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,934	51,446	50,405	49,658	51,809	51,344	54,272	56,593
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	180	190	225	225	225	225	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	109	110	118	149	152	155	152	151
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,157	2,156	2,308	3,236	3,343	3,384	3,590	3,802
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,689	11,977	12,146	14,382	14,856	15,040	15,957	16,899
Finance and insurance (52)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,290	1,335	1,410	1,545	1,575	1,645	1,590	1,635
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,075	2,124	2,262	2,485	2,567	2,642	2,591	2,694
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,162	60,504	67,323	75,429	80,693	84,460	88,619	94,621
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,312	45,321	47,747	48,822	51,234	51,344	55,735	57,872
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,115	1,160	1,235	1,355	1,380	1,445	1,395	1,435
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,900	1,961	2,101	2,308	2,386	2,459	2,411	2,506
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,856	57,463	64,099	71,951	77,015	80,605	84,608	90,279
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,302	49,537	51,902	53,100	55,808	55,782	60,651	62,912
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	175	175	190	195	200	195	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	175	164	161	177	180	182	180	188
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,306	3,040	3,224	3,479	3,678	3,856	4,010	4,342
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,891	17,373	18,421	18,309	18,862	19,279	20,566	21,710
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	815	835	920	1,030	1,025	1,090	1,110	1,120
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,335	1,349	1,528	1,700	1,689	1,728	1,853	1,815
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,281	31,143	34,277	38,955	39,755	43,113	46,815	49,949
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,155	37,296	37,258	37,821	38,786	39,553	42,175	44,597
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	665	685	775	850	850	900	915	925
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,248	1,276	1,453	1,589	1,579	1,620	1,738	1,704
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,806	28,812	32,419	36,251	37,013	39,963	43,437	46,388
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,814	42,062	41,831	42,648	43,545	44,403	47,472	50,149
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	150	145	180	175	190	195	195
Hours worked (in thousands)	87	73	75	111	110	109	115	112
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,475	2,330	1,858	2,704	2,742	3,150	3,378	3,561
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,502	15,534	12,815	15,023	15,670	16,580	17,322	18,261

Table 2.3-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,440	1,670	1,820	1,955	1,950	1,950	1,935	1,935
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,680	3,027	3,281	3,565	3,565	3,566	3,529	3,537
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	70,729	80,974	87,348	94,094	94,077	94,115	92,726	93,118
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,117	48,488	47,993	48,130	48,245	48,264	47,920	48,123
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,230	1,405	1,515	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,635	1,635
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,469	2,773	2,995	3,279	3,279	3,280	3,243	3,251
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	67,280	76,542	82,285	88,999	89,003	89,044	87,662	88,059
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,699	54,478	54,313	53,939	53,941	53,966	53,616	53,859
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	210	265	305	305	300	300	300	300
Hours worked (in thousands)	211	254	286	287	286	286	286	286
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,449	4,432	5,064	5,095	5,075	5,071	5,064	5,059
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,422	16,726	16,602	16,705	16,916	16,902	16,879	16,862
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	400	410	405	415	350	265	205	205
Hours worked (in thousands)	831	861	844	885	747	572	441	438
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,385	18,274	18,760	19,509	17,049	13,657	11,375	11,316
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,464	44,571	46,320	47,009	48,710	51,537	55,490	55,201
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	380	395	385	400	340	255	200	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	824	854	834	876	741	567	438	435
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,122	18,051	18,457	19,260	16,874	13,480	11,280	11,222
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,057	45,699	47,940	48,149	49,630	52,864	56,402	56,108
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,755	3,070	3,355	3,620	3,585	3,555	3,565	3,595
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,490	5,036	5,617	6,100	6,064	6,006	6,027	6,064
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	85,421	97,110	108,907	119,159	118,198	117,388	117,492	118,251
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,006	31,632	32,461	32,917	32,970	33,021	32,957	32,893
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,030	2,255	2,470	2,710	2,685	2,665	2,675	2,690
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,862	4,331	4,854	5,292	5,257	5,201	5,225	5,256
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	75,501	85,805	96,766	106,376	105,427	104,653	104,806	105,419
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,193	38,051	39,177	39,253	39,265	39,270	39,180	39,189
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	725	815	885	910	900	890	890	905
Hours worked (in thousands)	628	705	763	808	807	805	802	808
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,920	11,305	12,141	12,783	12,771	12,735	12,686	12,832
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,683	13,871	13,719	14,047	14,190	14,309	14,254	14,179
Educational services (61)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,275	5,580	5,780	5,955	6,030	6,110	6,520	6,810
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,376	7,713	7,980	8,177	8,260	8,444	9,253	9,785
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	213,611	222,678	231,496	238,242	245,928	252,727	275,403	290,830
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,495	39,907	40,051	40,007	40,784	41,363	42,240	42,706
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,225	4,445	4,615	4,730	4,830	4,935	5,380	5,660
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,432	6,705	6,949	7,125	7,272	7,463	8,299	8,822
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	191,531	199,017	207,090	212,975	221,482	228,543	252,866	267,839
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,333	44,773	44,873	45,026	45,855	46,311	47,001	47,321
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,050	1,135	1,165	1,225	1,200	1,175	1,140	1,150
Hours worked (in thousands)	945	1,008	1,031	1,052	988	981	954	964
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,081	23,661	24,407	25,267	24,446	24,184	22,537	22,992
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,029	20,847	20,950	20,626	20,372	20,582	19,769	19,993

Table 2.3-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,115	9,695	10,250	10,675	10,700	11,430	12,075	12,620
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,096	13,975	14,785	15,384	15,349	16,733	17,598	18,533
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	327,030	354,283	379,343	397,581	401,971	443,827	466,801	490,014
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,878	36,543	37,009	37,244	37,567	38,830	38,658	38,828
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,790	7,235	7,640	7,945	7,995	8,705	9,315	9,835
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,143	11,909	12,570	13,063	13,060	14,386	15,159	16,033
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	284,362	308,560	329,637	345,156	349,888	390,549	411,214	432,864
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,880	42,648	43,146	43,443	43,763	44,865	44,145	44,013
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,325	2,460	2,610	2,730	2,705	2,725	2,760	2,785
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,953	2,066	2,215	2,321	2,289	2,347	2,439	2,499
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,668	45,724	49,707	52,425	52,083	53,277	55,587	57,150
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,352	18,587	19,045	19,203	19,254	19,551	20,140	20,521
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	945	1,140	1,320	1,435	1,420	1,420	1,415	1,435
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,292	1,589	1,881	2,011	2,006	2,006	2,005	2,011
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,446	33,083	44,338	47,955	47,875	47,874	47,882	47,979
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,986	29,020	33,589	33,418	33,715	33,714	33,839	33,435
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	610	750	865	935	930	930	940	950
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,079	1,312	1,530	1,627	1,624	1,624	1,628	1,635
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,527	29,503	39,929	43,120	43,093	43,085	43,145	43,214
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,569	39,338	46,161	46,117	46,337	46,328	45,899	45,489
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	335	390	455	500	490	490	475	485
Hours worked (in thousands)	213	277	350	384	382	383	376	376
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,919	3,580	4,409	4,835	4,782	4,789	4,736	4,765
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	8,715	9,179	9,690	9,670	9,759	9,774	9,971	9,825
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,050	5,205	5,400	5,655	5,730	5,630	5,680	5,800
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,001	7,254	7,540	7,973	8,214	8,314	8,330	8,601
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	97,207	100,841	104,889	111,514	114,782	117,134	117,805	122,965
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,249	19,374	19,424	19,720	20,032	20,805	20,740	21,201
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,735	2,815	2,930	3,095	3,280	3,330	3,365	3,530
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,050	5,234	5,466	5,794	6,053	6,194	6,262	6,587
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	74,165	76,797	80,114	85,383	88,893	91,783	92,558	97,748
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,117	27,282	27,343	27,587	27,102	27,563	27,506	27,691
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,315	2,390	2,470	2,560	2,450	2,300	2,315	2,270
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,951	2,020	2,074	2,180	2,161	2,119	2,067	2,013
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,042	24,043	24,775	26,132	25,889	25,351	25,247	25,217
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,953	10,060	10,030	10,208	10,567	11,022	10,906	11,109
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,735	2,950	3,095	3,255	3,250	3,280	3,230	3,265
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,361	4,632	4,800	5,036	5,031	5,088	4,994	5,071
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	92,359	100,051	104,446	110,668	110,678	111,394	109,325	110,587
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,769	33,916	33,747	33,999	34,055	33,962	33,847	33,870
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,065	2,225	2,350	2,480	2,480	2,505	2,465	2,500
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,780	4,018	4,191	4,412	4,410	4,464	4,381	4,458
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	82,875	89,711	93,610	99,509	99,572	100,240	98,309	99,564
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,133	40,319	39,834	40,125	40,150	40,016	39,882	39,826
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	670	725	745	775	770	775	765	765
Hours worked (in thousands)	581	613	609	624	621	624	613	613
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,484	10,341	10,836	11,159	11,106	11,154	11,016	11,023
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,155	14,263	14,545	14,398	14,424	14,392	14,400	14,409

Table 2.3-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,840	14,195	14,640	15,615	15,665	15,665	15,620	15,665
Hours worked (in thousands)	23,467	24,014	24,782	26,382	26,440	26,411	26,316	26,424
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	610,251	636,317	668,466	712,865	714,758	713,353	712,220	716,729
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,093	44,827	45,660	45,653	45,628	45,538	45,597	45,754
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,125	12,420	12,820	13,615	13,650	13,650	13,620	13,655
Hours worked (in thousands)	21,995	22,534	23,276	24,704	24,756	24,727	24,638	24,738
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	584,834	610,674	641,849	682,953	684,723	683,303	682,224	686,570
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,234	49,169	50,066	50,162	50,163	50,059	50,090	50,280
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,715	1,775	1,820	2,000	2,015	2,015	2,000	2,010
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,472	1,480	1,506	1,677	1,684	1,683	1,677	1,686
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,417	25,643	26,616	29,912	30,035	30,050	29,996	30,159
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,820	14,447	14,624	14,956	14,906	14,913	14,998	15,004

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.3-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	154,415	160,635	166,905	173,675	176,905	181,520	188,570	195,490
Hours worked (in thousands)	260,127	270,492	280,495	291,131	296,439	302,829	312,054	323,473
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,480,988	6,829,045	7,149,953	7,476,923	7,644,152	7,828,249	8,153,920	8,494,907
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,971	42,513	42,838	43,051	43,210	43,126	43,241	43,454
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	119,000	123,650	127,915	132,650	135,105	137,445	141,500	146,880
Hours worked (in thousands)	229,629	238,955	247,401	256,613	260,691	264,601	271,802	281,529
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,958,255	6,270,674	6,546,530	6,830,892	6,984,330	7,133,537	7,407,188	7,723,145
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,069	50,713	51,179	51,496	51,696	51,901	52,348	52,581
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	35,415	36,985	38,990	41,025	41,800	44,075	47,070	48,610
Hours worked (in thousands)	30,498	31,537	33,093	34,518	35,748	38,228	40,252	41,944
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	522,733	558,371	603,423	646,031	659,822	694,712	746,732	771,762
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,760	15,097	15,476	15,747	15,785	15,762	15,864	15,877
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,300	1,410	1,520	1,630	1,650	1,715	1,705	1,740
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,201	2,351	2,537	2,740	2,754	2,773	2,722	2,715
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	47,721	53,325	57,379	61,681	61,471	61,797	60,700	60,546
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,708	37,819	37,749	37,841	37,255	36,034	35,601	34,797
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,120	1,210	1,260	1,345	1,365	1,380	1,330	1,325
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,076	2,222	2,338	2,535	2,556	2,564	2,494	2,474
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	45,541	51,020	53,885	57,997	57,954	58,081	56,591	56,291
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,661	42,165	42,766	43,121	42,457	42,088	42,549	42,484
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	180	200	260	285	285	335	375	415
Hours worked (in thousands)	124	129	199	205	199	209	229	241
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,180	2,305	3,493	3,684	3,517	3,716	4,110	4,255
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,111	11,524	13,436	12,926	12,341	11,093	10,959	10,253
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,915	2,025	2,095	2,270	2,280	2,295	2,385	2,450
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,363	4,607	4,764	5,176	5,224	5,374	5,583	5,756
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	152,574	168,579	178,866	195,106	199,222	204,202	217,785	228,324
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,673	83,249	85,378	85,950	87,378	88,977	91,314	93,193
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,845	1,945	2,010	2,165	2,175	2,190	2,280	2,345
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,293	4,525	4,670	5,043	5,092	5,242	5,451	5,624
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	151,720	167,571	177,723	193,692	197,809	202,790	216,390	226,929
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,233	86,155	88,419	89,465	90,947	92,598	94,908	96,772
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	80	85	105	105	105	105	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	70	83	94	133	133	133	133	133
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	854	1,008	1,144	1,414	1,413	1,412	1,394	1,394
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,204	12,603	13,454	13,465	13,456	13,445	13,279	13,279
Utilities (22)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,200	1,275	1,340	1,460	1,465	1,455	1,440	1,445
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,366	2,525	2,648	2,858	2,864	2,836	2,803	2,813
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	92,961	99,865	106,352	114,113	114,347	112,765	111,334	111,692
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,467	78,325	79,367	78,159	78,053	77,502	77,316	77,296
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,195	1,270	1,335	1,455	1,460	1,450	1,435	1,440
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,365	2,518	2,640	2,851	2,857	2,829	2,795	2,806
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	92,937	99,806	106,289	114,048	114,282	112,699	111,261	111,619
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,771	78,587	79,617	78,384	78,275	77,724	77,534	77,513
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.3-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,075	12,375	12,835	13,160	14,435	14,465	15,595	16,565
Hours worked (in thousands)	21,623	22,181	23,005	23,601	25,694	25,792	27,880	29,903
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	641,393	670,723	699,710	724,069	823,522	832,810	917,107	996,735
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,117	54,200	54,516	55,020	57,050	57,574	58,808	60,171
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,675	10,935	11,370	11,680	12,925	12,950	14,125	15,155
Hours worked (in thousands)	20,368	20,869	21,653	22,237	24,300	24,403	26,520	28,541
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	612,258	637,525	665,379	689,077	787,974	796,408	881,936	961,813
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,354	58,301	58,521	58,996	60,965	61,499	62,438	63,465
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,400	1,440	1,465	1,480	1,510	1,515	1,470	1,410
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,254	1,312	1,351	1,364	1,394	1,389	1,360	1,362
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,135	33,199	34,331	34,992	35,548	36,402	35,171	34,922
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,810	23,055	23,434	23,643	23,542	24,028	23,926	24,767
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,905	12,480	12,790	13,235	13,345	13,255	13,410	13,585
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,497	25,649	26,196	27,017	27,076	26,837	27,143	27,439
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	647,431	691,457	713,014	745,771	748,812	742,546	748,140	753,902
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,383	55,405	55,748	56,348	56,112	56,020	55,790	55,495
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,205	11,720	12,010	12,360	12,475	12,395	12,555	12,730
Hours worked (in thousands)	23,774	24,876	25,410	26,147	26,206	25,974	26,287	26,584
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	635,424	678,217	699,514	731,173	734,252	728,006	733,654	739,453
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,709	57,868	58,244	59,156	58,858	58,734	58,435	58,087
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	700	760	780	875	870	860	855	855
Hours worked (in thousands)	723	773	786	871	869	863	856	855
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,006	13,241	13,500	14,599	14,561	14,540	14,486	14,449
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,152	17,422	17,308	16,684	16,737	16,907	16,943	16,900
Wholesale trade (41)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,625	4,705	4,845	4,930	4,930	4,875	4,840	4,845
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,225	9,476	9,825	10,005	10,015	9,873	9,786	9,765
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	237,895	244,170	254,349	259,937	260,237	256,901	254,629	249,777
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,437	51,896	52,497	52,726	52,786	52,698	52,609	51,554
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,045	4,155	4,275	4,360	4,360	4,305	4,270	4,275
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,645	8,925	9,221	9,400	9,410	9,268	9,181	9,160
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	227,619	234,829	244,778	250,740	251,047	247,714	245,463	240,611
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,272	56,517	57,258	57,509	57,580	57,541	57,486	56,283
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	580	550	570	570	570	570	570	570
Hours worked (in thousands)	580	552	604	605	605	605	605	605
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,275	9,340	9,570	9,197	9,189	9,187	9,166	9,166
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,716	16,982	16,790	16,136	16,122	16,118	16,081	16,081
Retail trade (44-45)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	17,465	18,385	19,370	20,140	20,265	20,815	21,515	21,990
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,216	25,562	26,958	27,932	28,059	29,037	29,426	30,259
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	387,256	415,429	442,999	462,723	464,149	482,258	490,976	501,030
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,173	22,596	22,870	22,975	22,904	23,169	22,820	22,784
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,005	9,500	10,040	10,435	10,540	10,755	10,555	10,915
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,347	18,314	19,317	20,022	20,226	20,491	20,141	20,663
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	303,994	325,849	347,230	362,087	365,104	372,370	367,745	376,756
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,758	34,300	34,585	34,699	34,640	34,623	34,841	34,517
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,460	8,885	9,330	9,705	9,725	10,060	10,960	11,075
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,869	7,248	7,641	7,910	7,833	8,546	9,285	9,597
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	83,261	89,580	95,768	100,635	99,045	109,888	123,232	124,274
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,842	10,082	10,265	10,369	10,185	10,923	11,244	11,221

Table 2.3-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,640	6,890	7,175	7,545	7,570	7,755	7,805	8,045
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,472	12,917	13,419	14,083	14,186	14,865	15,130	15,983
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	306,271	321,486	337,494	358,819	362,953	379,211	385,239	403,117
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,125	46,660	47,037	47,557	47,946	48,899	49,358	50,108
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,635	5,855	6,100	6,380	6,465	6,635	6,745	7,020
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,600	12,060	12,539	13,122	13,276	13,912	14,236	15,111
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	290,743	306,334	321,619	341,522	346,542	361,437	368,681	386,631
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,596	52,320	52,724	53,530	53,603	54,474	54,660	55,076
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,005	1,035	1,075	1,165	1,105	1,120	1,060	1,025
Hours worked (in thousands)	872	857	881	961	910	953	893	873
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,529	15,152	15,874	17,297	16,411	17,774	16,558	16,486
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,451	14,640	14,767	14,847	14,852	15,870	15,621	16,084
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,765	1,980	2,155	2,330	2,360	2,435	2,420	2,400
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,787	3,098	3,417	3,737	3,733	3,809	3,764	3,743
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	92,043	104,971	115,684	124,293	124,298	125,754	124,177	123,457
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,149	53,015	53,682	53,344	52,669	51,644	51,313	51,440
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,260	1,435	1,585	1,705	1,700	1,750	1,730	1,730
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,455	2,773	3,080	3,338	3,330	3,407	3,368	3,356
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	83,822	96,781	107,250	114,739	114,605	116,184	114,754	114,273
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,525	67,443	67,666	67,296	67,415	66,391	66,332	66,054
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	505	545	570	625	660	685	690	670
Hours worked (in thousands)	332	325	337	399	403	402	396	387
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,221	8,189	8,434	9,553	9,692	9,570	9,423	9,184
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,280	15,026	14,796	15,285	14,685	13,971	13,657	13,708
Finance and insurance (52)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,840	3,945	4,115	4,215	4,190	4,135	4,120	4,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,110	7,303	7,638	7,815	7,765	7,681	7,646	7,616
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	193,813	205,219	216,062	223,188	223,414	222,785	221,466	220,666
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,472	52,020	52,506	52,951	53,321	53,878	53,754	53,887
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,490	3,580	3,735	3,800	3,780	3,730	3,720	3,695
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,792	6,981	7,292	7,431	7,394	7,318	7,288	7,257
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	187,463	198,679	209,029	215,658	215,977	215,460	214,223	213,441
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,714	55,497	55,965	56,752	57,137	57,764	57,587	57,765
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	350	365	380	415	410	405	400	400
Hours worked (in thousands)	317	322	347	383	371	364	358	359
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,350	6,540	7,033	7,530	7,437	7,325	7,244	7,226
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,143	17,919	18,507	18,144	18,139	18,087	18,110	18,065
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,140	2,085	2,090	2,220	2,195	2,170	2,155	2,150
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,641	3,550	3,469	3,630	3,609	3,564	3,544	3,459
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	70,616	68,319	66,437	68,124	68,055	67,385	67,220	66,803
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,998	32,767	31,788	30,686	31,005	31,053	31,193	31,071
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,535	1,515	1,475	1,520	1,500	1,475	1,470	1,465
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,183	3,113	3,001	3,097	3,077	3,032	3,021	2,936
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	63,345	61,678	59,419	60,322	60,293	59,621	59,581	59,191
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,267	40,711	40,284	39,685	40,195	40,421	40,531	40,404
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	605	570	615	700	695	695	685	685
Hours worked (in thousands)	458	438	468	533	532	532	523	523
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,271	6,641	7,017	7,802	7,762	7,763	7,639	7,612
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,018	11,651	11,410	11,146	11,169	11,170	11,152	11,112

Table 2.3-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,200	4,555	4,850	5,100	5,045	5,225	5,280	5,420
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,534	8,990	9,268	9,377	9,217	9,388	9,583	9,847
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	286,257	318,525	344,174	367,582	363,934	372,131	377,147	386,594
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,156	69,929	70,964	72,075	72,138	71,221	71,429	71,327
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,520	3,765	4,000	4,215	4,160	4,340	4,395	4,535
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,138	7,750	8,242	8,718	8,558	8,729	8,925	9,189
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	227,879	248,838	263,777	278,058	274,410	282,615	287,722	297,236
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,738	66,092	65,944	65,969	65,964	65,119	65,466	65,543
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	680	790	850	885	885	885	885	885
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,396	1,240	1,026	659	659	659	659	659
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	58,378	69,687	80,398	89,524	89,524	89,516	89,425	89,358
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	85,850	88,211	94,586	101,157	101,157	101,148	101,045	100,969
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	575	575	575	565	485	375	255	255
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,050	1,023	995	969	843	644	432	429
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,378	29,931	29,910	29,596	25,772	21,371	15,361	15,840
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,092	52,054	52,018	52,383	53,139	56,990	60,238	62,116
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	515	510	505	495	425	330	220	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,012	981	951	925	805	615	410	407
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,570	28,975	28,946	28,632	24,935	20,668	14,799	15,260
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,475	56,814	57,318	57,843	58,669	62,630	67,267	69,365
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	65	70	70	60	45	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	38	42	44	44	38	29	22	22
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	808	956	965	964	838	703	562	579
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,473	14,702	13,782	13,772	13,961	15,631	16,055	16,551
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,480	9,780	10,115	10,620	10,695	10,785	11,965	12,495
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,687	16,371	16,958	17,852	18,092	18,348	19,836	20,653
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	303,353	321,295	339,262	362,021	365,822	373,122	401,295	416,408
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,999	32,852	33,541	34,089	34,205	34,596	33,539	33,326
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,945	7,240	7,395	7,765	7,895	8,070	8,730	9,105
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,577	14,332	14,751	15,545	15,796	16,098	17,229	17,949
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	271,732	290,767	303,677	324,157	328,177	336,287	354,162	365,262
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,126	40,161	41,065	41,746	41,568	41,671	40,568	40,117
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,535	2,540	2,720	2,855	2,800	2,715	3,235	3,390
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,111	2,039	2,206	2,306	2,296	2,250	2,607	2,703
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	31,622	30,528	35,585	37,863	37,645	36,835	47,132	51,146
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,474	12,019	13,083	13,262	13,445	13,567	14,569	15,087
Educational services (61)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,265	10,650	11,030	11,390	11,235	10,990	10,980	11,415
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,607	17,148	17,711	18,282	17,978	17,438	17,282	17,900
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	492,777	512,585	534,429	552,958	536,672	520,331	524,954	550,933
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,006	48,130	48,452	48,548	47,768	47,346	47,810	48,264
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,210	8,525	8,785	9,050	8,960	8,735	8,785	9,200
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,697	15,174	15,634	16,075	15,835	15,312	15,229	15,816
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	454,214	472,874	491,974	508,344	492,567	476,487	483,227	508,554
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,324	55,469	56,002	56,171	54,974	54,549	55,006	55,278
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,055	2,125	2,245	2,340	2,275	2,255	2,195	2,215
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,909	1,974	2,077	2,207	2,143	2,126	2,052	2,084
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,563	39,710	42,455	44,614	44,105	43,844	41,728	42,379
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,766	18,687	18,911	19,066	19,387	19,443	19,010	19,133

Table 2.3-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,885	19,775	20,435	21,130	22,340	23,915	26,250	28,365
Hours worked (in thousands)	30,411	31,796	32,848	33,869	35,673	38,264	41,990	45,332
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	765,292	806,114	839,129	871,907	912,123	985,464	1,104,013	1,211,338
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,524	40,764	41,063	41,264	40,829	41,207	42,058	42,705
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,595	15,195	15,665	16,155	16,645	17,770	19,820	21,550
Hours worked (in thousands)	26,327	27,406	28,270	29,117	30,200	32,295	35,723	38,677
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	686,870	721,656	749,780	777,750	805,034	869,809	979,078	1,078,298
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,062	47,493	47,863	48,143	48,365	48,948	49,398	50,037
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,290	4,580	4,770	4,975	5,695	6,145	6,430	6,815
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,084	4,390	4,578	4,752	5,473	5,968	6,266	6,655
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	78,422	84,457	89,349	94,158	107,089	115,655	124,935	133,040
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,280	18,441	18,732	18,926	18,804	18,821	19,430	19,522
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,075	2,225	2,420	2,635	2,590	2,545	2,585	2,635
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,725	3,012	3,272	3,620	3,570	3,551	3,547	3,569
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,915	64,906	72,022	79,675	78,687	78,672	78,349	78,738
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,911	29,171	29,761	30,237	30,381	30,912	30,309	29,882
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,330	1,465	1,565	1,700	1,670	1,665	1,665	1,675
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,301	2,566	2,785	3,041	3,010	3,007	2,994	3,000
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	50,036	56,870	63,352	69,539	68,749	68,819	68,373	68,492
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,621	38,819	40,480	40,905	41,167	41,333	41,065	40,891
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	745	760	855	935	920	880	920	960
Hours worked (in thousands)	424	447	487	579	560	544	553	569
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,879	8,036	8,670	10,135	9,937	9,853	9,975	10,247
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,576	10,574	10,141	10,840	10,802	11,197	10,843	10,673
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,505	13,155	13,685	14,150	14,615	16,855	18,250	19,850
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,403	16,465	17,214	17,814	18,815	20,951	21,867	23,808
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	228,727	247,849	260,411	271,148	278,366	312,390	344,137	373,243
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,291	18,841	19,029	19,162	19,047	18,534	18,857	18,803
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,350	5,725	5,965	6,150	6,415	7,095	7,120	7,675
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,678	10,440	10,900	11,227	11,494	12,303	12,410	13,451
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	152,849	167,835	176,449	183,156	186,329	205,732	213,766	230,907
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,570	29,316	29,581	29,781	29,046	28,997	30,023	30,086
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,155	7,430	7,720	8,000	8,200	9,760	11,130	12,175
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,725	6,025	6,314	6,587	7,322	8,648	9,457	10,357
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	75,878	80,013	83,961	87,992	92,036	106,658	130,371	142,336
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,605	10,769	10,876	10,999	11,224	10,928	11,713	11,691
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,120	6,385	6,655	7,010	7,110	7,055	7,045	6,930
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,715	10,173	10,659	11,200	11,490	11,411	11,327	11,426
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	204,228	213,729	223,727	235,426	240,328	238,201	238,710	240,110
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,371	33,474	33,618	33,584	33,801	33,763	33,884	34,648
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,520	4,725	4,915	5,145	5,250	5,185	5,140	5,155
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,527	8,961	9,414	9,859	10,155	10,079	10,002	10,127
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	186,077	194,397	203,411	212,639	217,480	215,392	215,932	217,721
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,168	41,142	41,386	41,329	41,425	41,541	42,010	42,235
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,600	1,660	1,740	1,865	1,860	1,870	1,905	1,775
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,187	1,212	1,246	1,341	1,335	1,332	1,324	1,299
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,151	19,332	20,317	22,786	22,848	22,809	22,778	22,389
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,344	11,646	11,676	12,218	12,284	12,197	11,957	12,613

Table 2.3-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	25,440	25,980	26,810	27,940	28,105	28,405	28,570	28,815
Hours worked (in thousands)	45,495	46,295	47,695	49,553	49,782	50,391	50,763	51,058
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,243,086	1,270,570	1,318,543	1,368,787	1,391,968	1,438,152	1,471,181	1,505,653
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,863	48,906	49,181	48,990	49,527	50,630	51,494	52,252
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	23,005	23,380	23,925	24,770	24,940	25,240	25,410	25,670
Hours worked (in thousands)	43,472	44,173	45,295	46,882	47,115	47,723	48,097	48,403
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,205,161	1,230,172	1,273,048	1,317,560	1,340,812	1,386,959	1,419,850	1,454,405
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,387	52,616	53,210	53,192	53,762	54,951	55,878	56,658
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,435	2,600	2,885	3,170	3,165	3,165	3,160	3,145
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,023	2,122	2,400	2,671	2,667	2,669	2,666	2,655
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	37,925	40,398	45,496	51,227	51,156	51,193	51,331	51,247
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,575	15,538	15,770	16,160	16,163	16,175	16,244	16,295

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.3-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	85,370	87,785	90,545	92,970	94,985	97,990	100,195	103,505
Hours worked (in thousands)	146,018	150,730	155,709	159,765	163,131	169,154	171,686	177,857
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,074,919	3,229,532	3,380,693	3,510,665	3,677,040	3,851,660	3,962,835	4,153,159
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,019	36,789	37,337	37,761	38,712	39,307	39,551	40,125
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	67,055	68,990	71,110	72,795	74,160	75,985	77,395	80,105
Hours worked (in thousands)	130,661	134,857	139,220	142,568	144,534	148,819	150,965	156,469
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,840,937	2,983,724	3,123,919	3,239,901	3,362,853	3,505,677	3,606,567	3,773,448
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,367	43,249	43,931	44,507	45,346	46,136	46,599	47,106
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,315	18,795	19,435	20,175	20,825	22,005	22,800	23,400
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,357	15,872	16,488	17,197	18,597	20,335	20,721	21,388
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	233,982	245,808	256,774	270,764	314,187	345,983	356,268	379,711
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,775	13,078	13,212	13,421	15,087	15,723	15,626	16,227
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	830	880	935	1,105	1,105	1,090	1,145	1,120
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,237	1,328	1,394	1,704	1,666	1,658	1,683	1,672
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,881	26,105	27,957	38,778	38,210	37,744	39,170	39,369
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,772	29,664	29,901	35,093	34,579	34,627	34,210	35,151
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	655	690	710	835	820	805	855	865
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,132	1,212	1,239	1,498	1,443	1,437	1,457	1,453
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,789	23,652	24,705	34,006	33,156	32,737	34,167	34,494
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,266	34,278	34,796	40,725	40,434	40,667	39,962	39,878
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	190	225	270	285	285	290	255
Hours worked (in thousands)	105	115	154	206	224	221	225	219
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,092	2,453	3,252	4,772	5,054	5,007	5,003	4,874
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,955	12,911	14,455	17,674	17,734	17,567	17,250	19,115
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	510	565	640	670	715	740	765	890
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,208	1,376	1,588	1,667	1,786	1,801	1,771	1,975
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,320	46,485	53,068	54,991	58,634	63,679	63,383	71,587
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,058	82,274	82,919	82,076	82,006	86,052	82,853	80,434
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	480	540	615	645	690	715	740	865
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,169	1,343	1,555	1,635	1,754	1,768	1,739	1,942
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	39,614	45,814	52,372	54,266	57,909	62,953	62,657	70,861
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,529	84,840	85,157	84,133	83,926	88,046	84,672	81,920
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	39	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	706	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,520	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	720	725	760	810	845	915	925	980
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,443	1,479	1,544	1,630	1,707	1,867	1,875	2,006
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,951	60,550	64,019	69,221	77,954	96,218	97,153	107,891
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	80,488	83,518	84,236	85,458	92,253	105,157	105,030	110,093
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	720	725	760	810	845	915	925	980
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,443	1,479	1,544	1,630	1,707	1,867	1,875	2,006
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,951	60,550	64,019	69,221	77,954	96,218	97,153	107,891
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	80,488	83,518	84,236	85,458	92,253	105,157	105,030	110,093
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.3-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,895	8,150	8,380	8,645	9,185	9,370	9,425	9,795
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,501	15,020	15,461	15,901	17,006	18,308	18,297	19,467
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	376,256	397,189	413,401	430,055	493,984	558,579	587,941	638,730
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,657	48,735	49,332	49,746	53,782	59,614	62,381	65,210
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,830	7,075	7,285	7,465	7,990	8,105	8,100	8,475
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,502	14,024	14,442	14,818	15,886	17,181	17,205	18,457
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	361,311	381,872	397,982	413,843	476,722	539,182	565,116	616,350
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,901	53,975	54,630	55,438	59,665	66,525	69,767	72,726
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,065	1,075	1,095	1,180	1,195	1,265	1,325	1,320
Hours worked (in thousands)	999	996	1,019	1,083	1,120	1,127	1,092	1,010
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,944	15,317	15,419	16,212	17,262	19,397	22,825	22,380
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,032	14,248	14,082	13,739	14,445	15,333	17,226	16,955
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,260	4,200	4,180	4,225	4,165	4,125	4,085	4,080
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,830	8,681	8,720	8,771	8,650	8,554	8,448	8,419
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	207,580	207,558	210,665	212,797	209,865	207,830	206,080	205,996
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,728	49,419	50,398	50,366	50,388	50,383	50,448	50,489
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,065	4,005	4,020	4,050	3,990	3,950	3,910	3,905
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,670	8,523	8,585	8,612	8,491	8,395	8,289	8,260
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	205,383	205,337	208,745	210,517	207,585	205,550	203,798	203,713
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,525	51,270	51,926	51,979	52,026	52,038	52,122	52,167
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	195	195	160	175	175	175	175	175
Hours worked (in thousands)	160	158	135	159	159	159	159	159
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,197	2,221	1,921	2,280	2,280	2,281	2,281	2,282
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,269	11,390	12,005	13,029	13,029	13,033	13,037	13,042
Wholesale trade (41)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,115	2,065	2,080	2,140	2,100	2,070	2,055	2,045
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,218	4,171	4,199	4,280	4,174	4,063	4,036	4,000
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	97,022	96,970	98,272	100,735	98,640	96,921	96,708	96,424
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,873	46,959	47,246	47,073	46,971	46,822	47,060	47,151
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,920	1,895	1,905	1,965	1,925	1,895	1,880	1,870
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,048	4,010	4,038	4,118	4,012	3,901	3,874	3,838
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	94,834	94,943	96,162	98,551	96,456	94,735	94,521	94,234
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,393	50,102	50,479	50,153	50,107	49,992	50,277	50,393
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	195	170	175	175	175	175	175	175
Hours worked (in thousands)	170	161	160	162	162	162	162	162
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,188	2,027	2,110	2,184	2,184	2,186	2,187	2,190
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,218	11,924	12,056	12,481	12,481	12,489	12,500	12,515
Retail trade (44-45)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,205	7,460	7,815	8,035	8,575	9,375	9,725	10,385
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,006	10,466	11,157	11,603	12,572	14,132	14,392	15,348
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	161,554	169,295	182,607	191,467	214,531	238,479	245,907	263,816
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,422	22,694	23,366	23,829	25,018	25,438	25,286	25,404
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,110	4,265	4,545	4,725	4,920	5,155	5,370	5,610
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,498	7,838	8,428	8,822	9,076	9,460	9,645	10,061
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	132,452	138,703	150,629	158,858	161,161	171,152	176,434	184,779
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,227	32,521	33,142	33,621	32,756	33,201	32,855	32,938
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,095	3,195	3,270	3,310	3,655	4,220	4,355	4,775
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,508	2,627	2,729	2,781	3,496	4,672	4,747	5,287
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,102	30,593	31,978	32,609	53,370	67,327	69,474	79,036
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,403	9,575	9,779	9,852	14,602	15,954	15,953	16,552

Table 2.3-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,705	3,790	3,930	4,085	3,935	4,075	4,040	4,185
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,135	7,361	7,690	7,970	7,711	7,873	7,972	8,233
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	159,337	168,308	179,882	189,941	184,003	186,772	190,471	198,550
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,006	44,409	45,772	46,497	46,761	45,834	47,146	47,443
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,100	3,210	3,350	3,455	3,310	3,455	3,430	3,575
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,543	6,794	7,125	7,359	7,103	7,271	7,380	7,644
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	149,748	159,217	170,570	180,064	174,131	176,796	180,633	188,693
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,306	49,600	50,916	52,117	52,608	51,171	52,663	52,781
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	605	580	580	630	625	620	610	610
Hours worked (in thousands)	592	567	564	611	608	602	592	590
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,589	9,091	9,313	9,877	9,873	9,975	9,838	9,858
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,850	15,674	16,057	15,678	15,796	16,089	16,127	16,160
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	830	900	940	965	930	915	935	930
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,479	1,637	1,672	1,693	1,651	1,625	1,654	1,666
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,720	44,890	46,703	47,753	45,919	45,272	45,798	46,169
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,060	49,877	49,684	49,485	49,375	49,477	48,982	49,644
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	635	710	735	740	720	710	720	730
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,335	1,508	1,534	1,534	1,499	1,476	1,498	1,519
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	37,868	42,175	43,742	44,538	42,790	42,174	42,594	43,104
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,634	59,401	59,513	60,187	59,431	59,401	59,158	59,047
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	195	190	205	225	210	205	215	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	144	129	138	159	152	149	157	147
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,852	2,715	2,961	3,215	3,129	3,097	3,205	3,065
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,628	14,289	14,443	14,288	14,899	15,110	14,905	15,324
Finance and insurance (52)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,615	1,615	1,635	1,685	1,690	1,755	1,815	1,890
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,751	2,753	2,792	2,878	2,911	3,056	3,217	3,383
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	84,618	88,652	89,838	95,181	96,569	96,890	96,224	96,916
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,395	54,893	54,947	56,487	57,141	55,208	53,016	51,278
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,380	1,375	1,400	1,425	1,390	1,460	1,525	1,600
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,573	2,560	2,621	2,700	2,657	2,801	2,945	3,116
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	81,680	85,409	86,893	92,089	92,017	92,153	91,751	92,366
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,188	62,115	62,067	64,624	66,199	63,119	60,165	57,728
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	240	235	260	300	295	290	290
Hours worked (in thousands)	178	193	171	179	254	254	272	267
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,938	3,244	2,944	3,092	4,552	4,737	4,473	4,550
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,501	13,515	12,529	11,894	15,173	16,058	15,425	15,691
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	825	870	940	985	965	985	970	1,000
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,501	1,586	1,699	1,765	1,709	1,756	1,745	1,807
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,955	38,759	42,794	44,380	44,175	45,685	45,307	47,184
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,582	44,551	45,526	45,056	45,777	46,380	46,708	47,184
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	660	680	715	745	725	745	740	755
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,378	1,446	1,527	1,583	1,527	1,568	1,561	1,596
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	33,385	35,411	38,998	40,368	39,980	41,816	41,771	42,945
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,584	52,075	54,542	54,185	55,145	56,128	56,448	56,881
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	190	225	240	240	240	230	245
Hours worked (in thousands)	123	140	172	182	182	188	183	211
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,570	3,348	3,797	4,012	4,195	3,869	3,535	4,239
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,573	17,623	16,875	16,715	17,480	16,120	15,370	17,301

Table 2.3-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	895	1,050	1,200	1,295	1,300	1,305	1,270	1,255
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,621	1,952	2,204	2,405	2,397	2,411	2,358	2,318
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	45,343	53,929	61,426	64,121	63,900	64,393	62,745	61,596
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,663	51,361	51,188	49,515	49,154	49,343	49,406	49,081
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	745	865	980	1,055	1,060	1,065	1,035	1,015
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,522	1,807	2,036	2,182	2,174	2,188	2,138	2,083
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	43,366	50,532	57,777	59,957	59,736	60,228	58,705	57,422
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,210	58,419	58,956	56,832	56,354	56,552	56,720	56,573
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	185	220	240	240	240	235	240
Hours worked (in thousands)	100	145	168	224	224	224	220	235
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,977	3,397	3,649	4,164	4,164	4,165	4,040	4,174
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,180	18,363	16,587	17,350	17,350	17,356	17,193	17,393
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	405	390	345	325	280	225	145	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	796	779	726	714	618	492	460	366
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,553	8,709	7,318	6,516	5,676	5,005	3,620	2,817
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,587	22,330	21,212	20,050	20,273	22,244	24,968	24,494
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	340	325	295	285	245	195	125	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	739	723	682	677	586	464	433	346
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,746	7,945	6,766	6,071	5,284	4,634	3,342	2,612
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,723	24,447	22,934	21,303	21,566	23,765	26,734	26,124
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	65	50	40	35	30	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	57	56	44	37	32	28	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	807	763	552	445	393	371	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,417	11,742	11,050	11,119	11,222	12,363	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,165	2,245	2,470	2,615	2,660	2,605	2,640	2,615
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,315	3,440	3,756	3,989	4,120	4,058	4,236	4,283
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,435	59,963	66,750	71,883	74,032	72,552	73,916	74,902
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,529	26,710	27,024	27,489	27,832	27,851	27,998	28,643
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,400	1,470	1,605	1,735	1,805	1,725	1,785	1,790
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,739	2,854	3,081	3,318	3,450	3,344	3,540	3,605
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	48,112	50,621	55,870	61,070	62,517	60,410	62,194	63,261
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,366	34,436	34,810	35,199	34,636	35,020	34,843	35,341
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	765	775	865	880	855	880	855	825
Hours worked (in thousands)	577	586	674	672	670	714	697	678
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,323	9,342	10,879	10,813	11,515	12,142	11,721	11,641
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,187	12,054	12,577	12,287	13,468	13,797	13,709	14,111
Educational services (61)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,770	7,155	7,345	7,565	8,225	8,065	8,485	8,985
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,664	11,280	11,569	11,853	12,878	12,837	13,524	14,485
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	265,078	285,340	296,453	305,968	353,757	345,461	363,951	388,543
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,155	39,880	40,361	40,445	43,010	42,835	42,893	43,244
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,280	5,590	5,745	5,880	6,390	6,285	6,685	7,160
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,263	9,830	10,093	10,317	11,187	11,149	11,777	12,714
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	237,032	256,024	266,710	275,001	319,908	311,141	329,411	353,395
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,892	45,800	46,425	46,769	50,064	49,505	49,276	49,357
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,490	1,565	1,600	1,685	1,835	1,780	1,800	1,825
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,401	1,450	1,476	1,536	1,691	1,688	1,747	1,770
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,046	29,316	29,743	30,966	33,849	34,320	34,540	35,148
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,823	18,732	18,589	18,378	18,446	19,281	19,189	19,259

Table 2.3-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,030	13,410	13,850	14,235	14,820	15,800	16,395	17,140
Hours worked (in thousands)	21,348	21,927	22,700	23,311	24,475	26,302	27,219	28,622
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	446,222	465,364	487,384	505,233	546,600	592,225	625,708	660,231
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,246	34,703	35,190	35,492	36,883	37,483	38,165	38,520
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,070	10,360	10,735	11,015	11,520	12,455	13,065	13,565
Hours worked (in thousands)	18,638	19,130	19,854	20,375	21,094	22,589	23,598	24,489
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	393,792	410,123	430,472	445,822	472,363	507,364	543,009	564,085
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,105	39,587	40,100	40,474	41,004	40,736	41,562	41,584
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,960	3,050	3,115	3,220	3,300	3,345	3,330	3,575
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,710	2,797	2,846	2,936	3,381	3,713	3,621	4,134
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	52,429	55,240	56,912	59,410	74,237	84,862	82,699	96,147
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,713	18,112	18,270	18,450	22,496	25,370	24,835	26,894
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,215	1,480	1,645	1,775	1,815	1,765	1,860	1,910
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,602	2,139	2,386	2,601	2,606	2,547	2,572	2,585
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,314	41,420	46,336	49,817	49,664	48,680	49,379	49,490
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,950	27,986	28,168	28,066	27,363	27,580	26,548	25,911
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	740	950	1,040	1,135	1,160	1,125	1,140	1,170
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,312	1,770	1,934	2,109	2,130	2,079	2,093	2,098
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,300	35,077	38,925	41,914	41,973	41,097	41,356	41,288
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,189	36,923	37,428	36,929	36,184	36,530	36,277	35,288
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	475	530	605	640	655	640	720	740
Hours worked (in thousands)	291	369	451	492	476	468	479	487
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,014	6,343	7,412	7,903	7,691	7,583	8,022	8,202
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,556	11,967	12,251	12,348	11,742	11,848	11,142	11,084
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,270	6,450	6,615	6,760	6,850	7,830	8,200	8,680
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,377	7,653	7,899	8,072	7,982	8,869	8,966	9,516
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	108,586	113,723	119,928	124,451	127,217	142,653	147,752	159,162
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,318	17,631	18,130	18,410	18,572	18,219	18,019	18,337
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,780	2,890	3,020	3,080	3,085	3,515	3,435	3,815
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,892	5,092	5,300	5,410	5,296	5,979	5,835	6,404
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	76,003	80,366	85,799	88,943	89,566	101,231	99,913	110,388
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,339	27,808	28,410	28,878	29,033	28,800	29,087	28,935
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,490	3,560	3,595	3,680	3,765	4,315	4,765	4,865
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,485	2,561	2,599	2,662	2,686	2,891	3,131	3,112
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	32,583	33,357	34,129	35,508	37,652	41,421	47,840	48,774
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,336	9,370	9,494	9,649	10,000	9,599	10,040	10,025
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,785	2,840	2,920	2,965	3,020	3,200	3,205	3,230
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,455	4,610	4,722	4,758	4,839	5,267	5,217	5,353
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	81,146	85,225	87,610	88,449	89,169	96,644	96,138	98,651
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,137	30,009	30,004	29,831	29,526	30,201	29,996	30,542
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,065	2,120	2,170	2,170	2,255	2,415	2,365	2,420
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,877	4,054	4,153	4,161	4,268	4,695	4,630	4,784
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	74,162	78,227	80,453	80,926	81,982	88,785	87,613	90,516
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,914	36,899	37,075	37,293	36,356	36,764	37,046	37,403
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	720	720	750	795	765	785	840	810
Hours worked (in thousands)	578	556	570	597	571	573	588	569
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,984	6,998	7,157	7,523	7,187	7,860	8,525	8,135
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,701	9,720	9,543	9,463	9,395	10,012	10,148	10,043

Table 2.3-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	21,325	21,545	21,920	22,085	21,805	21,780	22,110	22,275
Hours worked (in thousands)	40,531	41,093	41,832	42,201	41,673	41,677	42,044	42,353
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	746,049	771,099	798,280	818,927	804,540	809,980	825,483	845,135
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,985	35,790	36,418	37,081	36,897	37,189	37,335	37,941
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	19,080	19,250	19,480	19,580	19,315	19,295	19,565	19,840
Hours worked (in thousands)	38,388	38,861	39,449	39,713	39,197	39,207	39,454	40,055
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	718,408	741,728	766,331	783,873	769,664	775,321	790,428	811,051
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,652	38,531	39,339	40,034	39,848	40,182	40,400	40,880
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,245	2,295	2,440	2,505	2,490	2,485	2,545	2,435
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,143	2,233	2,384	2,488	2,476	2,469	2,589	2,298
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,641	29,371	31,949	35,054	34,876	34,659	35,056	34,084
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,312	12,798	13,094	13,994	14,006	13,947	13,774	13,998

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.3-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	60,325	62,295	64,120	66,830	67,180	68,140	69,810	71,615
Hours worked (in thousands)	101,433	105,037	108,332	113,167	113,927	114,922	117,334	119,979
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,395,879	2,521,368	2,629,466	2,766,114	2,796,842	2,857,285	2,957,347	3,040,855
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,716	40,475	41,009	41,390	41,632	41,933	42,363	42,461
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	47,495	49,015	50,540	52,710	53,080	53,855	55,075	56,480
Hours worked (in thousands)	90,331	93,446	96,625	100,970	101,796	102,794	105,048	107,399
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,226,277	2,343,769	2,448,521	2,574,513	2,603,087	2,663,087	2,763,276	2,843,282
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,874	47,817	48,447	48,843	49,041	49,449	50,173	50,341
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,830	13,280	13,580	14,120	14,100	14,285	14,735	15,135
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,102	11,591	11,707	12,196	12,132	12,129	12,287	12,580
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	169,602	177,599	180,945	191,601	193,756	194,198	194,071	197,573
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,219	13,373	13,324	13,569	13,742	13,595	13,171	13,054
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	540	565	590	690	710	755	790	850
Hours worked (in thousands)	756	790	820	1,007	1,136	1,244	1,280	1,376
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,309	20,047	21,277	26,122	28,005	30,490	30,512	32,721
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,905	35,482	36,063	37,858	39,444	40,384	38,623	38,496
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	415	450	460	530	550	595	620	655
Hours worked (in thousands)	669	708	742	902	1,026	1,138	1,160	1,248
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,130	18,895	19,930	23,956	25,724	28,247	28,103	30,156
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,277	41,989	43,325	45,200	46,771	47,474	45,328	46,040
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	125	115	130	160	160	160	170	195
Hours worked (in thousands)	87	82	79	105	110	106	120	129
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,178	1,152	1,348	2,166	2,281	2,243	2,409	2,565
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,427	10,021	10,367	13,537	14,256	14,018	14,171	13,155
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,930	2,040	2,155	2,270	2,365	2,375	2,305	2,325
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,671	4,996	5,393	5,715	5,857	5,910	5,889	5,949
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	170,727	185,976	200,471	213,757	229,331	232,214	225,320	228,445
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	88,459	91,165	93,026	94,166	96,969	97,774	97,753	98,256
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,775	1,890	2,030	2,145	2,240	2,250	2,185	2,215
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,448	4,779	5,211	5,532	5,676	5,731	5,713	5,803
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	165,983	181,631	196,841	210,346	225,964	228,891	222,209	225,427
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	93,511	96,101	96,966	98,063	100,877	101,729	101,697	101,773
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	155	150	125	125	125	125	120	110
Hours worked (in thousands)	223	217	183	183	181	179	176	146
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,744	4,345	3,630	3,411	3,367	3,323	3,111	3,018
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,606	28,966	29,039	27,290	26,940	26,584	25,922	27,437
Utilities (22)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	345	380	415	430	430	425	405	425
Hours worked (in thousands)	657	718	779	805	802	791	752	791
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,396	28,949	30,386	31,092	31,189	30,365	28,657	30,452
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,511	76,181	73,220	72,308	72,532	71,448	70,758	71,652
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	335	360	385	400	400	395	375	395
Hours worked (in thousands)	654	704	761	787	784	772	734	773
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,295	28,638	29,957	30,661	30,757	29,933	28,224	30,019
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	78,491	79,551	77,811	76,653	76,892	75,780	75,265	75,997
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	18	18	18	18	18	18
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	429	431	432	432	433	433
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	14,307	14,368	14,390	14,414	14,424	14,450

Table 2.3-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,960	7,225	7,350	7,840	7,970	8,250	8,915	9,295
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,602	13,019	13,195	14,028	14,501	14,818	15,970	16,573
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	330,826	344,841	352,638	374,690	379,079	405,683	467,372	488,036
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,532	47,729	47,978	47,792	47,563	49,174	52,425	52,505
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,040	6,240	6,340	6,755	6,905	7,170	7,730	8,075
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,811	12,190	12,354	13,134	13,599	13,903	15,015	15,606
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	314,962	328,422	335,726	356,338	360,950	387,224	447,677	467,403
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,146	52,632	52,954	52,752	52,274	54,006	57,914	57,883
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	920	985	1,010	1,085	1,065	1,080	1,185	1,220
Hours worked (in thousands)	791	829	840	894	902	915	955	967
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,864	16,419	16,912	18,351	18,129	18,459	19,695	20,633
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,243	16,669	16,744	16,914	17,023	17,091	16,620	16,913
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,635	1,670	1,735	1,935	1,925	1,905	1,915	1,940
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,254	3,390	3,495	3,914	3,884	3,834	3,863	3,886
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	85,701	90,948	93,178	105,247	104,341	103,112	103,556	104,384
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,416	54,460	53,705	54,391	54,203	54,127	54,076	53,806
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,455	1,510	1,570	1,765	1,755	1,735	1,745	1,770
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,097	3,249	3,363	3,763	3,733	3,683	3,711	3,735
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	82,786	88,411	90,616	102,692	101,796	100,574	101,012	101,862
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,898	58,550	57,717	58,183	58,003	57,968	57,886	57,549
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	180	160	165	170	170	170	170	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	157	141	132	151	151	151	152	151
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,915	2,537	2,562	2,554	2,545	2,538	2,544	2,522
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,193	15,859	15,525	15,026	14,972	14,931	14,966	14,836
Wholesale trade (41)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,490	1,510	1,465	1,430	1,460
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,742	2,772	2,776	2,944	2,998	2,900	2,822	2,891
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	69,436	70,804	71,572	74,557	80,087	77,681	74,500	78,840
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,597	50,575	51,123	50,038	53,038	53,025	52,098	54,000
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,290	1,305	1,320	1,405	1,425	1,380	1,345	1,375
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,670	2,720	2,732	2,893	2,947	2,848	2,771	2,840
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	68,072	69,847	70,920	73,881	79,410	77,004	73,823	78,162
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,769	53,523	53,727	52,584	55,727	55,800	54,887	56,845
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	95	80	85	85	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	71	52	44	51	51	51	51	51
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,363	957	652	676	677	677	678	678
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,395	10,074	8,153	7,955	7,961	7,968	7,971	7,978
Retail trade (44-45)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,125	7,370	7,620	7,845	7,755	7,820	7,960	8,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,367	9,661	9,955	10,226	10,087	9,908	9,990	10,122
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	157,885	165,166	172,241	177,545	175,156	175,376	174,353	176,476
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,159	22,411	22,604	22,632	22,586	22,427	21,904	21,801
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,160	4,310	4,515	4,645	4,580	4,505	4,405	4,505
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,143	7,387	7,668	7,845	7,805	7,563	7,451	7,531
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	130,788	137,484	144,674	148,844	147,338	146,983	144,720	147,265
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,439	31,899	32,043	32,044	32,170	32,627	32,854	32,689
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,965	3,060	3,105	3,200	3,175	3,315	3,555	3,590
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,225	2,274	2,286	2,381	2,282	2,345	2,540	2,591
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,097	27,682	27,567	28,700	27,818	28,393	29,633	29,212
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,139	9,047	8,878	8,969	8,762	8,565	8,336	8,137

Table 2.3-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,890	1,950	1,945	2,040	1,950	1,985	1,990	2,010
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,692	3,738	3,687	3,835	3,672	3,746	3,802	3,923
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	83,240	88,241	89,494	95,213	90,027	92,369	93,268	94,644
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,042	45,252	46,012	46,673	46,168	46,534	46,868	47,086
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,555	1,635	1,640	1,740	1,650	1,690	1,700	1,720
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,410	3,501	3,469	3,644	3,483	3,561	3,620	3,741
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	77,970	83,161	84,895	90,861	85,654	88,101	89,126	90,502
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,141	50,863	51,765	52,219	51,912	52,130	52,427	52,617
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	335	315	305	300	300	295	290	290
Hours worked (in thousands)	282	237	218	191	189	185	182	182
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,270	5,080	4,599	4,352	4,372	4,269	4,142	4,142
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,732	16,127	15,077	14,507	14,574	14,470	14,283	14,283
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	585	605	605	620	610	610	605	605
Hours worked (in thousands)	988	1,027	1,039	1,078	1,072	1,075	1,055	1,113
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,088	30,808	31,449	32,182	31,289	30,690	31,137	31,633
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,723	50,923	51,982	51,906	51,293	50,311	51,466	52,286
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	445	475	490	510	500	500	495	495
Hours worked (in thousands)	860	903	938	983	976	979	959	1,013
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,651	28,396	29,398	30,175	29,309	28,752	29,160	29,631
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,890	59,780	59,996	59,166	58,618	57,504	58,909	59,860
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	130	115	110	110	110	110	110
Hours worked (in thousands)	129	124	100	95	96	96	95	101
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,437	2,413	2,051	2,007	1,980	1,938	1,977	2,002
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,408	18,559	17,837	18,246	18,000	17,614	17,972	18,201
Finance and insurance (52)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	935	920	940	995	955	925	885	905
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,532	1,527	1,571	1,709	1,665	1,620	1,544	1,586
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	56,066	56,198	57,505	61,070	59,563	57,948	56,510	57,712
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,964	61,085	61,175	61,377	62,369	62,646	63,853	63,771
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	795	775	790	845	810	790	750	770
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,412	1,400	1,441	1,578	1,535	1,499	1,424	1,465
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,316	53,394	54,648	58,221	56,747	55,385	53,947	55,149
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,065	68,895	69,175	68,900	70,058	70,107	71,930	71,622
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	145	150	150	145	135	135	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	120	127	131	131	130	121	121	121
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,750	2,804	2,857	2,849	2,816	2,563	2,562	2,563
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,640	19,340	19,047	18,995	19,419	18,987	18,981	18,987
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	590	565	600	635	650	650	645	645
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,200	1,122	1,154	1,210	1,249	1,243	1,233	1,226
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,281	21,679	22,464	24,772	25,540	25,572	25,222	24,864
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,764	38,370	37,440	39,011	39,292	39,342	39,103	38,549
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	475	470	500	535	550	550	545	540
Hours worked (in thousands)	989	986	1,053	1,135	1,174	1,168	1,158	1,148
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,977	20,834	21,656	23,895	24,663	24,695	24,343	23,950
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,162	44,329	43,312	44,664	44,841	44,900	44,666	44,353
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	95	100	100	100	100	100	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	211	136	101	75	75	75	75	78
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,304	845	808	877	877	877	879	914
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,341	8,891	8,082	8,769	8,772	8,774	8,786	8,700

Table 2.3-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	630	760	860	930	930	935	935	955
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,135	1,401	1,637	1,807	1,804	1,828	1,826	1,867
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	32,423	40,780	47,738	52,445	52,322	52,472	52,488	53,201
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,464	53,657	55,509	56,392	56,260	56,120	56,136	55,708
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	495	625	720	795	795	800	800	820
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,025	1,289	1,522	1,691	1,687	1,712	1,710	1,751
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,467	38,604	45,399	50,079	49,957	50,107	50,122	50,836
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,550	61,766	63,054	62,993	62,839	62,633	62,653	61,995
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	135	140	135	135	135	135	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	111	112	116	116	116	116	116	116
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,955	2,176	2,339	2,366	2,365	2,365	2,365	2,365
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,483	16,117	16,708	17,523	17,521	17,520	17,520	17,520
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	245	250	255	255	225	160	120	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	391	403	410	413	363	252	193	190
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,969	11,369	12,237	12,238	10,330	6,960	6,072	5,950
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,772	45,476	47,989	47,994	45,912	43,502	50,604	49,581
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	210	215	215	215	190	135	100	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	377	390	393	397	349	242	187	184
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,827	11,227	12,067	12,069	10,190	6,851	6,010	5,888
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,559	52,219	56,126	56,133	53,632	50,745	60,096	58,881
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	40	40	35	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	13	13	16	16	14	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	142	142	170	170	140	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	4,049	4,049	4,248	4,248	3,999	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,805	1,855	1,955	2,015	2,205	2,135	2,120	2,150
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,890	3,054	3,236	3,336	3,634	3,522	3,539	3,555
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	52,074	56,159	61,861	63,801	69,559	67,775	69,055	69,748
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,850	30,275	31,643	31,663	31,546	31,745	32,573	32,441
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,240	1,290	1,370	1,435	1,635	1,580	1,585	1,620
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,316	2,470	2,648	2,748	3,035	2,933	2,974	3,018
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	45,320	49,283	54,745	56,449	62,114	60,337	61,811	62,771
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,549	38,204	39,960	39,338	37,990	38,188	38,998	38,747
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	565	565	585	580	570	555	535	530
Hours worked (in thousands)	574	583	589	588	599	590	565	537
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,754	6,876	7,116	7,351	7,445	7,438	7,244	6,978
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,953	12,171	12,164	12,675	13,061	13,402	13,539	13,166
Educational services (61)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,130	5,325	5,435	5,520	5,600	5,425	5,730	5,755
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,095	8,411	8,610	8,722	8,836	8,752	9,198	9,206
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	232,468	244,996	254,643	260,664	260,686	254,577	260,349	259,347
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,315	46,009	46,852	47,222	46,551	46,927	45,436	45,065
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,360	4,485	4,570	4,615	4,625	4,470	4,785	4,805
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,424	7,661	7,840	7,929	8,016	7,929	8,408	8,367
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	218,454	229,704	238,537	244,242	240,718	234,881	242,503	239,665
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,104	51,216	52,196	52,924	52,047	52,546	50,680	49,878
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	770	840	865	905	975	955	945	950
Hours worked (in thousands)	671	749	770	793	820	823	790	839
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,014	15,292	16,106	16,422	19,968	19,697	17,846	19,681
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,200	18,204	18,620	18,145	20,480	20,625	18,885	20,717

Table 2.3-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,000	8,220	8,605	8,940	9,275	9,770	10,490	10,865
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,544	12,978	13,630	14,261	14,662	15,345	16,494	17,142
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	302,088	315,937	335,596	353,227	369,430	400,286	450,369	479,006
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,761	38,435	39,000	39,511	39,831	40,971	42,933	44,087
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,265	6,430	6,725	6,980	7,265	7,755	8,475	8,925
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,956	11,332	11,939	12,463	12,834	13,529	14,699	15,389
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	270,554	282,646	300,668	315,420	331,356	362,406	412,359	443,031
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,185	43,957	44,709	45,189	45,610	46,732	48,656	49,639
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,735	1,790	1,880	1,960	2,010	2,015	2,015	1,940
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,589	1,646	1,691	1,798	1,828	1,815	1,795	1,753
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	31,534	33,290	34,928	37,806	38,074	37,880	38,011	35,975
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,175	18,598	18,579	19,289	18,942	18,799	18,864	18,544
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,460	1,565	1,740	1,860	1,810	1,810	1,730	1,740
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,324	2,525	2,804	2,967	2,924	2,897	2,779	2,801
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,096	44,592	50,382	54,369	53,181	52,532	50,355	50,693
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,463	28,493	28,955	29,231	29,382	29,023	29,107	29,134
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	930	1,010	1,120	1,175	1,145	1,140	1,080	1,080
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,787	1,953	2,171	2,306	2,273	2,256	2,164	2,168
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	33,448	37,317	42,301	45,776	44,707	44,078	42,266	42,489
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,966	36,947	37,769	38,958	39,046	38,665	39,135	39,341
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	530	555	620	685	665	670	650	660
Hours worked (in thousands)	536	572	633	661	651	642	615	633
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,648	7,275	8,081	8,593	8,473	8,454	8,090	8,204
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,544	13,108	13,033	12,545	12,742	12,618	12,446	12,430
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,975	5,055	5,145	5,215	5,090	5,425	5,690	6,165
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,331	6,399	6,492	6,521	6,468	6,688	6,990	7,406
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	93,447	96,121	98,741	100,959	100,529	107,283	112,368	117,310
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,783	19,015	19,192	19,359	19,750	19,776	19,748	19,028
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,550	2,630	2,695	2,710	2,675	2,915	3,040	3,165
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,565	4,643	4,747	4,748	4,732	4,982	5,271	5,439
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	68,531	71,078	73,731	74,674	74,512	80,690	86,068	87,829
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,875	27,026	27,359	27,555	27,855	27,681	28,312	27,750
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,425	2,425	2,450	2,505	2,415	2,510	2,650	3,000
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,766	1,756	1,745	1,773	1,736	1,706	1,719	1,968
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,915	25,044	25,009	26,285	26,017	26,593	26,300	29,481
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,274	10,327	10,208	10,493	10,773	10,595	9,924	9,827
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,740	1,900	2,000	2,150	2,200	2,190	2,165	2,230
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,750	3,059	3,253	3,482	3,389	3,420	3,348	3,393
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,494	56,605	60,844	65,248	66,165	65,674	63,839	64,670
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,445	29,792	30,422	30,348	30,075	29,988	29,487	29,000
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,240	1,380	1,465	1,560	1,555	1,560	1,515	1,550
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,361	2,645	2,829	2,995	2,887	2,918	2,833	2,870
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	44,192	50,803	55,005	58,123	58,891	58,435	56,459	57,169
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,639	36,814	37,546	37,258	37,872	37,458	37,267	36,883
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	500	520	535	590	645	630	650	680
Hours worked (in thousands)	389	414	424	487	502	501	515	522
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,302	5,802	5,839	7,125	7,274	7,239	7,380	7,502
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,603	11,157	10,914	12,077	11,278	11,491	11,353	11,032

Table 2.3-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,405	12,675	12,770	13,155	13,015	13,125	12,985	13,080
Hours worked (in thousands)	23,515	24,046	24,396	25,188	24,927	25,130	24,767	24,983
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	532,866	551,152	564,748	586,917	581,034	588,224	582,046	592,722
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,956	43,483	44,225	44,616	44,643	44,817	44,825	45,315
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,465	11,530	11,620	11,950	11,830	11,940	11,800	11,900
Hours worked (in thousands)	22,358	22,536	22,805	23,498	23,245	23,448	23,085	23,311
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	519,552	533,994	546,807	567,811	562,330	569,515	563,334	574,079
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,316	46,313	47,057	47,516	47,534	47,698	47,740	48,242
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	940	1,145	1,150	1,205	1,185	1,185	1,185	1,180
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,156	1,509	1,591	1,689	1,682	1,682	1,682	1,672
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,314	17,158	17,942	19,107	18,705	18,709	18,712	18,642
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,164	14,985	15,601	15,856	15,785	15,788	15,791	15,799

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.3-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	111,785	116,215	119,820	124,355	125,110	129,235	132,660	137,440
Hours worked (in thousands)	201,740	209,896	216,011	223,943	224,301	234,248	241,239	250,139
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,908,703	6,222,230	6,496,231	6,818,266	6,815,293	7,200,309	7,434,162	7,747,603
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,858	53,541	54,217	54,829	54,474	55,715	56,039	56,371
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	89,035	92,625	95,180	98,610	98,750	103,085	106,015	110,140
Hours worked (in thousands)	182,651	190,059	195,155	202,118	201,441	211,555	218,098	226,216
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,548,118	5,845,783	6,098,338	6,400,638	6,386,944	6,766,040	6,986,139	7,279,575
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,314	63,112	64,072	64,909	64,678	65,636	65,898	66,094
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	22,750	23,590	24,640	25,745	26,360	26,150	26,645	27,300
Hours worked (in thousands)	19,089	19,838	20,856	21,825	22,859	22,692	23,141	23,923
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	360,585	376,447	397,894	417,628	428,349	434,269	448,023	468,028
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,850	15,958	16,148	16,222	16,250	16,607	16,815	17,144
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	755	805	980	1,110	1,095	1,150	1,125	1,145
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,212	1,318	1,696	1,965	1,976	2,052	2,027	2,048
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	32,738	36,351	50,503	63,769	62,956	64,462	64,781	65,067
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,362	45,157	51,533	57,450	57,494	56,054	57,583	56,827
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	640	685	855	960	955	1,010	990	1,005
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,135	1,257	1,637	1,884	1,896	1,971	1,946	1,966
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,493	34,151	48,258	60,587	59,811	61,326	61,710	61,989
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,646	49,855	56,442	63,111	62,630	60,719	62,333	61,680
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	120	125	150	140	140	135	140
Hours worked (in thousands)	76	61	59	81	80	81	81	82
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,244	2,200	2,245	3,182	3,144	3,136	3,072	3,079
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,517	18,336	17,961	21,216	22,458	22,402	22,754	21,991
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,235	7,475	7,685	7,935	7,780	7,765	8,105	8,215
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,678	17,284	17,798	18,292	17,897	17,931	18,924	19,236
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	776,838	822,495	858,646	899,320	889,249	880,664	920,882	939,542
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	107,372	110,033	111,730	113,336	114,299	113,415	113,619	114,369
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,660	6,915	7,130	7,355	7,210	7,200	7,520	7,630
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,192	16,799	17,330	17,794	17,404	17,449	18,423	18,721
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	757,969	804,350	841,330	881,763	871,946	863,714	902,847	920,685
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	113,809	116,320	117,999	119,886	120,936	119,960	120,059	120,666
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	575	560	555	580	570	565	585	585
Hours worked (in thousands)	486	485	468	498	493	483	501	515
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,868	18,144	17,317	17,557	17,303	16,950	18,035	18,857
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,815	32,401	31,202	30,271	30,356	30,000	30,829	32,234
Utilities (22)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	470	505	560	640	630	635	620	625
Hours worked (in thousands)	932	985	1,101	1,266	1,244	1,256	1,222	1,227
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	47,155	52,152	58,956	67,052	65,789	66,315	64,312	64,558
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	100,330	103,271	105,279	104,769	104,427	104,433	103,729	103,293
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	470	505	555	620	610	615	600	605
Hours worked (in thousands)	932	985	1,090	1,231	1,209	1,220	1,187	1,192
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	47,155	52,152	58,837	66,629	65,365	65,889	63,882	64,128
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	100,330	103,271	106,013	107,466	107,156	107,137	106,470	105,996
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.3-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,105	18,445	18,825	19,575	19,170	21,025	21,360	22,510
Hours worked (in thousands)	36,359	36,892	37,424	38,666	37,258	42,668	43,341	45,718
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,235,992	1,272,944	1,309,316	1,364,118	1,337,256	1,550,212	1,581,111	1,666,650
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,268	69,013	69,552	69,687	69,758	73,732	74,022	74,040
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	16,010	16,370	16,690	17,340	16,930	18,835	18,930	19,960
Hours worked (in thousands)	34,691	35,290	35,744	36,893	35,482	40,869	41,513	43,846
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,187,179	1,225,977	1,257,900	1,310,721	1,286,656	1,500,710	1,526,027	1,610,118
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,152	74,892	75,368	75,589	75,999	79,677	80,614	80,667
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,095	2,075	2,135	2,235	2,240	2,190	2,430	2,550
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,668	1,602	1,680	1,773	1,776	1,799	1,828	1,872
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	48,813	46,966	51,416	53,396	50,600	49,502	55,085	56,532
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,300	22,634	24,082	23,891	22,589	22,604	22,669	22,170
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,410	4,500	4,610	4,840	4,820	4,795	4,825	4,815
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,053	9,209	9,485	9,938	9,876	9,849	9,872	9,887
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	295,280	302,691	316,009	338,399	336,409	334,447	333,955	334,143
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,957	67,265	68,549	69,917	69,794	69,749	69,213	69,396
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,050	4,120	4,245	4,460	4,440	4,415	4,445	4,435
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,748	8,916	9,204	9,663	9,601	9,574	9,597	9,613
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	290,533	297,910	311,422	333,807	331,809	329,827	329,322	329,510
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,737	72,308	73,362	74,845	74,732	74,706	74,088	74,298
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	360	380	365	380	380	380	380	380
Hours worked (in thousands)	304	293	282	275	275	275	275	275
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,746	4,780	4,587	4,592	4,600	4,620	4,633	4,633
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,184	12,580	12,567	12,083	12,107	12,157	12,193	12,193
Wholesale trade (41)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,635	3,675	3,705	3,760	3,715	3,745	3,710	3,700
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,408	7,537	7,566	7,665	7,558	7,676	7,602	7,605
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	234,598	242,372	247,578	253,240	249,155	250,395	247,402	246,542
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,539	65,951	66,823	67,351	67,067	66,861	66,685	66,633
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,355	3,365	3,390	3,445	3,400	3,435	3,400	3,390
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,214	7,323	7,387	7,493	7,385	7,507	7,433	7,436
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	230,185	236,794	242,035	247,674	243,608	245,082	242,043	241,183
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,610	70,370	71,397	71,894	71,649	71,348	71,189	71,145
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	280	310	315	315	315	310	310	310
Hours worked (in thousands)	194	213	179	173	173	169	169	169
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,412	5,578	5,542	5,566	5,546	5,313	5,360	5,360
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,757	17,993	17,594	17,669	17,608	17,139	17,289	17,289
Retail trade (44-45)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,315	11,770	12,050	12,425	12,290	12,775	13,455	14,260
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,839	17,543	17,923	18,522	18,359	19,290	20,256	21,558
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	313,870	330,474	341,424	355,868	351,076	416,467	444,779	484,342
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,739	28,078	28,334	28,641	28,566	32,600	33,057	33,965
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,995	7,275	7,400	7,635	7,460	8,025	8,430	9,005
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,485	14,084	14,321	14,835	14,532	15,508	16,054	17,062
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	271,253	285,372	293,606	306,115	298,374	360,931	384,298	419,417
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,778	39,226	39,676	40,094	39,996	44,976	45,587	46,576
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,320	4,495	4,650	4,790	4,830	4,750	5,025	5,255
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,354	3,459	3,602	3,687	3,827	3,782	4,202	4,496
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,617	45,102	47,818	49,753	52,702	55,536	60,481	64,926
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,865	10,034	10,283	10,387	10,911	11,692	12,036	12,355

Table 2.3-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,145	4,370	4,540	4,725	4,775	4,720	4,725	4,660
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,460	9,013	9,391	9,804	10,180	10,427	10,475	10,508
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	256,229	281,837	297,298	314,111	322,690	327,165	331,215	330,008
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,816	64,494	65,484	66,478	67,579	69,315	70,098	70,817
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,390	3,610	3,750	3,885	3,950	3,920	3,920	3,880
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,745	8,277	8,632	8,996	9,387	9,674	9,714	9,778
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	241,139	266,144	281,355	297,084	306,219	311,362	315,388	314,771
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,132	73,724	75,028	76,469	77,524	79,429	80,456	81,126
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	755	760	790	840	825	800	805	780
Hours worked (in thousands)	715	736	759	808	793	753	761	731
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,090	15,693	15,943	17,027	16,471	15,803	15,827	15,237
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,987	20,649	20,181	20,270	19,964	19,754	19,661	19,535
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	685	740	735	745	740	725	725	725
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,168	1,292	1,309	1,331	1,329	1,324	1,324	1,315
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	33,606	36,767	36,988	38,084	38,064	38,003	38,016	38,002
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,059	49,686	50,324	51,120	51,438	52,418	52,436	52,417
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	500	545	545	560	560	560	560	555
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,023	1,125	1,150	1,172	1,172	1,172	1,173	1,161
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,551	32,614	32,902	34,033	34,045	34,078	34,100	33,824
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,101	59,843	60,371	60,773	60,794	60,854	60,892	60,944
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	195	190	185	180	165	165	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	145	167	159	159	156	151	151	154
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,055	4,153	4,086	4,051	4,020	3,925	3,916	4,179
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,918	21,298	21,503	21,897	22,332	23,788	23,736	24,579
Finance and insurance (52)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,435	2,435	2,550	2,690	2,655	2,590	2,540	2,545
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,110	4,111	4,296	4,547	4,475	4,377	4,327	4,315
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	134,127	136,760	144,674	154,535	153,091	149,110	146,304	146,260
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,083	56,164	56,735	57,448	57,661	57,571	57,600	57,470
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,020	2,020	2,095	2,205	2,170	2,115	2,095	2,105
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,729	3,723	3,848	4,062	3,988	3,899	3,870	3,870
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	124,818	126,502	132,852	141,764	140,253	136,535	134,285	134,477
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,791	62,625	63,414	64,292	64,633	64,556	64,098	63,885
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	415	415	455	485	485	475	445	440
Hours worked (in thousands)	381	389	448	485	487	478	457	445
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,309	10,258	11,822	12,772	12,838	12,575	12,020	11,783
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,431	24,718	25,982	26,333	26,470	26,473	27,010	26,779
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,845	1,965	2,175	2,410	2,410	2,415	2,415	2,410
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,384	3,612	4,097	4,566	4,532	4,544	4,561	4,571
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	88,777	94,989	110,321	123,691	123,759	123,981	126,614	127,927
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,118	48,341	50,722	51,324	51,352	51,338	52,428	53,082
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,455	1,550	1,715	1,905	1,905	1,910	1,910	1,905
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,031	3,236	3,625	4,042	4,008	4,020	4,037	4,047
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	83,471	89,296	103,904	116,765	116,810	116,988	119,584	120,897
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,368	57,611	60,586	61,294	61,318	61,250	62,609	63,463
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	390	415	460	505	505	505	505	505
Hours worked (in thousands)	353	377	472	524	524	524	524	524
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,306	5,693	6,417	6,926	6,949	6,993	7,030	7,030
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,605	13,717	13,950	13,714	13,761	13,848	13,922	13,922

Table 2.3-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,485	3,635	3,825	3,945	3,895	3,860	3,825	3,795
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,875	7,362	7,809	8,067	7,933	7,859	7,809	7,774
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	238,660	253,238	269,342	279,242	270,672	267,885	264,559	264,021
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,482	69,666	70,416	70,784	69,492	69,400	69,166	69,571
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,830	3,025	3,180	3,290	3,245	3,210	3,190	3,170
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,178	6,678	7,084	7,374	7,241	7,168	7,136	7,103
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	219,208	235,861	251,896	262,766	254,298	251,522	249,025	248,612
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,459	77,971	79,213	79,868	78,366	78,356	78,064	78,426
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	655	610	645	655	650	650	635	625
Hours worked (in thousands)	697	683	725	693	692	692	673	670
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,453	17,377	17,446	16,476	16,373	16,363	15,534	15,410
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,699	28,487	27,048	25,155	25,190	25,174	24,463	24,656
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	630	580	560	520	500	340	225	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,306	1,197	1,123	1,014	967	653	416	390
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	51,878	49,547	52,917	50,881	45,371	29,433	18,799	17,351
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,345	85,427	94,495	97,849	90,743	86,567	83,551	80,704
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	550	495	475	435	415	285	185	175
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,227	1,106	1,045	936	889	606	383	358
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,192	46,720	49,919	47,860	42,600	27,679	17,538	16,128
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	89,440	94,383	105,092	110,022	102,652	97,118	94,801	92,161
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	85	85	85	85	55	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	78	91	78	78	78	47	33	32
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,685	2,828	2,999	3,022	2,771	1,754	1,261	1,223
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,567	33,269	35,277	35,550	32,598	31,890	31,517	30,579
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,790	7,355	7,705	8,005	7,835	7,880	8,025	8,030
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,455	13,564	14,221	14,919	14,758	14,955	15,324	15,487
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	280,148	302,535	317,024	335,792	332,684	340,876	347,610	353,630
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,259	41,133	41,145	41,948	42,461	43,258	43,316	44,039
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,925	5,385	5,595	5,795	5,640	5,690	5,810	5,880
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,391	11,343	11,766	12,333	12,191	12,398	12,741	12,906
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	255,959	276,522	288,587	305,716	302,778	311,003	317,076	322,810
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,971	51,350	51,579	52,755	53,684	54,658	54,574	54,900
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,865	1,970	2,110	2,210	2,195	2,190	2,215	2,150
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,064	2,221	2,454	2,586	2,567	2,557	2,583	2,581
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,189	26,012	28,437	30,075	29,906	29,874	30,534	30,821
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,970	13,204	13,477	13,609	13,625	13,641	13,785	14,335
Educational services (61)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,970	6,220	6,365	6,610	6,890	7,355	7,515	8,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,535	9,927	10,110	10,422	10,847	11,676	11,927	12,985
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	272,664	287,572	295,291	306,250	323,593	347,479	351,840	384,891
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,672	46,233	46,393	46,331	46,966	47,244	46,818	47,547
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,835	5,025	5,130	5,270	5,550	6,030	6,190	6,765
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,630	8,976	9,159	9,414	9,849	10,653	10,897	11,938
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	253,743	267,954	275,558	285,387	302,855	326,624	330,689	363,686
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,480	53,324	53,715	54,153	54,568	54,167	53,423	53,760
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,135	1,195	1,235	1,340	1,340	1,325	1,325	1,330
Hours worked (in thousands)	905	951	951	1,008	998	1,023	1,030	1,047
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,921	19,618	19,732	20,863	20,738	20,854	21,151	21,205
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,670	16,417	15,978	15,570	15,476	15,739	15,963	15,944

Table 2.3-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,660	11,050	11,390	11,885	12,475	13,620	14,655	15,770
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,396	18,013	18,504	19,340	20,079	22,125	24,540	26,371
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	448,345	470,895	490,018	518,317	539,802	625,866	731,442	813,909
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,059	42,615	43,022	43,611	43,271	45,952	49,911	51,611
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,225	8,520	8,740	9,150	9,640	10,760	11,785	12,810
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,269	15,818	16,225	16,948	17,567	19,492	21,894	23,627
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	399,251	419,416	436,368	461,572	477,770	558,485	663,193	739,464
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,541	49,227	49,928	50,445	49,561	51,904	56,274	57,725
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,435	2,530	2,650	2,735	2,835	2,860	2,870	2,960
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,128	2,195	2,279	2,392	2,512	2,633	2,646	2,745
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,094	51,479	53,650	56,744	62,032	67,380	68,249	74,445
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,162	20,347	20,245	20,748	21,881	23,560	23,780	25,150
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,670	1,860	2,010	2,175	2,265	2,450	2,580	2,650
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,381	2,659	2,898	3,142	3,157	3,182	3,247	3,262
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	43,505	49,360	54,444	59,355	59,399	62,249	63,925	66,598
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,051	26,538	27,086	27,290	26,225	25,408	24,777	25,131
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,025	1,085	1,165	1,270	1,270	1,250	1,270	1,295
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,883	2,020	2,191	2,390	2,376	2,336	2,387	2,405
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,824	39,177	43,489	47,670	47,165	45,853	46,433	47,743
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,950	36,108	37,330	37,535	37,138	36,683	36,562	36,867
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	645	775	845	905	995	1,200	1,310	1,355
Hours worked (in thousands)	498	638	707	751	781	846	860	857
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,682	10,183	10,955	11,685	12,234	16,396	17,492	18,854
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,909	13,139	12,964	12,912	12,296	13,663	13,353	13,915
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,695	10,060	10,360	10,625	10,955	10,875	11,520	11,890
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,896	13,346	13,619	13,881	14,047	13,973	15,426	15,989
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	224,027	233,350	240,938	248,169	247,768	247,225	264,762	278,223
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,108	23,196	23,257	23,357	22,617	22,733	22,983	23,400
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,310	5,490	5,625	5,715	5,620	5,805	6,805	7,090
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,657	9,951	10,069	10,190	9,971	10,252	12,013	12,552
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	174,600	180,415	184,686	188,492	183,707	188,008	210,206	221,386
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,881	32,863	32,833	32,982	32,688	32,387	30,890	31,225
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,385	4,570	4,735	4,910	5,335	5,070	4,715	4,800
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,238	3,396	3,550	3,691	4,075	3,721	3,412	3,437
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,427	52,934	56,252	59,677	64,062	59,217	54,556	56,837
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,272	11,583	11,880	12,154	12,008	11,680	11,571	11,841
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,790	4,905	5,060	5,310	5,825	6,155	6,410	7,050
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,500	8,719	8,949	9,357	10,640	11,253	11,563	12,777
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	206,278	212,225	219,519	230,708	252,317	264,325	281,218	311,605
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,064	43,267	43,383	43,448	43,316	42,945	43,872	44,199
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,635	3,710	3,785	3,985	4,485	4,750	4,775	5,240
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,578	7,753	7,906	8,278	9,151	9,659	9,692	10,569
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	192,560	197,880	203,694	214,357	234,167	244,130	255,286	281,838
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,974	53,337	53,816	53,791	52,211	51,396	53,463	53,786
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,155	1,195	1,275	1,325	1,340	1,405	1,635	1,810
Hours worked (in thousands)	921	966	1,043	1,080	1,489	1,594	1,872	2,208
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,718	14,346	15,825	16,351	18,151	20,196	25,933	29,766
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,877	12,005	12,411	12,340	13,545	14,374	15,861	16,445

Table 2.3-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,060	13,865	14,130	14,425	14,390	14,360	14,300	14,335
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,795	26,314	26,692	27,238	27,189	27,177	27,056	27,115
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	693,990	753,677	785,026	817,365	814,193	813,750	810,636	814,333
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,139	54,358	55,557	56,663	56,580	56,668	56,688	56,807
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,155	12,930	13,115	13,330	13,295	13,265	13,205	13,240
Hours worked (in thousands)	23,913	25,399	25,741	26,189	26,139	26,128	26,007	26,065
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	674,033	730,575	759,740	789,876	786,709	786,293	783,210	786,911
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,453	56,502	57,929	59,256	59,173	59,276	59,312	59,434
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	905	935	1,015	1,095	1,095	1,095	1,095	1,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	882	915	951	1,049	1,049	1,049	1,049	1,049
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,957	23,102	25,287	27,488	27,484	27,457	27,427	27,421
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,052	24,708	24,913	25,103	25,100	25,075	25,047	25,042

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.3-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	108,135	112,390	116,420	121,635	125,855	130,840	134,235	139,790
Hours worked (in thousands)	179,704	187,435	194,862	204,101	212,125	220,903	228,519	240,498
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,112,683	4,329,453	4,535,811	4,779,100	4,975,006	5,300,071	5,650,049	6,056,983
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,033	38,522	38,961	39,291	39,530	40,508	42,091	43,329
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	81,835	84,965	88,010	92,065	95,775	99,435	101,765	106,380
Hours worked (in thousands)	157,342	163,818	170,253	178,253	185,856	193,356	199,835	210,524
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,758,014	3,948,608	4,131,553	4,349,779	4,541,041	4,822,058	5,150,473	5,531,486
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,922	46,473	46,944	47,247	47,414	48,495	50,611	51,997
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	26,300	27,425	28,410	29,570	30,080	31,405	32,470	33,410
Hours worked (in thousands)	22,362	23,617	24,609	25,848	26,269	27,547	28,684	29,975
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	354,669	380,845	404,258	429,322	433,966	478,013	499,576	525,497
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,486	13,887	14,229	14,519	14,427	15,221	15,386	15,729
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,505	3,705	3,895	4,065	3,905	4,055	3,935	3,935
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,070	7,491	7,906	8,184	7,822	8,046	7,770	7,739
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	167,400	177,372	188,055	195,230	184,710	194,990	187,984	189,598
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,760	47,874	48,281	48,027	47,301	48,086	47,772	48,183
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,165	3,340	3,470	3,525	3,385	3,550	3,440	3,450
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,778	7,174	7,552	7,664	7,310	7,542	7,277	7,258
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	162,658	172,378	182,454	187,107	176,685	187,066	180,354	182,055
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,393	51,610	52,580	53,080	52,197	52,695	52,428	52,770
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	340	365	425	540	520	505	495	485
Hours worked (in thousands)	292	317	354	520	512	505	493	481
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,742	4,993	5,601	8,123	8,025	7,924	7,631	7,543
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,947	13,680	13,179	15,043	15,432	15,691	15,416	15,553
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,460	1,590	1,650	1,770	1,745	1,760	1,790	1,840
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,625	3,940	4,130	4,437	4,330	4,485	4,478	4,677
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	113,253	123,584	131,135	142,376	140,044	139,662	141,670	145,610
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,570	77,726	79,475	80,438	80,254	79,353	79,145	79,136
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,330	1,440	1,500	1,625	1,600	1,615	1,645	1,695
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,481	3,786	3,988	4,307	4,199	4,354	4,348	4,546
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	111,863	121,958	129,496	140,762	138,415	138,032	140,059	143,995
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	84,108	84,693	86,331	86,623	86,509	85,469	85,142	84,953
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	150	150	145	145	145	145	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	144	154	143	131	131	131	131	131
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,389	1,625	1,639	1,614	1,629	1,629	1,611	1,615
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,687	10,834	10,924	11,129	11,236	11,237	11,113	11,135
Utilities (22)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	460	515	530	550	470	470	455	455
Hours worked (in thousands)	905	1,003	1,050	1,066	911	903	862	832
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,489	39,617	41,869	42,529	35,458	36,836	36,891	38,464
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,151	76,927	78,999	77,325	75,444	78,374	81,080	84,536
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	460	515	530	550	470	470	455	455
Hours worked (in thousands)	905	1,003	1,050	1,066	911	903	862	832
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,489	39,617	41,869	42,529	35,458	36,836	36,891	38,464
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,151	76,927	78,999	77,325	75,444	78,374	81,080	84,536
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.3-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,520	10,845	11,135	11,515	11,915	12,930	13,570	14,770
Hours worked (in thousands)	19,146	19,812	20,355	21,044	23,243	25,558	27,518	31,019
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	508,537	533,758	553,001	575,194	635,385	726,542	868,204	1,018,832
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,340	49,217	49,663	49,952	53,326	56,190	63,980	68,980
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,135	9,455	9,705	10,035	10,485	11,495	12,145	13,365
Hours worked (in thousands)	18,024	18,671	19,188	19,866	22,098	24,372	26,374	29,849
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	484,735	508,353	525,831	547,033	607,922	698,106	840,462	990,879
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,063	53,765	54,181	54,512	57,980	60,731	69,202	74,140
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,385	1,390	1,430	1,480	1,430	1,435	1,425	1,405
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,122	1,141	1,167	1,178	1,145	1,186	1,144	1,170
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,803	25,406	27,170	28,161	27,463	28,435	27,742	27,953
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,186	18,278	19,000	19,027	19,205	19,816	19,468	19,896
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,330	6,685	6,935	7,200	7,320	7,325	7,205	7,260
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,082	12,718	13,161	13,719	13,940	13,914	13,651	13,705
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	309,141	330,241	345,675	362,558	367,930	368,327	360,424	361,153
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,837	49,400	49,845	50,355	50,264	50,284	50,024	49,746
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,745	6,000	6,185	6,400	6,510	6,495	6,400	6,440
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,726	12,279	12,670	13,188	13,393	13,364	13,121	13,166
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	304,143	323,858	337,880	354,316	359,631	360,002	352,227	352,925
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,940	53,976	54,629	55,362	55,243	55,428	55,035	54,802
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	585	685	750	800	810	830	805	820
Hours worked (in thousands)	356	439	491	531	547	549	530	539
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,998	6,383	7,794	8,241	8,298	8,325	8,197	8,228
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	8,543	9,319	10,392	10,302	10,245	10,030	10,182	10,034
Wholesale trade (41)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,005	3,020	3,020	3,145	3,100	3,130	3,130	3,190
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,665	5,713	5,729	5,980	5,923	5,993	5,986	6,115
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	140,490	142,134	142,452	148,677	147,042	148,706	148,642	151,285
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,752	47,064	47,170	47,274	47,433	47,510	47,489	47,425
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,645	2,655	2,645	2,755	2,710	2,740	2,735	2,795
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,288	5,331	5,329	5,551	5,494	5,564	5,556	5,685
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	136,561	138,199	138,407	144,537	142,870	144,534	144,403	147,040
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,630	52,052	52,328	52,464	52,719	52,750	52,798	52,608
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	360	365	375	390	390	390	395	395
Hours worked (in thousands)	377	381	401	429	429	429	431	430
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,929	3,935	4,046	4,139	4,172	4,172	4,238	4,245
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,913	10,781	10,789	10,614	10,697	10,697	10,730	10,747
Retail trade (44-45)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,525	14,040	14,415	14,845	16,965	17,580	17,670	18,905
Hours worked (in thousands)	20,001	20,874	21,484	22,260	25,173	26,161	26,618	28,513
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	316,497	334,876	348,594	365,864	435,454	466,938	482,206	530,417
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,401	23,852	24,183	24,646	25,668	26,561	27,290	28,057
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,275	8,635	8,910	9,230	11,010	11,575	11,510	12,375
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,490	16,169	16,727	17,301	20,088	21,066	20,917	22,332
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	262,564	277,882	290,186	304,472	373,832	404,643	414,126	455,866
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,730	32,181	32,569	32,987	33,954	34,958	35,980	36,838
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,250	5,405	5,505	5,615	5,955	6,005	6,160	6,530
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,511	4,705	4,757	4,959	5,086	5,094	5,701	6,181
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,934	56,995	58,408	61,391	61,622	62,295	68,080	74,551
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,273	10,545	10,610	10,933	10,348	10,374	11,052	11,417

Table 2.3-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,130	5,440	5,710	5,945	6,110	6,400	6,970	7,120
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,673	10,351	10,986	11,444	11,939	12,693	14,474	15,260
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	272,340	295,651	314,440	329,944	352,572	381,007	451,852	488,675
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,088	54,348	55,068	55,499	57,704	59,532	64,828	68,634
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,175	4,490	4,725	4,915	5,085	5,315	5,875	5,990
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,773	9,452	10,037	10,446	10,957	11,707	13,487	14,277
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	252,578	275,401	293,091	307,567	331,105	359,421	430,222	466,820
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,498	61,337	62,030	62,577	65,114	67,624	73,229	77,933
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	955	950	985	1,030	1,025	1,085	1,095	1,130
Hours worked (in thousands)	900	899	950	998	982	986	986	984
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,762	20,250	21,348	22,377	21,467	21,585	21,631	21,855
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,693	21,315	21,674	21,725	20,943	19,894	19,754	19,341
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,110	1,230	1,315	1,490	1,485	1,480	1,450	1,450
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,873	2,099	2,299	2,662	2,668	2,655	2,634	2,621
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,027	57,565	64,899	73,863	74,100	73,745	73,546	72,861
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,772	46,801	49,353	49,572	49,899	49,828	50,721	50,249
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	785	880	975	1,100	1,110	1,095	1,085	1,085
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,638	1,827	2,034	2,354	2,364	2,337	2,321	2,308
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	47,978	52,111	59,708	67,818	68,089	67,619	67,463	66,761
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,118	59,218	61,239	61,653	61,341	61,753	62,178	61,531
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	325	350	340	390	375	385	365	365
Hours worked (in thousands)	235	272	265	308	304	318	313	313
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,049	5,453	5,191	6,044	6,011	6,126	6,083	6,100
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,537	15,581	15,268	15,499	16,029	15,911	16,665	16,713
Finance and insurance (52)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,980	1,930	1,940	2,005	1,955	1,965	1,915	1,890
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,425	3,372	3,481	3,641	3,547	3,521	3,464	3,420
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	103,765	105,010	107,943	115,302	113,253	112,958	110,779	110,171
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,406	54,409	55,641	57,507	57,930	57,485	57,848	58,291
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,650	1,625	1,645	1,705	1,650	1,635	1,580	1,580
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,096	3,068	3,169	3,303	3,214	3,164	3,099	3,078
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	96,236	97,526	100,397	107,022	105,133	104,574	102,243	101,875
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,325	60,016	61,032	62,769	63,717	63,960	64,711	64,478
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	330	305	295	300	305	330	335	310
Hours worked (in thousands)	329	305	312	338	333	357	365	342
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,529	7,483	7,546	8,280	8,119	8,384	8,536	8,296
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,815	24,536	25,578	27,599	26,620	25,406	25,480	26,762
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,815	1,880	2,005	2,145	2,125	2,095	2,095	2,085
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,919	3,016	3,246	3,503	3,452	3,380	3,380	3,364
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	67,722	69,128	74,144	79,234	78,240	77,067	77,260	76,714
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,312	36,770	36,979	36,939	36,819	36,786	36,878	36,793
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,250	1,270	1,360	1,440	1,420	1,390	1,390	1,375
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,430	2,466	2,633	2,808	2,757	2,685	2,686	2,662
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	59,913	60,543	63,826	67,809	66,803	65,615	65,771	65,104
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,930	47,672	46,931	47,090	47,044	47,205	47,317	47,349
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	565	610	645	705	705	705	705	710
Hours worked (in thousands)	488	550	613	695	695	695	695	702
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,809	8,585	10,318	11,426	11,437	11,452	11,489	11,610
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,821	14,073	15,997	16,206	16,223	16,245	16,296	16,352

Table 2.3-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,450	2,585	2,815	3,020	2,985	3,030	3,030	3,065
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,611	4,801	5,214	5,616	5,545	5,609	5,623	5,683
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	135,215	143,726	155,087	168,665	166,194	169,089	170,263	172,360
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,190	55,600	55,093	55,849	55,676	55,805	56,192	56,235
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,070	2,195	2,360	2,520	2,485	2,525	2,530	2,565
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,249	4,441	4,785	5,112	5,041	5,098	5,119	5,178
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	127,701	135,489	145,236	156,124	153,653	156,374	157,759	159,815
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,691	61,726	61,541	61,954	61,832	61,930	62,355	62,306
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	380	390	455	500	500	505	500	500
Hours worked (in thousands)	362	360	429	504	504	511	504	506
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,515	8,237	9,851	12,541	12,541	12,715	12,504	12,545
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,776	21,120	21,652	25,082	25,082	25,178	25,009	25,091
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	370	385	380	395	335	245	210	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	670	702	718	765	639	465	389	393
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,399	10,919	11,220	11,890	9,844	7,513	6,430	6,517
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,105	28,360	29,526	30,102	29,384	30,667	30,620	29,625
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	340	360	355	370	315	230	200	210
Hours worked (in thousands)	604	638	655	689	578	420	359	364
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,057	10,607	10,920	11,549	9,568	7,297	6,286	6,381
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,581	29,464	30,761	31,214	30,376	31,725	31,429	30,384
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	66	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	341	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,383	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,390	4,700	4,950	5,255	5,380	5,650	5,750	6,035
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,016	7,590	7,980	8,453	8,687	9,152	9,461	9,976
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	142,626	157,536	166,383	179,333	185,043	199,980	204,860	216,271
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,489	33,518	33,613	34,126	34,395	35,395	35,628	35,836
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,070	3,275	3,465	3,675	3,795	4,140	4,250	4,505
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,000	6,433	6,785	7,193	7,421	7,959	8,256	8,718
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	126,387	138,537	147,159	158,931	164,685	180,399	185,073	195,630
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,168	42,301	42,470	43,247	43,395	43,575	43,547	43,425
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,320	1,425	1,485	1,580	1,585	1,510	1,500	1,530
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,016	1,156	1,195	1,260	1,266	1,192	1,206	1,258
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,239	18,999	19,224	20,402	20,358	19,581	19,787	20,641
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,303	13,333	12,946	12,913	12,844	12,968	13,192	13,491
Educational services (61)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,690	7,020	7,305	7,540	7,735	7,995	8,530	8,930
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,832	11,318	11,791	12,158	12,454	12,558	13,136	13,929
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	288,237	300,624	314,891	324,478	328,104	346,650	373,936	404,718
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,085	42,824	43,106	43,034	42,418	43,358	43,838	45,321
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,965	5,125	5,355	5,520	5,610	5,875	6,070	6,460
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,133	9,426	9,842	10,150	10,363	10,497	10,807	11,551
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	249,115	257,537	269,920	277,925	279,286	299,309	319,721	351,134
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,174	50,251	50,405	50,349	49,784	50,946	52,672	54,355
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,725	1,895	1,950	2,020	2,125	2,120	2,460	2,470
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,699	1,892	1,949	2,008	2,090	2,061	2,329	2,378
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	39,122	43,087	44,971	46,553	48,818	47,342	54,215	53,583
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,679	22,737	23,062	23,046	22,973	22,331	22,038	21,694

Table 2.3-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,065	11,420	11,915	12,460	13,320	14,140	14,960	16,280
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,457	18,071	18,903	19,705	21,129	22,908	24,819	27,459
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	407,493	422,583	444,880	467,722	507,475	578,786	635,077	712,014
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,827	37,004	37,338	37,538	38,099	40,933	42,452	43,736
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,305	8,605	8,925	9,295	10,115	10,830	11,545	12,675
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,906	15,477	16,118	16,766	18,146	19,642	21,455	23,817
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	356,032	369,931	387,203	405,713	444,706	509,047	562,564	631,197
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,870	42,990	43,384	43,649	43,965	47,003	48,728	49,799
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,760	2,815	2,990	3,165	3,205	3,310	3,415	3,605
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,551	2,594	2,785	2,939	2,983	3,266	3,364	3,642
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	51,461	52,652	57,677	62,008	62,769	69,739	72,513	80,817
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,645	18,704	19,290	19,592	19,585	21,069	21,234	22,418
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,900	2,170	2,260	2,330	2,315	2,395	2,290	2,330
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,692	3,147	3,309	3,400	3,355	3,356	3,273	3,295
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,894	52,557	55,294	56,874	55,911	56,001	55,147	55,745
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,576	24,220	24,467	24,409	24,152	23,382	24,082	23,925
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,135	1,295	1,365	1,425	1,400	1,400	1,385	1,400
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,101	2,432	2,570	2,671	2,628	2,607	2,586	2,590
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	33,768	39,789	42,118	43,618	42,826	42,502	42,482	42,866
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,752	30,725	30,855	30,609	30,590	30,358	30,673	30,619
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	765	875	895	905	915	995	905	930
Hours worked (in thousands)	591	714	738	729	727	749	688	706
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,126	12,768	13,177	13,256	13,085	13,499	12,665	12,879
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,929	14,592	14,723	14,647	14,300	13,567	13,995	13,849
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,440	12,695	13,055	13,415	14,310	15,985	17,310	17,930
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,682	16,052	16,705	17,290	18,876	21,273	23,068	24,354
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	225,843	231,036	239,663	248,270	273,978	339,559	396,684	436,147
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,155	18,199	18,358	18,507	19,146	21,242	22,916	24,325
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,465	6,620	6,860	7,120	7,910	8,485	9,115	9,575
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,120	11,382	11,889	12,365	13,713	15,102	16,564	17,692
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	172,114	176,025	182,912	190,289	212,603	241,547	290,156	320,170
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,622	26,590	26,664	26,726	26,878	28,468	31,833	33,438
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,975	6,075	6,195	6,295	6,400	7,500	8,195	8,355
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,562	4,670	4,816	4,925	5,162	6,171	6,504	6,662
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,729	55,010	56,751	57,981	61,375	98,012	106,528	115,977
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	8,992	9,055	9,161	9,211	9,590	13,068	12,999	13,881
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,050	5,340	5,535	5,790	5,670	5,605	5,445	5,495
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,070	8,633	8,952	9,396	9,226	9,179	8,969	8,997
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	161,349	174,020	180,912	190,876	188,633	188,048	185,887	187,491
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,950	32,588	32,685	32,967	33,269	33,550	34,139	34,120
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,500	3,655	3,795	3,990	3,885	3,845	3,760	3,755
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,757	7,175	7,444	7,812	7,647	7,611	7,434	7,432
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	138,637	148,606	153,671	162,373	160,147	159,474	157,936	158,669
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,611	40,658	40,493	40,695	41,222	41,476	42,004	42,255
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,550	1,685	1,740	1,800	1,785	1,760	1,685	1,740
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,312	1,458	1,508	1,585	1,579	1,568	1,535	1,565
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,712	25,415	27,241	28,503	28,486	28,574	27,951	28,822
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,653	15,083	15,656	15,835	15,959	16,235	16,588	16,564

Table 2.3-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,940	15,195	15,655	16,755	16,710	16,605	16,525	16,605
Hours worked (in thousands)	26,290	26,731	27,462	29,380	29,266	29,095	28,943	29,147
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	610,965	627,517	655,274	700,223	695,637	687,666	682,305	681,939
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,895	41,298	41,857	41,792	41,630	41,413	41,289	41,068
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,370	13,530	13,880	14,870	14,825	14,730	14,650	14,630
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,842	25,186	25,788	27,643	27,530	27,360	27,207	27,189
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	589,484	604,261	629,269	672,283	667,621	659,660	654,274	653,840
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,090	44,661	45,336	45,211	45,033	44,783	44,660	44,692
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,570	1,665	1,775	1,885	1,885	1,875	1,875	1,975
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,448	1,545	1,674	1,737	1,736	1,736	1,736	1,958
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,481	23,256	26,005	27,940	28,016	28,007	28,031	28,099
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,682	13,968	14,651	14,822	14,863	14,937	14,950	14,227

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.3-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,815	3,950	4,380	4,565	4,630	4,945	4,945	5,160
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,552	6,859	7,640	7,988	8,145	8,534	8,531	8,817
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	165,280	175,512	196,958	207,060	206,732	219,934	228,020	236,741
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,324	44,433	44,968	45,358	44,650	44,476	46,111	45,880
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,040	3,175	3,585	3,715	3,750	4,065	4,100	4,305
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,889	6,204	6,978	7,243	7,368	7,752	7,771	8,048
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	154,482	164,213	185,024	193,983	193,201	206,306	214,496	223,029
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,816	51,721	51,611	52,216	51,520	50,752	52,316	51,807
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	775	775	795	850	880	880	845	855
Hours worked (in thousands)	663	655	662	744	776	783	760	769
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,798	11,299	11,935	13,076	13,531	13,628	13,524	13,712
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,933	14,579	15,012	15,384	15,376	15,486	16,005	16,038
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	120	125	120	175	180	175	175
Hours worked (in thousands)	374	365	376	370	458	509	463	460
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,988	13,782	14,233	13,387	13,938	15,171	15,188	16,205
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	124,901	114,849	113,861	111,556	79,644	84,282	86,789	92,600
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	100	105	100	135	140	135	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	358	349	360	354	427	475	432	429
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,407	13,197	13,645	12,796	12,984	14,189	14,150	15,096
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	144,066	131,967	129,949	127,963	96,175	101,350	104,816	111,824
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	31	33	32	31
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	954	982	1,038	1,109
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	23,852	24,544	25,950	27,722
Utilities (22)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.3-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	230	220	230	225	270	275	245
Hours worked (in thousands)	500	520	508	502	542	654	681	608
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,467	15,165	15,502	15,633	16,150	18,921	20,771	17,793
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,560	65,935	70,465	67,969	71,779	70,077	75,529	72,626
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	210	210	200	205	205	250	255	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	487	511	503	500	541	652	680	607
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,247	15,019	15,409	15,601	16,130	18,900	20,750	17,773
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,841	71,517	77,044	76,104	78,682	75,601	81,373	78,990
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	150	165	195	190	190	165	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	163	212	252	327	319	310	299	300
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,060	4,188	5,174	7,550	7,447	7,302	7,122	7,148
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,496	27,918	31,358	38,716	39,193	38,433	43,162	42,045
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	115	130	155	150	145	145	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	146	197	239	303	295	283	284	284
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,814	3,917	4,919	7,127	7,026	6,851	6,800	6,813
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,267	34,065	37,835	45,982	46,838	47,248	46,900	46,983
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	35	35	40	40	45	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	16	16	13	25	25	27	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	246	270	256	422	421	451	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	8,186	7,719	7,300	10,562	10,521	10,030	F	F

Table 2.3-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	65	75	75	115	130	130	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	125	145	177	177	247	281	283	317
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,796	4,505	6,433	7,286	8,332	9,664	10,665	11,988
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,017	69,313	85,779	97,147	72,450	74,337	82,042	79,917
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	45	60	60	95	110	110	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	93	113	147	147	205	240	242	266
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,341	4,066	6,050	6,915	7,921	9,258	10,220	11,431
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	95,449	90,364	100,834	115,247	83,376	84,160	92,909	91,447
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	65	65	65	70	70	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	112	112	112	113	129	128	127	132
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,583	4,612	4,635	4,656	4,797	4,653	5,071	5,511
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,390	70,957	71,311	71,626	68,526	66,474	72,439	78,722
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	60	60	60	65	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	111	112	112	112	129	128	126	131
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,581	4,610	4,633	4,654	4,795	4,651	5,069	5,508
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	83,293	76,832	77,218	77,562	73,769	71,559	77,981	84,745
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	55	55	65	65	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	71	71	71	102	100	100	98	97
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,896	1,940	1,991	2,916	2,527	2,463	2,612	2,741
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,599	35,272	36,204	44,859	38,882	37,892	40,184	42,169
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	45	45	50	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	54	54	54	68	67	67	66	65
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,799	1,846	1,900	2,752	2,383	2,321	2,463	2,584
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,979	41,022	42,217	55,044	47,660	46,427	49,270	51,684
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.3-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	40	55	60	60	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	54	54	111	120	120	120	120	120
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,515	2,471	4,508	5,143	5,142	5,139	5,138	5,128
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,852	61,766	81,962	85,722	85,693	85,658	85,632	85,465
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	35	50	55	55	55	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	54	54	111	120	120	120	120	120
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,509	2,465	4,502	5,137	5,135	5,133	5,132	5,121
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	83,632	70,420	90,038	93,404	93,371	93,331	93,301	93,111
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	50	60	70	70	80	80	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	77	95	124	163	164	185	181	161
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,149	4,074	4,727	5,268	4,714	4,912	5,048	4,760
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,412	81,473	78,782	75,264	67,345	61,401	63,096	68,001
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	45	55	65	65	75	75	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	76	93	123	163	164	184	180	161
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,079	3,974	4,723	5,265	4,710	4,908	5,044	4,756
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,313	88,307	85,871	80,994	72,466	65,443	67,249	73,165
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Educational services (61)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	185	200	205	210	225	225	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	257	274	293	308	316	336	340	354
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,278	12,207	12,919	13,783	14,125	15,292	15,541	16,413
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,343	65,986	64,596	67,233	67,262	67,967	69,073	71,362
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	125	135	145	150	165	165	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	226	237	255	272	279	299	304	318
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,164	10,809	11,471	12,392	12,736	13,904	14,149	15,023
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	84,703	86,471	84,968	85,463	84,904	84,265	85,751	88,372
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	60	65	60	60	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	30	37	38	36	36	36	36	36
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,114	1,399	1,449	1,391	1,389	1,389	1,393	1,390
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,280	23,310	22,287	23,175	23,157	23,147	23,210	23,167

Table 2.3-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	620	630	620	625	605	585	565	565
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,048	1,089	1,047	1,059	1,019	990	955	956
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,971	23,970	23,297	23,881	22,978	22,630	22,299	22,330
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,050	38,048	37,575	38,210	37,980	38,683	39,467	39,523
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	495	515	505	520	495	480	465	465
Hours worked (in thousands)	945	988	960	975	931	903	876	877
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,493	22,560	22,018	22,623	21,686	21,354	21,094	21,133
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,420	43,806	43,599	43,506	43,810	44,487	45,363	45,447
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	125	115	115	105	110	105	100	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	103	101	87	85	88	86	79	78
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,478	1,410	1,279	1,258	1,292	1,276	1,205	1,197
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,825	12,264	11,122	11,981	11,747	12,151	12,051	11,973
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	205	210	195	205	215	205	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	331	387	397	377	381	394	394	423
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,095	7,294	7,513	7,378	7,419	7,714	7,783	8,194
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,947	35,582	35,777	37,835	36,191	35,879	37,965	37,246
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	140	140	125	130	140	135	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	288	344	348	327	327	339	340	369
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,385	6,573	6,719	6,574	6,576	6,817	6,892	7,283
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,871	46,949	47,993	52,596	50,582	48,695	51,051	48,552
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	65	70	70	75	75	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	42	43	50	50	54	56	54	53
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	711	721	794	803	843	897	891	911
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	10,931	11,100	11,346	11,477	11,245	11,956	12,728	13,020
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	75	70	75	70	75	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	89	89	86	104	97	104	97	97
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,294	2,345	2,478	2,789	2,646	2,783	2,641	2,622
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,777	31,266	35,407	37,186	37,795	37,109	37,724	37,458
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	35	35	35	30	35	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	35	35	35	35	29	35	29	29
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,122	1,169	1,168	1,169	1,028	1,168	1,028	1,022
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,408	33,391	33,380	33,407	34,274	33,385	34,268	34,062
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	40	35	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	54	53	51	68	68	68	68	68
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,172	1,176	1,310	1,620	1,617	1,615	1,613	1,600
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,304	29,407	37,433	40,493	40,435	40,367	40,316	40,004

Table 2.3-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,000	2,015	2,385	2,500	2,485	2,720	2,780	2,990
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,255	3,330	3,957	4,111	4,098	4,283	4,350	4,650
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	72,133	74,909	88,004	90,952	90,081	97,425	102,225	109,985
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,067	37,176	36,899	36,381	36,250	35,818	36,771	36,784
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,635	1,655	2,010	2,075	2,060	2,295	2,355	2,565
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,927	3,015	3,618	3,728	3,715	3,897	3,964	4,264
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	67,728	70,450	82,867	85,081	84,196	91,527	96,328	104,098
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,424	42,568	41,227	41,003	40,872	39,881	40,904	40,584
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	360	375	425	425	425	425	425
Hours worked (in thousands)	329	316	339	383	383	386	386	386
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,405	4,459	5,138	5,871	5,884	5,898	5,897	5,887
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	12,070	12,387	13,700	13,815	13,846	13,877	13,874	13,853

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.3-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,285	7,805	8,340	8,545	8,495	8,135	8,140	8,285
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,097	14,208	15,181	15,603	15,352	14,892	15,061	15,338
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	465,368	499,581	532,431	544,316	535,549	524,509	534,550	549,193
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,880	64,008	63,841	63,700	63,043	64,476	65,669	66,288
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,870	6,300	6,750	6,935	6,930	6,645	6,670	6,840
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,856	12,799	13,718	14,116	13,903	13,462	13,643	13,930
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	439,390	472,041	503,627	515,079	507,308	496,159	506,510	521,436
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,854	74,927	74,611	74,272	73,205	74,667	75,938	76,233
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,415	1,505	1,590	1,610	1,565	1,490	1,470	1,445
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,241	1,409	1,463	1,487	1,450	1,430	1,418	1,408
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,978	27,540	28,805	29,238	28,241	28,350	28,040	27,757
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,359	18,299	18,116	18,160	18,045	19,027	19,075	19,209
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	70	70	80	90	90	85	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	118	167	167	174	192	192	186	188
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,138	5,361	5,360	5,726	6,873	6,846	6,516	7,026
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	75,234	76,587	76,567	71,578	76,364	76,062	76,660	78,065
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	70	70	75	85	85	85	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	118	167	167	170	189	189	186	188
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,138	5,361	5,360	5,674	6,823	6,794	6,516	7,026
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	75,234	76,587	76,567	75,656	80,274	79,927	76,660	78,065
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	560	635	675	685	650	665	685	710
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,535	1,762	1,878	1,936	1,797	1,800	1,885	1,962
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	68,107	75,104	80,739	81,721	76,715	79,672	85,594	89,530
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	121,620	118,274	119,613	119,301	118,023	119,807	124,955	126,098
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	505	550	590	600	565	580	600	625
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,401	1,534	1,650	1,707	1,568	1,570	1,656	1,733
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	67,231	73,704	79,341	80,341	75,335	78,292	84,213	88,149
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	133,131	134,007	134,476	133,902	133,336	134,986	140,355	141,038
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	134	228	228	229	229	229	229	229
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	876	1,400	1,398	1,380	1,380	1,380	1,381	1,381
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,930	16,475	16,447	16,235	16,235	16,235	16,245	16,245
Utilities (22)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.3-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	965	945	955	955	980	835	835	795
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,891	1,855	1,893	1,912	1,955	1,827	1,832	1,762
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	71,274	69,107	69,802	70,839	70,722	64,974	65,354	63,859
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,859	73,129	73,092	74,177	72,165	77,813	78,268	80,326
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	855	835	845	845	880	745	740	700
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,792	1,756	1,794	1,813	1,859	1,732	1,732	1,662
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	68,854	66,679	67,365	68,425	68,421	62,760	63,081	61,569
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	80,531	79,855	79,722	80,976	77,751	84,241	85,244	87,955
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	110	110	110	100	90	95	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	99	99	99	99	96	95	100	100
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,420	2,429	2,438	2,415	2,301	2,214	2,273	2,290
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,000	22,078	22,160	21,950	23,011	24,604	23,930	24,105
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	135	135	145	145	145	145	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	150	178	178	199	199	199	199	199
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,239	8,920	8,920	9,306	9,306	9,307	9,232	9,225
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,328	66,071	66,073	64,182	64,182	64,187	63,672	63,621
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	105	105	115	115	115	115	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	127	155	155	177	177	176	176	176
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,328	8,008	8,008	8,394	8,394	8,395	8,324	8,316
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,310	76,265	76,266	72,996	72,996	73,001	72,381	72,316
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	911	912	912	912	912	912	909	909
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,383	30,392	30,401	30,397	30,397	30,397	30,289	30,289
Retail trade (44-45)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	495	520	605	625	620	615	620	630
Hours worked (in thousands)	793	840	998	1,028	1,001	995	1,024	1,061
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,220	16,111	19,543	20,249	19,564	21,243	22,049	23,836
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,747	30,983	32,303	32,399	31,554	34,541	35,563	37,835
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	375	390	465	475	480	490	510	540
Hours worked (in thousands)	712	749	895	919	896	902	939	992
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,176	14,880	18,202	18,755	18,134	19,597	20,512	22,431
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,802	38,153	39,145	39,485	37,779	39,993	40,220	41,540
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	130	140	150	140	125	110	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	81	91	103	108	105	93	84	69
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,044	1,232	1,341	1,494	1,430	1,646	1,537	1,404
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	8,703	9,475	9,579	9,961	10,211	13,169	13,972	15,605

Table 2.3-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	240	280	295	305	300	300	295	295
Hours worked (in thousands)	618	738	793	829	809	813	805	789
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,122	21,651	23,291	24,291	24,231	24,327	24,524	24,805
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,675	77,325	78,953	79,641	80,771	81,089	83,131	84,086
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	195	235	250	260	255	255	250	250
Hours worked (in thousands)	579	699	753	789	768	772	765	748
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,377	20,903	22,540	23,541	23,451	23,546	23,745	24,016
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	94,241	88,948	90,161	90,541	91,963	92,336	94,979	96,062
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	39	39	39	40	41	41	40	41
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	745	748	751	750	781	781	779	790
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,556	16,625	16,689	16,668	17,351	17,354	17,307	17,551
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	95	95	100	95	95	95	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	134	144	144	154	140	145	140	145
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,714	6,039	6,037	6,627	5,975	6,662	6,862	7,098
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,493	63,571	63,550	66,268	62,896	70,121	72,231	74,717
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	70	70	75	70	70	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	123	132	132	142	129	133	129	134
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,345	5,670	5,667	6,257	5,608	6,253	6,440	6,662
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,232	80,996	80,964	83,428	80,118	89,325	92,003	95,170
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	100	135	145	140	155	160	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	162	175	241	253	242	281	292	302
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,765	8,088	10,917	11,409	11,149	11,959	12,108	12,362
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	86,279	80,877	80,870	78,681	79,633	77,155	75,675	74,919
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	80	115	120	115	120	125	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	152	166	232	243	233	252	263	264
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,304	7,628	10,458	10,945	10,685	10,928	11,077	11,111
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	104,346	95,344	90,939	91,207	92,911	91,068	88,618	88,884
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	35	35	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	29	29	38
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	1,031	1,031	1,251
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	29,454	29,450	31,279
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	220	220	225	235	240	225	205	195
Hours worked (in thousands)	346	346	353	368	372	347	328	313
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,039	14,066	14,435	15,291	14,578	13,518	12,774	12,468
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,811	63,935	64,154	65,067	60,740	60,082	62,314	63,940
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	155	155	160	170	170	160	145	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	288	288	296	311	311	289	274	254
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,428	12,453	12,821	13,672	12,895	11,910	11,253	10,803
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	80,178	80,343	80,131	80,424	75,856	74,438	77,609	83,100
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	65	65	65	70	65	60	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	57	57	57	57	60	58	54	59
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,611	1,612	1,614	1,619	1,682	1,608	1,521	1,665
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,784	24,807	24,828	24,904	24,031	24,742	25,352	25,618

Table 2.3-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	190	205	210	205	185	175	185
Hours worked (in thousands)	340	344	384	400	376	336	327	343
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,170	11,188	12,108	12,817	11,338	11,302	11,027	11,824
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,380	58,885	59,063	61,032	55,307	61,089	63,012	63,915
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	135	150	155	150	135	130	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	300	301	341	357	334	297	288	304
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,708	9,722	10,655	11,420	10,030	9,904	9,601	10,364
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,908	72,016	71,034	73,679	66,867	73,359	73,857	76,767
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	55	55	55	55	50	45	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	40	43	43	43	42	39	39	40
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,463	1,466	1,453	1,397	1,308	1,398	1,426	1,461
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,255	26,655	26,413	25,392	23,781	27,960	31,682	29,212
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	90	90	90	80	40	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	126	124	123	117	109	64	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,554	4,553	4,553	4,551	4,343	2,792	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,600	50,594	50,588	50,566	54,284	69,795	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	60	60	60	60	40	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	104	102	101	95	95	64	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,909	3,909	3,909	3,909	3,914	2,792	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,153	65,153	65,153	65,153	65,229	69,795	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	30	30	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	22	22	22	22	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	645	644	644	642	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,496	21,476	21,459	21,390	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	380	400	410	420	355	225	250	270
Hours worked (in thousands)	641	685	686	692	550	375	403	421
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,476	26,078	26,212	26,535	22,773	14,002	15,012	15,891
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,412	65,194	63,931	63,179	64,149	62,232	60,047	58,855
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	315	330	335	345	295	190	205	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	612	645	646	657	529	360	386	404
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,512	25,042	25,166	25,589	22,044	13,489	14,420	15,291
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,640	75,884	75,123	74,170	74,724	70,992	70,344	69,504
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	70	75	75	60	35	45	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	29	40	40	36	21	15	17	17
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	965	1,036	1,045	947	729	514	591	600
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,842	14,799	13,940	12,623	12,157	14,678	13,142	12,001
Educational services (61)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	395	400	455	435	465	485	510	570
Hours worked (in thousands)	561	561	613	578	652	671	713	805
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,713	27,806	31,119	28,818	31,049	33,330	35,319	40,344
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,159	69,514	68,393	66,249	66,773	68,722	69,253	70,780
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	295	295	325	305	345	370	395	460
Hours worked (in thousands)	508	508	546	511	590	607	650	746
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,641	25,682	28,424	26,113	28,595	30,795	32,813	38,006
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	86,918	87,058	87,460	85,615	82,884	83,230	83,072	82,622
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	105	130	130	120	115	115	110
Hours worked (in thousands)	53	54	67	67	62	64	63	59
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,072	2,124	2,694	2,706	2,454	2,535	2,506	2,338
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,718	20,224	20,727	20,813	20,453	22,047	21,787	21,259

Table 2.3-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	750	900	995	1,000	995	990	975	970
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,182	1,478	1,636	1,648	1,639	1,634	1,611	1,608
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,362	46,986	51,534	52,189	50,932	50,436	49,566	49,241
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,150	52,207	51,793	52,189	51,188	50,946	50,837	50,764
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	525	665	745	750	740	735	725	725
Hours worked (in thousands)	987	1,262	1,413	1,424	1,425	1,414	1,396	1,392
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	34,035	42,444	46,832	47,528	46,521	46,109	45,366	45,193
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,828	63,826	62,861	63,371	62,866	62,733	62,574	62,335
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	225	235	250	250	255	255	250	245
Hours worked (in thousands)	195	216	224	225	215	219	215	215
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,327	4,542	4,703	4,660	4,411	4,328	4,200	4,048
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,233	19,328	18,811	18,640	17,299	16,971	16,799	16,523
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	410	420	445	500	570	540	525	545
Hours worked (in thousands)	725	744	779	848	921	860	839	875
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,856	16,179	16,814	18,080	20,180	19,264	18,857	19,159
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,674	38,522	37,783	36,160	35,403	35,674	35,918	35,155
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	330	335	350	405	470	440	425	450
Hours worked (in thousands)	653	664	690	758	823	766	744	779
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,397	14,564	15,000	16,250	18,255	17,330	16,857	17,253
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,628	43,475	42,857	40,123	38,840	39,386	39,664	38,341
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	85	95	95	100	100	100	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	72	81	90	90	98	93	96	95
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,459	1,615	1,814	1,831	1,925	1,934	2,000	1,906
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,241	19,004	19,092	19,269	19,250	19,343	19,999	20,061
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	355	365	385	380	380	385	385	385
Hours worked (in thousands)	413	413	432	433	433	443	443	444
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,906	8,899	9,447	9,448	9,493	9,635	9,498	9,412
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,087	24,380	24,539	24,864	24,981	25,027	24,669	24,447
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	145	145	155	160	160	165	165	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	197	197	216	222	222	232	232	232
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,720	5,715	6,226	6,331	6,330	6,469	6,461	6,463
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,451	39,413	40,166	39,567	39,564	39,209	39,157	39,168
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	210	220	230	220	220	220	220	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	216	216	216	212	211	211	211	212
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,186	3,184	3,222	3,117	3,163	3,166	3,037	2,949
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,169	14,473	14,007	14,170	14,375	14,390	13,803	13,406

Table 2.3-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,860	2,005	2,130	2,200	2,150	2,125	2,140	2,190
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,321	3,588	3,817	3,965	3,897	3,845	3,935	4,021
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	119,600	129,671	137,827	142,665	142,574	141,498	145,135	148,003
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,301	64,674	64,708	64,848	66,313	66,587	67,820	67,581
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,685	1,820	1,935	1,995	1,950	1,925	1,940	1,995
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,171	3,417	3,635	3,764	3,699	3,648	3,738	3,830
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	116,498	126,226	134,201	138,493	138,432	137,357	141,006	143,951
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,138	69,355	69,355	69,420	70,991	71,354	72,683	72,156
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	185	195	205	200	200	200	195
Hours worked (in thousands)	151	171	182	200	198	197	197	191
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,102	3,445	3,626	4,172	4,142	4,141	4,129	4,052
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,729	18,620	18,594	20,350	20,708	20,705	20,645	20,781

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.3-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,405	8,590	8,905	9,370	9,640	10,340	10,640	11,235
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,369	14,825	15,324	16,168	16,463	17,677	18,364	19,306
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	438,887	462,032	479,123	502,361	520,045	555,090	589,863	623,520
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,217	53,787	53,804	53,614	53,947	53,684	55,438	55,498
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,200	7,435	7,715	8,130	8,325	8,865	9,145	9,575
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,318	13,833	14,286	15,129	15,385	16,362	16,990	17,770
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	413,416	437,464	454,135	476,499	492,668	522,958	556,482	586,547
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,419	58,839	58,864	58,610	59,179	58,991	60,851	61,258
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,205	1,155	1,190	1,240	1,315	1,475	1,495	1,660
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,050	992	1,038	1,039	1,078	1,314	1,374	1,536
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,471	24,568	24,988	25,863	27,376	32,132	33,381	36,973
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,138	21,271	20,998	20,857	20,819	21,784	22,328	22,273
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	460	530	575	605	590	620	635	665
Hours worked (in thousands)	965	1,151	1,257	1,293	1,276	1,349	1,420	1,495
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	34,033	41,798	45,363	46,901	46,364	49,062	51,159	54,477
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,985	78,863	78,891	77,523	78,584	79,132	80,565	81,920
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	330	400	455	465	445	475	495	515
Hours worked (in thousands)	824	1,009	1,129	1,161	1,142	1,215	1,293	1,358
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,881	36,458	40,189	41,223	40,527	43,224	45,630	48,719
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	87,519	91,145	88,327	88,652	91,072	90,999	92,183	94,601
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	130	120	140	145	145	140	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	141	143	128	132	135	135	127	137
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,152	5,339	5,174	5,678	5,837	5,837	5,529	5,757
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,629	41,073	43,114	40,557	40,257	40,257	39,489	38,383
Utilities (22)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	170	175	245	280	265	280	280
Hours worked (in thousands)	338	339	350	469	521	496	518	498
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,266	13,358	13,692	16,748	19,630	18,878	20,331	21,481
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	78,034	78,577	78,239	68,361	70,108	71,238	72,611	76,719
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	165	165	235	270	255	270	270
Hours worked (in thousands)	334	335	335	454	506	481	503	483
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,213	13,307	13,404	16,463	19,349	18,604	20,054	21,204
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	80,078	80,650	81,235	70,056	71,662	72,959	74,275	78,534
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.3-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction (23)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	775	765	745	720	775	895	910	965
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,640	1,685	1,671	1,618	1,629	1,738	1,843	1,888
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,567	37,361	35,065	32,076	33,587	38,714	42,251	45,126
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,764	48,838	47,067	44,550	43,339	43,255	46,430	46,762
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	710	705	685	665	720	845	870	925
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,530	1,577	1,560	1,531	1,541	1,656	1,777	1,815
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	36,574	35,415	33,023	30,093	31,631	37,101	40,896	43,650
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,512	50,235	48,208	45,252	43,932	43,906	47,007	47,190
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	60	60	55	55	50	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	109	107	111	87	89	83	66	73
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,993	1,946	2,042	1,983	1,956	1,613	1,355	1,475
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,666	32,434	34,031	36,062	35,565	32,258	33,863	36,878
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	45	45	30	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	59	73	72	70	49	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,443	1,497	1,464	1,427	1,283	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,085	33,262	32,527	31,712	42,772	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	40	40	40	30	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	54	69	67	66	49	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,377	1,432	1,401	1,366	1,283	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,329	35,804	35,028	34,156	42,772	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,070	1,080	1,080	1,260	1,275	1,400	1,410	1,490
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,589	1,585	1,582	1,942	2,057	2,409	2,443	2,594
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,105	19,301	19,214	23,776	27,264	31,022	31,762	34,257
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,855	17,871	17,791	18,870	21,384	22,159	22,526	22,991
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	920	930	935	1,105	1,115	1,215	1,215	1,270
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,483	1,481	1,482	1,831	1,936	2,264	2,299	2,433
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,965	18,183	18,134	22,571	25,857	29,381	30,037	32,335
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,527	19,552	19,394	20,426	23,190	24,182	24,722	25,461
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	150	145	155	160	185	195	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	106	104	100	112	120	145	145	160
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,140	1,118	1,080	1,204	1,407	1,641	1,725	1,921
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	7,601	7,451	7,449	7,770	8,795	8,869	8,844	8,734

Table 2.3-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	225	225	240	250	220	210	255	275
Hours worked (in thousands)	361	367	374	401	333	329	372	397
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,117	11,134	11,243	11,871	9,712	9,837	11,295	12,524
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,411	49,483	46,844	47,485	44,146	46,844	44,295	45,541
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	180	190	200	160	160	165	175
Hours worked (in thousands)	320	331	336	366	288	290	296	312
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,802	10,017	9,979	10,754	8,038	8,294	8,694	9,601
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,011	55,652	52,521	53,769	50,238	51,837	52,690	54,862
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	45	50	50	60	50	90	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	41	36	38	35	44	39	75	85
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,316	1,116	1,264	1,118	1,674	1,543	2,601	2,923
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,313	24,806	25,271	22,351	27,902	30,865	28,905	29,230
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	85	115	115	115	125	120	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	192	198	245	247	246	271	259	280
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,038	5,109	6,381	6,341	6,370	6,532	6,344	6,651
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,978	60,102	55,484	55,143	55,390	52,255	52,870	51,161
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	80	110	110	110	120	115	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	192	194	241	243	242	267	255	276
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,038	5,000	6,269	6,227	6,255	6,417	6,230	6,536
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,978	62,501	56,991	56,605	56,864	53,476	54,170	52,289
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	290	355	355	345	330	325	315	335
Hours worked (in thousands)	414	549	559	553	523	507	492	543
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,968	33,651	33,907	34,422	33,709	33,343	32,362	34,586
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,650	94,792	95,513	99,774	102,149	102,593	102,735	103,242
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	195	270	285	280	265	260	250	270
Hours worked (in thousands)	315	465	489	492	462	446	431	482
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,037	29,039	30,137	30,822	30,110	29,744	28,763	30,987
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	97,624	107,552	105,744	110,077	113,623	114,399	115,050	114,767
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	85	70	65	65	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	98	84	70	61	61	61	61	61
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,932	4,612	3,770	3,600	3,599	3,599	3,599	3,599
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,912	54,261	53,859	55,389	55,369	55,369	55,369	55,371

Table 2.3-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	35	45	50	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	55	59	66	79	128	130	135
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	1,430	1,476	1,830	2,707	4,691	5,090	5,532
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	47,651	42,164	40,664	54,142	55,188	59,885	65,083
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	40	45	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	58	66	79	110	111	116
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,393	1,747	2,628	3,843	4,163	4,516
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	46,435	43,672	58,401	64,051	69,382	75,262
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	45	45	45	40	35	30	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	101	102	103	104	104	104	76	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,075	2,146	2,229	2,327	2,275	2,067	690	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,108	47,680	49,525	51,722	56,869	59,063	23,016	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	45	45	45	40	35	30	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	101	102	103	104	104	104	76	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,075	2,146	2,229	2,327	2,275	2,067	690	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,108	47,680	49,525	51,722	56,869	59,063	23,016	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	295	285	280	305	305	315	320	330
Hours worked (in thousands)	537	529	512	556	549	555	564	578
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,134	16,241	15,900	17,647	17,419	17,416	17,331	17,838
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,690	56,985	56,785	57,859	57,111	55,288	54,158	54,053
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	265	260	285	285	290	300	305
Hours worked (in thousands)	517	521	504	547	540	546	555	569
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,583	15,852	15,536	17,310	17,086	17,077	16,998	17,499
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,935	59,819	59,752	60,737	59,952	58,885	56,661	57,373
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	20	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	551	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,729	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Educational services (61)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,230	1,245	1,355	1,395	1,540	1,710	1,910	2,075
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,903	1,901	2,026	2,085	2,250	2,490	2,830	3,066
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	66,606	66,911	71,496	73,940	83,371	94,207	109,261	117,330
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,151	53,744	52,765	53,004	54,137	55,092	57,205	56,545
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,080	1,080	1,185	1,220	1,340	1,490	1,665	1,780
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,807	1,795	1,921	1,975	2,147	2,371	2,677	2,883
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	64,147	64,243	68,783	71,099	80,543	91,003	105,449	112,697
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,396	59,484	58,045	58,278	60,106	61,076	63,332	63,313
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	165	170	175	200	220	245	295
Hours worked (in thousands)	96	107	106	110	104	119	153	183
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,459	2,668	2,713	2,841	2,828	3,203	3,812	4,633
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,394	16,171	15,957	16,233	14,142	14,560	15,560	15,703

Table 2.3-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,320	1,305	1,380	1,430	1,440	1,530	1,560	1,630
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,140	2,110	2,245	2,313	2,327	2,563	2,651	2,820
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,622	49,169	52,196	53,981	54,305	57,685	60,216	63,939
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,592	37,677	37,823	37,749	37,712	37,703	38,600	39,226
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	995	1,000	1,030	1,065	1,075	1,130	1,175	1,225
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,861	1,852	1,925	1,979	2,006	2,143	2,212	2,338
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	44,760	44,713	46,978	48,443	48,885	51,467	53,844	57,217
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,985	44,713	45,609	45,487	45,474	45,546	45,825	46,708
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	325	305	350	365	365	400	385	405
Hours worked (in thousands)	280	258	319	333	320	419	439	481
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,862	4,456	5,218	5,538	5,421	6,218	6,372	6,721
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	14,959	14,609	14,909	15,172	14,851	15,545	16,551	16,596
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	195	200	215	285	305	305	330
Hours worked (in thousands)	366	346	357	377	435	445	426	451
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,681	4,422	4,814	5,178	5,900	5,808	5,449	5,766
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,833	22,678	24,071	24,085	20,701	19,042	17,865	17,471
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	170	175	190	265	280	280	300
Hours worked (in thousands)	341	327	339	360	420	426	408	430
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,422	4,221	4,618	4,991	5,724	5,596	5,247	5,423
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,270	24,828	26,388	26,270	21,598	19,984	18,738	18,077
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	F	F	F	F	F	F	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	24	F	F	F	F	F	F	21
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	259	F	F	F	F	F	F	342
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	8,617	F	F	F	F	F	F	11,414
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	160	170	170	170	185	180	185
Hours worked (in thousands)	259	260	265	263	262	279	274	276
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,135	8,092	8,076	8,065	7,895	8,176	8,148	8,537
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,305	50,574	47,504	47,439	46,439	44,196	45,268	46,147
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	120	125	125	125	130	130	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	230	236	240	239	238	246	242	244
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,400	7,480	7,338	7,357	7,209	7,328	7,308	7,641
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,665	62,331	58,701	58,856	57,673	56,368	56,213	58,777
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	40	45	45	45	55	50	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	30	24	26	24	24	33	32	33
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	735	612	738	708	685	848	840	896
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,343	15,302	16,403	15,725	15,233	15,426	16,809	16,294

Table 2.3-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by work activity and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Public administration (91)								
All jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,015	2,055	2,085	2,140	2,150	2,260	2,250	2,370
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,396	3,464	3,518	3,590	3,589	3,770	3,840	4,026
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	143,302	148,828	155,412	163,607	165,538	173,257	183,731	191,097
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,117	72,422	74,538	76,452	76,994	76,662	81,658	80,632
Full time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,895	1,945	1,975	2,020	1,995	2,055	2,060	2,145
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,299	3,374	3,428	3,495	3,469	3,583	3,656	3,803
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	141,348	147,024	153,528	161,482	163,041	168,257	178,878	185,011
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,590	75,591	77,736	79,942	81,725	81,877	86,834	86,252
Part time jobs								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	110	110	120	155	205	190	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	97	89	90	95	121	187	184	223
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,954	1,804	1,884	2,125	2,496	5,000	4,853	6,086
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,282	16,399	17,125	17,708	16,106	24,388	25,543	27,049

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry

Table 2.4-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	654,185	682,965	710,260	740,750	752,280	772,280	792,330	819,145
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,118,356	1,169,601	1,217,067	1,269,071	1,288,521	1,324,098	1,356,815	1,404,185
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,594,035	29,216,572	30,729,423	32,296,156	32,926,564	34,206,426	35,485,279	37,042,262
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,181	42,779	43,265	43,599	43,769	44,293	44,786	45,221
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	341,235	352,350	363,900	377,400	383,405	395,355	407,705	423,105
Hours worked (in thousands)	523,661	541,439	559,360	580,353	590,411	610,047	628,736	654,493
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,029,599	11,546,764	12,060,089	12,639,108	12,945,549	13,607,767	14,258,616	15,029,087
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,323	32,771	33,141	33,490	33,765	34,419	34,973	35,521
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	164,680	173,890	182,045	191,065	195,055	199,095	203,820	210,075
Hours worked (in thousands)	308,041	325,569	340,582	356,892	363,650	371,479	379,730	391,382
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,877,432	8,407,464	8,873,495	9,349,033	9,565,401	9,808,923	10,098,188	10,465,288
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,835	48,349	48,743	48,931	49,040	49,268	49,545	49,817
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	78,220	81,730	84,955	88,720	89,325	91,095	91,825	93,650
Hours worked (in thousands)	152,105	158,925	165,005	171,794	172,845	177,433	178,470	182,454
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,157,690	4,383,239	4,593,755	4,818,343	4,868,668	5,051,194	5,152,765	5,309,267
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,154	53,631	54,073	54,310	54,505	55,450	56,115	56,693
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	70,050	74,995	79,360	83,565	84,495	86,735	88,980	92,315
Hours worked (in thousands)	134,550	143,669	152,121	160,032	161,616	165,139	169,879	175,856
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,529,314	4,879,105	5,202,085	5,489,672	5,546,946	5,738,542	5,975,710	6,238,621
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,658	65,059	65,550	65,693	65,648	66,162	67,158	67,580
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,675	10,530	11,390	12,450	12,250	12,585	12,395	12,715
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,838	19,574	21,343	23,500	22,937	23,312	22,609	23,078
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	392,029	432,439	475,392	530,842	519,393	536,305	525,447	539,366
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,520	41,067	41,738	42,638	42,399	42,615	42,392	42,420
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,665	7,145	7,445	8,015	7,845	8,140	8,025	8,230
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,305	12,233	12,899	13,915	13,497	13,801	13,294	13,447
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	250,983	271,677	288,689	312,680	302,464	317,464	311,318	318,627
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,657	38,023	38,776	39,012	38,555	39,000	38,794	38,715
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,200	1,370	1,595	1,850	1,840	1,815	1,805	1,855
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,820	3,139	3,558	4,137	4,119	4,033	4,013	4,163
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	56,234	65,253	74,504	89,201	89,218	88,219	87,922	90,895
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,861	47,630	46,711	48,216	48,488	48,606	48,710	49,000
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,635	1,750	2,000	2,145	2,125	2,190	2,125	2,190
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,292	3,566	4,029	4,377	4,250	4,404	4,227	4,391
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	74,300	79,404	92,020	99,419	98,207	101,227	96,872	100,469
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,443	45,374	46,010	46,349	46,215	46,222	45,587	45,876
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	265	350	440	440	440	440	440
Hours worked (in thousands)	421	636	857	1,071	1,073	1,073	1,075	1,077
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,512	16,105	20,179	29,542	29,505	29,395	29,335	29,375
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,071	60,774	57,655	67,142	67,056	66,807	66,671	66,762
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	15,265	16,235	17,040	17,920	17,965	18,165	18,660	19,070
Hours worked (in thousands)	36,079	38,609	40,895	42,962	42,844	43,668	45,076	46,181
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,459,382	1,580,856	1,682,361	1,780,344	1,788,844	1,810,138	1,873,753	1,932,036
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	95,603	97,373	98,730	99,350	99,574	99,650	100,415	101,313

Table 2.4-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,735	8,035	8,300	8,660	8,745	8,995	9,350	9,720
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,315	18,060	18,788	19,549	19,554	20,378	21,364	22,370
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	622,603	653,852	685,368	719,401	738,179	764,311	799,345	844,071
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	80,492	81,376	82,574	83,072	84,412	84,971	85,491	86,839
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,230	3,545	3,790	4,030	4,015	3,995	4,010	3,975
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,035	8,836	9,496	10,093	10,082	10,048	10,107	9,989
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	340,366	380,464	412,104	437,784	435,308	430,970	432,563	428,432
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	105,377	107,324	108,734	108,631	108,420	107,877	107,871	107,782
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,575	3,795	3,975	4,170	4,135	4,110	4,230	4,325
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,858	9,500	10,037	10,481	10,342	10,391	10,722	10,983
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	382,091	411,183	431,184	453,996	447,521	449,128	474,981	494,757
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	106,879	108,349	108,474	108,872	108,228	109,277	112,289	114,395
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	725	860	975	1,060	1,070	1,065	1,070	1,050
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,872	2,213	2,574	2,839	2,868	2,851	2,883	2,840
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	114,321	135,356	153,706	169,162	167,836	165,729	166,864	164,776
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	157,685	157,391	157,647	159,587	156,856	155,614	155,948	156,930
Utilities (22)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,680	5,015	5,325	5,775	5,790	5,815	5,780	5,825
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,009	9,707	10,321	11,102	11,079	11,175	11,066	11,066
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	350,954	383,326	413,039	445,409	451,372	472,232	473,800	489,634
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,990	76,436	77,566	77,127	77,957	81,209	81,972	84,057
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,385	1,435	1,535	1,750	1,740	1,710	1,690	1,680
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,286	2,417	2,625	2,969	2,963	2,912	2,852	2,814
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	65,439	71,242	78,218	89,228	89,499	88,811	88,429	89,367
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,248	49,646	50,956	50,988	51,436	51,936	52,325	53,194
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,545	1,685	1,815	1,915	1,920	1,880	1,890	1,900
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,147	3,435	3,708	3,886	3,872	3,792	3,810	3,801
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	133,906	144,780	158,451	166,567	165,928	163,914	166,873	169,801
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	86,671	85,923	87,301	86,980	86,421	87,188	88,293	89,369
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,355	1,435	1,465	1,545	1,570	1,660	1,640	1,685
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,743	2,869	2,899	3,060	3,077	3,290	3,235	3,293
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	109,141	117,559	122,326	130,866	138,143	160,564	159,408	170,956
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	80,547	81,923	83,499	84,703	87,989	96,725	97,200	101,458
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	395	460	510	565	560	565	560	560
Hours worked (in thousands)	833	986	1,090	1,188	1,168	1,181	1,169	1,159
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,468	49,745	54,044	58,747	57,802	58,944	59,089	59,510
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	107,515	108,141	105,968	103,977	103,218	104,325	105,517	106,267
Construction (23)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	67,310	69,400	71,305	73,965	75,925	79,270	82,045	86,315
Hours worked (in thousands)	127,402	131,418	134,815	139,534	144,104	153,367	159,342	169,193
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,755,681	3,917,239	4,053,247	4,223,334	4,431,391	4,834,903	5,187,348	5,585,077
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,797	56,444	56,844	57,099	58,365	60,993	63,226	64,706
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	37,400	38,275	39,150	40,545	41,785	44,455	46,320	49,435
Hours worked (in thousands)	64,375	65,711	67,018	69,201	72,375	79,426	84,004	91,545
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,729,731	1,785,526	1,834,612	1,909,831	2,024,345	2,314,365	2,551,632	2,845,807
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,249	46,650	46,861	47,104	48,447	52,061	55,087	57,567
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,230	10,710	11,050	11,510	12,190	12,215	12,550	13,200
Hours worked (in thousands)	21,618	22,723	23,438	24,350	25,463	25,773	26,409	27,618
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	659,608	695,686	722,135	753,556	824,377	846,066	896,964	954,255
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,478	64,957	65,352	65,470	67,627	69,264	71,471	72,292
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,310	18,940	19,585	20,340	20,395	21,055	21,630	22,140
Hours worked (in thousands)	38,138	39,433	40,713	42,211	42,525	44,449	45,203	46,276
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,257,045	1,313,968	1,371,059	1,430,615	1,453,692	1,546,180	1,610,169	1,657,790
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,653	69,375	70,006	70,335	71,277	73,435	74,441	74,878

Table 2.4-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,370	1,475	1,520	1,570	1,555	1,545	1,545	1,540
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,271	3,551	3,646	3,772	3,742	3,719	3,724	3,754
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	109,297	122,059	125,440	129,333	128,977	128,293	128,584	127,225
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,779	82,752	82,527	82,378	82,943	83,037	83,226	82,614
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	35,515	37,085	38,500	40,305	40,375	40,240	40,275	40,555
Hours worked (in thousands)	71,566	74,618	77,360	80,946	80,904	80,496	80,540	80,969
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,866,374	1,971,814	2,065,358	2,183,302	2,185,906	2,176,454	2,173,785	2,184,074
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,552	53,170	53,646	54,170	54,140	54,087	53,974	53,855
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	20,495	20,980	21,730	22,630	22,610	22,485	22,560	22,800
Hours worked (in thousands)	39,829	40,509	41,879	43,546	43,442	43,071	43,183	43,525
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	929,155	959,143	1,003,199	1,056,185	1,058,104	1,049,581	1,050,899	1,058,336
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,336	45,717	46,167	46,672	46,798	46,679	46,582	46,418
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,085	7,680	7,975	8,450	8,570	8,565	8,565	8,615
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,762	16,106	16,682	17,680	17,804	17,789	17,798	17,896
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	422,676	462,813	484,760	517,965	519,977	519,735	519,745	522,595
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,658	60,262	60,785	61,298	60,674	60,681	60,682	60,661
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,170	6,460	6,685	6,970	6,940	6,935	6,895	6,890
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,041	13,646	14,079	14,631	14,572	14,553	14,471	14,479
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	373,417	393,084	408,093	427,000	425,599	424,956	420,908	421,071
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,521	60,849	61,046	61,263	61,325	61,277	61,045	61,113
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,765	1,965	2,110	2,255	2,255	2,255	2,255	2,250
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,933	4,357	4,721	5,088	5,086	5,083	5,087	5,069
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	141,126	156,774	169,306	182,152	182,227	182,182	182,233	182,072
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,958	79,783	80,240	80,777	80,810	80,790	80,813	80,921
Wholesale trade (41)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	17,925	18,150	18,400	18,905	18,785	18,745	18,630	18,715
Hours worked (in thousands)	35,283	35,993	36,558	37,473	37,285	37,064	36,894	37,014
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	931,212	956,368	977,088	1,004,087	1,003,934	1,000,138	997,051	1,002,685
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,950	52,692	53,103	53,112	53,443	53,355	53,519	53,577
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,175	10,320	10,420	10,675	10,595	10,575	10,515	10,615
Hours worked (in thousands)	19,057	19,470	19,660	20,139	20,028	19,911	19,811	19,962
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	443,258	460,007	468,172	481,005	482,951	479,368	478,986	481,669
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,563	44,574	44,930	45,059	45,583	45,330	45,553	45,376
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,330	4,330	4,415	4,560	4,540	4,545	4,505	4,485
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,842	8,930	9,156	9,414	9,373	9,362	9,288	9,243
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	249,551	254,011	259,607	267,004	265,983	266,895	264,606	264,021
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,633	58,663	58,801	58,553	58,587	58,723	58,736	58,868
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,285	2,300	2,330	2,375	2,355	2,340	2,325	2,335
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,860	4,932	4,987	5,054	5,015	4,951	4,944	4,970
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	141,208	143,893	146,104	149,620	148,303	147,948	146,851	149,917
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,798	62,562	62,706	62,998	62,973	63,226	63,162	64,204
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,135	1,200	1,235	1,295	1,295	1,285	1,285	1,280
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,524	2,662	2,755	2,866	2,869	2,840	2,850	2,840
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	97,194	98,457	103,205	106,458	106,697	105,927	106,608	107,077
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	85,634	82,047	83,567	82,207	82,392	82,433	82,964	83,654
Retail trade (44-45)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	71,715	75,210	78,315	81,350	84,120	87,135	89,535	93,790
Hours worked (in thousands)	102,704	108,117	112,893	117,707	121,889	126,369	128,788	134,567
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,686,188	1,796,625	1,897,380	1,992,963	2,091,050	2,234,296	2,299,462	2,431,278
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,512	23,888	24,228	24,499	24,858	25,642	25,682	25,923

Table 2.4-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	51,760	53,665	55,480	57,320	60,250	63,055	65,345	69,325
Hours worked (in thousands)	68,299	70,981	73,424	76,221	80,601	84,774	87,087	92,335
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,047,345	1,101,661	1,149,120	1,205,816	1,307,143	1,437,867	1,498,900	1,616,443
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,235	20,528	20,712	21,037	21,695	22,803	22,938	23,317
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,920	12,755	13,415	14,040	13,945	14,115	14,175	14,450
Hours worked (in thousands)	20,204	21,674	22,877	23,892	23,838	23,999	24,028	24,489
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	352,446	378,498	403,977	422,123	419,979	425,227	425,975	434,830
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,568	29,674	30,114	30,066	30,117	30,126	30,051	30,092
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,195	5,640	5,985	6,370	6,365	6,390	6,400	6,390
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,238	10,010	10,606	11,271	11,255	11,390	11,421	11,453
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	174,132	187,581	201,118	215,316	216,746	221,848	221,937	225,463
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,519	33,259	33,604	33,802	34,053	34,718	34,678	35,284
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,840	3,150	3,435	3,620	3,560	3,575	3,615	3,625
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,964	5,452	5,986	6,322	6,196	6,206	6,253	6,290
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	112,265	128,885	143,164	149,708	147,183	149,354	152,649	154,541
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,530	40,916	41,678	41,356	41,344	41,777	42,227	42,632
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	25,725	27,145	28,405	29,865	29,860	30,440	31,195	31,840
Hours worked (in thousands)	50,235	53,072	55,465	58,100	58,566	60,528	63,093	65,356
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,273,771	1,379,015	1,463,897	1,558,305	1,583,100	1,641,315	1,737,455	1,812,826
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,515	50,802	51,537	52,178	53,017	53,920	55,697	56,935
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	15,210	15,790	16,405	17,125	17,125	17,325	17,970	18,365
Hours worked (in thousands)	28,290	29,508	30,590	31,831	32,250	33,001	35,317	36,648
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	687,116	731,071	771,099	815,494	839,903	868,081	955,465	1,008,176
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,175	46,300	47,004	47,620	49,045	50,106	53,170	54,897
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,285	5,665	5,975	6,440	6,410	6,565	6,560	6,700
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,873	11,619	12,300	13,245	13,143	13,488	13,465	13,846
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	288,501	318,773	340,339	369,057	365,539	373,948	375,353	385,467
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,589	56,271	56,961	57,307	57,026	56,961	57,218	57,532
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,510	4,850	5,085	5,300	5,335	5,560	5,675	5,790
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,468	10,137	10,558	10,874	11,040	11,906	12,176	12,718
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	247,262	270,165	285,228	299,952	304,091	325,768	332,994	345,104
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,825	55,704	56,092	56,595	56,999	58,591	58,677	59,603
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	720	840	940	1,000	990	990	990	985
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,604	1,807	2,016	2,151	2,133	2,132	2,134	2,144
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	50,892	59,006	67,231	73,802	73,567	73,518	73,644	74,079
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,683	70,246	71,523	73,802	74,310	74,261	74,388	75,207
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,145	6,765	7,270	7,835	7,795	7,870	7,875	7,895
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,176	11,305	12,227	13,241	13,232	13,323	13,333	13,424
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	304,213	340,452	370,949	399,385	396,654	399,254	403,546	408,854
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,506	50,326	51,025	50,974	50,886	50,731	51,244	51,786
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,665	2,945	3,125	3,345	3,340	3,380	3,365	3,320
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,794	4,222	4,483	4,851	4,861	4,912	4,879	4,881
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	100,005	111,550	120,259	129,758	130,357	131,780	132,607	133,455
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,525	37,878	38,483	38,791	39,029	38,988	39,408	40,197
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,120	2,305	2,430	2,625	2,595	2,665	2,675	2,710
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,880	4,278	4,587	4,945	4,905	5,015	5,035	5,088
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	114,636	127,665	137,058	147,790	144,639	147,529	148,921	150,910
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,073	55,386	56,402	56,301	55,738	55,358	55,672	55,686

Table 2.4-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	470	490	560	610	610	600	605	620
Hours worked (in thousands)	837	870	992	1,082	1,091	1,076	1,086	1,114
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,500	27,770	31,643	33,760	33,770	33,386	34,402	35,384
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,384	56,674	56,505	55,345	55,360	55,643	56,863	57,071
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	890	1,025	1,155	1,255	1,250	1,225	1,230	1,245
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,665	1,935	2,165	2,363	2,375	2,321	2,333	2,341
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	63,072	73,467	81,989	88,077	87,887	86,560	87,615	89,105
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,867	71,675	70,986	70,181	70,310	70,661	71,232	71,571
Finance and insurance (52)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,210	13,375	13,910	14,540	14,420	14,440	14,285	14,405
Hours worked (in thousands)	23,051	23,346	24,442	25,621	25,478	25,495	25,390	25,665
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	699,670	727,176	770,629	819,046	821,236	819,931	816,290	824,789
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,965	54,368	55,401	56,331	56,951	56,782	57,143	57,257
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,355	5,340	5,500	5,685	5,555	5,540	5,440	5,485
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,850	8,787	9,071	9,383	9,192	9,200	9,088	9,219
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	241,837	244,643	255,184	267,044	263,795	261,124	254,563	256,099
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,161	45,813	46,397	46,973	47,488	47,134	46,795	46,691
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,845	4,930	5,125	5,295	5,270	5,270	5,255	5,300
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,652	8,847	9,255	9,589	9,545	9,515	9,552	9,634
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	244,556	261,147	277,984	290,694	291,504	291,486	293,275	296,512
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,476	52,971	54,241	54,900	55,314	55,310	55,809	55,946
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	650	665	700	775	785	805	780	790
Hours worked (in thousands)	994	1,041	1,136	1,283	1,308	1,336	1,301	1,320
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,972	27,638	28,770	33,950	34,628	35,605	35,035	35,889
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,496	41,562	41,100	43,807	44,112	44,230	44,916	45,429
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,360	2,440	2,585	2,785	2,810	2,825	2,810	2,830
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,555	4,672	4,980	5,366	5,432	5,444	5,449	5,491
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	186,305	193,748	208,690	227,357	231,309	231,716	233,417	236,289
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	78,943	79,405	80,731	81,636	82,316	82,023	83,067	83,494
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,090	9,325	9,880	10,645	10,590	10,595	10,560	10,590
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,744	16,133	17,143	18,492	18,351	18,269	18,357	18,320
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	377,125	394,967	424,300	457,377	456,687	457,930	463,116	470,087
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,488	42,356	42,945	42,966	43,124	43,221	43,856	44,390
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,480	5,660	5,920	6,340	6,305	6,310	6,270	6,275
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,052	9,365	9,868	10,556	10,461	10,428	10,461	10,416
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	198,303	211,465	222,652	238,786	238,247	239,626	243,007	246,514
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,187	37,361	37,610	37,663	37,787	37,976	38,757	39,285
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,065	2,150	2,285	2,500	2,475	2,475	2,475	2,485
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,890	4,042	4,278	4,682	4,631	4,602	4,618	4,613
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	100,557	106,156	114,826	125,828	125,077	124,987	125,442	126,514
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,696	49,375	50,252	50,331	50,536	50,500	50,684	50,911
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,080	1,050	1,150	1,230	1,230	1,235	1,240	1,250
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,956	1,900	2,089	2,244	2,235	2,232	2,267	2,283
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	58,574	55,189	62,300	66,258	65,962	66,581	67,535	69,377
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,235	52,561	54,174	53,868	53,628	53,912	54,464	55,501
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	465	465	525	575	580	575	575	580
Hours worked (in thousands)	845	825	909	1,010	1,024	1,007	1,012	1,008
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,691	22,157	24,522	26,505	27,400	26,735	27,132	27,682
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,345	47,649	46,709	46,095	47,242	46,496	47,187	47,728

Table 2.4-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,090	15,475	16,790	17,855	17,690	17,945	17,950	18,105
Hours worked (in thousands)	27,358	29,860	32,186	33,947	33,528	33,796	33,956	34,231
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	864,719	961,182	1,050,625	1,124,290	1,106,802	1,121,159	1,124,055	1,136,287
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,371	62,112	62,574	62,968	62,567	62,478	62,621	62,761
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,105	4,565	5,000	5,305	5,260	5,255	5,235	5,260
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,072	7,789	8,491	8,911	8,813	8,790	8,793	8,869
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	186,915	214,897	241,057	257,798	253,517	254,459	254,038	255,541
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,533	47,075	48,211	48,595	48,197	48,422	48,527	48,582
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,415	5,920	6,355	6,750	6,625	6,635	6,660	6,650
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,835	11,855	12,597	13,236	13,015	13,014	13,157	13,141
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	327,570	361,536	387,595	414,495	409,039	410,582	413,233	412,988
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,493	61,070	60,990	61,407	61,742	61,881	62,047	62,103
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	865	965	1,050	1,105	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,105
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,668	1,839	2,001	2,110	2,098	2,098	2,099	2,132
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	52,367	58,761	63,393	66,392	65,888	66,019	66,267	67,380
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,540	60,893	60,374	60,083	59,898	60,017	60,242	60,978
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,705	4,025	4,385	4,695	4,705	4,955	4,955	5,090
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,782	8,377	9,097	9,691	9,602	9,894	9,908	10,090
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	297,867	325,987	358,581	385,606	378,358	390,100	390,517	400,378
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	80,396	80,991	81,775	82,131	80,416	78,728	78,813	78,660
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,930	2,890	2,810	2,770	2,445	1,775	1,290	1,240
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,579	5,486	5,327	5,267	4,664	3,407	2,586	2,408
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	150,282	149,335	151,161	149,568	132,264	96,570	71,015	67,999
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,291	51,673	53,794	53,996	54,096	54,406	55,050	54,838
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,190	1,140	1,050	990	890	650	455	430
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,994	1,884	1,703	1,587	1,441	1,073	790	720
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,182	39,617	35,041	31,457	29,023	22,050	14,272	13,649
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,447	34,752	33,373	31,775	32,610	33,923	31,368	31,741
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,015	1,005	990	985	850	625	465	455
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,000	1,977	1,946	1,933	1,670	1,242	943	896
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	52,405	51,918	53,346	53,246	47,276	33,346	25,547	25,010
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,630	51,660	53,885	54,057	55,619	53,354	54,939	54,967
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	220	215	215	220	205	145	115	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	468	453	445	458	432	314	248	215
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,986	12,013	12,023	12,354	11,392	8,586	6,639	5,656
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,484	55,875	55,919	56,156	55,569	59,211	57,731	53,863
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	505	530	555	575	500	355	255	250
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,117	1,173	1,233	1,289	1,122	778	605	577
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	43,710	45,787	50,751	52,510	44,572	32,588	24,557	23,685
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	86,554	86,390	91,443	91,322	89,145	91,796	96,300	94,740
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	29,495	31,220	32,980	34,750	34,895	35,000	36,470	37,375
Hours worked (in thousands)	49,625	52,996	56,039	59,293	59,815	60,321	62,713	64,397
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,007,589	1,086,041	1,158,714	1,237,797	1,245,966	1,263,144	1,306,185	1,343,416
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,161	34,787	35,134	35,620	35,706	36,090	35,815	35,944
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,140	19,045	19,975	20,735	20,870	21,135	22,300	23,075
Hours worked (in thousands)	27,482	29,088	30,615	31,948	32,479	33,247	34,809	36,197
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	517,141	555,098	588,895	623,369	635,704	660,117	693,209	725,619
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,508	29,147	29,482	30,064	30,460	31,233	31,086	31,446

Table 2.4-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,650	7,125	7,535	8,125	8,160	8,035	8,325	8,465
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,025	14,070	14,802	15,927	15,977	15,751	16,488	16,819
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	269,116	292,709	311,580	336,261	336,563	331,417	341,314	346,984
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,469	41,082	41,351	41,386	41,245	41,247	40,999	40,990
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,865	3,055	3,280	3,480	3,470	3,445	3,430	3,435
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,040	5,417	5,778	6,108	6,097	6,048	6,023	6,025
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	104,878	110,512	118,365	127,556	126,742	125,626	124,892	124,900
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,607	36,174	36,087	36,654	36,525	36,466	36,412	36,361
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,840	1,995	2,190	2,410	2,395	2,385	2,415	2,400
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,079	4,420	4,844	5,309	5,261	5,276	5,394	5,355
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	116,453	127,722	139,873	150,612	146,958	145,984	146,771	145,912
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,290	64,021	63,869	62,495	61,360	61,209	60,775	60,797
Educational services (61)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	45,190	47,360	49,020	50,535	52,065	52,615	54,590	57,155
Hours worked (in thousands)	71,048	74,191	76,658	78,806	81,131	82,077	84,979	89,478
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,019,474	2,125,465	2,217,046	2,287,010	2,372,999	2,413,241	2,511,226	2,666,270
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,689	44,879	45,227	45,256	45,578	45,866	46,002	46,650
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,220	12,785	13,240	13,695	14,040	14,250	14,815	15,160
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,566	16,196	16,711	17,189	17,647	17,982	18,790	19,378
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	322,454	336,149	351,365	363,059	374,981	385,979	404,911	416,887
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,387	26,292	26,538	26,510	26,708	27,086	27,331	27,499
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,485	12,005	12,470	12,865	13,295	13,610	14,270	14,840
Hours worked (in thousands)	18,074	18,844	19,466	20,066	20,597	21,331	22,129	23,110
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	446,062	470,051	490,422	508,177	523,838	541,698	560,881	584,926
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,839	39,155	39,328	39,501	39,401	39,801	39,305	39,416
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,370	2,615	2,685	2,760	2,800	2,805	2,810	2,840
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,796	4,111	4,245	4,337	4,330	4,352	4,339	4,371
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	93,614	102,208	105,522	107,693	108,233	108,489	108,300	109,519
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,500	39,085	39,301	39,019	38,655	38,677	38,541	38,563
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	19,115	19,955	20,625	21,215	21,930	21,950	22,695	24,315
Hours worked (in thousands)	33,612	35,040	36,236	37,214	38,557	38,412	39,721	42,618
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,157,344	1,217,057	1,269,737	1,308,081	1,365,946	1,377,076	1,437,133	1,554,937
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,546	60,990	61,563	61,658	62,287	62,737	63,324	63,950
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	80,050	83,495	87,025	90,380	94,040	100,000	106,505	113,155
Hours worked (in thousands)	128,253	133,827	139,585	144,895	150,596	161,459	172,970	184,579
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,087,034	3,252,531	3,424,169	3,581,549	3,751,136	4,121,244	4,527,746	4,902,965
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,564	38,955	39,347	39,628	39,889	41,212	42,512	43,330
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	25,390	26,300	27,345	28,290	28,585	29,650	30,695	31,915
Hours worked (in thousands)	36,169	37,556	39,035	40,389	40,411	41,844	43,017	44,674
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	672,775	708,191	744,759	777,843	792,197	829,875	865,797	911,322
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,498	26,927	27,236	27,495	27,714	27,989	28,206	28,555
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	35,045	36,710	38,310	39,875	42,820	45,315	48,990	52,630
Hours worked (in thousands)	58,450	61,171	63,896	66,508	71,486	76,667	83,344	90,085
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,427,669	1,502,330	1,579,883	1,653,743	1,774,501	1,901,922	2,098,763	2,285,745
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,738	40,924	41,239	41,473	41,441	41,971	42,841	43,430
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,160	7,165	7,250	7,370	7,380	7,680	7,965	8,265
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,685	11,695	11,867	11,978	11,893	12,372	12,757	13,225
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	239,530	243,167	250,292	256,089	259,235	278,294	290,605	304,962
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,454	33,938	34,523	34,747	35,127	36,236	36,485	36,898

Table 2.4-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,455	13,320	14,120	14,845	15,255	17,355	18,855	20,345
Hours worked (in thousands)	21,949	23,405	24,786	26,020	26,806	30,576	33,852	36,595
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	747,060	798,843	849,234	893,874	925,202	1,111,153	1,272,581	1,400,936
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,981	59,973	60,144	60,214	60,649	64,025	67,493	68,859
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,495	10,685	11,685	12,555	12,545	12,730	12,810	13,045
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,256	15,336	16,869	18,145	18,006	17,945	17,829	17,933
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	244,747	289,829	327,536	354,092	350,452	352,058	351,236	355,544
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,776	27,125	28,030	28,203	27,936	27,656	27,419	27,255
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,560	6,980	7,520	7,970	7,990	8,205	8,320	8,555
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,894	8,530	9,178	9,759	9,677	9,684	9,633	9,746
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	133,623	145,184	163,747	174,546	172,655	175,779	176,657	181,505
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,369	20,800	21,775	21,900	21,609	21,423	21,233	21,216
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,650	2,025	2,215	2,465	2,445	2,410	2,380	2,385
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,955	3,591	3,974	4,363	4,321	4,251	4,198	4,192
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	60,192	75,379	84,123	92,773	91,642	90,263	89,164	88,734
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,480	37,224	37,979	37,636	37,481	37,453	37,464	37,205
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	565	690	785	860	855	860	855	850
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,096	1,343	1,537	1,693	1,687	1,690	1,678	1,675
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,782	28,486	32,309	35,120	34,839	34,809	34,535	34,493
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,322	41,284	41,158	40,837	40,748	40,475	40,392	40,580
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	720	990	1,165	1,260	1,255	1,255	1,255	1,255
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,311	1,872	2,179	2,329	2,320	2,320	2,320	2,320
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,150	40,780	47,357	51,654	51,316	51,207	50,879	50,812
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,097	41,192	40,649	40,995	40,889	40,802	40,541	40,488
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	54,905	56,925	58,885	60,675	62,735	67,955	72,160	76,230
Hours worked (in thousands)	70,998	74,000	76,914	79,253	82,497	88,521	93,429	99,060
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,065,763	1,120,394	1,171,705	1,216,188	1,261,664	1,392,851	1,512,195	1,623,926
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,411	19,682	19,898	20,044	20,111	20,497	20,956	21,303
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	42,515	43,790	45,155	46,305	48,285	52,500	56,725	60,420
Hours worked (in thousands)	51,098	52,855	54,762	56,198	58,961	63,657	68,605	73,481
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	736,797	768,267	800,306	826,677	869,412	966,722	1,082,656	1,178,453
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,330	17,544	17,724	17,853	18,006	18,414	19,086	19,504
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,380	7,840	8,230	8,570	8,580	9,490	9,535	9,805
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,652	12,437	13,032	13,460	13,775	14,945	14,912	15,455
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	188,280	203,343	213,800	222,408	224,566	256,733	260,579	274,042
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,512	25,937	25,978	25,952	26,173	27,053	27,329	27,949
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,365	3,470	3,550	3,720	3,690	3,700	3,665	3,685
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,734	5,847	6,026	6,304	6,342	6,376	6,400	6,468
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	96,519	97,907	102,299	108,145	107,583	107,747	108,084	109,178
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,683	28,215	28,817	29,071	29,155	29,121	29,491	29,628
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,645	1,825	1,950	2,080	2,180	2,265	2,235	2,320
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,514	2,862	3,094	3,290	3,419	3,542	3,511	3,656
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	44,168	50,877	55,300	58,958	60,103	61,649	60,876	62,254
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,850	27,878	28,359	28,345	27,570	27,218	27,238	26,834
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	25,545	26,845	27,940	29,270	29,865	30,290	30,320	31,000
Hours worked (in thousands)	41,670	43,873	45,638	47,650	49,039	50,041	49,941	51,460
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	864,909	916,271	956,990	1,004,720	1,030,374	1,046,740	1,058,147	1,095,738
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,858	34,132	34,252	34,326	34,501	34,557	34,899	35,346

Table 2.4-1
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Canada¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,720	12,185	12,625	13,305	13,215	13,185	13,375	13,455
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,346	17,055	17,704	18,630	18,804	18,921	19,280	19,629
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	299,716	312,918	327,174	345,066	345,624	345,917	355,700	361,099
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,573	25,681	25,915	25,935	26,154	26,236	26,594	26,838
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,440	6,925	7,360	7,665	7,820	7,840	7,810	7,770
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,592	12,461	13,189	13,659	13,973	14,037	13,906	13,880
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	238,098	256,792	272,595	284,897	290,360	290,372	288,987	286,984
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,972	37,082	37,037	37,169	37,130	37,037	37,002	36,935
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,560	4,790	4,955	5,180	5,705	6,175	6,060	6,675
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,406	8,887	9,152	9,610	10,491	11,368	11,082	12,224
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	206,794	222,743	231,351	244,968	264,454	282,455	286,460	319,311
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,349	46,502	46,690	47,291	46,355	45,742	47,271	47,837
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,825	2,945	3,000	3,120	3,125	3,090	3,075	3,100
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,327	5,470	5,593	5,750	5,771	5,715	5,674	5,727
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	120,302	123,818	125,869	129,789	129,936	127,996	127,000	128,344
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,585	42,044	41,956	41,599	41,580	41,423	41,301	41,401
Public administration (91)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	116,230	119,835	123,385	128,405	128,125	128,670	129,000	130,125
Hours worked (in thousands)	211,483	218,139	224,388	233,140	232,573	233,466	233,924	235,809
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,192,919	5,435,249	5,677,836	5,946,547	5,945,338	6,016,521	6,072,420	6,169,412
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,678	45,356	46,017	46,311	46,403	46,759	47,073	47,411
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	55,070	55,970	56,980	58,715	58,375	58,555	58,935	59,585
Hours worked (in thousands)	87,588	89,223	90,855	93,580	92,955	93,033	93,679	94,638
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,802,221	1,864,605	1,931,171	2,014,066	1,997,447	2,014,493	2,046,223	2,086,447
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,726	33,314	33,892	34,302	34,218	34,403	34,720	35,016
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	35,745	37,210	38,710	40,550	40,690	41,030	40,920	41,400
Hours worked (in thousands)	72,737	75,534	78,345	81,826	82,062	82,826	82,529	83,425
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,905,004	1,998,160	2,094,404	2,195,463	2,220,086	2,273,613	2,282,082	2,335,644
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,294	53,700	54,105	54,142	54,561	55,413	55,769	56,417
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,015	11,390	11,665	12,195	12,275	12,305	12,280	12,285
Hours worked (in thousands)	20,787	21,428	21,829	22,629	22,765	22,838	22,792	22,840
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	458,579	480,007	498,355	519,273	523,640	525,978	525,892	527,691
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,632	42,143	42,722	42,581	42,659	42,745	42,825	42,954
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,400	15,265	16,030	16,945	16,785	16,780	16,865	16,855
Hours worked (in thousands)	30,371	31,954	33,360	35,105	34,791	34,769	34,925	34,906
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,027,115	1,092,477	1,153,907	1,217,745	1,204,164	1,202,437	1,218,223	1,219,629
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,327	71,567	71,984	71,865	71,740	71,659	72,234	72,360

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.4-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	15,360	17,190	18,490	19,595	19,915	19,745	20,370	21,210
Hours worked (in thousands)	29,802	33,369	36,296	38,587	39,240	38,845	39,717	40,971
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	774,755	874,150	966,428	1,039,342	1,057,702	1,058,862	1,082,997	1,121,176
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,440	50,852	52,268	53,041	53,111	53,627	53,166	52,861
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,125	6,620	7,010	7,360	7,605	7,465	7,760	8,210
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,798	10,486	11,322	11,949	12,360	12,150	12,527	13,038
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	195,683	211,808	232,961	249,531	258,024	255,887	262,052	274,962
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,948	31,995	33,233	33,904	33,928	34,278	33,770	33,491
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,815	5,490	5,950	6,355	6,470	6,295	6,375	6,530
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,402	11,972	13,104	14,076	14,366	13,983	14,194	14,521
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	280,687	324,157	361,292	392,022	401,618	392,199	395,760	400,256
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,294	59,045	60,721	61,687	62,074	62,303	62,080	61,295
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,210	2,630	2,855	3,055	2,915	2,780	2,815	2,875
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,130	6,059	6,522	6,891	6,601	6,255	6,196	6,299
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	136,511	160,973	175,286	190,195	182,672	172,100	171,838	174,830
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,770	61,206	61,396	62,257	62,666	61,907	61,044	60,811
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,210	2,450	2,675	2,825	2,925	3,205	3,420	3,595
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,473	4,852	5,348	5,671	5,913	6,458	6,800	7,114
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	161,874	177,212	196,888	207,593	215,387	238,676	253,347	271,128
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,246	72,332	73,603	73,484	73,637	74,470	74,078	75,418
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	80	95	105	100	95	95	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	237	311	350	393	366	333	328	362
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,542	6,539	7,352	7,702	7,128	6,944	7,103	8,211
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	85,258	81,737	77,390	73,351	71,282	73,094	74,766	71,396
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	50	55	65	65	65	70	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	133	151	161	202	201	193	218	253
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,878	4,272	4,671	5,182	5,115	5,032	5,729	6,855
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	86,179	85,442	84,919	79,724	78,687	77,413	81,849	76,165
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	30	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	162	163	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	2,149	1,989	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	71,631	66,313	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	265	375	485	590	575	580	590	605
Hours worked (in thousands)	764	1,071	1,423	1,697	1,661	1,694	1,716	1,779
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,686	39,846	51,504	62,413	60,456	61,540	62,295	64,091
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	104,475	106,256	106,194	105,784	105,140	106,104	105,585	105,936
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	70	105	145	145	145	145	155
Hours worked (in thousands)	168	198	297	414	415	418	416	459
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,592	5,891	9,120	13,114	13,141	13,185	13,146	14,265
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	91,833	84,157	86,859	90,443	90,629	90,931	90,660	92,034

Table 2.4-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	135	165	195	195	195	215	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	297	398	486	548	549	551	616	634
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,371	15,500	18,878	21,607	21,622	21,561	23,615	24,197
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	108,300	114,815	114,412	110,807	110,882	110,571	109,839	109,987
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	130	160	185	170	170	160	160
Hours worked (in thousands)	250	377	485	544	506	510	471	473
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,886	13,004	16,460	18,459	16,442	16,510	15,282	15,344
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	98,738	100,032	102,872	99,780	96,718	97,119	95,513	95,901
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	40	55	65	65	70	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	97	154	191	192	214	213	213
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	5,451	7,047	9,232	9,250	10,284	10,252	10,285
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	136,276	128,122	142,026	142,311	146,908	146,458	146,923
Utilities (22)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	235	265	280	280	280	285	265
Hours worked (in thousands)	452	533	608	645	648	647	659	610
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,084	20,488	23,655	25,107	25,138	25,042	25,718	23,691
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	88,215	87,182	89,265	89,668	89,777	89,436	90,238	89,402
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	85	100	130	140	140	140	145	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	198	237	322	343	346	345	357	320
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,998	10,212	13,834	14,996	15,039	14,969	15,667	14,226
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	105,854	102,118	106,419	107,118	107,422	106,924	108,045	109,430
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	95	85	85	85	85	85	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	212	221	195	198	199	198	198	186
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,435	7,541	6,739	6,873	6,859	6,826	6,811	6,214
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,615	79,381	79,282	80,854	80,693	80,302	80,134	77,675
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	62	62	62	62	63	62	63
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	2,277	2,285	2,293	2,294	2,299	2,294	2,302
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	75,900	76,169	76,420	76,458	76,627	76,463	76,736
Construction (23)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,420	2,630	2,765	2,890	2,835	2,605	2,650	2,820
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,916	6,451	6,793	7,080	6,976	6,439	6,449	6,690
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	162,761	179,101	190,715	201,959	200,293	184,206	186,892	194,071
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,257	68,099	68,975	69,882	70,650	70,712	70,525	68,819
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	935	985	1,035	1,065	1,025	940	940	1,010
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,866	1,972	2,091	2,151	2,137	1,958	1,997	2,172
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	45,153	48,404	51,120	53,077	51,632	48,207	50,870	56,524
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,292	49,142	49,391	49,838	50,373	51,284	54,117	55,964
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	635	715	735	780	855	830	805	830
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,806	2,041	2,111	2,237	2,353	2,303	2,235	2,206
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	54,217	60,845	64,372	69,778	73,487	71,129	68,422	66,447
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	85,381	85,098	87,581	89,459	85,950	85,698	84,996	80,056
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	770	835	900	945	855	735	805	880
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,989	2,146	2,298	2,391	2,183	1,874	1,912	2,009
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,266	62,707	68,145	71,710	67,766	57,424	60,163	63,678
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,371	75,099	75,717	75,883	79,259	78,128	74,736	72,362

Table 2.4-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	95	95	100	100	100	100	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	254	292	293	302	302	305	305	304
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,125	7,144	7,078	7,393	7,407	7,446	7,437	7,422
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,560	75,201	74,509	73,931	74,070	74,458	74,375	74,216
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	385	450	520	525	510	500	505
Hours worked (in thousands)	807	903	1,052	1,269	1,274	1,256	1,260	1,260
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,070	21,848	27,539	32,885	33,396	33,153	32,258	31,986
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,245	56,749	61,197	63,240	63,611	65,005	64,516	63,339
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	145	160	170	175	160	155	160
Hours worked (in thousands)	234	251	276	309	314	296	304	304
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,291	7,003	7,418	7,906	8,412	8,182	7,872	7,591
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,939	48,297	46,362	46,508	48,069	51,137	50,790	47,443
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	120	150	170	170	170	170	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	276	304	388	461	461	461	461	461
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,547	6,861	10,475	12,376	12,377	12,366	12,369	12,374
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,555	57,171	69,833	72,802	72,807	72,742	72,761	72,787
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	60	70	90	90	90	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	149	184	196	248	248	248	244	244
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,250	4,704	5,535	7,069	7,072	7,078	6,490	6,490
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,086	78,406	79,072	78,545	78,579	78,643	76,353	76,353
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	60	70	90	90	90	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	148	165	192	250	250	250	250	250
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,982	3,280	4,111	5,533	5,534	5,527	5,526	5,532
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,635	54,673	58,727	61,481	61,492	61,410	61,404	61,465
Wholesale trade (41)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	415	430	460	475	465	460	460	460
Hours worked (in thousands)	852	897	970	1,002	975	962	962	970
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,895	23,801	25,152	25,956	25,884	26,773	26,272	26,701
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,170	55,351	54,679	54,645	55,664	58,203	57,113	58,045
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	135	145	145	140	140	140	140
Hours worked (in thousands)	210	222	236	237	228	229	229	230
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,194	5,314	5,465	5,524	5,432	5,777	5,674	5,766
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,474	39,360	37,692	38,098	38,803	41,267	40,531	41,183
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	155	170	185	195	190	190	190	190
Hours worked (in thousands)	318	355	395	411	397	398	398	401
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,678	9,665	10,399	10,434	10,379	11,043	10,831	11,010
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,985	56,855	56,210	53,509	54,626	58,120	57,008	57,948
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	95	100	100	100	100	100	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	231	243	253	254	251	252	252	254
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,788	6,238	6,505	6,508	6,557	6,974	6,844	6,954
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,313	65,668	65,049	65,081	65,569	69,735	68,439	69,543
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	30	30	35	35	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	93	77	85	101	99	84	84	85
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,236	2,584	2,783	3,490	3,516	2,980	2,922	2,971
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	92,446	86,118	92,776	99,702	100,446	99,324	97,409	99,028
Retail trade (44-45)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,990	2,205	2,430	2,575	2,850	2,715	3,025	3,375
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,071	3,318	3,728	3,956	4,393	4,080	4,279	4,586
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,066	58,604	67,895	74,258	82,123	77,423	80,674	85,221
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,666	26,578	27,940	28,838	28,815	28,517	26,669	25,251

Table 2.4-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,220	1,300	1,415	1,510	1,810	1,715	1,990	2,300
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,634	1,732	1,906	2,046	2,419	2,223	2,358	2,543
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,947	27,692	31,185	34,227	41,515	38,377	40,579	43,734
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,268	21,302	22,039	22,667	22,936	22,377	20,391	19,015
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	470	535	590	610	600	565	600	640
Hours worked (in thousands)	864	929	1,055	1,092	1,145	1,039	1,102	1,203
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,940	16,241	19,203	19,962	20,419	19,005	19,718	20,943
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,788	30,356	32,548	32,724	34,032	33,636	32,863	32,723
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	225	250	265	260	255	255	250
Hours worked (in thousands)	335	421	464	472	492	480	481	488
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,482	6,881	8,126	8,846	9,140	8,983	8,970	8,972
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,245	30,581	32,502	33,383	35,154	35,229	35,175	35,888
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	145	175	190	180	180	180	185
Hours worked (in thousands)	237	236	302	345	337	337	338	352
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,697	7,790	9,381	11,222	11,048	11,057	11,408	11,572
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,512	53,725	53,606	59,065	61,380	61,429	63,379	62,552
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	410	500	580	670	650	625	620	615
Hours worked (in thousands)	879	1,093	1,311	1,498	1,448	1,401	1,393	1,384
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,312	32,751	39,173	45,041	43,222	42,199	41,963	41,784
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,177	65,502	67,540	67,226	66,495	67,519	67,683	67,941
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	185	210	235	235	235	235	235
Hours worked (in thousands)	339	334	394	455	454	455	455	453
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,636	8,370	9,907	11,490	11,463	11,464	11,466	11,408
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,680	45,246	47,177	48,896	48,779	48,784	48,790	48,544
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	200	245	275	265	245	240	240
Hours worked (in thousands)	329	438	573	639	622	591	582	575
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,459	14,573	18,224	19,896	19,060	18,307	18,057	17,942
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,729	72,864	74,385	72,347	71,926	74,724	75,238	74,760
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	105	105	135	125	120	120	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	178	289	290	337	305	288	289	289
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,668	8,254	8,282	10,179	9,225	8,955	8,969	8,961
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	87,196	78,607	78,873	75,402	73,801	74,624	74,738	77,919
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	130	180	200	200	200	200	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	150	195	269	312	317	296	304	348
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,393	7,912	11,150	12,684	12,530	12,018	12,056	13,115
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,365	60,864	61,945	63,421	62,651	60,088	60,278	58,287
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	65	65	65	65	65	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	62	70	101	101	103	96	98	101
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,634	2,107	3,836	3,853	3,806	3,650	3,662	3,509
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,839	46,833	59,019	59,272	58,553	56,156	56,335	50,127
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	60	65	65	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	48	66	93	104	105	98	101	104
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,460	3,428	4,168	4,816	4,758	4,563	4,577	4,380
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,503	76,176	69,474	74,094	73,195	70,200	70,423	67,379

Table 2.4-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	40	50	50	50	50	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	54	77	78	73	75	102
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	2,408	3,087	3,050	2,925	2,934	4,030
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	60,189	61,744	60,991	58,507	58,687	61,998
Finance and insurance (52)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	280	315	340	340	340	345	345
Hours worked (in thousands)	483	517	626	671	671	671	682	695
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,707	21,894	25,884	29,155	29,155	29,187	29,531	30,023
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	75,794	78,191	82,172	85,751	85,751	85,844	85,596	87,022
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	65	85	90	90	90	95	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	126	126	186	197	197	197	208	210
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,936	4,955	6,841	7,411	7,411	7,456	7,803	7,833
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	75,938	76,228	80,479	82,340	82,340	82,839	82,135	82,449
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	155	170	185	195	195	195	195	190
Hours worked (in thousands)	257	282	329	342	342	342	342	335
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,316	11,827	13,761	15,082	15,082	15,077	15,075	14,800
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,558	69,573	74,383	77,345	77,345	77,316	77,307	77,893
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	40	40	45	45	45	45	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	89	98	99	108	108	108	108	127
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,650	4,307	4,478	5,053	5,053	5,047	5,046	5,779
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	104,291	107,666	111,947	112,291	112,291	112,162	112,125	115,570
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	145	140	140	165	175	165	165	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	329	312	287	353	375	358	356	356
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,372	8,863	9,390	10,771	11,522	10,974	10,920	10,832
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,636	63,307	67,075	65,281	65,841	66,511	66,181	65,650
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	55	45	55	60	55	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	91	98	76	105	108	107	106	106
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,641	1,667	1,411	1,847	1,843	1,879	1,869	1,853
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,825	30,309	31,354	33,573	30,714	34,162	33,977	33,696
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	45	45	50	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	157	134	119	136	139	138	137	137
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,234	3,730	4,372	4,648	4,634	4,732	4,708	4,669
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,978	82,882	97,160	92,951	92,681	94,644	94,152	93,386
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	50	65	66	66	65	65
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	2,138	2,751	2,743	2,801	2,786	2,764
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	71,271	78,592	78,363	80,023	79,607	78,959
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	30	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	62	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	2,303	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	76,751	F	F	F

Table 2.4-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	330	395	450	440	440	435	425
Hours worked (in thousands)	521	636	790	912	885	885	878	856
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,818	22,120	29,531	33,490	32,291	32,260	30,887	30,499
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,684	67,030	74,762	74,421	73,388	73,318	71,005	71,763
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	50	75	85	85	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	77	70	131	141	141	141	141	141
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,205	1,256	3,614	4,035	4,037	4,033	4,034	4,035
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,096	25,118	48,191	47,465	47,489	47,450	47,462	47,471
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	145	155	190	190	190	190	180
Hours worked (in thousands)	218	301	318	416	416	416	417	394
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,304	8,935	9,083	11,557	11,545	11,521	11,505	11,113
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,036	61,622	58,597	60,827	60,763	60,634	60,552	61,739
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	40	45	50	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	48	62	79	92	92	92	92	92
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,485	2,159	2,489	3,222	3,223	3,223	3,224	3,225
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,506	53,971	55,300	64,436	64,470	64,456	64,485	64,498
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	95	120	125	115	115	110	110
Hours worked (in thousands)	178	203	263	263	237	237	229	229
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,824	9,770	14,346	14,676	13,486	13,483	12,124	12,126
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	97,802	102,842	119,547	117,410	117,267	117,248	110,217	110,239
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	70	65	70	60	35	35	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	138	124	129	129	116	66	65	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,534	6,344	5,101	5,159	4,503	3,412	3,327	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	87,122	90,635	78,480	73,698	75,054	97,476	95,064	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	30	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	90	90	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	4,364	4,411	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	145,472	147,027	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	290	295	360	400	395	385	380	385
Hours worked (in thousands)	566	571	739	841	841	828	818	825
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,718	13,455	17,639	20,457	20,096	19,891	19,623	20,063
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,304	45,609	48,996	51,143	50,877	51,666	51,638	52,111
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	130	160	160	165	155	150	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	225	210	297	313	324	310	301	301
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,931	3,962	5,593	6,135	6,300	6,107	5,837	5,803
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,241	30,475	34,956	38,346	38,183	39,399	38,911	38,688

Table 2.4-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	110	135	160	160	160	160	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	235	265	327	384	385	385	384	391
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,447	6,797	8,878	10,389	10,402	10,408	10,411	10,881
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,404	61,789	65,766	64,928	65,013	65,049	65,069	65,943
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	35	35	45	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	79	53	45	71	59	59	60	60
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,444	1,568	1,462	2,184	1,644	1,635	1,634	1,636
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,305	44,800	41,767	48,530	46,967	46,718	46,690	46,735
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	70	73	73	73	73	73
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,705	1,749	1,750	1,742	1,741	1,743
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	56,849	49,985	50,006	49,762	49,738	49,797
Educational services (61)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,230	1,330	1,385	1,405	1,550	1,660	1,680	1,760
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,925	2,092	2,239	2,272	2,578	2,804	2,860	3,002
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	64,959	70,800	75,791	76,286	85,518	90,897	93,069	102,669
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,813	53,233	54,723	54,296	55,173	54,757	55,398	58,335
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	195	230	240	235	260	280	290	305
Hours worked (in thousands)	232	279	325	323	383	438	449	486
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,519	5,248	5,941	5,842	7,641	8,585	8,919	10,020
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,174	22,818	24,755	24,860	29,388	30,660	30,756	32,851
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	295	315	325	335	350	325	295	295
Hours worked (in thousands)	535	567	570	595	603	576	539	542
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,946	16,901	17,665	18,191	18,421	17,094	15,934	16,021
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,056	53,655	54,355	54,302	52,632	52,597	54,012	54,307
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	80	75	75	75	75	75	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	76	127	130	131	130	130	130	130
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,603	4,110	3,896	3,912	3,910	3,917	3,922	3,921
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,057	51,375	51,946	52,157	52,137	52,229	52,290	52,279
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	690	705	745	760	865	980	1,020	1,085
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,082	1,118	1,213	1,223	1,461	1,660	1,742	1,844
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	41,891	44,541	48,288	48,341	55,545	61,301	64,295	72,708
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,712	63,178	64,817	63,606	64,214	62,552	63,034	67,012
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,745	2,870	3,020	3,120	3,185	3,350	3,625	3,830
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,917	5,085	5,363	5,498	5,670	6,042	6,511	6,949
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	128,978	132,200	140,084	143,633	152,024	169,432	187,494	201,545
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,987	46,063	46,386	46,036	47,731	50,577	51,722	52,623
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	755	790	795	835	820	840	840	860
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,173	1,225	1,219	1,294	1,256	1,282	1,289	1,325
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,063	20,088	20,201	21,872	21,317	22,099	22,272	22,819
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,249	25,427	25,409	26,194	25,997	26,308	26,514	26,533
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,190	1,250	1,335	1,395	1,465	1,415	1,510	1,605
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,231	2,350	2,543	2,657	2,841	2,759	2,955	3,197
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	58,001	60,734	65,701	69,089	76,483	73,510	78,533	84,577
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,740	48,588	49,214	49,526	52,207	51,951	52,009	52,696
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	250	260	295	295	285	295	295	290
Hours worked (in thousands)	493	489	554	523	503	527	526	517
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,601	10,114	11,606	11,295	10,918	11,233	11,210	10,700
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,406	38,901	39,342	38,289	38,308	38,079	38,002	36,897

Table 2.4-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	550	570	595	595	615	800	980	1,075
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,020	1,021	1,047	1,024	1,070	1,475	1,741	1,911
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,313	41,264	42,577	41,377	43,306	62,589	75,478	83,449
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,933	72,392	71,557	69,541	70,416	78,237	77,018	77,627
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	50	60	60	70	65	70	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	54	44	51	50	54	50	53	54
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	970	671	764	796	840	800	808	858
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,861	13,412	12,733	13,272	11,996	12,308	11,544	11,441
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	40	45	45	55	50	55	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	46	35	40	39	43	39	42	43
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	854	540	589	622	667	629	637	687
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,136	13,504	13,082	13,815	12,118	12,570	11,577	11,446
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	995	1,120	1,185	1,255	1,220	1,250	1,205	1,220
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,736	1,906	2,054	2,159	2,172	2,239	2,245	2,338
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,428	29,026	32,250	34,066	35,115	37,406	36,083	37,588
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,551	25,916	27,215	27,145	28,782	29,925	29,945	30,810
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	740	785	810	860	840	870	835	845
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,202	1,232	1,284	1,324	1,355	1,424	1,449	1,495
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,743	18,102	19,265	19,940	21,151	23,408	22,458	23,546
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,626	23,059	23,784	23,186	25,179	26,906	26,896	27,866
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	210	225	235	225	225	225	240
Hours worked (in thousands)	394	458	482	514	506	504	501	557
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,744	8,001	8,472	9,280	9,214	9,227	9,082	9,642
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,825	38,098	37,655	39,490	40,951	41,009	40,367	40,176
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	90	115	120	120	120	110	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	113	171	243	260	260	259	244	240
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,569	2,285	3,874	4,048	4,059	4,076	3,849	3,797
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,149	25,393	33,688	33,734	33,823	33,965	34,988	36,160
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	35	35	40	35	35	35	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	44	44	60	51	51	51	47
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	638	639	798	691	694	694	602
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	18,242	18,243	19,948	19,753	19,837	19,817	20,075
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	720	805	860	890	890	880	900	885
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,227	1,345	1,425	1,458	1,452	1,427	1,528	1,487
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,766	25,666	27,539	28,725	28,619	27,526	28,315	27,940
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,619	31,883	32,022	32,275	32,156	31,280	31,462	31,570

Table 2.4-2
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Newfoundland and Labrador¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	300	345	360	380	375	385	425	410
Hours worked (in thousands)	317	342	369	379	365	427	549	500
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,129	5,403	5,778	6,090	5,857	6,467	7,857	7,351
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,095	15,660	16,050	16,027	15,618	16,797	18,487	17,929
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	215	245	260	265	270	260	245	245
Hours worked (in thousands)	469	548	567	579	589	536	527	536
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,587	10,453	10,905	11,000	11,161	10,368	10,019	10,163
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,939	42,664	41,943	41,511	41,336	39,877	40,895	41,480
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	120	140	145	145	140	135	140
Hours worked (in thousands)	222	231	252	261	260	245	233	243
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,962	5,427	6,254	7,024	6,996	6,642	6,369	6,545
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,144	45,225	44,669	48,442	48,247	47,440	47,180	46,747
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	95	100	100	100	95	95	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	219	224	238	239	239	219	220	208
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,089	4,384	4,602	4,610	4,606	4,050	4,070	3,882
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,434	46,142	46,019	46,098	46,056	42,629	42,840	43,130
Public administration (91)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,330	2,930	2,995	3,135	3,110	3,105	3,105	3,110
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,778	5,963	6,089	6,391	6,367	6,368	6,370	6,370
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	125,696	152,221	158,318	168,798	167,850	167,780	167,708	167,871
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,947	51,953	52,861	53,843	53,971	54,035	54,012	53,978
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	985	1,180	1,170	1,170	1,155	1,155	1,155	1,155
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,627	1,915	1,904	1,877	1,876	1,876	1,876	1,875
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	33,635	39,060	40,201	40,406	40,330	40,396	40,416	40,410
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,147	33,102	34,360	34,535	34,918	34,975	34,992	34,987
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	750	950	985	1,060	1,050	1,045	1,045	1,045
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,692	2,166	2,262	2,450	2,426	2,426	2,428	2,417
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	46,295	57,688	60,693	66,875	65,994	65,883	65,835	65,489
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,726	60,725	61,618	63,089	62,851	63,046	63,000	62,669
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	255	390	400	425	425	425	425	425
Hours worked (in thousands)	591	893	887	925	925	925	925	925
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,740	20,885	20,974	22,310	22,313	22,320	22,324	22,313
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,805	53,551	52,435	52,494	52,501	52,518	52,527	52,501
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	340	410	440	480	480	480	480	485
Hours worked (in thousands)	868	989	1,036	1,140	1,140	1,140	1,141	1,153
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	31,026	34,588	36,450	39,208	39,213	39,180	39,133	39,659
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	91,252	84,361	82,842	81,683	81,694	81,626	81,528	81,771

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.4-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	880	1,035	1,195	1,295	1,295	1,245	1,240	1,240
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,409	1,712	2,006	2,169	2,154	2,045	2,061	2,040
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,522	32,445	45,299	49,819	48,694	47,291	47,094	47,092
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,002	31,348	37,907	38,470	37,601	37,985	37,979	37,978
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	485	540	620	655	670	645	635	635
Hours worked (in thousands)	734	844	954	996	1,017	985	969	965
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,234	12,645	14,444	15,578	15,761	15,338	15,058	14,979
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,102	23,417	23,297	23,784	23,525	23,780	23,713	23,589
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	245	305	355	395	385	370	380	385
Hours worked (in thousands)	404	519	619	695	671	624	654	641
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,475	10,957	13,787	15,692	15,303	14,729	15,120	15,156
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,591	35,925	38,838	39,726	39,748	39,808	39,790	39,366
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	45	55	60	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	89	89	102	115	115	86	87	86
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,769	1,760	1,985	2,200	2,245	1,550	1,562	1,561
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,213	39,121	44,121	40,007	37,424	31,009	31,243	31,225
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	145	175	190	180	180	175	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	181	259	330	363	351	349	351	349
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,044	7,082	15,082	16,349	15,384	15,673	15,354	15,397
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,853	48,839	86,181	86,045	85,465	87,072	87,736	90,568
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	55	55	70	70	80	85	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	70	99	98	137	133	146	153	157
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,381	1,615	1,610	2,058	2,087	2,327	2,398	2,448
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,682	29,362	29,268	29,400	29,816	29,088	28,211	27,200
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	35	40	40	50	55	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	48	48	48	65	61	74	81	85
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,038	1,045	1,049	1,137	1,149	1,381	1,449	1,491
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,649	29,849	29,970	28,429	28,723	27,626	26,340	24,849
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.4-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Construction (23)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	50	55	60	60	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	108	122	127	129	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	1,949	2,177	2,270	2,412	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	38,985	39,577	37,828	40,202	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	30	35	35	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	50	54	60	61	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	872	915	1,004	1,072	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	29,080	30,487	28,693	30,621	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.4-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	75	95	115	115	110	105	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	101	118	144	161	162	151	138	138
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,265	2,746	3,228	3,544	3,553	3,175	3,005	2,994
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,750	36,618	33,978	30,822	30,899	28,868	28,621	28,512
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	60	80	95	95	95	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	69	86	111	128	129	129	116	116
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,424	1,894	2,367	2,665	2,674	2,686	2,489	2,476
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,638	31,567	29,581	28,049	28,146	28,276	27,655	27,509
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	37	37	38	38	39	38
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,667	1,686	1,819	1,770	1,770	1,795
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	55,567	56,184	60,648	58,995	58,995	59,835
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	110	135	145	145	145	135	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	154	172	188	198	198	198	190	189
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,231	2,391	2,460	2,590	2,596	2,591	2,523	2,483
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,251	21,734	18,220	17,863	17,901	17,871	18,689	19,102

Table 2.4-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	70	100	105	105	105	95	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	87	106	139	140	140	140	131	131
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,158	1,322	1,699	1,750	1,759	1,758	1,691	1,694
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,812	18,883	16,987	16,667	16,756	16,739	17,801	17,833
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.4-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	57
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	4,779
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	159,286
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.4-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	45	45	45	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	61	53	55	64	48	46	48	48
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	794	726	753	832	718	678	664	685
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,878	16,131	16,731	18,480	17,950	16,938	16,593	17,122
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	30	30	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	29	22	24	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	408	349	373	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,661	11,649	12,438	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.4-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Educational services (61)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	80	85	85	85	85	80	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	107	144	154	154	154	154	150	150
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,222	4,435	4,932	4,951	4,948	4,953	4,830	4,829
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,564	55,438	58,022	58,244	58,207	58,273	60,369	60,365
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	45	45	45	45	45	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	61	88	88	88	88	88	84	84
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,220	3,204	3,225	3,245	3,242	3,248	3,123	3,123
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,426	71,199	71,674	72,114	72,045	72,169	78,081	78,081
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	225	230	230	230	215	210	210	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	305	312	323	329	304	306	305	311
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,856	6,617	9,116	9,394	8,324	8,426	8,090	8,181
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,027	28,769	39,634	40,844	38,716	40,126	38,522	38,051
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	70	65	60	60	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	103	97	87	82	82	79	79	79
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,427	1,424	1,360	1,303	1,305	1,278	1,278	1,276
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,843	20,339	20,921	21,711	21,745	25,552	25,558	25,520
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	110	110	115	110	115	120	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	122	135	133	145	134	140	146	152
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,598	2,811	2,921	3,243	2,997	3,139	3,252	3,356
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,349	25,554	26,554	28,197	27,243	27,297	27,096	26,852
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.4-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	45	55	55	45	45	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	80	79	102	102	88	88	81	81
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,756	2,307	4,835	4,849	4,023	4,010	3,560	3,548
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,013	51,270	87,910	88,160	89,390	89,103	89,005	88,710
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	140	160	180	195	195	190	195
Hours worked (in thousands)	214	255	315	344	365	372	369	376
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,044	2,363	3,051	3,426	3,551	3,507	3,515	3,511
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,466	16,880	19,071	19,031	18,208	17,986	18,503	18,006
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	85	100	110	120	135	135	130	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	168	174	198	214	234	241	237	244
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,416	1,453	1,569	1,720	1,860	1,836	1,846	1,867
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,661	14,526	14,263	14,334	13,779	13,598	14,203	13,826
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	35	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	68	81	92	93	93	94	93
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	808	950	1,145	1,139	1,132	1,131	1,119
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	26,927	27,143	28,624	28,484	28,311	28,263	27,967
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.4-3
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Prince Edward Island¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Public administration (91)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	125	185	215	220	220	230	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	141	212	319	374	379	375	392	385
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,733	5,014	9,015	11,888	11,506	12,445	12,490	12,789
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,364	40,116	48,732	55,294	52,301	56,570	54,306	55,606
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	65	80	90	90	90	95	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	90	118	131	138	139	138	140	138
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,371	2,086	2,623	3,321	3,232	3,481	3,409	3,499
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,935	32,093	32,786	36,897	35,914	38,680	35,889	36,829
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	60	70	70	70	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	53	115	142	144	142	145	142
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	1,834	3,607	4,721	4,564	4,940	4,811	4,923
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	61,117	60,120	67,445	65,199	70,569	68,728	70,332
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	35	45	45	45	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	69	90	91	90	103	101
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	2,665	3,726	3,591	3,895	4,144	4,239
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	76,136	82,798	79,796	86,566	82,890	84,773

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.4-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,725	20,275	21,840	23,535	23,660	23,805	24,110	24,825
Hours worked (in thousands)	33,579	36,353	39,234	42,137	42,255	42,207	42,440	43,170
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	710,489	778,653	843,948	913,149	919,255	924,264	928,038	947,588
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,943	38,405	38,642	38,800	38,853	38,826	38,492	38,171
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,470	7,945	8,535	9,060	9,190	9,485	9,855	10,385
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,707	12,508	13,451	14,163	14,215	14,615	14,949	15,498
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	196,056	213,445	230,435	243,079	246,127	254,032	258,677	268,884
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,246	26,865	26,999	26,830	26,782	26,783	26,248	25,892
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,650	6,120	6,635	7,240	7,215	7,120	7,135	7,210
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,953	11,892	12,954	14,026	14,037	13,775	13,766	13,800
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	232,950	255,382	280,388	306,236	307,319	304,246	303,651	306,011
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,230	41,729	42,259	42,298	42,595	42,731	42,558	42,443
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,145	2,400	2,570	2,765	2,755	2,720	2,680	2,695
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,477	4,953	5,310	5,719	5,674	5,578	5,530	5,549
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	92,831	101,909	110,019	120,631	120,478	119,175	117,099	117,880
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,278	42,462	42,809	43,628	43,731	43,814	43,694	43,740
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,460	3,810	4,100	4,470	4,500	4,480	4,440	4,535
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,442	7,000	7,519	8,230	8,329	8,238	8,195	8,324
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	188,653	207,917	223,106	243,204	245,331	246,811	248,612	254,814
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,524	54,571	54,416	54,408	54,518	55,092	55,994	56,188
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	645	730	830	965	890	875	835	875
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,806	2,035	2,296	2,634	2,376	2,290	2,055	2,126
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,929	33,414	37,361	42,853	39,806	39,460	36,484	38,302
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,851	45,773	45,014	44,407	44,726	45,097	43,693	43,773
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	390	435	470	525	480	485	460	495
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,094	1,194	1,281	1,393	1,237	1,223	1,014	1,061
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,167	18,916	20,029	21,470	20,389	20,898	18,599	20,343
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,018	43,486	42,614	40,895	42,478	43,089	40,434	41,098
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	150	195	235	230	215	215	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	394	445	581	700	685	636	650	652
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,160	7,200	9,301	11,543	11,316	10,688	10,734	10,711
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,387	48,001	47,697	49,118	49,199	49,712	49,927	49,817
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	125	140	145	175	150	145	130	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	318	376	378	460	371	349	307	329
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,602	7,098	7,273	8,771	7,033	6,798	6,071	6,162
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,813	50,703	50,162	50,122	46,887	46,885	46,700	45,647
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	81	82	82	84	84
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	1,068	1,068	1,075	1,079	1,085
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	35,614	35,602	35,845	35,973	36,175
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.4-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	85	95	125	145	165	150	155	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	198	215	271	329	382	326	348	371
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,605	5,534	6,992	8,631	9,955	9,692	10,448	11,196
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,175	58,249	55,937	59,523	60,335	64,613	67,408	67,855
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	40	50	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	68	94	124	127	119	125	124
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	1,285	1,580	2,090	2,136	2,277	2,377	2,405
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	42,839	39,501	41,791	42,715	45,541	47,538	48,098
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	40	50	55	70	60	65	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	79	86	91	104	139	110	123	135
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,869	2,228	2,453	3,018	3,806	3,564	4,061	4,260
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,398	55,707	49,060	54,881	54,367	59,399	62,475	60,863
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Construction (23)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,120	1,245	1,345	1,410	1,415	1,370	1,335	1,335
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,398	2,612	2,841	2,969	3,001	2,917	2,918	2,930
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	51,500	54,421	58,734	61,044	62,646	61,384	60,208	61,260
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,982	43,711	43,668	43,294	44,273	44,806	45,100	45,888
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	465	515	530	565	560	525	500	490
Hours worked (in thousands)	813	864	909	972	969	908	880	884
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,021	15,591	16,335	17,711	17,957	16,874	16,321	16,340
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,303	30,274	30,820	31,346	32,067	32,141	32,641	33,346
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	285	330	345	345	335	340	345
Hours worked (in thousands)	522	661	771	811	824	802	821	822
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,169	13,480	15,602	16,432	16,589	16,206	16,795	17,468
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,527	47,299	47,278	47,628	48,084	48,376	49,397	50,631
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	345	380	415	430	445	445	430	435
Hours worked (in thousands)	889	946	992	1,013	1,048	1,048	1,055	1,061
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,834	21,620	22,780	23,214	24,604	24,806	23,548	23,895
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,390	56,896	54,891	53,986	55,290	55,745	54,763	54,932

Table 2.4-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	65	70	70	65	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	175	141	170	173	160	160	162	163
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,476	3,729	4,018	3,688	3,496	3,498	3,544	3,557
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,682	57,362	57,401	52,684	53,785	53,808	54,525	54,727
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,195	1,310	1,435	1,595	1,600	1,615	1,635	1,650
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,501	2,680	2,931	3,244	3,253	3,293	3,320	3,334
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,709	54,705	60,738	68,227	68,356	69,224	69,979	70,563
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,597	41,760	42,326	42,775	42,723	42,863	42,801	42,765
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	610	635	700	775	780	795	820	835
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,235	1,238	1,335	1,439	1,449	1,490	1,528	1,553
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,077	22,205	24,004	26,133	26,270	27,183	28,483	29,403
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,552	34,968	34,292	33,720	33,680	34,192	34,735	35,213
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	320	390	420	455	455	455	450	455
Hours worked (in thousands)	700	834	915	978	978	977	967	975
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,714	17,834	20,625	22,473	22,472	22,454	21,923	22,049
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,981	45,728	49,107	49,392	49,388	49,350	48,717	48,459
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	190	215	240	275	275	275	275	270
Hours worked (in thousands)	441	496	549	642	642	642	641	622
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,399	11,314	12,220	14,475	14,471	14,454	14,445	13,994
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,729	52,621	50,915	52,637	52,622	52,560	52,527	51,829
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	70	75	90	90	90	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	123	112	131	185	185	185	185	185
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,520	3,353	3,889	5,146	5,143	5,133	5,129	5,117
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,928	47,899	51,848	57,174	57,146	57,038	56,988	56,859
Wholesale trade (41)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	600	645	635	640	640	630	630	630
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,150	1,251	1,262	1,255	1,256	1,219	1,219	1,219
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,784	28,384	29,106	29,561	29,650	28,270	28,270	28,253
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,973	44,006	45,837	46,189	46,328	44,874	44,873	44,845
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	230	260	255	260	260	255	255	255
Hours worked (in thousands)	370	457	472	474	474	455	455	455
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,269	9,206	9,336	9,418	9,475	8,616	8,623	8,577
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,603	35,407	36,614	36,223	36,443	33,790	33,814	33,635
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	215	215	210	210	210	210	210	210
Hours worked (in thousands)	439	418	404	399	399	398	398	398
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,480	9,564	9,533	9,592	9,590	9,571	9,567	9,577
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,094	44,482	45,394	45,677	45,665	45,577	45,557	45,605
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	95	95	95	95	90	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	172	214	221	220	221	203	203	203
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,896	3,772	3,793	4,014	4,051	3,563	3,566	3,585
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,205	39,704	39,923	42,249	42,642	39,594	39,620	39,829
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	168	163	164	162	162	162	162	162
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,139	5,843	6,444	6,537	6,534	6,519	6,514	6,514
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	81,850	77,901	85,926	87,163	87,122	86,923	86,858	86,850
Retail trade (44-45)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,670	2,855	2,975	3,125	3,095	3,225	3,365	3,590
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,219	4,567	4,731	4,965	4,936	5,022	5,046	5,182
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	66,771	73,486	76,782	80,139	80,145	80,876	83,253	87,113
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,008	25,739	25,809	25,644	25,895	25,078	24,741	24,265

Table 2.4-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,630	1,730	1,825	1,885	1,875	2,010	2,155	2,365
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,241	2,430	2,577	2,679	2,687	2,783	2,819	2,934
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,774	34,108	36,464	37,847	38,160	39,159	39,687	41,881
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,880	19,716	19,980	20,078	20,352	19,482	18,416	17,709
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	660	700	705	775	760	760	740	745
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,249	1,306	1,290	1,388	1,370	1,370	1,322	1,318
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,068	19,814	19,379	20,819	20,665	20,655	19,921	19,957
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,891	28,306	27,488	26,863	27,191	27,178	26,920	26,789
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	210	215	230	225	220	220	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	383	460	472	503	485	475	475	475
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,939	7,886	8,962	9,490	9,327	9,090	9,101	9,115
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,654	37,553	41,685	41,259	41,454	41,318	41,366	41,430
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	215	230	235	235	235	250	260
Hours worked (in thousands)	345	372	392	394	394	394	430	454
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,990	11,677	11,977	11,983	11,993	11,973	14,544	16,160
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,731	54,313	52,072	50,992	51,032	50,947	58,178	62,154
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	450	520	595	595	590	590	600
Hours worked (in thousands)	770	934	1,041	1,198	1,187	1,173	1,179	1,203
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,578	20,663	24,188	28,439	29,065	28,892	28,951	29,657
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,418	45,918	46,516	47,797	48,849	48,969	49,070	49,429
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	155	180	195	220	220	225	220	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	285	348	360	424	412	424	417	430
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,288	6,653	7,276	8,381	8,947	9,382	9,012	9,336
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,116	36,961	37,312	38,096	40,670	41,699	40,965	41,492
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	150	180	220	220	210	215	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	277	331	377	447	447	421	433	446
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,442	7,824	9,018	11,663	11,734	11,123	11,554	11,967
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,685	52,162	50,102	53,012	53,334	52,966	53,739	54,396
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	90	105	115	115	115	115	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	148	191	228	252	252	253	253	251
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,175	4,117	4,731	5,224	5,216	5,221	5,223	5,204
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,849	45,739	45,059	45,427	45,355	45,396	45,417	45,251
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	40	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	64	75	75	75	75	75	75
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	2,069	3,163	3,172	3,168	3,166	3,162	3,151
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	68,980	79,072	79,289	79,201	79,145	79,052	78,765
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	200	220	255	250	230	240	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	317	364	413	465	481	420	465	382
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,482	11,345	12,063	13,761	12,907	13,035	13,776	12,525
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,256	56,725	54,830	53,965	51,626	56,674	57,399	62,623
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	50	55	70	70	65	70	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	60	75	75	93	98	91	97	75
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,314	2,020	2,026	2,493	2,440	2,591	2,684	2,234
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,203	40,401	36,829	35,610	34,856	39,866	38,341	44,680
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	70	70	70	70	70	70	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	124	156	166	166	175	162	173	152
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,982	6,139	6,151	6,152	6,016	6,405	6,624	6,561
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	83,039	87,697	87,874	87,884	85,938	91,505	94,628	100,934

Table 2.4-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	40	40	45	45	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	69	70	70	71	75	69	74	72
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,546	1,546	1,547	1,554	1,538	1,607	1,671	1,711
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,644	38,660	38,663	34,540	34,167	40,164	41,784	42,776
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	40	55	70	65	55	60	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	64	64	102	134	134	99	121	83
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,640	1,640	2,339	3,562	2,913	2,432	2,797	2,019
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,002	40,993	42,533	50,889	44,822	44,214	46,610	44,864
Finance and insurance (52)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	425	455	460	505	505	510	500	505
Hours worked (in thousands)	778	819	828	900	900	906	897	905
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,924	27,609	27,880	30,627	30,631	30,863	30,515	30,773
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,997	60,678	60,610	60,648	60,656	60,516	61,029	60,936
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	130	130	135	135	145	145	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	260	247	248	252	252	268	268	277
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,915	7,583	7,076	7,356	7,357	7,809	7,796	8,053
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,630	58,327	54,427	54,487	54,493	53,857	53,768	53,684
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	145	150	165	185	185	180	170	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	261	269	297	337	337	327	317	317
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,611	8,073	9,673	11,182	11,185	10,966	10,629	10,633
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,490	53,822	58,624	60,443	60,460	60,921	62,525	62,549
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	45	45	45	45	45
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	836	837	838	839	843
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	23,885	23,907	23,938	23,971	24,087
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	150	140	150	150	150	150	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	233	267	247	266	266	266	266	266
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,919	11,320	10,499	11,254	11,253	11,250	11,250	11,244
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,302	75,468	74,992	75,024	75,018	75,003	75,000	74,958
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	230	240	260	285	285	285	285	285
Hours worked (in thousands)	397	408	463	506	506	506	506	506
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,943	8,066	9,811	10,228	10,227	10,225	10,223	10,217
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,537	33,609	37,733	35,887	35,883	35,876	35,870	35,849
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	95	95	95	95	95	95	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	137	149	160	157	157	157	157	157
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,360	2,531	2,680	2,562	2,562	2,561	2,561	2,559
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,501	26,638	28,214	26,967	26,964	26,960	26,955	26,933
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	65	65	85	85	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	132	131	141	179	179	179	179	179
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,740	2,652	2,945	3,634	3,634	3,634	3,634	3,636
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,150	40,797	45,315	42,751	42,751	42,752	42,753	42,782
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	45	45	45	45	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	92	92	119	119	119	119	119	119
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,028	2,024	2,681	2,668	2,666	2,663	2,660	2,650
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,949	57,820	59,571	59,281	59,240	59,179	59,117	58,881
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	45	55	60	60	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	36	36	43	51	51	51	51	51
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	815	860	1,504	1,364	1,365	1,367	1,368	1,372
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,105	19,110	27,345	22,741	22,755	22,776	22,797	22,870

Table 2.4-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	385	455	520	595	580	620	670	675
Hours worked (in thousands)	734	903	1,030	1,155	1,152	1,208	1,317	1,293
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,114	25,263	28,813	33,589	32,957	36,426	40,713	41,113
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,244	55,522	55,409	56,452	56,823	58,751	60,766	60,909
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	50	65	75	75	85	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	46	84	99	117	119	131	133	130
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,190	2,166	2,524	2,898	2,909	3,513	3,740	3,766
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,677	43,317	38,824	38,646	38,782	41,329	41,555	41,840
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	195	220	240	275	260	285	315	315
Hours worked (in thousands)	349	438	485	527	514	548	609	597
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,542	10,694	11,831	13,247	12,536	14,323	16,432	16,570
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,805	48,611	49,296	48,172	48,215	50,256	52,164	52,604
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	61	60	61	61	61	60
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,669	1,631	1,637	1,693	1,765	1,778
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	55,647	54,356	54,575	56,422	58,841	59,278
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	165	185	215	215	220	235	240
Hours worked (in thousands)	296	348	385	451	457	468	514	506
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,365	11,519	12,789	15,813	15,875	16,897	18,776	18,999
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,892	69,814	69,129	73,547	73,839	76,805	79,900	79,163
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	30	30	30	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	59	59	59	59	60	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,932	3,936	3,940	3,944	4,116	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	131,072	131,214	131,348	131,474	137,197	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	605	660	750	800	785	770	765	765
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,031	1,099	1,200	1,301	1,280	1,268	1,253	1,245
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,571	17,578	19,241	20,594	20,401	20,236	20,046	19,963
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,391	26,634	25,655	25,743	25,988	26,281	26,204	26,095
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	350	385	425	420	410	395	395	390
Hours worked (in thousands)	555	585	639	625	613	596	594	583
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,289	8,918	9,992	9,955	9,847	9,579	9,539	9,409
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,683	23,165	23,512	23,701	24,018	24,252	24,150	24,126

Table 2.4-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	200	220	250	245	245	245	250
Hours worked (in thousands)	307	352	374	425	415	421	421	423
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,517	6,024	6,228	7,044	6,955	7,047	7,044	7,086
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,528	30,118	28,311	28,175	28,387	28,764	28,750	28,345
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	50	50	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	57	57	57	57	57	57
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,037	1,043	1,043	1,045	1,044	1,040
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	20,742	20,855	20,852	20,898	20,877	20,810
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	55	55	80	80	80	75	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	133	133	129	194	194	194	182	182
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,295	2,298	1,983	2,553	2,556	2,565	2,419	2,427
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,725	41,785	36,061	31,916	31,955	32,063	32,255	32,361
Educational services (61)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,500	1,600	1,685	1,795	1,850	1,860	1,775	1,820
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,362	2,487	2,604	2,780	2,905	2,894	2,744	2,824
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	59,394	63,886	66,883	72,565	76,951	79,121	74,827	78,688
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,596	39,929	39,693	40,426	41,595	42,538	42,156	43,235
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	220	240	265	280	280	285	270	260
Hours worked (in thousands)	263	281	307	328	327	333	328	316
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,337	4,717	5,072	5,489	5,496	5,552	5,466	5,404
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,714	19,654	19,138	19,605	19,627	19,480	20,246	20,784
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	310	315	335	360	350	340	345	335
Hours worked (in thousands)	479	495	530	573	558	528	534	515
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,067	9,485	10,325	11,289	11,016	10,456	10,487	10,237
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,249	30,110	30,821	31,360	31,474	30,752	30,396	30,558
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	100	100	95	95	95	95	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	178	174	172	164	164	164	164	155
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,211	4,157	4,045	3,861	3,863	3,862	3,863	3,686
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,111	41,571	40,446	40,643	40,658	40,649	40,659	40,952
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	870	945	985	1,060	1,125	1,140	1,065	1,135
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,442	1,537	1,596	1,715	1,855	1,869	1,718	1,838
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	41,779	45,528	47,442	51,925	56,577	59,252	55,012	59,362
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,022	48,178	48,165	48,986	50,291	51,976	51,654	52,301
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,480	2,730	2,975	3,185	3,150	3,105	3,175	3,290
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,338	4,787	5,266	5,666	5,630	5,513	5,572	5,719
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	98,279	108,856	119,430	128,646	127,301	125,645	126,771	129,531
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,629	39,874	40,145	40,391	40,413	40,465	39,928	39,371
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	475	505	550	570	560	560	610	630
Hours worked (in thousands)	715	789	860	889	876	876	988	1,031
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,370	12,626	13,894	14,454	14,230	14,250	15,736	16,372
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,936	25,002	25,261	25,357	25,411	25,446	25,797	25,987
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,205	1,275	1,375	1,480	1,470	1,450	1,485	1,540
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,190	2,308	2,542	2,745	2,743	2,688	2,660	2,707
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	46,273	48,706	53,246	57,867	57,742	56,169	55,557	56,078
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,400	38,201	38,724	39,099	39,280	38,737	37,412	36,414
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	230	275	290	305	300	290	280	290
Hours worked (in thousands)	442	527	566	605	595	572	553	571
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,656	9,465	10,190	11,015	10,807	10,419	10,087	10,358
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,286	34,417	35,138	36,116	36,022	35,928	36,027	35,716

Table 2.4-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	570	675	760	830	820	805	800	830
Hours worked (in thousands)	991	1,163	1,297	1,426	1,417	1,378	1,372	1,410
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	32,981	38,059	42,100	45,311	44,523	44,807	45,391	46,724
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,861	56,384	55,395	54,591	54,296	55,661	56,738	56,294
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	95	110	130	125	120	120	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	66	113	141	167	167	166	166	166
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	856	1,496	1,801	2,326	2,272	2,255	2,274	2,310
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	11,419	15,750	16,368	17,894	18,178	18,793	18,946	18,483
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	75	85	105	100	95	95	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	51	86	107	133	133	132	132	133
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	621	1,017	1,287	1,815	1,761	1,745	1,762	1,802
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	9,561	13,558	15,141	17,286	17,607	18,364	18,548	18,022
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,235	1,345	1,500	1,555	1,770	1,955	2,145	2,440
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,739	1,902	2,165	2,152	2,382	2,744	3,101	3,473
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,626	23,993	27,477	27,814	31,105	37,628	41,458	46,665
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,511	17,839	18,318	17,887	17,573	19,247	19,328	19,125
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	885	955	1,040	1,095	1,305	1,490	1,695	1,980
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,107	1,218	1,338	1,343	1,566	1,933	2,311	2,664
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,755	15,235	16,874	17,409	20,570	26,938	31,073	35,904
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,542	15,953	16,225	15,899	15,762	18,079	18,332	18,133
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	200	235	290	295	305	305	290	295
Hours worked (in thousands)	351	396	491	486	499	496	475	481
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,642	5,250	6,574	6,453	6,669	6,794	6,480	6,621
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,210	22,339	22,670	21,875	21,866	22,275	22,344	22,446
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	85	95	95	95	95	95	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	160	164	198	199	198	197	197	209
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,971	2,006	2,337	2,331	2,322	2,340	2,348	2,565
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,632	23,601	24,598	24,541	24,438	24,635	24,720	25,649
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	70	75	70	65	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	122	124	138	124	119	119	118	118
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,259	1,502	1,692	1,621	1,544	1,556	1,557	1,574
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,991	21,459	22,562	23,156	23,756	23,932	23,956	24,220
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	645	710	755	805	810	805	810	800
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,256	1,319	1,384	1,416	1,435	1,422	1,430	1,399
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,016	19,904	21,352	22,649	22,758	22,622	22,702	22,451
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,482	28,034	28,281	28,135	28,097	28,101	28,028	28,063

Table 2.4-4
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Nova Scotia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	220	235	255	255	255	260	255
Hours worked (in thousands)	340	312	328	324	324	324	332	320
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,163	3,952	4,388	4,364	4,370	4,377	4,475	4,361
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,307	17,963	18,674	17,113	17,137	17,164	17,213	17,102
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	200	210	230	250	250	245	245	245
Hours worked (in thousands)	412	437	468	483	483	471	471	471
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,543	6,743	7,289	7,930	7,931	7,792	7,778	7,791
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,715	32,110	31,692	31,718	31,724	31,803	31,747	31,799
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	140	150	160	165	165	165	160
Hours worked (in thousands)	221	263	285	307	325	325	326	306
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,183	4,781	5,245	5,919	6,021	6,018	6,019	5,856
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,377	34,153	34,969	36,993	36,491	36,475	36,478	36,598
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	125	140	140	140	140	140	140	140
Hours worked (in thousands)	283	306	304	302	302	302	302	302
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,127	4,428	4,430	4,437	4,436	4,435	4,430	4,443
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,016	31,629	31,641	31,690	31,687	31,676	31,644	31,737
Public administration (91)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,235	4,415	4,700	5,110	5,110	5,065	5,055	5,050
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,439	7,781	8,289	8,958	8,949	8,871	8,857	8,847
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	182,525	195,487	210,726	226,882	227,376	225,522	224,266	224,115
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,099	44,278	44,835	44,400	44,496	44,526	44,365	44,379
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,470	1,450	1,570	1,675	1,675	1,665	1,665	1,665
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,074	2,082	2,260	2,392	2,392	2,369	2,369	2,369
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	43,259	44,659	49,541	51,178	51,193	50,670	50,684	50,679
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,428	30,799	31,555	30,554	30,563	30,432	30,441	30,438
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,360	1,425	1,530	1,670	1,680	1,650	1,630	1,630
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,666	2,797	2,997	3,245	3,259	3,213	3,182	3,180
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	67,464	72,761	79,302	84,987	86,549	85,531	83,565	83,944
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,606	51,060	51,832	50,890	51,517	51,837	51,267	51,499
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	490	520	520	570	570	570	570	570
Hours worked (in thousands)	832	855	877	959	959	959	959	959
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,218	19,272	19,761	22,903	22,910	22,926	22,943	23,034
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,180	37,062	38,001	40,180	40,193	40,220	40,251	40,410
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	915	1,020	1,080	1,195	1,185	1,180	1,190	1,185
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,867	2,047	2,156	2,362	2,339	2,330	2,347	2,339
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,583	58,795	62,122	67,814	66,723	66,396	67,074	66,459
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,560	57,643	57,521	56,748	56,306	56,268	56,364	56,084

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.4-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,045	10,955	11,600	12,525	12,650	12,745	12,750	13,030
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,850	19,449	20,485	22,213	22,422	22,607	22,659	23,106
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	352,162	386,272	411,501	448,781	455,296	469,646	476,682	491,563
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,058	35,260	35,474	35,831	35,992	36,849	37,387	37,725
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,885	5,260	5,540	5,940	5,955	5,980	6,010	6,180
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,616	8,271	8,796	9,540	9,519	9,566	9,602	9,818
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	128,263	140,864	150,690	165,351	166,544	170,853	174,502	180,549
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,257	26,780	27,200	27,837	27,967	28,571	29,035	29,215
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,940	3,235	3,455	3,750	3,835	3,865	3,860	3,935
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,815	6,278	6,573	7,122	7,312	7,404	7,429	7,618
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	115,911	124,641	131,036	141,859	145,360	150,426	153,090	158,830
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,425	38,529	37,926	37,829	37,903	38,920	39,661	40,363
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	975	1,050	1,120	1,225	1,235	1,255	1,230	1,255
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,949	2,129	2,224	2,459	2,447	2,465	2,443	2,479
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	39,096	42,088	44,583	48,703	49,406	50,725	50,561	52,247
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,099	40,084	39,806	39,757	40,004	40,418	41,106	41,631
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,245	1,410	1,485	1,610	1,625	1,645	1,650	1,660
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,470	2,771	2,893	3,092	3,145	3,172	3,184	3,191
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	68,892	78,678	85,193	92,868	93,987	97,642	98,529	99,938
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,335	55,800	57,369	57,682	57,838	59,357	59,715	60,203
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	420	485	520	655	690	715	640	770
Hours worked (in thousands)	619	764	855	1,150	1,157	1,192	1,062	1,295
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,614	15,066	16,897	22,860	25,069	26,442	25,360	30,337
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,034	31,065	32,495	34,901	36,332	36,982	39,626	39,398
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	285	330	345	415	425	435	405	490
Hours worked (in thousands)	365	452	514	640	630	635	590	734
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,167	8,420	9,618	12,037	12,822	13,332	13,317	16,153
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,146	25,514	27,877	29,004	30,169	30,648	32,881	32,965
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	50	55	95	105	110	90	110
Hours worked (in thousands)	84	114	124	232	251	261	205	263
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,705	2,570	2,702	5,349	6,007	6,300	5,770	6,814
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,627	51,405	49,133	56,306	57,210	57,275	64,115	61,943
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	95	110	130	145	155	130	155
Hours worked (in thousands)	159	168	186	225	225	245	216	247
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,622	3,761	4,257	4,782	5,505	6,054	5,483	6,563
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,244	39,589	38,703	36,782	37,964	39,055	42,176	42,343
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	65	70	70	45	60	55	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	142	161	179	179	90	141	136	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,404	3,362	3,359	3,356	1,681	2,355	2,267	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,737	51,728	47,985	47,944	37,350	39,249	41,221	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	50	55	55	35	50	45	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	94	129	140	140	73	125	117	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,222	2,733	2,909	2,905	1,528	2,214	2,109	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,543	54,668	52,885	52,824	43,668	44,283	46,856	F

Table 2.4-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	65	70	85	90	90	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	100	137	148	164	158	163	152	149
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,985	5,254	5,646	6,839	7,329	7,328	7,329	7,329
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,696	80,837	80,658	80,461	81,435	81,426	81,433	81,432
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	40	45	45	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	69	82	93	93	94	97	90	89
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,020	3,726	4,084	4,087	4,578	4,576	4,578	4,577
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	86,276	93,149	90,760	90,812	91,566	91,513	91,552	91,548
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Construction (23)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	610	625	675	740	765	760	735	745
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,350	1,386	1,426	1,591	1,626	1,626	1,618	1,630
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,412	23,926	25,450	28,595	29,434	29,766	29,859	30,218
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,019	38,282	37,704	38,642	38,476	39,166	40,624	40,561
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	315	330	340	355	385	380	355	360
Hours worked (in thousands)	586	624	618	666	715	713	704	702
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,817	10,434	10,495	11,467	12,456	12,536	12,605	12,796
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,164	31,618	30,869	32,301	32,354	32,988	35,506	35,543
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	125	130	135	150	155	155	155	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	316	319	304	346	355	357	357	389
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,638	5,004	4,815	5,833	5,993	6,256	6,272	6,818
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,104	38,494	35,665	38,887	38,663	40,360	40,466	41,322
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	160	145	180	215	205	205	205	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	409	386	446	521	499	498	499	482
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,297	7,667	9,120	10,282	9,970	9,959	9,964	9,587
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,854	52,874	50,668	47,821	48,633	48,580	48,605	47,934

Table 2.4-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	610	720	760	840	790	840	840	835
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,318	1,558	1,604	1,798	1,710	1,740	1,783	1,795
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,823	29,075	29,657	33,321	33,046	34,591	36,690	38,339
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,333	40,382	39,022	39,668	41,830	41,179	43,678	45,915
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	385	440	455	500	465	500	500	495
Hours worked (in thousands)	787	885	888	981	919	948	973	979
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,166	14,576	14,217	15,996	15,671	16,576	17,597	18,384
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,196	33,127	31,245	31,993	33,701	33,153	35,194	37,139
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	125	140	155	145	155	155	155
Hours worked (in thousands)	244	269	292	324	306	314	322	324
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,682	5,685	5,799	6,414	6,292	6,653	7,063	7,384
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,407	45,479	41,420	41,382	43,392	42,923	45,568	47,641
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	110	105	120	115	120	120	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	169	264	246	291	287	283	289	291
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,789	5,247	4,724	5,578	5,596	5,814	6,147	6,417
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,128	47,703	44,994	46,481	48,661	48,454	51,224	53,472
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	60	65	65	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	118	140	178	201	199	195	200	201
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,187	3,567	4,917	5,333	5,487	5,547	5,883	6,154
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,675	79,271	81,945	82,040	84,414	85,334	90,505	94,675
Wholesale trade (41)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	180	210	205	220	220	225	225	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	320	402	392	414	418	428	427	435
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,635	8,090	7,757	8,098	8,233	8,348	8,589	9,070
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,859	38,526	37,839	36,809	37,425	37,102	38,173	40,311
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	120	125	130	130	135	135	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	175	228	232	254	256	267	267	272
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,588	4,401	4,499	4,822	4,901	5,037	5,183	5,474
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,173	36,672	35,994	37,091	37,702	37,311	38,391	40,548
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	75	65	75	75	75	75	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	122	141	127	127	129	128	127	130
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,373	2,646	2,210	2,226	2,266	2,254	2,318	2,446
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,506	35,284	34,000	29,679	30,211	30,049	30,903	32,613
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,170	1,305	1,330	1,400	1,410	1,410	1,375	1,400
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,642	1,855	1,944	2,070	2,074	2,062	2,016	2,030
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,687	26,979	28,171	30,267	30,465	30,350	29,693	29,774
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,245	20,674	21,181	21,619	21,606	21,525	21,595	21,267

Table 2.4-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	800	850	860	895	905	905	880	905
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,051	1,109	1,174	1,236	1,240	1,227	1,196	1,212
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,986	15,113	15,961	17,226	17,453	17,339	16,839	17,006
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,483	17,781	18,559	19,247	19,285	19,159	19,136	18,791
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	305	325	360	360	360	350	350
Hours worked (in thousands)	371	498	531	596	596	596	582	580
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,162	7,819	8,277	9,137	9,123	9,134	8,986	8,927
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,223	25,636	25,468	25,380	25,342	25,372	25,675	25,507
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	70	75	70	70	70	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	87	111	124	119	119	119	119	119
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,530	1,924	2,144	2,059	2,052	2,048	2,041	2,026
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,496	27,489	28,592	29,416	29,319	29,261	29,151	28,944
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	80	70	75	75	75	75	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	133	138	116	119	119	119	119	119
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,009	2,122	1,788	1,845	1,836	1,829	1,827	1,815
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,782	26,531	25,546	24,601	24,486	24,388	24,357	24,196
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	330	340	360	400	405	395	395	400
Hours worked (in thousands)	691	695	738	821	829	804	808	807
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,972	13,320	14,171	16,421	16,854	16,189	16,279	16,240
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,310	39,178	39,365	41,053	41,614	40,984	41,212	40,599
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	145	155	160	185	190	185	185	190
Hours worked (in thousands)	275	285	300	355	361	351	355	355
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,101	5,601	5,841	6,918	7,240	7,018	7,110	7,078
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,177	36,133	36,509	37,396	38,107	37,932	38,430	37,251
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	125	120	135	140	140	135	135	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	289	272	299	307	308	293	293	293
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,108	4,832	5,432	5,481	5,554	5,116	5,118	5,116
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,863	40,266	40,237	39,147	39,671	37,899	37,909	37,893
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	55	55	60	60	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	101	111	113	128	128	128	128	128
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,386	2,500	2,500	2,862	2,900	2,898	2,896	2,894
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,723	45,455	45,455	47,702	48,325	48,292	48,270	48,230
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	85	125	135	135	135	135	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	122	181	241	257	257	257	257	257
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,617	4,845	6,578	7,085	7,084	7,082	7,080	7,079
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,283	56,999	52,625	52,483	52,471	52,457	52,447	52,438
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	43	59	59	59	59	59
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	931	1,436	1,436	1,437	1,437	1,437
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	31,021	35,901	35,908	35,913	35,916	35,919
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	50	75	75	75	75	75	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	79	112	154	154	154	154	154	154
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,479	2,989	4,147	4,148	4,146	4,145	4,144	4,142
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,839	59,787	55,288	55,305	55,285	55,263	55,247	55,232

Table 2.4-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	240	245	255	255	255	250	250	250
Hours worked (in thousands)	396	390	388	383	396	376	378	374
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,454	10,653	10,939	10,845	11,387	11,275	11,927	12,486
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,559	43,480	42,897	42,529	44,653	45,101	47,710	49,943
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	40	40	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	55	33	35	32	34	33	33	33
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,722	1,037	1,194	1,137	1,197	1,211	1,282	1,341
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,437	25,930	29,856	32,484	34,206	34,589	36,617	38,300
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	100	105	110	110	105	105	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	166	184	184	194	201	186	186	184
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,619	4,392	4,502	4,758	4,997	4,798	5,075	5,311
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,211	43,920	42,877	43,254	45,427	45,695	48,331	50,581
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	80	85	85	85	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	153	152	148	135	140	137	137	136
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,531	4,640	4,658	4,365	4,584	4,646	4,915	5,144
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,417	58,001	54,803	51,358	53,926	54,659	57,818	60,521
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	110	105	115	115	115	125	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	202	205	202	222	222	222	247	247
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,202	4,295	4,189	4,456	4,460	4,463	5,647	5,656
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,197	39,042	39,900	38,749	38,780	38,811	45,175	45,247
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	50	45	45	45	45	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	91	90	87	87	87	87	87	87
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,520	1,515	1,464	1,466	1,467	1,469	1,474	1,477
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,629	30,310	32,537	32,575	32,606	32,635	32,745	32,824
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	95	95
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	2,733	2,732
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	78,082	78,068
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	49	49	49	49	49
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	1,101	1,107	1,113	1,120	1,127
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	31,454	31,627	31,801	32,011	32,191

Table 2.4-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	160	195	230	230	230	230	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	224	313	374	432	432	432	431	431
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,657	7,200	8,735	10,928	10,926	10,913	10,929	10,956
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,340	44,998	44,794	47,515	47,503	47,449	47,518	47,636
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	50	50	60	60	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	74	101	101	126	126	126	126	126
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,493	2,493	2,502	3,272	3,271	3,269	3,267	3,265
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,648	49,850	50,036	54,542	54,512	54,476	54,447	54,411
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	80	105	110	110	110	110	110
Hours worked (in thousands)	110	156	195	196	196	196	196	195
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,341	3,594	4,330	4,381	4,382	4,374	4,393	4,425
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,563	44,927	41,235	39,831	39,839	39,765	39,941	40,229
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	50	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	63	95	95	95	95	95
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,598	2,968	2,965	2,963	2,961	2,958
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	53,258	59,351	59,306	59,256	59,215	59,168
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	55	50	50	50	35	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	91	91	77	77	78	56	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,583	2,583	1,971	1,971	2,001	1,687	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,958	46,958	39,425	39,425	40,019	48,198	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	30	30	30	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	30	30	17	17	17	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	900	900	289	289	293	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,720	25,720	9,625	9,625	9,770	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	455	480	525	580	585	575	570	595
Hours worked (in thousands)	858	909	956	1,027	1,028	1,025	1,023	1,100
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,689	13,294	14,054	14,476	14,507	14,315	14,235	15,005
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,887	27,695	26,770	24,958	24,799	24,895	24,975	25,219
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	275	310	310	315	305	295	310
Hours worked (in thousands)	437	462	499	492	494	492	473	525
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,586	6,655	6,963	6,747	6,781	6,609	6,401	6,928
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,331	24,201	22,462	21,766	21,527	21,667	21,697	22,349

Table 2.4-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	95	95	130	130	130	135	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	191	197	195	248	248	248	264	290
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,771	3,096	3,008	3,463	3,482	3,491	3,655	3,944
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,169	32,593	31,663	26,642	26,782	26,852	27,072	27,203
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	65	65	80	80	80	80	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	155	168	154	171	171	171	171	171
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,375	2,513	2,317	2,456	2,448	2,433	2,415	2,390
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,580	38,654	35,641	30,706	30,594	30,413	30,186	29,871
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	55	60	60	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	74	83	107	116	116	115	115	115
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	957	1,030	1,766	1,808	1,797	1,782	1,765	1,743
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,913	22,880	32,115	30,137	29,953	29,705	29,423	29,054
Educational services (61)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	500	570	595	635	650	650	650	630
Hours worked (in thousands)	825	934	958	1,016	1,025	1,024	1,022	986
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,466	25,623	26,703	28,107	28,297	28,216	27,946	26,735
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,932	44,953	44,880	44,262	43,534	43,409	42,994	42,436
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	150	160	170	170	170	175	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	166	210	227	249	250	249	259	245
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,595	4,574	4,815	5,219	5,217	5,206	5,442	5,060
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,957	30,493	30,095	30,698	30,689	30,624	31,096	30,665
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	145	145	155	175	190	190	190	185
Hours worked (in thousands)	233	234	240	276	284	283	284	276
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,681	4,635	4,897	5,443	5,695	5,694	5,713	5,558
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,280	31,962	31,594	31,100	29,974	29,971	30,066	30,041
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	220	260	260	270	270	270	265	260
Hours worked (in thousands)	400	465	456	456	457	457	444	430
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,754	15,979	16,182	16,637	16,577	16,508	15,985	15,311
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,972	61,456	62,238	61,619	61,395	61,139	60,319	58,887
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,155	1,260	1,360	1,465	1,520	1,555	1,570	1,615
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,070	2,205	2,336	2,513	2,640	2,735	2,705	2,758
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	46,496	49,557	52,160	55,839	57,869	60,537	59,900	61,685
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,256	39,331	38,353	38,115	38,072	38,931	38,153	38,195
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	295	315	390	430	425	420	455	475
Hours worked (in thousands)	457	481	580	640	628	622	626	623
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,927	7,618	9,294	10,328	10,151	10,124	10,478	10,533
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,483	24,185	23,831	24,019	23,885	24,105	23,028	22,175
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	565	630	640	685	740	770	760	775
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,069	1,142	1,144	1,222	1,355	1,445	1,430	1,477
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,948	23,213	23,552	24,897	26,891	28,858	28,618	29,685
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,845	36,846	36,800	36,347	36,339	37,478	37,655	38,303
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	105	105	110	110	110	110	110
Hours worked (in thousands)	208	211	205	217	217	217	217	217
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,890	3,841	3,741	3,860	3,873	3,886	3,894	3,903
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,043	36,583	35,630	35,095	35,208	35,324	35,401	35,481

Table 2.4-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	190	210	225	240	245	255	245	255
Hours worked (in thousands)	336	372	406	433	440	451	431	442
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,731	14,885	15,573	16,753	16,954	17,669	16,911	17,565
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	72,270	70,879	69,212	69,805	69,201	69,290	69,025	68,880
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	65	85	120	100	125	125	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	64	60	86	147	125	150	147	150
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	771	819	1,258	1,894	1,591	1,976	2,103	2,155
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,418	12,595	14,804	15,783	15,913	15,810	16,826	18,743
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	55	90	70	90	90	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	52	40	57	119	95	118	116	121
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	604	526	748	1,394	1,081	1,430	1,515	1,574
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,108	11,680	13,601	15,494	15,441	15,887	16,836	18,514
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	835	880	925	955	940	895	935	965
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,198	1,292	1,378	1,443	1,440	1,397	1,409	1,452
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,197	14,196	15,217	15,733	15,755	15,279	15,541	15,995
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,805	16,132	16,451	16,475	16,760	17,072	16,621	16,575
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	650	670	700	725	715	675	715	745
Hours worked (in thousands)	845	899	966	1,009	1,013	979	987	1,031
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,035	9,628	10,212	10,584	10,663	10,280	10,502	10,992
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,901	14,370	14,588	14,599	14,913	15,230	14,688	14,754
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	150	160	160	155	150	150	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	240	257	261	267	260	252	255	255
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,929	3,107	3,134	3,133	3,076	2,983	3,018	2,997
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,693	20,714	19,589	19,583	19,843	19,888	20,120	19,977
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	35	35	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	77	87	87	102	102	103	103	102
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	853	931	928	1,077	1,080	1,080	1,083	1,076
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,447	26,605	26,526	26,917	26,990	26,988	27,078	26,890
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	64	64	64	64	64	64
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	943	939	937	936	938	931
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	31,417	31,293	31,223	31,202	31,280	31,026
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	355	395	410	445	445	450	450	450
Hours worked (in thousands)	559	605	665	701	701	702	703	695
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,775	9,348	10,391	11,019	11,025	11,065	11,075	11,005
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,719	23,665	25,345	24,761	24,776	24,589	24,611	24,455

Table 2.4-5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, New Brunswick¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	165	175	205	205	210	210	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	197	207	241	276	276	277	277	279
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,582	2,742	3,215	3,717	3,722	3,786	3,790	3,852
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,212	16,617	18,373	18,133	18,156	18,028	18,050	17,918
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	125	135	140	140	140	140	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	214	257	282	283	284	283	284	274
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,321	3,774	4,311	4,391	4,394	4,371	4,378	4,248
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,205	30,190	31,932	31,367	31,382	31,223	31,273	31,469
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	65	60	60	60	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	87	81	84	84	84	84	84	84
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,962	1,915	2,005	2,041	2,035	2,027	2,021	2,015
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,022	29,458	33,425	34,022	33,911	33,780	33,685	33,583
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	61	61	58	58	58	58	58	58
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	911	917	860	869	875	881	885	889
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,039	22,936	21,496	21,717	21,880	22,030	22,133	22,232
Public administration (91)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,690	2,835	2,980	3,130	3,210	3,235	3,330	3,410
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,060	5,308	5,538	5,810	6,016	6,073	6,291	6,430
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	109,723	118,786	128,196	136,671	138,284	147,469	152,992	159,040
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,789	41,900	43,019	43,665	43,079	45,586	45,943	46,639
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,120	1,175	1,215	1,260	1,305	1,310	1,360	1,385
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,825	1,921	2,012	2,098	2,183	2,193	2,305	2,345
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	36,950	39,834	43,696	46,460	47,244	49,982	52,565	54,400
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,991	33,901	35,964	36,873	36,203	38,154	38,651	39,278
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	900	935	1,000	1,060	1,075	1,085	1,110	1,150
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,876	1,919	2,010	2,118	2,178	2,203	2,266	2,330
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,837	40,780	43,373	46,265	46,323	49,347	50,760	53,341
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,152	43,615	43,373	43,646	43,091	45,481	45,730	46,384
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	210	215	230	240	250	250	250	260
Hours worked (in thousands)	394	409	431	450	465	465	466	490
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,700	8,250	8,961	9,867	10,067	10,606	10,605	11,297
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,665	38,370	38,959	41,112	40,267	42,423	42,422	43,449
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	460	510	535	570	580	590	610	615
Hours worked (in thousands)	965	1,059	1,085	1,143	1,190	1,213	1,254	1,265
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,236	29,923	32,166	34,079	34,650	37,534	39,061	40,003
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,035	58,672	60,124	59,789	59,741	63,617	64,035	65,045

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.4-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	69,640	73,845	77,700	81,855	81,960	83,595	84,665	86,320
Hours worked (in thousands)	112,675	119,237	125,492	132,101	132,567	135,235	137,150	139,490
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,688,400	2,876,300	3,061,580	3,240,259	3,274,959	3,369,256	3,439,723	3,531,882
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,604	38,950	39,403	39,585	39,958	40,305	40,627	40,916
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	30,905	32,120	33,415	34,910	34,860	35,300	35,295	35,810
Hours worked (in thousands)	43,529	45,052	46,926	49,030	49,119	49,647	49,810	50,323
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	872,608	911,964	964,041	1,014,599	1,018,271	1,033,574	1,047,002	1,068,639
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,235	28,392	28,851	29,063	29,210	29,280	29,664	29,842
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,520	15,740	16,640	17,800	17,750	18,250	18,585	19,045
Hours worked (in thousands)	25,769	27,829	29,342	31,299	31,280	32,266	32,704	33,424
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	666,631	727,071	771,644	824,265	829,008	860,418	870,928	897,261
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,911	46,193	46,373	46,307	46,705	47,146	46,862	47,113
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	16,665	17,710	18,820	19,710	19,820	20,420	20,735	21,170
Hours worked (in thousands)	29,642	31,330	33,198	34,601	34,859	35,875	36,345	37,000
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	690,466	735,101	786,633	824,937	839,321	880,726	898,481	925,802
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,432	41,508	41,798	41,854	42,347	43,131	43,332	43,732
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,550	8,275	8,825	9,435	9,530	9,625	10,050	10,295
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,734	15,026	16,026	17,171	17,309	17,447	18,291	18,743
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	458,694	502,163	539,261	576,458	588,359	594,539	623,312	640,180
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,754	60,684	61,106	61,098	61,738	61,770	62,021	62,184
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,510	1,740	1,895	1,965	1,935	1,955	1,945	1,975
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,437	2,835	3,126	3,244	3,195	3,268	3,244	3,297
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,203	57,058	61,444	63,721	62,718	64,438	64,050	65,328
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,585	32,792	32,424	32,428	32,413	32,961	32,931	33,078
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	810	920	955	995	970	950	945	965
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,173	1,352	1,423	1,492	1,457	1,445	1,441	1,467
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,360	26,604	27,697	28,968	28,088	27,994	27,957	28,886
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,840	28,917	29,002	29,113	28,957	29,467	29,584	29,933
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	160	195	215	235	235	230	230	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	349	421	435	457	457	441	441	441
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,604	8,599	8,607	9,119	9,124	8,967	8,950	8,954
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,273	44,099	40,031	38,805	38,824	38,987	38,911	38,931
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	510	575	675	675	670	715	710	720
Hours worked (in thousands)	843	966	1,172	1,183	1,168	1,270	1,249	1,277
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,665	19,685	22,949	22,909	22,784	24,760	24,445	24,800
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,638	34,234	33,998	33,940	34,006	34,630	34,429	34,445
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	50	50	60	60	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	72	95	95	112	112	112	112	112
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,573	2,170	2,191	2,725	2,723	2,717	2,699	2,688
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,445	43,400	43,829	45,413	45,379	45,284	44,986	44,801
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	735	805	875	925	1,035	1,115	1,160	1,165
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,732	1,877	2,092	2,180	2,450	2,655	2,792	2,834
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	56,502	59,218	64,350	66,387	72,583	81,290	87,583	92,455
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,874	73,563	73,542	71,769	70,128	72,906	75,502	79,361
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	295	325	340	365	410	450	475	475
Hours worked (in thousands)	650	729	787	827	927	1,018	1,087	1,103
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,661	20,896	21,168	21,969	24,141	27,412	29,887	31,541
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,646	64,295	62,260	60,190	58,879	60,915	62,921	66,402

Table 2.4-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	125	130	130	145	145	150	155
Hours worked (in thousands)	252	282	301	301	323	327	343	348
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,634	10,545	10,930	10,944	12,354	12,954	14,103	14,893
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	91,749	84,358	84,073	84,187	85,203	89,341	94,023	96,083
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	290	310	360	380	425	460	470	470
Hours worked (in thousands)	701	737	875	907	1,047	1,148	1,181	1,200
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,586	23,154	27,627	28,236	30,635	34,932	36,885	38,950
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,884	74,692	76,741	74,305	72,081	75,939	78,478	82,872
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	45	45	50	55	60	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	129	129	129	146	153	162	180	183
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,622	4,623	4,625	5,237	5,453	5,992	6,707	7,071
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	102,701	102,738	102,778	104,742	99,145	99,872	103,188	108,789
Utilities (22)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	950	1,015	1,045	1,090	1,095	1,090	1,085	1,055
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,543	1,676	1,709	1,758	1,729	1,777	1,762	1,655
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	48,562	53,390	55,833	58,453	58,960	63,170	66,007	67,260
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,118	52,601	53,428	53,627	53,844	57,954	60,836	63,754
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	275	275	275	295	295	295	290	280
Hours worked (in thousands)	321	338	326	345	338	349	337	315
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,009	7,194	7,463	8,272	8,307	8,936	9,103	9,188
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,487	26,162	27,139	28,041	28,159	30,293	31,391	32,815
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	245	275	280	290	295	290	290	285
Hours worked (in thousands)	466	523	542	556	553	562	561	534
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,386	19,504	20,302	21,022	21,383	22,720	23,838	24,768
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,965	70,923	72,508	72,489	72,484	78,345	82,200	86,906
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	355	380	400	415	415	415	415	400
Hours worked (in thousands)	600	641	659	674	659	682	680	629
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,971	19,711	20,551	21,621	21,704	23,366	24,516	24,326
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,622	51,870	51,377	52,098	52,298	56,304	59,075	60,815
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	85	90	90	90	90	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	156	173	183	182	178	184	184	177
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,196	6,981	7,517	7,539	7,566	8,147	8,550	8,978
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,615	82,133	83,518	83,762	84,070	90,525	94,997	99,756
Construction (23)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,605	5,870	6,020	6,225	6,195	6,485	6,425	6,475
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,421	9,877	10,123	10,496	10,545	11,008	10,961	11,004
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	298,596	316,754	327,736	342,794	346,921	362,874	359,654	363,767
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,273	53,961	54,441	55,067	56,000	55,956	55,977	56,180
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,135	2,195	2,240	2,315	2,295	2,295	2,255	2,285
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,244	3,329	3,406	3,534	3,566	3,620	3,577	3,618
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	95,993	100,250	102,391	107,416	108,292	106,311	105,642	107,397
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,962	45,672	45,710	46,400	47,186	46,323	46,848	47,001
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	635	695	690	715	740	760	740	765
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,280	1,400	1,390	1,442	1,500	1,543	1,517	1,575
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	37,559	41,217	41,103	42,715	45,619	48,259	46,396	49,133
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,149	59,305	59,570	59,741	61,648	63,498	62,697	64,226
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,725	2,860	2,965	3,065	3,030	3,300	3,300	3,295
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,636	4,864	5,028	5,208	5,167	5,534	5,556	5,500
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	156,895	166,492	175,028	183,077	183,417	198,696	197,981	197,586
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,576	58,214	59,031	59,731	60,534	60,211	59,994	59,966

Table 2.4-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	120	125	130	130	130	130	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	261	285	299	311	311	311	311	311
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,149	8,794	9,214	9,586	9,593	9,608	9,635	9,650
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,084	73,287	73,709	73,742	73,789	73,911	74,117	74,232
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,690	4,995	5,445	5,735	5,720	5,715	5,710	5,735
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,031	9,591	10,454	10,998	10,983	10,977	10,969	11,014
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	222,106	237,457	262,603	277,538	277,326	277,138	276,784	277,704
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,357	47,539	48,228	48,394	48,484	48,493	48,474	48,423
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,125	2,150	2,335	2,430	2,425	2,415	2,410	2,425
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,924	3,930	4,229	4,390	4,380	4,358	4,346	4,363
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	82,601	84,121	91,699	95,684	95,614	95,032	94,758	94,989
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,871	39,126	39,271	39,376	39,429	39,351	39,319	39,171
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	635	765	840	915	910	910	905	905
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,270	1,522	1,681	1,827	1,827	1,827	1,815	1,815
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	34,276	41,840	46,942	50,810	50,793	50,797	50,457	50,463
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,978	54,693	55,883	55,530	55,817	55,821	55,754	55,760
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,615	1,710	1,835	1,935	1,930	1,935	1,940	1,950
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,196	3,394	3,657	3,853	3,849	3,864	3,879	3,908
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	79,564	83,808	90,450	95,972	95,846	96,245	96,510	97,204
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,266	49,011	49,291	49,598	49,661	49,739	49,747	49,848
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	315	370	435	455	455	455	455	455
Hours worked (in thousands)	640	745	887	928	928	928	928	928
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,664	27,688	33,513	35,071	35,073	35,064	35,058	35,049
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	81,474	74,833	77,041	77,080	77,083	77,065	77,051	77,030
Wholesale trade (41)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,795	1,825	1,860	1,900	1,900	1,940	1,945	1,960
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,494	3,533	3,591	3,645	3,685	3,668	3,772	3,741
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	86,521	87,759	89,215	90,864	92,417	93,602	99,552	103,728
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,201	48,087	47,965	47,823	48,640	48,248	51,184	52,922
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	755	775	815	820	820	855	860	865
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,324	1,342	1,395	1,388	1,404	1,431	1,476	1,459
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,716	29,642	30,625	30,782	31,320	32,215	34,473	35,843
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,035	38,248	37,576	37,539	38,195	37,679	40,085	41,437
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	425	425	430	445	445	445	445	445
Hours worked (in thousands)	864	863	877	906	916	892	917	901
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,621	23,620	24,224	25,018	25,456	25,442	27,009	27,884
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,580	55,577	56,334	56,221	57,204	57,174	60,695	62,661
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	445	455	445	445	445	450	450	460
Hours worked (in thousands)	921	942	924	935	945	934	959	967
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,451	19,017	18,879	19,207	19,541	19,777	20,995	22,314
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,462	41,795	42,424	43,161	43,911	43,949	46,656	48,508
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	170	170	190	190	190	190	190
Hours worked (in thousands)	384	386	395	416	420	410	420	414
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,733	15,481	15,487	15,857	16,100	16,167	17,075	17,687
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	92,546	91,062	91,102	83,460	84,739	85,089	89,868	93,089
Retail trade (44-45)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,460	7,960	8,325	8,735	8,685	9,070	9,115	9,370
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,645	11,463	11,993	12,676	12,661	12,765	12,808	12,825
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	165,986	180,325	190,277	200,669	201,081	203,972	204,166	205,364
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,250	22,654	22,856	22,973	23,153	22,489	22,399	21,917

Table 2.4-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,655	4,830	4,960	5,150	5,080	5,460	5,370	5,600
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,888	6,140	6,294	6,582	6,540	6,615	6,477	6,526
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	83,128	87,414	89,882	94,715	94,136	96,523	94,375	95,827
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,858	18,098	18,121	18,391	18,531	17,678	17,575	17,112
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,055	1,195	1,265	1,375	1,400	1,395	1,505	1,550
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,703	1,944	2,037	2,225	2,268	2,260	2,381	2,402
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,501	34,612	36,981	39,319	40,550	40,489	41,762	42,225
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,911	28,964	29,234	28,595	28,964	29,024	27,749	27,242
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,480	1,620	1,770	1,850	1,840	1,850	1,875	1,860
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,606	2,859	3,126	3,265	3,245	3,282	3,342	3,292
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,538	46,021	50,945	53,038	52,771	53,349	54,479	53,840
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,742	28,408	28,783	28,669	28,680	28,837	29,055	28,946
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	270	315	330	360	365	365	365	360
Hours worked (in thousands)	448	520	536	604	608	608	608	604
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,819	12,278	12,468	13,597	13,625	13,611	13,550	13,473
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,368	38,978	37,783	37,770	37,329	37,289	37,123	37,424
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,570	2,825	3,015	3,210	3,215	3,235	3,360	3,465
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,333	5,675	5,812	5,995	5,979	6,078	6,356	6,506
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	106,164	118,886	126,216	136,362	138,874	143,121	151,171	160,274
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,309	42,084	41,863	42,480	43,196	44,241	44,991	46,255
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,200	1,275	1,355	1,430	1,365	1,425	1,530	1,550
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,321	2,379	2,440	2,507	2,362	2,512	2,787	2,801
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	45,163	48,540	52,047	55,411	51,895	57,251	64,423	67,329
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,636	38,071	38,411	38,749	38,018	40,176	42,107	43,438
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	300	355	380	435	435	435	435	430
Hours worked (in thousands)	703	788	810	896	896	896	895	876
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,484	17,241	17,751	20,691	20,690	20,721	20,764	20,583
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,279	48,566	46,713	47,566	47,564	47,636	47,734	47,867
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,005	1,105	1,185	1,240	1,310	1,270	1,290	1,380
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,164	2,313	2,364	2,377	2,507	2,455	2,460	2,614
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	43,490	47,872	50,491	52,614	58,648	57,506	58,344	64,720
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,273	43,323	42,608	42,430	44,770	45,280	45,228	46,899
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	90	95	105	105	105	105	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	145	194	198	215	215	215	215	215
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,028	5,234	5,928	7,646	7,641	7,642	7,639	7,642
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,579	58,154	62,398	72,819	72,770	72,779	72,755	72,783
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	665	725	825	915	900	950	975	1,035
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,034	1,137	1,293	1,411	1,408	1,530	1,550	1,641
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,875	30,194	34,315	37,500	38,314	40,608	44,294	49,642
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,413	41,647	41,594	40,983	42,571	42,746	45,430	47,964
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	220	220	260	300	295	320	330	340
Hours worked (in thousands)	252	217	259	304	299	349	364	389
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,154	5,192	6,476	8,043	8,161	9,065	10,015	11,173
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,975	23,601	24,909	26,809	27,666	28,329	30,349	32,862
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	250	270	290	330	325	345	350	365
Hours worked (in thousands)	434	476	526	581	584	634	633	647
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,132	11,940	12,998	14,566	14,862	16,032	17,031	18,622
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,528	44,223	44,819	44,140	45,728	46,471	48,659	51,019

Table 2.4-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	75	100	95	95	95	100	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	120	128	167	158	162	165	171	198
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,825	3,014	4,207	3,506	3,620	3,674	4,485	5,438
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,667	40,191	42,069	36,901	38,108	38,675	44,849	47,283
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	160	175	190	185	190	195	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	227	315	341	367	363	382	383	407
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,763	10,047	10,634	11,385	11,671	11,837	12,763	14,410
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,359	62,794	60,766	59,922	63,084	62,298	65,453	67,021
Finance and insurance (52)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,290	1,335	1,410	1,545	1,575	1,645	1,590	1,635
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,075	2,124	2,262	2,485	2,567	2,642	2,591	2,694
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,162	60,504	67,323	75,429	80,693	84,460	88,619	94,621
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,312	45,321	47,747	48,822	51,234	51,344	55,735	57,872
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	295	295	315	340	345	345	345	345
Hours worked (in thousands)	444	431	455	492	499	490	499	504
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,658	11,184	12,855	13,967	14,662	14,805	15,994	16,687
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,128	37,911	40,809	41,080	42,499	42,913	46,358	48,369
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	475	475	485	525	535	575	540	570
Hours worked (in thousands)	767	767	787	842	871	925	879	941
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,481	20,125	21,328	22,694	24,377	26,393	26,839	29,550
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,013	42,368	43,976	43,227	45,564	45,901	49,703	51,842
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	185	190	210	215	230	220	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	262	275	293	342	355	372	364	383
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,873	5,848	5,972	7,256	7,728	8,384	8,582	9,434
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,561	31,612	31,429	34,551	35,943	36,454	39,009	41,018
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	345	380	420	470	480	495	485	490
Hours worked (in thousands)	601	652	728	808	841	854	850	865
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,150	23,347	27,169	31,512	33,927	34,878	37,204	38,950
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,304	61,438	64,687	67,047	70,680	70,460	76,709	79,489
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	815	835	920	1,030	1,025	1,090	1,110	1,120
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,335	1,349	1,528	1,700	1,689	1,728	1,853	1,815
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,281	31,143	34,277	38,955	39,755	43,113	46,815	49,949
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,155	37,296	37,258	37,821	38,786	39,553	42,175	44,597
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	395	415	455	510	510	550	560	565
Hours worked (in thousands)	578	605	675	746	742	769	830	819
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,700	13,615	14,760	16,812	17,167	19,154	20,911	22,251
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,152	32,807	32,440	32,964	33,661	34,825	37,341	39,382
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	160	155	195	225	220	235	240	240
Hours worked (in thousands)	299	293	387	438	434	441	464	451
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,804	6,742	8,594	10,234	10,431	11,138	11,969	12,642
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,522	43,499	44,070	45,484	47,414	47,397	49,869	52,674
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	210	215	235	235	245	250	250
Hours worked (in thousands)	363	355	372	408	406	415	450	437
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,579	7,563	7,923	8,566	8,750	9,382	10,242	10,809
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,973	36,016	36,852	36,451	37,235	38,294	40,969	43,237
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	55	55	60	60	60	60	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	96	95	94	108	107	103	109	108
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,198	3,222	3,000	3,344	3,407	3,439	3,693	4,247
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,152	58,582	54,551	55,729	56,779	57,313	61,544	65,335

Table 2.4-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,440	1,670	1,820	1,955	1,950	1,950	1,935	1,935
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,680	3,027	3,281	3,565	3,565	3,566	3,529	3,537
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	70,729	80,974	87,348	94,094	94,077	94,115	92,726	93,118
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,117	48,488	47,993	48,130	48,245	48,264	47,920	48,123
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	265	330	360	390	385	385	385	385
Hours worked (in thousands)	442	522	555	604	603	603	603	603
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,351	12,099	12,885	13,697	13,680	13,684	13,650	13,664
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,288	36,663	35,791	35,122	35,533	35,542	35,454	35,492
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	555	640	690	735	735	740	725	730
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,070	1,226	1,303	1,417	1,417	1,430	1,393	1,404
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,207	30,829	32,776	35,565	35,573	35,976	34,639	35,082
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,220	48,170	47,501	48,387	48,399	48,616	47,778	48,058
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	210	245	265	265	265	265	260
Hours worked (in thousands)	301	342	407	438	438	438	438	436
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,246	7,094	8,393	9,241	9,244	9,254	9,269	9,221
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,694	33,783	34,257	34,870	34,885	34,921	34,977	35,464
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	445	490	525	565	565	560	560	560
Hours worked (in thousands)	866	938	1,017	1,106	1,106	1,094	1,094	1,094
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,924	30,952	33,295	35,591	35,580	35,202	35,168	35,151
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,997	63,168	63,418	62,993	62,973	62,860	62,800	62,769
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	400	410	405	415	350	265	205	205
Hours worked (in thousands)	831	861	844	885	747	572	441	438
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,385	18,274	18,760	19,509	17,049	13,657	11,375	11,316
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,464	44,571	46,320	47,009	48,710	51,537	55,490	55,201
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	120	105	100	90	60	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	225	205	174	173	153	109	86	86
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,035	2,764	2,441	2,416	2,199	1,639	1,384	1,377
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,344	23,031	23,248	24,162	24,432	27,320	27,674	27,541
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	180	190	200	165	135	100	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	351	384	406	430	360	291	214	213
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,000	9,515	10,337	10,704	9,575	7,678	6,384	6,331
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,548	52,860	54,404	53,520	58,029	56,874	63,839	63,313
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	65	65	65	55	40	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	105	103	95	95	83	59	46	46
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,510	2,734	2,710	2,694	2,307	1,930	1,495	1,489
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,610	42,061	41,700	41,451	41,936	48,261	49,847	49,619
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	45	50	40	30	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	151	169	169	188	151	113	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,841	3,261	3,271	3,694	2,968	2,410	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,018	72,475	72,694	73,882	74,211	80,324	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,755	3,070	3,355	3,620	3,585	3,555	3,565	3,595
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,490	5,036	5,617	6,100	6,064	6,006	6,027	6,064
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	85,421	97,110	108,907	119,159	118,198	117,388	117,492	118,251
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,006	31,632	32,461	32,917	32,970	33,021	32,957	32,893
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,325	1,475	1,605	1,700	1,660	1,635	1,625	1,640
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,988	2,259	2,525	2,719	2,672	2,630	2,596	2,601
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	36,019	41,506	46,528	49,946	48,791	48,315	47,863	48,130
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,184	28,139	28,989	29,380	29,392	29,550	29,454	29,348

Table 2.4-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	500	555	630	700	705	705	725	735
Hours worked (in thousands)	871	945	1,110	1,254	1,264	1,264	1,320	1,343
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,254	21,152	24,449	28,550	28,732	28,727	29,331	29,631
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,507	38,113	38,809	40,786	40,755	40,747	40,457	40,314
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	615	685	765	820	820	815	815	820
Hours worked (in thousands)	988	1,107	1,259	1,321	1,322	1,306	1,305	1,315
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,750	18,893	22,485	23,668	23,670	23,326	23,284	23,488
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,237	27,582	29,392	28,863	28,866	28,621	28,570	28,644
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	315	355	355	400	400	400	400	400
Hours worked (in thousands)	642	726	723	806	806	806	806	806
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,398	15,558	15,445	16,995	17,006	17,020	17,014	17,002
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,533	43,825	43,508	42,487	42,514	42,550	42,534	42,506
Educational services (61)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,275	5,580	5,780	5,955	6,030	6,110	6,520	6,810
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,376	7,713	7,980	8,177	8,260	8,444	9,253	9,785
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	213,611	222,678	231,496	238,242	245,928	252,727	275,403	290,830
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,495	39,907	40,051	40,007	40,784	41,363	42,240	42,706
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,425	1,470	1,495	1,545	1,545	1,525	1,520	1,515
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,596	1,632	1,668	1,702	1,700	1,699	1,693	1,686
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,356	38,841	40,241	41,149	41,166	41,082	40,970	40,862
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,917	26,422	26,917	26,634	26,645	26,939	26,954	26,972
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,190	1,260	1,330	1,390	1,385	1,370	1,370	1,375
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,709	1,800	1,886	1,950	1,920	1,897	1,897	1,905
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	45,820	48,266	50,771	53,005	52,720	52,243	52,230	52,428
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,504	38,307	38,174	38,133	38,065	38,134	38,124	38,129
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	570	665	690	700	695	685	690	705
Hours worked (in thousands)	878	970	996	1,013	1,000	985	993	1,014
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,747	21,736	22,502	22,748	22,587	22,229	22,390	22,794
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,644	32,686	32,612	32,497	32,499	32,451	32,449	32,332
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,090	2,185	2,265	2,320	2,405	2,530	2,940	3,215
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,193	3,311	3,430	3,512	3,640	3,863	4,670	5,180
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	109,688	113,835	117,982	121,340	129,455	137,173	159,812	174,746
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,482	52,099	52,089	52,302	53,827	54,219	54,358	54,353
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,115	9,695	10,250	10,675	10,700	11,430	12,075	12,620
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,096	13,975	14,785	15,384	15,349	16,733	17,598	18,533
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	327,030	354,283	379,343	397,581	401,971	443,827	466,801	490,014
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,878	36,543	37,009	37,244	37,567	38,830	38,658	38,828
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,415	3,610	3,735	3,875	3,835	3,835	3,865	3,900
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,108	4,334	4,501	4,687	4,592	4,585	4,631	4,686
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	87,190	92,832	96,892	101,115	99,795	99,854	101,382	102,728
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,531	25,715	25,942	26,094	26,022	26,038	26,231	26,341
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,665	2,835	3,005	3,140	3,090	3,585	3,870	4,125
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,164	4,408	4,641	4,831	4,760	5,752	6,153	6,644
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	115,129	122,936	130,940	137,837	136,066	162,273	170,006	181,133
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,200	43,364	43,574	43,897	44,034	45,265	43,929	43,911
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,055	2,170	2,300	2,385	2,490	2,755	3,065	3,355
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,190	3,401	3,593	3,695	3,809	4,257	4,643	5,089
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	68,062	73,796	79,123	82,373	88,305	105,797	118,185	131,592
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,120	34,007	34,401	34,538	35,464	38,402	38,560	39,223

Table 2.4-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	980	1,080	1,210	1,275	1,285	1,255	1,275	1,240
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,634	1,833	2,050	2,171	2,188	2,140	2,171	2,113
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	56,650	64,719	72,388	76,256	77,805	75,902	77,228	74,561
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,806	59,925	59,825	59,808	60,549	60,480	60,571	60,130
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	945	1,140	1,320	1,435	1,420	1,420	1,415	1,435
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,292	1,589	1,881	2,011	2,006	2,006	2,005	2,011
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,446	33,083	44,338	47,955	47,875	47,874	47,882	47,979
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,986	29,020	33,589	33,418	33,715	33,714	33,839	33,435
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	545	610	710	750	735	735	730	745
Hours worked (in thousands)	590	685	830	859	853	854	852	857
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,231	12,031	20,068	20,828	20,791	20,815	20,939	21,065
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,773	19,723	28,265	27,770	28,287	28,320	28,684	28,275
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	160	240	275	295	295	295	295	300
Hours worked (in thousands)	232	342	403	404	404	404	404	406
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,197	8,041	9,409	9,351	9,363	9,349	9,333	9,330
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,483	33,506	34,213	31,697	31,739	31,691	31,636	31,101
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	145	155	165	190	190	190	190	190
Hours worked (in thousands)	304	344	346	401	401	401	401	401
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,558	7,502	7,380	8,431	8,370	8,374	8,393	8,384
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,226	48,399	44,728	44,376	44,052	44,073	44,172	44,128
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	135	170	200	200	200	200	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	166	218	301	348	348	348	348	348
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,460	5,509	7,481	9,345	9,351	9,336	9,217	9,200
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,948	40,808	44,006	46,725	46,755	46,682	46,086	45,998
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,050	5,205	5,400	5,655	5,730	5,630	5,680	5,800
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,001	7,254	7,540	7,973	8,214	8,314	8,330	8,601
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	97,207	100,841	104,889	111,514	114,782	117,134	117,805	122,965
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,249	19,374	19,424	19,720	20,032	20,805	20,740	21,201
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,355	3,445	3,595	3,725	3,885	3,815	3,840	3,970
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,261	4,391	4,603	4,816	5,132	5,256	5,253	5,533
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	55,224	57,022	59,564	62,294	67,291	69,799	69,965	75,400
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,460	16,552	16,569	16,723	17,321	18,296	18,220	18,992
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	695	720	740	800	765	735	755	775
Hours worked (in thousands)	933	991	1,017	1,110	1,079	1,049	1,057	1,061
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,056	14,898	15,331	17,129	16,634	16,236	16,420	16,551
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,225	20,691	20,718	21,411	21,744	22,090	21,748	21,357
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	840	865	875	920	870	870	875	865
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,534	1,557	1,574	1,670	1,625	1,631	1,643	1,651
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,721	21,982	22,430	24,118	22,817	23,075	23,477	23,714
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,858	25,413	25,635	26,215	26,226	26,523	26,831	27,415
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	160	175	190	210	210	210	210	190
Hours worked (in thousands)	271	315	345	377	378	377	377	355
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,206	6,939	7,564	7,974	8,040	8,023	7,943	7,299
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,788	39,651	39,809	37,971	38,285	38,207	37,824	38,418
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,735	2,950	3,095	3,255	3,250	3,280	3,230	3,265
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,361	4,632	4,800	5,036	5,031	5,088	4,994	5,071
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	92,359	100,051	104,446	110,668	110,678	111,394	109,325	110,587
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,769	33,916	33,747	33,999	34,055	33,962	33,847	33,870

Table 2.4-6
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Quebec¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,230	1,345	1,420	1,490	1,490	1,510	1,505	1,515
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,662	1,779	1,836	1,908	1,910	1,962	1,949	1,980
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	31,318	33,864	35,282	36,727	36,745	37,462	37,428	38,043
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,462	25,178	24,847	24,649	24,661	24,810	24,869	25,111
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	480	515	540	560	560	560	560	560
Hours worked (in thousands)	776	828	862	906	906	906	906	906
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,424	18,352	19,009	19,965	19,949	19,920	19,881	19,843
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,301	35,635	35,202	35,651	35,623	35,572	35,502	35,435
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	740	790	825	880	875	885	840	865
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,365	1,450	1,503	1,599	1,592	1,598	1,516	1,562
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,863	33,759	35,425	38,033	38,054	38,106	36,159	36,885
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,355	42,733	42,939	43,219	43,491	43,057	43,046	42,642
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	285	300	310	325	325	325	325	325
Hours worked (in thousands)	558	574	598	623	623	623	623	623
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,754	14,076	14,729	15,943	15,930	15,906	15,857	15,815
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,260	46,920	47,514	49,055	49,016	48,940	48,790	48,662
Public administration (91)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,840	14,195	14,640	15,615	15,665	15,665	15,620	15,665
Hours worked (in thousands)	23,467	24,014	24,782	26,382	26,440	26,411	26,316	26,424
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	610,251	636,317	668,466	712,865	714,758	713,353	712,220	716,729
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,093	44,827	45,660	45,653	45,628	45,538	45,597	45,754
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,055	6,040	6,085	6,385	6,425	6,440	6,405	6,395
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,536	8,453	8,546	8,953	8,988	8,993	8,926	8,925
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	186,739	186,354	193,077	204,386	206,029	206,225	205,882	206,257
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,841	30,853	31,730	32,010	32,067	32,023	32,144	32,253
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,665	3,865	4,040	4,360	4,365	4,360	4,355	4,405
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,273	7,626	7,942	8,527	8,539	8,524	8,513	8,609
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	203,062	217,097	228,864	245,026	244,758	244,101	243,586	247,214
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,406	56,170	56,650	56,199	56,073	55,986	55,932	56,121
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,580	2,620	2,750	2,940	2,950	2,950	2,945	2,950
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,563	4,583	4,788	5,058	5,079	5,079	5,069	5,083
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	103,572	105,419	111,164	117,631	118,525	118,562	118,366	118,816
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,144	40,236	40,423	40,011	40,178	40,191	40,192	40,276
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,540	1,670	1,765	1,930	1,925	1,915	1,915	1,915
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,095	3,351	3,507	3,844	3,833	3,814	3,807	3,807
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	116,878	127,447	135,360	145,821	145,446	144,465	144,387	144,442
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	75,895	76,316	76,691	75,555	75,556	75,439	75,398	75,427

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.4-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	154,415	160,635	166,905	173,675	176,905	181,520	188,570	195,490
Hours worked (in thousands)	260,127	270,492	280,495	291,131	296,439	302,829	312,054	323,473
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,480,988	6,829,045	7,149,953	7,476,923	7,644,152	7,828,249	8,153,920	8,494,907
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,971	42,513	42,838	43,051	43,210	43,126	43,241	43,454
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	74,475	77,260	80,110	83,255	84,575	86,765	91,095	94,425
Hours worked (in thousands)	111,056	114,913	118,856	123,336	125,633	127,727	131,706	136,483
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,312,091	2,428,130	2,535,986	2,659,338	2,736,624	2,788,528	2,905,559	3,007,438
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,045	31,428	31,656	31,942	32,357	32,139	31,896	31,850
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	47,830	49,850	51,715	53,955	55,955	58,010	60,765	63,300
Hours worked (in thousands)	88,063	91,902	95,017	98,842	102,069	105,668	110,700	115,487
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,237,701	2,358,788	2,461,075	2,577,909	2,679,856	2,779,519	2,960,917	3,127,228
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,784	47,318	47,589	47,779	47,893	47,914	48,727	49,403
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,545	12,840	13,275	13,725	13,650	13,740	13,720	13,950
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,149	24,731	25,660	26,399	26,283	26,737	26,718	27,316
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	636,132	665,825	702,861	729,086	727,722	740,838	741,606	756,398
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,708	51,855	52,946	53,121	53,313	53,918	54,053	54,222
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	19,565	20,685	21,805	22,740	22,725	23,005	22,990	23,815
Hours worked (in thousands)	36,859	38,947	40,961	42,554	42,455	42,697	42,930	44,187
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,295,064	1,376,302	1,450,031	1,510,590	1,499,950	1,519,363	1,545,837	1,603,842
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,193	66,536	66,500	66,429	66,004	66,045	67,240	67,346
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,300	1,410	1,520	1,630	1,650	1,715	1,705	1,740
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,201	2,351	2,537	2,740	2,754	2,773	2,722	2,715
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	47,721	53,325	57,379	61,681	61,471	61,797	60,700	60,546
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,708	37,819	37,749	37,841	37,255	36,034	35,601	34,797
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	850	885	935	985	1,005	1,070	1,055	1,080
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,286	1,321	1,425	1,508	1,523	1,548	1,479	1,440
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,895	28,688	30,387	32,077	31,870	32,243	31,458	30,791
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,641	32,416	32,500	32,566	31,712	30,133	29,818	28,510
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	230	270	295	325	325	325	335	340
Hours worked (in thousands)	465	501	527	567	567	567	589	608
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,188	11,102	11,738	12,581	12,579	12,583	12,809	13,026
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,297	41,118	39,790	38,710	38,705	38,718	38,236	38,312
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	165	195	220	220	220	215	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	291	324	365	430	430	423	420	433
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,743	7,689	9,153	10,554	10,554	10,503	9,997	10,302
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,957	46,597	46,938	47,971	47,974	47,739	46,497	46,829
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	90	95	100	100	100	100	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	159	205	219	234	234	234	234	234
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,894	5,846	6,100	6,470	6,467	6,469	6,436	6,427
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,627	64,955	64,215	64,698	64,672	64,689	64,364	64,266
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,915	2,025	2,095	2,270	2,280	2,295	2,385	2,450
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,363	4,607	4,764	5,176	5,224	5,374	5,583	5,756
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	152,574	168,579	178,866	195,106	199,222	204,202	217,785	228,324
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,673	83,249	85,378	85,950	87,378	88,977	91,314	93,193
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	880	885	915	995	1,010	1,065	1,090	1,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,939	1,944	2,014	2,185	2,214	2,468	2,511	2,532
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	62,296	64,274	67,624	73,999	78,389	88,350	96,081	99,968
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,791	72,626	73,906	74,371	77,613	82,958	88,147	91,295

Table 2.4-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	550	615	640	685	710	685	670	690
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,281	1,418	1,453	1,557	1,645	1,577	1,537	1,601
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	45,697	52,613	56,215	61,103	64,863	61,692	59,416	61,879
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	83,085	85,550	87,837	89,201	91,357	90,062	88,680	89,680
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	450	470	480	515	485	470	540	575
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,050	1,099	1,131	1,223	1,154	1,117	1,287	1,358
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	39,726	42,478	44,894	48,603	44,572	42,765	49,619	53,168
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	88,280	90,378	93,529	94,376	91,902	90,990	91,887	92,466
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	55	60	75	75	75	85	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	94	147	166	212	212	212	249	266
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,855	9,215	10,133	11,401	11,397	11,394	12,669	13,308
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	138,728	167,538	168,890	152,010	151,961	151,918	149,048	147,871
Utilities (22)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,200	1,275	1,340	1,460	1,465	1,455	1,440	1,445
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,366	2,525	2,648	2,858	2,864	2,836	2,803	2,813
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	92,961	99,865	106,352	114,113	114,347	112,765	111,334	111,692
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,467	78,325	79,367	78,159	78,053	77,502	77,316	77,296
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	285	315	320	385	385	385	375	380
Hours worked (in thousands)	496	567	578	685	684	685	662	671
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,071	16,525	17,016	20,002	20,004	20,027	19,436	19,718
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,372	52,459	53,176	51,953	51,958	52,019	51,829	51,889
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	540	550	595	625	630	620	615	615
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,094	1,109	1,189	1,254	1,260	1,232	1,221	1,222
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	44,662	45,134	49,566	52,747	52,983	51,383	50,620	50,651
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,708	82,061	83,304	84,396	84,100	82,876	82,309	82,360
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	265	275	290	290	290	290	290
Hours worked (in thousands)	538	540	562	588	588	588	588	588
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,473	19,979	21,080	22,160	22,158	22,155	22,120	22,165
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,898	75,394	76,654	76,412	76,407	76,398	76,276	76,432
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	145	150	160	160	160	160	160
Hours worked (in thousands)	238	309	319	332	332	332	332	332
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,754	18,227	18,689	19,204	19,202	19,199	19,158	19,158
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	128,294	125,704	124,595	120,024	120,011	119,992	119,738	119,740
Construction (23)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,075	12,375	12,835	13,160	14,435	14,465	15,595	16,565
Hours worked (in thousands)	21,623	22,181	23,005	23,601	25,694	25,792	27,880	29,903
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	641,393	670,723	699,710	724,069	823,522	832,810	917,107	996,735
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,117	54,200	54,516	55,020	57,050	57,574	58,808	60,171
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,540	6,720	6,945	7,160	7,990	8,035	8,750	9,210
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,688	10,968	11,329	11,699	13,031	13,062	14,460	15,468
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	288,289	300,160	310,997	323,632	379,733	388,421	423,110	459,826
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,081	44,667	44,780	45,200	47,526	48,341	48,355	49,927
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,540	2,585	2,685	2,750	3,205	3,120	3,650	4,060
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,949	5,093	5,329	5,473	6,272	6,097	7,058	7,856
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	152,196	159,709	167,618	172,664	213,675	205,401	265,209	302,670
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,920	61,783	62,428	62,787	66,669	65,834	72,660	74,549
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,700	2,745	2,855	2,900	2,905	2,975	2,865	2,970
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,357	5,417	5,604	5,659	5,676	5,920	5,665	5,895
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	179,202	186,041	195,459	201,528	205,354	214,228	204,234	210,297
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,371	67,774	68,462	69,493	70,690	72,009	71,286	70,807
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	295	325	350	350	335	335	330	325
Hours worked (in thousands)	629	703	742	770	715	715	696	684
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,706	24,813	25,636	26,244	24,761	24,760	24,554	23,942
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,580	76,348	73,247	74,984	73,912	73,910	74,407	73,669

Table 2.4-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,905	12,480	12,790	13,235	13,345	13,255	13,410	13,585
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,497	25,649	26,196	27,017	27,076	26,837	27,143	27,439
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	647,431	691,457	713,014	745,771	748,812	742,546	748,140	753,902
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,383	55,405	55,748	56,348	56,112	56,020	55,790	55,495
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,850	7,035	7,210	7,445	7,435	7,340	7,485	7,645
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,583	13,923	14,281	14,709	14,641	14,389	14,673	14,967
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	326,086	339,089	351,880	367,769	369,348	362,481	367,915	373,850
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,604	48,200	48,804	49,398	49,677	49,384	49,154	48,901
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,070	3,270	3,370	3,505	3,635	3,640	3,650	3,680
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,537	7,003	7,117	7,384	7,537	7,551	7,574	7,629
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	183,553	199,062	204,211	214,052	216,325	216,942	217,406	218,544
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,789	60,875	60,597	61,071	59,512	59,599	59,563	59,387
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,305	1,385	1,390	1,410	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,390
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,839	2,963	2,978	2,983	2,956	2,955	2,955	2,920
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	78,031	85,001	87,022	88,177	87,386	87,376	87,253	86,281
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,794	61,372	62,606	62,537	62,419	62,412	62,324	62,072
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	680	790	820	875	875	875	875	870
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,539	1,760	1,820	1,942	1,942	1,942	1,942	1,923
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	59,761	68,306	69,902	75,772	75,753	75,747	75,567	75,227
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	87,884	86,463	85,246	86,597	86,575	86,568	86,362	86,468
Wholesale trade (41)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,625	4,705	4,845	4,930	4,930	4,875	4,840	4,845
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,225	9,476	9,825	10,005	10,015	9,873	9,786	9,765
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	237,895	244,170	254,349	259,937	260,237	256,901	254,629	249,777
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,437	51,896	52,497	52,726	52,786	52,698	52,609	51,554
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,595	2,665	2,760	2,805	2,805	2,760	2,740	2,750
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,989	5,136	5,334	5,447	5,456	5,337	5,293	5,293
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	114,651	119,341	124,182	126,894	127,228	124,357	124,043	118,968
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,182	44,781	44,993	45,238	45,358	45,057	45,271	43,261
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,325	1,315	1,330	1,365	1,365	1,355	1,340	1,330
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,713	2,749	2,816	2,883	2,884	2,860	2,817	2,792
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	75,374	77,497	80,194	82,526	82,479	82,033	80,194	80,280
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,886	58,933	60,296	60,459	60,424	60,541	59,847	60,361
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	350	365	370	370	370	370	375
Hours worked (in thousands)	764	754	790	787	786	787	787	791
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,398	17,319	18,520	18,828	18,845	18,834	18,830	18,979
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,666	49,482	50,739	50,887	50,932	50,903	50,891	50,611
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	340	375	390	390	390	390	390	390
Hours worked (in thousands)	760	837	885	889	889	889	889	889
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,472	30,013	31,453	31,690	31,685	31,677	31,562	31,551
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	89,623	80,034	80,649	81,255	81,243	81,223	80,928	80,899
Retail trade (44-45)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	17,465	18,385	19,370	20,140	20,265	20,815	21,515	21,990
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,216	25,562	26,958	27,932	28,059	29,037	29,426	30,259
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	387,256	415,429	442,999	462,723	464,149	482,258	490,976	501,030
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,173	22,596	22,870	22,975	22,904	23,169	22,820	22,784
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,830	12,385	12,950	13,460	13,665	13,985	14,715	15,145
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,926	15,572	16,227	16,824	17,088	17,768	18,188	18,888
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	221,634	235,216	246,013	257,302	261,682	273,734	283,713	291,270
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,735	18,992	18,997	19,116	19,150	19,573	19,281	19,232

Table 2.4-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,880	4,155	4,385	4,520	4,470	4,730	4,695	4,745
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,309	6,832	7,200	7,373	7,298	7,658	7,623	7,763
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	104,983	114,619	121,552	125,992	124,197	131,585	131,024	134,210
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,058	27,586	27,720	27,874	27,785	27,819	27,907	28,284
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	840	855	925	1,005	1,000	975	970	960
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,424	1,463	1,610	1,727	1,715	1,661	1,656	1,641
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,895	27,366	30,319	32,678	32,417	31,301	31,035	30,833
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,827	32,007	32,777	32,515	32,417	32,104	31,995	32,117
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	915	990	1,110	1,155	1,130	1,125	1,135	1,140
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,556	1,694	1,921	2,007	1,959	1,951	1,959	1,966
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	34,743	38,227	45,115	46,750	45,853	45,638	45,204	44,718
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,971	38,614	40,644	40,477	40,578	40,567	39,828	39,226
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,640	6,890	7,175	7,545	7,570	7,755	7,805	8,045
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,472	12,917	13,419	14,083	14,186	14,865	15,130	15,983
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	306,271	321,486	337,494	358,819	362,953	379,211	385,239	403,117
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,125	46,660	47,037	47,557	47,946	48,899	49,358	50,108
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,750	3,855	4,025	4,215	4,255	4,225	4,190	4,280
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,635	6,839	7,107	7,407	7,577	7,568	7,698	8,048
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	152,698	159,162	167,613	176,724	182,056	181,963	184,762	192,568
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,720	41,287	41,643	41,927	42,786	43,068	44,096	44,993
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,730	1,815	1,865	1,985	1,985	2,055	2,055	2,125
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,435	3,582	3,671	3,912	3,876	4,087	4,069	4,300
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	87,192	92,097	94,441	102,014	101,684	107,214	106,260	112,099
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,400	50,742	50,639	51,392	51,226	52,172	51,708	52,752
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	940	1,000	1,055	1,100	1,085	1,230	1,315	1,395
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,955	2,060	2,182	2,272	2,241	2,716	2,870	3,141
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,403	53,503	57,755	60,845	59,980	70,743	75,033	79,191
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,557	53,503	54,744	55,314	55,281	57,515	57,059	56,768
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	220	220	230	245	245	245	245	245
Hours worked (in thousands)	447	435	460	492	492	493	493	495
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,978	16,724	17,685	19,235	19,233	19,291	19,184	19,259
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,173	76,018	76,889	78,512	78,502	78,739	78,302	78,609
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,765	1,980	2,155	2,330	2,360	2,435	2,420	2,400
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,787	3,098	3,417	3,737	3,733	3,809	3,764	3,743
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	92,043	104,971	115,684	124,293	124,298	125,754	124,177	123,457
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,149	53,015	53,682	53,344	52,669	51,644	51,313	51,440
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	795	895	960	1,010	1,040	1,070	1,075	1,040
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,091	1,202	1,284	1,360	1,355	1,361	1,355	1,317
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,889	32,230	34,950	37,546	37,559	37,770	37,796	37,127
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,339	36,011	36,406	37,174	36,115	35,299	35,159	35,699
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	595	635	665	745	745	795	780	800
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,047	1,133	1,204	1,367	1,367	1,444	1,414	1,444
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	31,401	36,072	38,105	42,365	42,361	43,935	42,778	43,188
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,775	56,807	57,300	56,866	56,860	55,264	54,843	53,985
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	90	115	125	125	125	125	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	101	133	192	207	207	207	207	194
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,953	4,785	6,204	6,409	6,407	6,407	6,389	5,918
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,466	53,169	53,952	51,274	51,257	51,254	51,113	49,319
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	305	360	415	450	450	445	440	440
Hours worked (in thousands)	548	630	737	803	803	798	788	788
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,800	31,883	36,425	37,972	37,970	37,642	37,214	37,223
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	91,147	88,565	87,772	84,382	84,379	84,589	84,578	84,599

Table 2.4-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Finance and insurance (52)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,840	3,945	4,115	4,215	4,190	4,135	4,120	4,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,110	7,303	7,638	7,815	7,765	7,681	7,646	7,616
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	193,813	205,219	216,062	223,188	223,414	222,785	221,466	220,666
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,472	52,020	52,506	52,951	53,321	53,878	53,754	53,887
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,350	1,385	1,450	1,485	1,450	1,400	1,365	1,375
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,367	2,434	2,546	2,597	2,531	2,448	2,381	2,401
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	58,554	61,703	64,464	66,007	65,022	63,703	62,426	62,671
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,373	44,551	44,458	44,449	44,843	45,502	45,733	45,579
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,555	1,575	1,605	1,630	1,625	1,620	1,645	1,630
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,939	2,980	3,051	3,095	3,083	3,083	3,125	3,126
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	70,549	74,402	76,833	79,192	79,083	79,923	80,371	80,320
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,369	47,239	47,871	48,584	48,666	49,335	48,857	49,276
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	95	110	115	115	115	110	110
Hours worked (in thousands)	175	166	196	202	202	202	191	191
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,631	4,496	5,517	5,859	5,860	5,859	5,373	5,369
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,310	47,327	50,158	50,949	50,958	50,944	48,847	48,813
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	835	890	950	985	1,000	1,000	1,000	980
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,630	1,723	1,845	1,920	1,949	1,949	1,949	1,898
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	60,080	64,618	69,248	72,130	73,449	73,301	73,297	72,306
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,952	72,605	72,893	73,228	73,449	73,301	73,297	73,781
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,140	2,085	2,090	2,220	2,195	2,170	2,155	2,150
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,641	3,550	3,469	3,630	3,609	3,564	3,544	3,459
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	70,616	68,319	66,437	68,124	68,055	67,385	67,220	66,803
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,998	32,767	31,788	30,686	31,005	31,053	31,193	31,071
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,275	1,265	1,270	1,360	1,335	1,315	1,300	1,290
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,041	2,047	1,989	2,088	2,065	2,023	2,004	1,925
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	36,154	36,089	34,775	36,804	36,677	36,078	35,950	35,317
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,356	28,529	27,382	27,062	27,473	27,436	27,654	27,377
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	585	565	560	575	575	570	570	575
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,048	1,014	966	985	986	982	981	983
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,750	22,947	22,068	21,355	21,384	21,303	21,073	21,283
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,598	40,614	39,408	37,139	37,190	37,373	36,969	37,014
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	180	170	175	200	200	200	200	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	341	310	344	387	387	388	388	382
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,039	6,149	6,616	7,023	7,041	7,043	7,126	7,134
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,103	36,171	37,807	35,117	35,205	35,215	35,631	35,668
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	211	178	171	171	171	171	171	169
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,674	3,134	2,977	2,942	2,953	2,961	3,071	3,070
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,738	36,873	35,022	34,608	34,744	34,835	36,132	36,118
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,200	4,555	4,850	5,100	5,045	5,225	5,280	5,420
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,534	8,990	9,268	9,377	9,217	9,388	9,583	9,847
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	286,257	318,525	344,174	367,582	363,934	372,131	377,147	386,594
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,156	69,929	70,964	72,075	72,138	71,221	71,429	71,327
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,130	1,285	1,385	1,445	1,425	1,415	1,415	1,415
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,058	2,174	2,218	2,208	2,164	2,134	2,146	2,158
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	60,968	71,609	78,094	83,279	81,433	80,700	80,931	80,696
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,954	55,727	56,386	57,633	57,146	57,032	57,195	57,029

Table 2.4-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,780	1,885	2,000	2,105	2,055	2,035	2,105	2,130
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,684	3,877	3,998	4,050	3,966	3,925	4,138	4,224
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	117,536	129,455	139,727	150,236	148,227	146,703	152,191	152,534
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,032	68,676	69,864	71,371	72,130	72,090	72,300	71,612
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
Hours worked (in thousands)	275	303	306	304	304	304	304	304
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,310	9,191	9,741	9,567	9,572	9,576	9,717	9,717
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,150	61,274	60,884	59,796	59,825	59,853	60,731	60,729
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,155	1,235	1,305	1,390	1,405	1,615	1,600	1,715
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,517	2,636	2,746	2,815	2,782	3,025	2,995	3,162
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	100,442	108,270	116,611	124,499	124,702	135,152	134,308	143,647
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	86,962	87,668	89,357	89,568	88,756	83,685	83,942	83,759
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	575	575	575	565	485	375	255	255
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,050	1,023	995	969	843	644	432	429
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,378	29,931	29,910	29,596	25,772	21,371	15,361	15,840
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,092	52,054	52,018	52,383	53,139	56,990	60,238	62,116
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	220	220	220	205	185	145	95	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	382	372	365	333	307	236	148	147
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,930	7,622	7,339	6,520	6,254	5,209	3,556	3,669
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,047	34,647	33,361	31,805	33,808	35,923	37,437	38,625
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	195	190	200	160	120	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	430	399	373	388	314	239	169	167
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,409	9,071	8,279	9,017	7,561	5,905	4,663	4,793
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,897	46,516	43,575	45,085	47,255	49,208	51,806	53,257
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	30	30	30	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	67	67	67	67	68	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,347	1,353	1,350	1,353	1,408	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,916	45,096	44,997	45,087	46,923	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	130	135	130	110	90	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	171	185	190	181	155	124	82	81
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,691	11,885	12,942	12,707	10,549	9,240	6,356	6,563
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	89,095	91,424	95,865	97,743	95,903	102,671	115,569	119,336
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,480	9,780	10,115	10,620	10,695	10,785	11,965	12,495
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,687	16,371	16,958	17,852	18,092	18,348	19,836	20,653
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	303,353	321,295	339,262	362,021	365,822	373,122	401,295	416,408
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,999	32,852	33,541	34,089	34,205	34,596	33,539	33,326
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,455	5,615	5,760	5,970	6,005	6,190	7,080	7,525
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,782	8,048	8,293	8,602	8,750	9,176	9,923	10,478
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	138,221	145,736	152,172	161,056	166,138	176,204	194,185	205,329
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,338	25,955	26,419	26,978	27,667	28,466	27,427	27,286
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,610	2,715	2,785	2,965	3,015	2,945	3,235	3,320
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,032	5,332	5,458	5,836	5,955	5,818	6,563	6,821
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	91,472	97,654	101,922	109,690	111,437	109,549	120,767	124,754
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,047	35,968	36,597	36,995	36,961	37,198	37,331	37,577
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	720	730	735	785	785	780	780	785
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,345	1,404	1,426	1,532	1,533	1,523	1,522	1,530
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,153	26,894	27,699	31,034	30,976	30,808	30,612	30,718
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,324	36,841	37,686	39,534	39,460	39,498	39,246	39,131

Table 2.4-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	695	720	835	900	890	870	870	865
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,528	1,587	1,781	1,882	1,853	1,831	1,829	1,823
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	47,507	51,010	57,469	60,241	57,271	56,560	55,731	55,607
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,356	70,848	68,825	66,934	64,349	65,011	64,059	64,285
Educational services (61)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,265	10,650	11,030	11,390	11,235	10,990	10,980	11,415
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,607	17,148	17,711	18,282	17,978	17,438	17,282	17,900
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	492,777	512,585	534,429	552,958	536,672	520,331	524,954	550,933
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,006	48,130	48,452	48,548	47,768	47,346	47,810	48,264
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,155	2,255	2,325	2,425	2,520	2,485	2,415	2,380
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,826	2,918	2,973	3,078	3,268	3,173	2,992	2,952
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	58,231	61,009	62,787	65,217	69,312	66,765	63,698	62,743
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,021	27,055	27,005	26,894	27,505	26,867	26,376	26,363
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,855	2,990	3,130	3,240	3,200	3,255	3,355	3,480
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,617	4,777	4,975	5,155	5,066	5,132	5,182	5,309
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	112,178	117,314	123,218	129,849	127,900	128,489	130,035	133,281
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,292	39,235	39,367	40,077	39,969	39,474	38,759	38,299
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	290	325	340	355	345	345	340	340
Hours worked (in thousands)	488	540	568	599	577	577	561	561
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,258	14,624	15,429	16,068	15,569	15,577	15,177	15,182
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,717	44,996	45,380	45,262	45,127	45,150	44,638	44,653
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,965	5,080	5,235	5,370	5,170	4,905	4,870	5,215
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,676	8,913	9,195	9,451	9,066	8,556	8,547	9,079
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	309,110	319,638	332,994	341,824	323,892	309,500	316,044	339,726
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,258	62,921	63,609	63,654	62,648	63,099	64,896	65,144
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,885	19,775	20,435	21,130	22,340	23,915	26,250	28,365
Hours worked (in thousands)	30,411	31,796	32,848	33,869	35,673	38,264	41,990	45,332
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	765,292	806,114	839,129	871,907	912,123	985,464	1,104,013	1,211,338
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,524	40,764	41,063	41,264	40,829	41,207	42,058	42,705
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,575	4,840	5,030	5,230	5,195	5,390	6,080	6,470
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,477	6,845	7,087	7,358	7,256	7,437	8,184	8,640
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	125,280	135,794	142,738	149,949	148,745	154,870	174,859	187,152
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,384	28,057	28,377	28,671	28,632	28,733	28,760	28,926
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,920	10,380	10,720	11,100	12,245	13,330	15,015	16,540
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,358	17,095	17,647	18,195	19,814	21,752	24,668	27,248
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	404,439	423,896	441,317	456,903	484,337	525,791	613,831	688,867
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,770	40,838	41,168	41,162	39,554	39,444	40,881	41,649
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,075	1,020	980	925	900	900	900	865
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,781	1,699	1,646	1,530	1,502	1,507	1,506	1,449
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	37,505	36,482	36,061	34,099	33,625	33,676	33,917	32,995
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,888	35,767	36,797	36,864	37,361	37,418	37,685	38,145
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,315	3,535	3,705	3,875	4,000	4,295	4,255	4,490
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,795	6,156	6,468	6,786	7,100	7,567	7,633	7,995
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	198,069	209,942	219,013	230,957	245,417	271,126	281,407	302,324
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,749	59,390	59,113	59,602	61,354	63,126	66,136	67,333
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,075	2,225	2,420	2,635	2,590	2,545	2,585	2,635
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,725	3,012	3,272	3,620	3,570	3,551	3,547	3,569
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,915	64,906	72,022	79,675	78,687	78,672	78,349	78,738
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,911	29,171	29,761	30,237	30,381	30,912	30,309	29,882

Table 2.4-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,330	1,365	1,455	1,560	1,535	1,490	1,535	1,585
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,413	1,461	1,548	1,699	1,689	1,668	1,675	1,705
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,015	27,659	30,955	34,097	33,835	33,824	33,974	34,608
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,312	20,263	21,275	21,857	22,042	22,700	22,133	21,835
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	495	515	540	635	620	620	615	615
Hours worked (in thousands)	847	902	942	1,120	1,090	1,091	1,080	1,073
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,076	21,971	22,717	26,894	26,467	26,470	26,115	25,882
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,558	42,662	42,068	42,353	42,689	42,693	42,463	42,085
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	95	120	125	125	125	125	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	139	162	240	254	254	254	254	254
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,219	3,933	6,037	6,176	6,172	6,169	6,113	6,108
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,991	41,402	50,308	49,405	49,375	49,356	48,901	48,864
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	180	250	305	315	310	310	310	310
Hours worked (in thousands)	326	487	541	547	538	538	538	538
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,604	11,342	12,314	12,507	12,213	12,210	12,147	12,140
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,245	45,369	40,372	39,706	39,396	39,386	39,185	39,160
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,505	13,155	13,685	14,150	14,615	16,855	18,250	19,850
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,403	16,465	17,214	17,814	18,815	20,951	21,867	23,808
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	228,727	247,849	260,411	271,148	278,366	312,390	344,137	373,243
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,291	18,841	19,029	19,162	19,047	18,534	18,857	18,803
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,465	9,870	10,235	10,525	10,745	12,450	13,850	15,295
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,641	11,198	11,642	11,984	12,385	13,664	14,553	16,065
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	152,394	161,944	169,035	174,647	176,244	198,511	225,860	248,971
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,101	16,408	16,515	16,594	16,402	15,945	16,308	16,278
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,120	2,270	2,380	2,480	2,600	3,035	3,035	3,070
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,406	3,705	3,919	4,071	4,493	5,207	5,236	5,467
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,324	58,721	62,292	64,739	68,679	78,830	82,973	86,689
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,153	25,868	26,173	26,105	26,415	25,974	27,339	28,237
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	400	420	415	440	435	430	425	425
Hours worked (in thousands)	637	685	679	720	720	719	719	718
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,753	11,291	11,232	12,624	12,504	12,429	12,773	12,645
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,884	26,882	27,064	28,691	28,744	28,904	30,053	29,753
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	520	595	655	705	835	940	940	1,060
Hours worked (in thousands)	718	875	974	1,038	1,218	1,361	1,360	1,558
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,256	15,893	17,852	19,138	20,939	22,621	22,530	24,938
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,569	26,710	27,255	27,146	25,077	24,065	23,969	23,526
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,120	6,385	6,655	7,010	7,110	7,055	7,045	6,930
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,715	10,173	10,659	11,200	11,490	11,411	11,327	11,426
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	204,228	213,729	223,727	235,426	240,328	238,201	238,710	240,110
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,371	33,474	33,618	33,584	33,801	33,763	33,884	34,648
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,455	2,555	2,610	2,765	2,835	2,830	2,870	2,730
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,291	3,437	3,539	3,760	3,976	3,999	3,973	3,965
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	60,245	62,999	65,275	69,606	72,685	73,168	74,355	73,797
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,540	24,657	25,009	25,174	25,638	25,854	25,908	27,032
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,965	2,065	2,220	2,345	2,365	2,400	2,385	2,330
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,471	3,643	3,923	4,139	4,185	4,238	4,221	4,140
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	73,843	77,357	83,053	88,126	89,278	90,368	89,251	86,531
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,579	37,461	37,411	37,580	37,750	37,654	37,422	37,138

Table 2.4-7
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Ontario¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	795	820	845	880	890	835	800	860
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,363	1,463	1,526	1,602	1,630	1,516	1,476	1,613
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,467	33,187	34,864	36,735	37,415	35,054	35,502	38,955
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,323	40,473	41,260	41,744	42,039	41,981	44,378	45,296
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	905	945	980	1,020	1,020	990	990	1,010
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,591	1,631	1,672	1,700	1,699	1,658	1,656	1,707
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	39,674	40,186	40,535	40,960	40,951	39,610	39,602	40,828
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,839	42,524	41,362	40,156	40,148	40,010	40,002	40,424
Public administration (91)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	25,440	25,980	26,810	27,940	28,105	28,405	28,570	28,815
Hours worked (in thousands)	45,495	46,295	47,695	49,553	49,782	50,391	50,763	51,058
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,243,086	1,270,570	1,318,543	1,368,787	1,391,968	1,438,152	1,471,181	1,505,653
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,863	48,906	49,181	48,990	49,527	50,630	51,494	52,252
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,690	10,965	11,350	11,825	11,755	11,720	11,615	11,640
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,145	16,507	17,076	17,805	17,674	17,583	17,408	17,424
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	351,589	361,280	377,691	396,210	392,410	390,151	387,452	388,398
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,890	32,948	33,277	33,506	33,382	33,289	33,358	33,367
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,280	9,485	9,755	10,175	10,425	10,755	10,925	11,135
Hours worked (in thousands)	18,403	18,756	19,261	20,038	20,410	21,127	21,436	21,714
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	525,879	538,096	556,009	575,865	604,357	653,419	673,933	705,747
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,668	56,731	56,997	56,596	57,972	60,755	61,687	63,381
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,670	1,660	1,710	1,775	1,785	1,775	1,775	1,770
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,222	3,178	3,248	3,326	3,353	3,331	3,330	3,321
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	74,624	74,064	77,907	78,764	79,908	79,316	80,001	79,629
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,685	44,617	45,560	44,374	44,766	44,685	45,071	44,988
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,800	3,870	3,995	4,165	4,140	4,155	4,255	4,270
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,725	7,854	8,110	8,383	8,346	8,351	8,588	8,599
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	290,994	297,129	306,936	317,948	315,293	315,266	329,795	331,879
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,577	76,778	76,830	76,338	76,158	75,876	77,508	77,723

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.4-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	85,370	87,785	90,545	92,970	94,985	97,990	100,195	103,505
Hours worked (in thousands)	146,018	150,730	155,709	159,765	163,131	169,154	171,686	177,857
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,074,919	3,229,532	3,380,693	3,510,665	3,677,040	3,851,660	3,962,835	4,153,159
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,019	36,789	37,337	37,761	38,712	39,307	39,551	40,125
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	49,950	50,865	51,935	53,085	54,060	56,580	58,330	60,465
Hours worked (in thousands)	77,452	79,035	80,703	82,488	84,364	88,822	91,028	94,886
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,399,258	1,456,442	1,513,305	1,577,835	1,658,867	1,788,310	1,863,816	1,979,860
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,013	28,633	29,138	29,723	30,686	31,607	31,953	32,744
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	19,585	20,440	21,535	22,315	22,830	23,195	23,495	24,275
Hours worked (in thousands)	37,741	39,566	41,706	43,099	44,010	44,985	45,247	46,713
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	841,959	890,638	944,871	979,032	1,013,381	1,032,747	1,049,301	1,089,814
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,990	43,573	43,876	43,873	44,388	44,525	44,661	44,894
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,435	7,655	7,860	8,045	8,190	8,335	8,310	8,500
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,278	14,776	15,233	15,603	15,599	16,122	15,858	16,224
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	343,297	360,746	378,017	390,927	405,706	434,964	436,448	459,180
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,173	47,125	48,094	48,592	49,537	52,185	52,521	54,021
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,400	8,825	9,215	9,525	9,905	9,880	10,060	10,265
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,548	17,354	18,067	18,576	19,158	19,225	19,553	20,034
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	490,405	521,707	544,500	562,872	599,086	595,640	613,271	624,305
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,382	59,117	59,088	59,094	60,483	60,287	60,961	60,819
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	830	880	935	1,105	1,105	1,090	1,145	1,120
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,237	1,328	1,394	1,704	1,666	1,658	1,683	1,672
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,881	26,105	27,957	38,778	38,210	37,744	39,170	39,369
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,772	29,664	29,901	35,093	34,579	34,627	34,210	35,151
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	695	735	770	875	875	870	905	865
Hours worked (in thousands)	976	1,045	1,098	1,265	1,236	1,233	1,242	1,196
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,549	20,799	22,155	28,361	27,950	27,884	28,509	28,019
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,127	28,298	28,773	32,412	31,943	32,051	31,502	32,392
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	85	100	120	120	120	120	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	198	175	177	245	245	248	248	281
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,916	2,897	3,301	5,675	5,674	5,564	5,557	6,109
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,402	34,082	33,009	47,288	47,281	46,366	46,311	45,252
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	40	40	75	75	65	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	47	55	53	112	102	94	110	112
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,244	1,571	1,535	2,756	2,600	2,303	3,108	3,233
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,106	39,272	38,387	36,742	34,672	35,428	36,563	38,033
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	83	83	83	83	83
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	1,986	1,986	1,993	1,996	2,008
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	56,755	56,738	56,936	57,019	57,377
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	510	565	640	670	715	740	765	890
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,208	1,376	1,588	1,667	1,786	1,801	1,771	1,975
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,320	46,485	53,068	54,991	58,634	63,679	63,383	71,587
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,058	82,274	82,919	82,076	82,006	86,052	82,853	80,434
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	370	375	395	395	445	485	490	590
Hours worked (in thousands)	843	870	910	911	1,059	1,093	1,061	1,248
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,520	29,128	31,551	31,397	36,005	41,776	41,068	48,353
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,379	77,674	79,875	79,486	80,909	86,137	83,813	81,954

Table 2.4-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	85	105	120	120	120	125	140
Hours worked (in thousands)	168	249	316	355	352	352	356	379
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,109	8,225	9,883	11,250	11,195	11,176	11,555	12,625
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	85,142	96,768	94,127	93,750	93,291	93,137	92,436	90,180
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	80	115	130	125	110	125	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	152	212	316	355	329	310	309	303
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,375	6,630	9,126	9,820	8,923	8,219	8,254	8,111
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	89,581	82,876	79,358	75,539	71,382	74,714	66,034	60,081
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	720	725	760	810	845	915	925	980
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,443	1,479	1,544	1,630	1,707	1,867	1,875	2,006
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,951	60,550	64,019	69,221	77,954	96,218	97,153	107,891
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	80,488	83,518	84,236	85,458	92,253	105,157	105,030	110,093
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	290	280	300	325	345	335	335	335
Hours worked (in thousands)	520	517	543	587	628	605	604	604
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,688	15,900	17,067	19,165	20,600	20,296	20,344	20,378
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,096	56,784	56,890	58,969	59,709	60,584	60,728	60,829
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	210	215	210	220	220	205	215	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	445	458	451	461	460	428	447	476
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,472	21,062	21,343	22,217	22,309	20,499	21,688	23,005
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	97,487	97,963	101,634	100,988	101,405	99,996	100,876	102,245
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	195	205	210	230	320	325	370
Hours worked (in thousands)	403	427	452	462	513	717	719	820
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,986	19,771	20,994	22,277	30,337	50,439	50,565	60,162
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	97,220	101,388	102,410	106,081	131,899	157,623	155,584	162,600
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	45	55	50	55	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	75	76	99	120	106	117	106	106
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,805	3,818	4,615	5,562	4,709	4,984	4,556	4,346
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	108,725	109,088	102,565	101,122	94,172	90,623	91,125	86,922
Construction (23)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,895	8,150	8,380	8,645	9,185	9,370	9,425	9,795
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,501	15,020	15,461	15,901	17,006	18,308	18,297	19,467
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	376,256	397,189	413,401	430,055	493,984	558,579	587,941	638,730
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,657	48,735	49,332	49,746	53,782	59,614	62,381	65,210
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,180	5,300	5,425	5,570	5,915	6,170	6,280	6,580
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,776	8,978	9,196	9,402	10,227	11,438	11,686	12,692
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	205,486	216,963	225,797	235,474	277,741	337,830	366,078	406,242
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,669	40,936	41,622	42,275	46,955	54,754	58,293	61,739
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	955	1,020	1,055	1,100	1,155	1,115	1,045	1,045
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,068	2,227	2,311	2,386	2,551	2,561	2,404	2,418
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	58,254	62,484	65,189	67,310	77,377	76,958	72,816	73,033
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,999	61,258	61,790	61,191	66,993	69,021	69,681	69,888
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,645	1,705	1,785	1,860	1,995	1,965	1,970	2,035
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,398	3,519	3,686	3,842	3,946	4,021	3,883	4,014
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	104,658	108,252	114,105	118,754	129,889	134,512	138,961	148,852
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,622	63,491	63,924	63,846	65,107	68,454	70,538	73,146

Table 2.4-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	125	115	115	120	120	130	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	258	296	267	270	282	288	324	343
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,857	9,489	8,310	8,517	8,977	9,280	10,086	10,603
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,321	75,916	72,263	74,062	74,812	77,329	77,581	78,539
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,260	4,200	4,180	4,225	4,165	4,125	4,085	4,080
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,830	8,681	8,720	8,771	8,650	8,554	8,448	8,419
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	207,580	207,558	210,665	212,797	209,865	207,830	206,080	205,996
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,728	49,419	50,398	50,366	50,388	50,383	50,448	50,489
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,815	2,755	2,725	2,750	2,685	2,655	2,620	2,610
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,740	5,543	5,519	5,539	5,429	5,349	5,257	5,214
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	122,056	119,648	122,337	124,416	121,751	120,128	118,529	118,074
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,359	43,429	44,894	45,242	45,345	45,246	45,240	45,239
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	715	745	750	785	795	790	790	795
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,528	1,629	1,665	1,734	1,735	1,723	1,722	1,734
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,947	44,983	45,217	46,075	46,102	45,819	46,112	46,658
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,065	60,380	60,289	58,694	57,990	57,999	58,370	58,690
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	510	490	495	485	480	475	470	470
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,068	1,026	1,041	1,023	1,011	1,006	994	996
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,187	27,825	27,517	26,925	26,628	26,505	26,070	25,908
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,230	56,785	55,590	55,515	55,475	55,800	55,467	55,124
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	220	210	210	205	205	205	205	205
Hours worked (in thousands)	495	483	496	475	475	475	475	475
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,390	15,103	15,595	15,382	15,384	15,378	15,369	15,355
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,865	71,919	74,260	75,033	75,043	75,017	74,971	74,901
Wholesale trade (41)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,115	2,065	2,080	2,140	2,100	2,070	2,055	2,045
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,218	4,171	4,199	4,280	4,174	4,063	4,036	4,000
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	97,022	96,970	98,272	100,735	98,640	96,921	96,708	96,424
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,873	46,959	47,246	47,073	46,971	46,822	47,060	47,151
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,305	1,280	1,280	1,290	1,260	1,240	1,235	1,235
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,449	2,447	2,465	2,458	2,375	2,294	2,290	2,279
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	48,093	50,209	51,633	52,230	50,912	50,165	50,487	51,036
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,853	39,226	40,338	40,488	40,406	40,455	40,880	41,325
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	475	460	475	525	520	520	510	505
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,024	996	1,026	1,116	1,104	1,102	1,079	1,068
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,775	24,715	24,890	26,728	26,357	26,321	25,809	25,386
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,369	53,729	52,400	50,911	50,687	50,618	50,606	50,269
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	200	200	190	190	185	175	175	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	446	447	407	406	394	366	366	355
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,442	11,863	11,127	11,268	10,866	9,965	9,955	9,578
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,210	59,315	58,561	59,306	58,733	56,940	56,888	56,338
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	125	135	135	135	135	135	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	299	282	301	301	301	300	300	298
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,711	10,182	10,622	10,509	10,506	10,470	10,457	10,425
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,341	81,458	78,682	77,843	77,820	77,555	77,457	77,220
Retail trade (44-45)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,205	7,460	7,815	8,035	8,575	9,375	9,725	10,385
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,006	10,466	11,157	11,603	12,572	14,132	14,392	15,348
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	161,554	169,295	182,607	191,467	214,531	238,479	245,907	263,816
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,422	22,694	23,366	23,829	25,018	25,438	25,286	25,404

Table 2.4-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,615	5,720	5,910	6,020	6,565	7,380	7,725	8,350
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,349	7,517	7,853	8,059	9,041	10,614	10,891	11,804
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	110,797	113,305	120,033	125,023	147,544	171,824	178,901	195,887
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,732	19,809	20,310	20,768	22,474	23,282	23,159	23,459
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,005	1,075	1,175	1,245	1,230	1,220	1,225	1,280
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,633	1,768	1,982	2,107	2,093	2,083	2,073	2,165
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	31,205	33,794	37,814	39,224	39,284	39,074	39,445	41,248
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,050	31,436	32,183	31,505	31,938	32,028	32,200	32,225
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	340	370	395	410	425	420	420	410
Hours worked (in thousands)	618	688	750	798	815	813	808	780
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,740	11,962	13,233	14,712	15,528	15,376	15,357	14,752
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,589	32,329	33,501	35,883	36,538	36,609	36,564	35,981
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	245	295	335	360	355	355	355	345
Hours worked (in thousands)	406	491	573	640	623	621	621	600
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,812	10,234	11,526	12,508	12,174	12,205	12,204	11,929
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,966	34,692	34,407	34,744	34,294	34,380	34,379	34,578
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,705	3,790	3,930	4,085	3,935	4,075	4,040	4,185
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,135	7,361	7,690	7,970	7,711	7,873	7,972	8,233
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	159,337	168,308	179,882	189,947	184,003	186,772	190,471	198,550
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,006	44,409	45,772	46,497	46,761	45,834	47,146	47,443
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,490	2,565	2,630	2,725	2,625	2,605	2,570	2,645
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,671	4,870	5,003	5,177	5,039	4,946	5,028	5,192
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	101,186	106,846	112,250	119,128	116,237	114,160	115,957	121,546
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,637	41,656	42,680	43,717	44,281	43,823	45,120	45,953
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	585	560	625	660	655	785	805	875
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,241	1,199	1,353	1,420	1,410	1,624	1,670	1,769
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,396	27,290	32,109	33,987	33,845	37,490	40,353	42,719
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,830	48,732	51,375	51,495	51,671	47,757	50,128	48,822
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	540	560	565	585	545	570	550	550
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,025	1,083	1,116	1,148	1,048	1,083	1,053	1,052
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,287	28,539	29,471	30,298	27,524	28,650	27,675	27,788
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,680	50,963	52,162	51,792	50,502	50,263	50,317	50,523
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	105	110	115	110	115	115	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	198	209	218	225	213	220	221	221
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,468	5,632	6,052	6,528	6,398	6,472	6,486	6,497
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,647	53,642	55,019	56,768	58,163	56,277	56,400	56,500
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	830	900	940	965	930	915	935	930
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,479	1,637	1,672	1,693	1,651	1,625	1,654	1,666
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,720	44,890	46,703	47,753	45,919	45,272	45,798	46,169
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,060	49,877	49,684	49,485	49,375	49,477	48,982	49,644
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	430	465	490	490	480	470	470	455
Hours worked (in thousands)	662	735	758	741	744	730	716	706
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,476	17,920	18,700	18,315	18,906	18,694	18,348	18,293
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,316	38,537	38,163	37,377	39,388	39,775	39,039	40,204
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	230	255	260	285	260	260	280	290
Hours worked (in thousands)	479	538	549	591	546	547	589	611
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,696	15,600	16,176	17,723	15,293	15,293	16,164	16,589
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,550	61,176	62,214	62,187	58,821	58,819	57,727	57,204

Table 2.4-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	95	95	100	100	95	95	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	182	188	184	196	196	184	184	184
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,278	6,614	6,831	7,210	7,213	6,775	6,774	6,773
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,751	69,621	71,905	72,102	72,125	71,319	71,309	71,290
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	85	95	90	90	90	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	156	176	180	165	165	165	165	164
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,270	4,756	4,996	4,505	4,507	4,509	4,512	4,514
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,376	55,951	52,593	50,058	50,075	50,104	50,133	50,161
Finance and insurance (52)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,615	1,615	1,635	1,685	1,690	1,755	1,815	1,890
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,751	2,753	2,792	2,878	2,911	3,056	3,217	3,383
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	84,618	88,652	89,838	95,181	96,569	96,890	96,224	96,916
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,395	54,893	54,947	56,487	57,141	55,208	53,016	51,278
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	755	745	760	775	790	870	940	1,010
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,182	1,162	1,183	1,197	1,247	1,422	1,575	1,733
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,969	32,014	33,177	35,064	36,315	38,204	37,223	38,768
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,019	42,972	43,654	45,244	45,968	43,912	39,598	38,384
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	580	615	630	645	635	625	630	630
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,044	1,115	1,157	1,187	1,171	1,151	1,165	1,162
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	33,305	38,426	40,161	41,296	41,411	40,421	41,344	40,423
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,423	62,481	63,747	64,024	65,215	64,674	65,625	64,163
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	60	55	60	60	60	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	97	108	95	108	108	108	105	105
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,525	2,779	2,860	3,434	3,436	3,426	3,281	3,254
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,907	46,319	51,995	57,235	57,275	57,105	59,653	59,158
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	225	195	190	205	205	200	190	195
Hours worked (in thousands)	427	368	357	386	386	374	372	383
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,818	15,433	13,641	15,387	15,406	14,839	14,377	14,472
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,193	79,145	71,793	75,059	75,152	74,195	75,668	74,215
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	825	870	940	985	965	985	970	1,000
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,501	1,586	1,699	1,765	1,709	1,756	1,745	1,807
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,955	38,759	42,794	44,380	44,175	45,685	45,307	47,184
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,582	44,551	45,526	45,056	45,777	46,380	46,708	47,184
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	520	535	580	620	605	625	610	635
Hours worked (in thousands)	905	926	996	1,065	1,016	1,064	1,053	1,109
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,549	21,895	23,495	25,098	24,857	26,408	26,109	27,847
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,517	40,925	40,509	40,480	41,086	42,254	42,802	43,853
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	185	195	200	195	195	195	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	324	366	377	377	371	371	370	378
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,221	8,110	8,907	8,584	8,561	8,538	8,489	8,664
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,477	43,837	45,679	42,918	43,904	43,786	43,533	43,319
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	125	140	135	135	135	135	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	218	239	272	258	257	257	257	256
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,780	6,349	7,988	7,789	7,835	7,814	7,787	7,757
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,549	50,795	57,057	57,700	58,037	57,880	57,678	57,456
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	65	65	64	64	64
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	2,909	2,921	2,924	2,922	2,917
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	96,962	97,383	97,464	97,396	97,245

Table 2.4-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	895	1,050	1,200	1,295	1,300	1,305	1,270	1,255
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,621	1,952	2,204	2,405	2,397	2,411	2,358	2,318
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	45,343	53,929	61,426	64,121	63,900	64,393	62,745	61,596
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,663	51,361	51,188	49,515	49,154	49,343	49,406	49,081
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	255	310	360	415	415	415	405	400
Hours worked (in thousands)	433	515	575	678	679	679	660	657
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,028	11,234	12,581	14,549	14,556	14,576	14,357	14,205
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,402	36,239	34,946	35,058	35,074	35,123	35,449	35,513
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	435	485	495	480	480	465	460
Hours worked (in thousands)	696	851	951	964	935	937	917	901
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,722	23,329	26,333	25,793	25,229	25,654	24,852	24,695
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,032	53,631	54,295	52,106	52,561	53,445	53,445	53,684
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	60	80	80	80	80	80	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	63	98	121	121	121	122	122	122
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,817	3,188	3,896	3,930	3,932	3,934	3,930	3,929
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,384	53,137	48,703	49,130	49,155	49,172	49,131	49,119
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	230	245	275	305	325	330	320	315
Hours worked (in thousands)	429	488	557	641	662	674	659	638
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,777	16,178	18,616	19,849	20,182	20,229	19,606	18,767
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,247	66,031	67,695	65,079	62,099	61,302	61,269	59,578
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	405	390	345	325	280	225	145	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	796	779	726	714	618	492	460	366
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,553	8,709	7,318	6,516	5,676	5,005	3,620	2,817
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,587	22,330	21,212	20,050	20,273	22,244	24,968	24,494
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	210	210	185	180	155	125	80	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	386	383	344	346	298	237	229	188
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,654	4,378	3,499	3,281	2,847	2,589	1,835	1,471
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,162	20,847	18,912	18,226	18,371	20,709	22,938	22,629
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	145	130	115	100	85	70	45	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	302	287	281	267	230	188	163	127
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,676	3,125	2,907	2,349	2,035	1,780	1,260	960
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,348	24,041	25,276	23,490	23,940	25,435	27,998	27,434
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	50	45	45	40	30	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	109	109	101	101	90	67	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,223	1,205	913	886	794	636	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,469	24,109	20,285	19,698	19,853	21,196	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,165	2,245	2,470	2,615	2,660	2,605	2,640	2,615
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,315	3,440	3,756	3,989	4,120	4,058	4,236	4,283
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,435	59,963	66,750	71,883	74,032	72,552	73,916	74,902
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,529	26,710	27,024	27,489	27,832	27,851	27,998	28,643
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,630	1,675	1,800	1,895	1,940	1,885	1,925	1,890
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,263	2,300	2,474	2,609	2,746	2,683	2,875	2,910
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	37,769	39,320	42,426	45,375	46,796	45,237	46,930	47,680
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,171	23,474	23,570	23,945	24,122	23,998	24,379	25,228

Table 2.4-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	350	380	440	465	465	465	460	470
Hours worked (in thousands)	719	799	884	931	925	926	913	924
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,441	14,380	16,907	18,216	18,931	18,998	18,679	18,881
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,404	37,843	38,425	39,175	40,711	40,857	40,606	40,172
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	125	125	150	160	160	160	160	160
Hours worked (in thousands)	188	192	223	236	236	236	236	236
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,608	3,546	4,264	4,535	4,543	4,552	4,541	4,560
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,866	28,364	28,424	28,343	28,393	28,450	28,383	28,499
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	65	80	95	95	95	95	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	146	149	176	213	213	213	213	213
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,616	2,718	3,153	3,756	3,763	3,765	3,766	3,781
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,601	41,810	39,410	39,541	39,608	39,627	39,645	39,803
Educational services (61)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,770	7,155	7,345	7,565	8,225	8,065	8,485	8,985
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,664	11,280	11,569	11,853	12,878	12,837	13,524	14,485
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	265,078	285,340	296,453	305,968	353,757	345,461	363,951	388,543
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,155	39,880	40,361	40,445	43,010	42,835	42,893	43,244
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,435	2,540	2,540	2,590	2,720	2,765	2,990	3,140
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,229	3,379	3,365	3,419	3,615	3,726	4,207	4,510
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	55,514	59,007	59,253	60,696	66,224	69,226	77,683	83,378
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,798	23,231	23,328	23,435	24,347	25,037	25,981	26,554
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,550	1,625	1,705	1,755	1,910	1,895	1,890	1,995
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,400	2,504	2,613	2,672	2,879	2,975	2,917	3,132
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	52,426	56,009	59,279	60,768	66,206	67,607	66,533	70,837
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,823	34,467	34,768	34,626	34,663	35,676	35,203	35,507
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	325	355	365	375	420	415	415	440
Hours worked (in thousands)	533	590	606	618	658	676	667	699
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,390	12,843	13,444	13,596	14,653	14,744	14,638	15,358
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,047	36,178	36,834	36,257	34,889	35,528	35,272	34,906
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,460	2,635	2,735	2,845	3,175	2,990	3,190	3,410
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,502	4,806	4,984	5,143	5,727	5,460	5,732	6,143
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	145,748	157,481	164,476	170,907	206,674	193,883	205,097	218,970
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,247	59,765	60,138	60,073	65,094	64,844	64,294	64,214
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,030	13,410	13,850	14,235	14,820	15,800	16,395	17,140
Hours worked (in thousands)	21,348	21,927	22,700	23,311	24,475	26,302	27,219	28,622
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	446,222	465,364	487,384	505,233	546,600	592,225	625,708	660,231
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,246	34,703	35,190	35,492	36,883	37,483	38,165	38,520
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,280	5,440	5,545	5,725	5,845	6,335	6,445	6,805
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,845	8,035	8,192	8,432	8,692	9,498	9,563	10,163
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	124,219	129,482	134,159	140,156	153,587	173,475	175,790	192,030
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,526	23,802	24,195	24,481	26,277	27,384	27,275	28,219
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,970	5,145	5,405	5,595	5,915	6,230	6,625	6,985
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,627	8,967	9,446	9,812	10,511	11,172	11,769	12,406
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	187,581	196,237	206,467	215,113	235,194	248,232	268,932	288,029
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,743	38,141	38,199	38,447	39,762	39,845	40,594	41,235
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	945	895	860	820	830	820	815	820
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,560	1,445	1,380	1,293	1,282	1,282	1,292	1,324
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,430	28,092	27,524	26,666	27,006	27,181	26,981	27,414
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,142	31,388	32,005	32,519	32,537	33,147	33,105	33,432

Table 2.4-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,835	1,930	2,040	2,095	2,230	2,415	2,510	2,530
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,316	3,480	3,682	3,773	3,990	4,350	4,594	4,730
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	104,992	111,552	119,234	123,297	130,813	143,337	154,005	152,758
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,216	57,799	58,448	58,853	58,661	59,353	61,357	60,379
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,215	1,480	1,645	1,775	1,815	1,765	1,860	1,910
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,602	2,139	2,386	2,601	2,606	2,547	2,572	2,585
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,314	41,420	46,336	49,817	49,664	48,680	49,379	49,490
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,950	27,986	28,168	28,066	27,363	27,580	26,548	25,911
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	940	1,055	1,165	1,235	1,280	1,230	1,330	1,385
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,039	1,267	1,419	1,533	1,550	1,490	1,531	1,555
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,305	21,444	23,477	25,345	25,550	24,525	25,466	25,934
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,410	20,326	20,152	20,523	19,961	19,939	19,148	18,725
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	220	260	300	295	295	290	285
Hours worked (in thousands)	330	435	500	550	538	540	523	513
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,397	10,186	11,992	12,835	12,453	12,514	12,283	11,939
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,310	46,298	46,122	42,782	42,214	42,419	42,354	41,891
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	75	80	95	95	95	95	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	54	124	146	185	185	185	185	185
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,181	2,992	3,662	4,284	4,293	4,288	4,285	4,290
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,248	39,899	45,776	45,093	45,185	45,136	45,106	45,156
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	130	140	145	145	145	145	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	179	313	321	333	333	333	333	333
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,431	6,798	7,206	7,353	7,368	7,353	7,344	7,327
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,387	52,290	51,471	50,711	50,816	50,709	50,651	50,530
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,270	6,450	6,615	6,760	6,850	7,830	8,200	8,680
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,377	7,653	7,899	8,072	7,982	8,869	8,966	9,516
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	108,586	113,723	119,928	124,451	127,217	142,653	147,752	159,162
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,318	17,631	18,130	18,410	18,572	18,219	18,019	18,337
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,230	5,370	5,465	5,565	5,670	6,665	7,085	7,560
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,778	5,992	6,105	6,231	6,236	7,148	7,339	7,878
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	81,813	85,586	89,138	92,643	96,100	112,004	118,738	129,868
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	15,643	15,938	16,311	16,647	16,949	16,805	16,759	17,178
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	625	665	710	740	735	730	720	745
Hours worked (in thousands)	941	1,014	1,089	1,121	1,053	1,044	1,001	1,043
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,342	16,618	17,930	18,703	18,480	18,365	17,737	18,470
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,548	24,989	25,254	25,274	25,143	25,157	24,634	24,791
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	255	270	280	275	270	260	255
Hours worked (in thousands)	418	403	437	451	440	432	409	398
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,074	7,089	7,897	8,118	7,985	7,746	7,188	6,989
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,208	27,801	29,247	28,994	29,037	28,688	27,647	27,408
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	155	160	170	175	170	165	135	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	241	244	267	269	253	246	218	197
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,356	4,430	4,963	4,987	4,653	4,539	4,089	3,835
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,101	27,688	29,196	28,499	27,370	27,508	30,290	31,959
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,785	2,840	2,920	2,965	3,020	3,200	3,205	3,230
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,455	4,610	4,722	4,758	4,839	5,267	5,217	5,353
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	81,146	85,225	87,610	88,449	89,169	96,644	96,138	98,651
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,137	30,009	30,004	29,831	29,526	30,201	29,996	30,542

Table 2.4-8
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Manitoba¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,435	1,475	1,545	1,570	1,525	1,545	1,565	1,510
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,914	2,044	2,144	2,173	2,119	2,142	2,121	2,080
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	32,996	35,986	37,731	38,117	38,228	38,449	38,771	38,165
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,994	24,397	24,422	24,279	25,068	24,886	24,774	25,275
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	660	655	680	685	795	825	835	860
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,192	1,192	1,253	1,243	1,402	1,530	1,556	1,625
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,671	19,836	21,148	21,112	22,970	24,312	24,772	25,433
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,805	30,284	31,101	30,820	28,893	29,469	29,667	29,573
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	375	400	410	420	405	535	520	575
Hours worked (in thousands)	725	765	766	781	746	1,021	990	1,104
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,648	16,643	16,892	17,399	15,953	21,892	21,127	23,736
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,729	41,607	41,201	41,427	39,391	40,919	40,630	41,279
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	315	310	285	290	295	295	285	285
Hours worked (in thousands)	623	609	559	561	570	575	550	543
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,831	12,760	11,838	11,820	12,018	11,991	11,467	11,318
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,733	41,162	41,537	40,760	40,738	40,648	40,236	39,712
Public administration (91)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	21,325	21,545	21,920	22,085	21,805	21,780	22,110	22,275
Hours worked (in thousands)	40,531	41,093	41,832	42,201	41,673	41,677	42,044	42,353
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	746,049	771,099	798,280	818,927	804,540	809,980	825,483	845,135
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,985	35,790	36,418	37,081	36,897	37,189	37,335	37,941
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,070	12,035	12,065	12,075	11,920	11,910	12,325	12,400
Hours worked (in thousands)	20,493	20,509	20,561	20,664	20,386	20,429	21,099	21,167
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	317,591	325,379	332,846	344,001	336,162	340,860	362,691	372,686
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,312	27,036	27,588	28,489	28,201	28,620	29,427	30,055
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,695	5,885	6,155	6,275	6,245	6,250	6,225	6,320
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,381	12,796	13,325	13,557	13,499	13,484	13,364	13,602
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	253,405	263,331	276,918	284,075	284,475	288,131	284,922	294,112
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,496	44,746	44,991	45,271	45,552	46,101	45,771	46,537
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,540	1,570	1,565	1,575	1,570	1,570	1,560	1,565
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,083	3,165	3,181	3,211	3,211	3,210	3,171	3,181
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	51,645	54,196	55,650	57,154	56,562	56,644	55,971	56,738
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,536	34,520	35,559	36,288	36,027	36,079	35,879	36,254
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,020	2,055	2,135	2,160	2,070	2,050	2,000	1,990
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,574	4,623	4,765	4,769	4,577	4,554	4,410	4,403
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	123,407	128,192	132,865	133,697	127,341	124,345	121,899	121,599
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,093	62,381	62,232	61,897	61,518	60,656	60,950	61,105

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.4-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	60,325	62,295	64,120	66,830	67,180	68,140	69,810	71,615
Hours worked (in thousands)	101,433	105,037	108,332	113,167	113,927	114,922	117,334	119,979
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,395,879	2,521,368	2,629,466	2,766,114	2,796,842	2,857,285	2,957,347	3,040,855
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,716	40,475	41,009	41,390	41,632	41,933	42,363	42,461
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	33,700	34,355	35,110	36,425	36,870	37,530	38,200	39,465
Hours worked (in thousands)	51,446	52,618	53,717	55,873	56,593	56,995	58,067	59,612
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,028,004	1,066,800	1,095,042	1,151,422	1,182,883	1,215,304	1,240,505	1,281,434
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,505	31,052	31,189	31,611	32,083	32,382	32,474	32,470
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,055	13,670	14,290	14,945	15,045	15,135	15,530	15,855
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,264	25,456	26,639	27,977	28,305	28,562	29,015	29,732
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	599,180	637,582	673,913	710,316	722,263	735,724	756,611	783,167
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,897	46,641	47,160	47,529	48,007	48,611	48,719	49,396
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,215	7,580	7,645	8,065	8,005	8,090	8,300	8,370
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,700	14,383	14,602	15,351	15,231	15,268	15,446	15,549
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	367,692	387,932	396,080	416,504	408,771	415,287	445,150	451,626
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,962	51,178	51,809	51,643	51,064	51,333	53,632	53,958
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,355	6,690	7,075	7,395	7,260	7,385	7,780	7,925
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,024	12,581	13,374	13,965	13,798	14,097	14,807	15,086
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	401,003	429,054	464,430	487,872	482,925	490,970	515,082	524,628
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,100	64,134	65,644	65,973	66,519	66,482	66,206	66,199
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	540	565	590	690	710	755	790	850
Hours worked (in thousands)	756	790	820	1,007	1,136	1,244	1,280	1,376
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,309	20,047	21,277	26,122	28,005	30,490	30,512	32,721
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,905	35,482	36,063	37,858	39,444	40,384	38,623	38,496
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	430	440	440	495	520	555	600	640
Hours worked (in thousands)	511	529	529	588	713	780	849	871
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,631	13,532	13,610	15,261	17,195	18,692	19,698	20,213
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,374	30,754	30,932	30,831	33,067	33,679	32,829	31,582
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	40	50	55	50	50	50	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	57	57	74	98	97	98	98	117
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,461	1,592	2,157	2,456	2,413	2,431	2,434	3,043
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,736	39,802	43,132	44,648	48,265	48,629	48,674	55,325
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	75	85	105	105	115	105	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	149	166	176	245	248	288	256	310
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,952	3,654	4,109	5,963	5,941	6,897	5,913	7,000
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,413	48,720	48,338	56,792	56,576	59,972	56,315	58,330
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	77	78	78	78	79
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	2,442	2,456	2,470	2,468	2,467
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	69,778	70,177	70,558	70,513	70,472
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,930	2,040	2,155	2,270	2,365	2,375	2,305	2,325
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,671	4,996	5,393	5,715	5,857	5,910	5,889	5,949
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	170,727	185,976	200,471	213,757	229,331	232,214	225,320	228,445
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	88,459	91,165	93,026	94,166	96,969	97,774	97,753	98,256
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,055	1,085	1,110	1,170	1,265	1,275	1,215	1,240
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,476	2,555	2,695	2,850	2,989	3,018	3,005	3,067
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	81,921	85,041	89,566	96,549	113,048	115,371	108,788	111,560
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,650	78,379	80,690	82,520	89,366	90,487	89,538	89,968

Table 2.4-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	305	340	385	415	415	415	410	415
Hours worked (in thousands)	802	907	1,037	1,150	1,148	1,160	1,152	1,177
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	31,370	36,381	40,947	44,565	44,449	44,728	44,248	45,187
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	102,852	107,003	106,356	107,386	107,106	107,779	107,922	108,884
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	510	535	545	560	550	550	550	545
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,250	1,345	1,377	1,401	1,370	1,378	1,393	1,384
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	50,956	55,243	55,508	57,247	55,465	55,635	56,161	56,151
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	99,913	103,259	101,849	102,227	100,845	101,155	102,111	103,029
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	80	115	125	135	135	130	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	144	189	284	314	350	354	338	321
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,480	9,311	14,450	15,396	16,370	16,480	16,122	15,547
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	108,004	116,386	125,652	123,164	121,257	122,074	124,015	124,378
Utilities (22)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	345	380	415	430	430	425	405	425
Hours worked (in thousands)	657	718	779	805	802	791	752	791
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,396	28,949	30,386	31,092	31,189	30,365	28,657	30,452
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,511	76,181	73,220	72,308	72,532	71,448	70,758	71,652
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	135	155	160	160	160	155	160
Hours worked (in thousands)	199	225	258	266	266	267	256	266
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,212	7,677	8,172	8,419	8,448	8,427	7,951	8,234
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,769	56,868	52,723	52,622	52,798	52,670	51,297	51,460
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	115	115	120	120	120	115	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	175	199	199	209	209	209	203	222
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,777	7,534	7,545	7,776	7,786	7,753	7,471	8,525
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,770	65,509	65,606	64,804	64,886	64,607	64,969	68,198
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	95	105	110	110	105	95	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	217	217	234	241	238	226	204	214
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,755	9,769	10,362	10,586	10,645	9,876	8,923	9,386
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	102,680	102,833	98,688	96,235	96,777	94,053	93,930	93,856
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	35	40	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	66	77	88	89	89	89	89	89
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,652	3,969	4,307	4,311	4,309	4,310	4,311	4,308
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	121,746	113,403	107,684	107,764	107,729	107,746	107,784	107,706
Construction (23)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,960	7,225	7,350	7,840	7,970	8,250	8,915	9,295
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,602	13,019	13,195	14,028	14,501	14,818	15,970	16,573
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	330,826	344,841	352,638	374,690	379,079	405,683	467,372	488,036
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,532	47,729	47,978	47,792	47,563	49,174	52,425	52,505
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,230	4,370	4,415	4,700	4,920	5,145	5,610	5,975
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,051	7,215	7,218	7,652	8,203	8,572	9,591	10,274
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	170,403	176,114	177,194	188,584	199,431	219,886	251,049	269,647
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,284	40,301	40,134	40,124	40,535	42,738	44,750	45,129
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	765	790	820	880	865	875	845	855
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,623	1,694	1,760	1,901	1,869	1,868	1,822	1,840
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,240	44,342	46,104	49,582	49,248	50,400	48,173	48,300
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,216	56,130	56,224	56,343	56,934	57,600	57,010	56,492
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,875	1,970	2,015	2,160	2,085	2,130	2,365	2,375
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,685	3,853	3,942	4,198	4,152	4,100	4,294	4,208
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	112,095	117,989	122,381	129,541	123,412	128,414	161,728	163,866
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,784	59,893	60,735	59,972	59,190	60,288	68,384	68,996

Table 2.4-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	95	100	100	100	100	95	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	242	257	275	277	277	277	263	251
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,089	6,395	6,960	6,984	6,988	6,984	6,422	6,223
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,653	67,316	69,600	69,836	69,879	69,837	67,603	69,142
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,635	1,670	1,735	1,935	1,925	1,905	1,915	1,940
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,254	3,390	3,495	3,914	3,884	3,834	3,863	3,886
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	85,701	90,948	93,178	105,247	104,341	103,112	103,556	104,384
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,416	54,460	53,705	54,391	54,203	54,127	54,076	53,806
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	980	980	1,025	1,130	1,125	1,110	1,115	1,130
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,893	1,931	2,015	2,231	2,213	2,177	2,190	2,197
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	44,473	46,713	48,631	55,161	54,508	53,931	54,199	54,350
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,381	47,666	47,445	48,815	48,451	48,586	48,609	48,097
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	270	295	310	365	360	360	365	375
Hours worked (in thousands)	536	610	628	761	749	748	762	781
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,577	18,556	19,402	23,749	23,544	23,516	23,661	24,443
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,692	62,903	62,589	65,065	65,401	65,321	64,824	65,181
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	350	360	360	390	390	385	385	385
Hours worked (in thousands)	720	746	736	783	783	771	772	770
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,944	23,022	22,061	22,905	22,886	22,279	22,298	22,232
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,555	63,950	61,280	58,731	58,682	57,867	57,917	57,745
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	40	50	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	105	104	116	139	139	138	139	138
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,706	2,657	3,083	3,432	3,403	3,387	3,398	3,360
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,324	75,919	77,087	68,642	68,060	67,735	67,963	67,205
Wholesale trade (41)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,490	1,510	1,465	1,430	1,460
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,742	2,772	2,776	2,944	2,998	2,900	2,822	2,891
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	69,436	70,804	71,572	74,557	80,087	77,681	74,500	78,840
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,597	50,575	51,123	50,038	53,038	53,025	52,098	54,000
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	940	925	870	940	970	940	910	935
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,809	1,814	1,717	1,864	1,939	1,879	1,811	1,870
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	41,526	41,904	39,474	42,534	48,409	46,329	44,445	47,392
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,177	45,301	45,372	45,249	49,906	49,286	48,841	50,686
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	235	275	280	280	275	275	275
Hours worked (in thousands)	488	479	554	559	559	540	541	540
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,951	12,066	13,335	13,313	13,313	12,989	12,987	12,987
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,853	51,344	48,490	47,546	47,547	47,232	47,225	47,225
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	145	155	160	155	145	135	130	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	287	308	311	302	282	262	252	262
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,988	10,523	10,370	9,977	9,641	9,655	8,366	9,772
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,885	67,892	64,812	64,369	66,489	71,518	64,351	72,382
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	85	95	115	115	115	115	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	158	171	194	219	219	219	219	219
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,971	6,312	8,394	8,733	8,725	8,709	8,703	8,690
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,638	74,255	88,357	75,937	75,866	75,726	75,674	75,566
Retail trade (44-45)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,125	7,370	7,620	7,845	7,755	7,820	7,960	8,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,367	9,661	9,955	10,226	10,087	9,908	9,990	10,122
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	157,885	165,166	172,241	177,545	175,156	175,376	174,353	176,476
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,159	22,411	22,604	22,632	22,586	22,427	21,904	21,801

Table 2.4-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,715	5,855	6,045	6,195	6,110	6,165	6,270	6,410
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,955	7,121	7,326	7,511	7,347	7,158	7,209	7,348
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	111,635	115,696	120,035	123,119	120,163	118,565	116,201	117,779
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,534	19,760	19,857	19,874	19,667	19,232	18,533	18,374
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	785	805	840	860	860	860	880	880
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,369	1,402	1,466	1,491	1,517	1,515	1,556	1,547
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,165	25,865	27,867	28,640	29,089	28,828	29,206	28,914
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,057	32,131	33,175	33,303	33,824	33,521	33,188	32,856
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	425	500	520	565	560	550	550	540
Hours worked (in thousands)	703	799	820	874	871	865	853	845
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,189	15,746	16,243	17,508	17,382	17,005	16,764	16,619
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,385	31,492	31,237	30,988	31,040	30,918	30,479	30,776
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	200	210	215	225	225	245	260	265
Hours worked (in thousands)	340	339	343	350	351	370	373	382
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,897	7,859	8,096	8,277	8,522	10,978	12,183	13,165
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,483	37,426	37,657	36,785	37,874	44,809	46,858	49,681
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,890	1,950	1,945	2,040	1,950	1,985	1,990	2,010
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,692	3,738	3,687	3,835	3,672	3,746	3,802	3,923
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	83,240	88,241	89,494	95,213	90,027	92,369	93,268	94,644
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,042	45,252	46,012	46,673	46,168	46,534	46,868	47,086
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,245	1,275	1,285	1,355	1,285	1,315	1,315	1,325
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,453	2,451	2,427	2,520	2,391	2,456	2,441	2,459
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	52,224	55,080	56,017	59,801	55,665	57,771	57,594	57,613
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,947	43,200	43,593	44,134	43,319	43,933	43,798	43,481
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	275	280	295	305	305	295	305
Hours worked (in thousands)	464	492	506	548	549	550	528	558
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,624	12,603	13,382	14,362	14,391	14,375	13,612	14,179
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,708	45,828	47,793	48,683	47,185	47,133	46,144	46,487
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	370	385	365	365	340	345	360	360
Hours worked (in thousands)	750	787	746	735	711	719	811	884
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,941	20,085	19,620	20,035	19,122	19,375	21,214	22,004
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,191	52,169	53,754	54,890	56,241	56,160	58,927	61,123
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	585	605	605	620	610	610	605	605
Hours worked (in thousands)	988	1,027	1,039	1,078	1,072	1,075	1,055	1,113
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	29,088	30,808	31,449	32,182	31,289	30,690	31,137	31,633
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,723	50,923	51,982	51,906	51,293	50,311	51,466	52,286
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	255	270	265	275	270	270	265	265
Hours worked (in thousands)	359	400	397	422	420	421	408	431
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,493	10,739	10,844	11,492	11,090	10,890	10,956	11,161
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,227	39,773	40,921	41,789	41,073	40,333	41,345	42,116
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	215	215	215	215	210	210	210	210
Hours worked (in thousands)	408	393	403	410	403	404	400	421
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,129	12,227	12,934	12,896	12,498	12,252	12,490	12,660
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,415	56,872	60,158	59,982	59,516	58,344	59,474	60,287

Table 2.4-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	30	35	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	57	47	56	63	63	64	63	66
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,651	1,366	1,491	1,625	1,604	1,571	1,602	1,625
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,164	45,537	42,598	40,618	40,107	39,279	40,043	40,623
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	164	187	183	183	186	186	184	195
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,815	6,476	6,180	6,169	6,097	5,976	6,089	6,187
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	72,693	71,955	68,668	68,542	67,741	66,403	67,659	68,742
Finance and insurance (52)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	935	920	940	995	955	925	885	905
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,532	1,527	1,571	1,709	1,665	1,620	1,544	1,586
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	56,066	56,198	57,505	61,070	59,563	57,948	56,510	57,712
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,964	61,085	61,175	61,377	62,369	62,646	63,853	63,771
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	470	465	470	495	465	445	415	430
Hours worked (in thousands)	702	710	721	782	751	723	663	692
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,263	21,850	22,238	24,004	22,990	22,061	20,988	21,732
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,241	46,988	47,316	48,493	49,441	49,576	50,575	50,539
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	310	315	310	320	310	295	285	290
Hours worked (in thousands)	568	585	568	599	586	558	543	555
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,598	16,780	16,239	17,097	16,595	15,649	15,277	15,713
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,543	53,270	52,382	53,428	53,531	53,049	53,603	54,181
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	50	55	65	65	70	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	62	73	84	105	105	116	116	116
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,904	2,485	2,737	3,278	3,279	3,528	3,530	3,533
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,320	49,698	49,766	50,432	50,447	50,407	50,422	50,474
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	90	105	115	115	115	115	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	200	159	197	223	223	223	223	223
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,300	15,083	16,291	16,691	16,699	16,708	16,715	16,735
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	148,183	167,593	155,152	145,138	145,208	145,290	145,346	145,522
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	590	565	600	635	650	650	645	645
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,200	1,122	1,154	1,210	1,249	1,243	1,233	1,226
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,281	21,679	22,464	24,772	25,540	25,572	25,222	24,864
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,764	38,370	37,440	39,011	39,292	39,342	39,103	38,549
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	395	375	405	415	430	435	430	425
Hours worked (in thousands)	790	730	765	783	822	827	817	807
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,686	12,971	13,325	14,088	14,881	15,298	14,960	14,583
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,649	34,590	32,901	33,948	34,608	35,167	34,790	34,314
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	100	100	105	105	100	100	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	223	212	199	200	200	190	190	193
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,587	4,702	4,987	5,255	5,230	4,846	4,839	4,864
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,873	47,017	49,869	50,044	49,813	48,460	48,394	46,326
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	55	55	75	75	75	75	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	107	103	103	141	141	141	141	142
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,786	2,781	2,794	4,064	4,060	4,056	4,050	4,041
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,432	50,564	50,799	54,188	54,128	54,080	53,997	53,882
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	40	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	80	77	88	85	85	85	85	85
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,222	1,225	1,359	1,365	1,368	1,372	1,373	1,375
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,905	35,005	33,963	34,127	34,210	34,310	34,314	34,381

Table 2.4-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	630	760	860	930	930	935	935	955
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,135	1,401	1,637	1,807	1,804	1,828	1,826	1,867
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	32,423	40,780	47,738	52,445	52,322	52,472	52,488	53,201
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,464	53,657	55,509	56,392	56,260	56,120	56,136	55,708
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	255	280	305	305	300	300	305
Hours worked (in thousands)	354	423	488	542	542	539	539	546
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,144	8,975	10,905	11,911	11,918	11,809	11,815	11,964
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,399	35,198	38,946	39,052	39,076	39,363	39,382	39,226
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	245	275	275	275	275	270	270
Hours worked (in thousands)	397	486	558	572	573	572	565	565
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,839	14,523	15,806	16,134	16,128	16,118	15,981	15,974
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,749	59,279	57,476	58,669	58,648	58,610	59,188	59,162
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	35	30	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	41	38	57	57	57	57	57
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	2,253	2,166	2,509	2,508	2,507	2,507	2,505
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	64,358	72,208	62,722	62,703	62,669	62,673	62,626
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	225	275	310	310	320	325	340
Hours worked (in thousands)	356	451	553	636	632	660	666	700
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,756	15,028	18,861	21,891	21,768	22,038	22,185	22,758
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,154	66,792	68,584	70,616	70,218	68,870	68,262	66,936
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	245	250	255	255	225	160	120	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	391	403	410	413	363	252	193	190
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,969	11,369	12,237	12,238	10,330	6,960	6,072	5,950
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,772	45,476	47,989	47,994	45,912	43,502	50,604	49,581
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	75	75	75	65	50	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	83	95	97	109	96	74	40	40
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,501	1,691	1,716	1,870	1,661	1,289	750	734
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,012	22,549	22,879	24,938	25,559	25,773	24,996	24,476
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	95	95	90	80	60	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	151	152	142	126	108	81	63	62
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,143	3,353	3,161	2,865	2,438	1,708	1,495	1,467
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,922	35,300	33,273	31,829	30,481	28,469	33,220	32,605
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	70	75	80	70	45	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	133	133	147	155	135	85	78	77
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,333	5,332	6,369	6,513	5,253	3,474	3,322	3,253
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,187	76,176	84,917	81,411	75,044	77,206	83,058	81,333
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,805	1,855	1,955	2,015	2,205	2,135	2,120	2,150
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,890	3,054	3,236	3,336	3,634	3,522	3,539	3,555
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	52,074	56,159	61,861	63,801	69,559	67,775	69,055	69,748
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,850	30,275	31,643	31,663	31,546	31,745	32,573	32,441
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,250	1,280	1,365	1,400	1,595	1,525	1,515	1,550
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,808	1,892	2,029	2,063	2,383	2,269	2,297	2,317
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	32,529	34,835	38,442	39,333	45,879	43,968	45,377	46,184
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,024	27,215	28,162	28,095	28,764	28,831	29,952	29,796

Table 2.4-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	305	325	335	360	355	355	350	350
Hours worked (in thousands)	667	721	739	800	793	795	783	782
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,408	12,055	12,383	13,310	13,043	13,164	13,098	13,091
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,123	37,093	36,963	36,972	36,742	37,082	37,423	37,403
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	145	140	135	140	140	140	135
Hours worked (in thousands)	232	263	271	268	271	271	273	269
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,411	4,827	5,190	5,152	5,200	5,205	5,186	5,103
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,673	33,290	37,073	38,162	37,144	37,179	37,040	37,800
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	105	115	120	115	115	115	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	184	178	197	205	187	187	187	187
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,726	4,442	5,847	6,006	5,437	5,439	5,394	5,370
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,096	42,309	50,842	50,048	47,276	47,292	46,908	46,700
Educational services (61)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,130	5,325	5,435	5,520	5,600	5,425	5,730	5,755
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,095	8,411	8,610	8,722	8,836	8,752	9,198	9,206
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	232,468	244,996	254,643	260,664	260,686	254,577	260,349	259,347
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,315	46,009	46,852	47,222	46,551	46,927	45,436	45,065
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,455	1,510	1,580	1,600	1,750	1,715	1,715	1,690
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,914	1,974	2,068	2,075	2,275	2,264	2,274	2,230
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	36,507	37,969	40,575	40,757	44,792	44,227	44,018	43,049
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,091	25,145	25,680	25,473	25,595	25,788	25,667	25,473
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,065	1,105	1,095	1,110	1,125	1,080	1,300	1,375
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,667	1,751	1,734	1,754	1,777	1,738	2,017	2,115
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,008	42,221	42,232	42,764	43,338	41,994	46,139	47,626
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,566	38,209	38,568	38,526	38,523	38,883	35,492	34,637
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	275	305	290	295	295	300	305	305
Hours worked (in thousands)	412	449	440	436	436	444	448	447
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,724	10,795	10,399	10,481	10,492	10,683	10,796	10,819
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,361	35,394	35,858	35,530	35,567	35,610	35,395	35,473
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,335	2,405	2,470	2,515	2,430	2,330	2,410	2,385
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,102	4,237	4,367	4,456	4,347	4,306	4,458	4,414
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	146,229	154,011	161,438	166,662	162,064	157,673	159,396	157,853
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,625	64,038	65,360	66,267	66,693	67,671	66,139	66,186
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,000	8,220	8,605	8,940	9,275	9,770	10,490	10,865
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,544	12,978	13,630	14,261	14,662	15,345	16,494	17,142
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	302,088	315,937	335,596	353,227	369,430	400,286	450,369	479,006
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,761	38,435	39,000	39,511	39,831	40,971	42,933	44,087
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,785	2,810	2,975	3,060	3,205	3,225	3,295	3,330
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,954	4,055	4,301	4,484	4,501	4,432	4,431	4,435
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	71,818	73,777	79,329	83,220	83,105	84,075	88,449	91,117
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,787	26,255	26,665	27,196	25,930	26,070	26,843	27,362
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,275	3,360	3,550	3,690	3,920	4,095	4,460	4,620
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,375	5,510	5,830	6,084	6,491	6,817	7,392	7,710
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	135,691	139,723	149,315	156,402	170,512	185,915	212,268	227,609
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,432	41,584	42,061	42,385	43,498	45,400	47,594	49,266
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	785	810	780	845	815	870	850	870
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,227	1,290	1,256	1,387	1,328	1,386	1,379	1,401
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,437	26,628	25,809	28,699	27,928	29,372	28,771	29,855
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,403	32,874	33,088	33,963	34,267	33,761	33,848	34,317

Table 2.4-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,155	1,240	1,300	1,345	1,335	1,580	1,885	2,045
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,988	2,123	2,243	2,306	2,340	2,710	3,293	3,597
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	69,143	75,809	81,143	84,906	87,885	100,924	120,881	130,425
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,864	61,136	62,418	63,127	65,831	63,876	64,128	63,777
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,460	1,565	1,740	1,860	1,810	1,810	1,730	1,740
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,324	2,525	2,804	2,967	2,924	2,897	2,779	2,801
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,096	44,592	50,382	54,369	53,181	52,532	50,355	50,693
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,463	28,493	28,955	29,231	29,382	29,023	29,107	29,134
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,040	1,080	1,155	1,215	1,170	1,190	1,120	1,130
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,563	1,612	1,691	1,735	1,700	1,722	1,622	1,643
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,492	25,926	27,824	28,723	28,104	28,528	26,751	27,199
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,550	24,006	24,090	23,641	24,021	23,973	23,884	24,070
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	245	280	310	355	355	335	330	330
Hours worked (in thousands)	438	533	600	685	685	636	628	630
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,811	11,513	13,064	15,421	15,065	14,019	13,808	13,698
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,045	41,117	42,141	43,440	42,437	41,847	41,844	41,509
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	105	150	150	145	145	140	140
Hours worked (in thousands)	186	200	281	282	275	275	263	263
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,245	3,836	4,869	4,872	4,663	4,654	4,484	4,488
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,153	36,534	32,459	32,483	32,159	32,095	32,029	32,054
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	100	125	140	140	140	140	140
Hours worked (in thousands)	137	181	232	265	265	265	265	265
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,549	3,317	4,626	5,352	5,348	5,332	5,312	5,308
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,861	33,169	37,004	38,228	38,199	38,085	37,946	37,913
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,975	5,055	5,145	5,215	5,090	5,425	5,690	6,165
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,331	6,399	6,492	6,521	6,468	6,688	6,990	7,406
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	93,447	96,121	98,741	100,959	100,529	107,283	112,368	117,310
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,783	19,015	19,192	19,359	19,750	19,776	19,748	19,028
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,070	4,105	4,155	4,195	4,105	4,450	4,715	5,195
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,914	4,936	4,986	4,987	4,920	5,130	5,415	5,813
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	70,954	72,142	73,377	75,107	74,830	81,586	86,676	91,344
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,433	17,574	17,660	17,904	18,229	18,334	18,383	17,583
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	515	540	565	585	550	545	540	530
Hours worked (in thousands)	755	789	812	820	831	830	824	827
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,121	13,115	13,602	13,887	13,767	13,650	13,271	13,517
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,537	24,287	24,075	23,738	25,031	25,046	24,576	25,503
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	295	300	310	315	315	315	320	330
Hours worked (in thousands)	516	509	535	546	548	558	580	603
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,894	8,006	8,812	8,829	8,813	8,891	9,223	9,418
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,759	26,686	28,425	28,029	27,979	28,225	28,821	28,539
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	110	115	120	120	115	115	110
Hours worked (in thousands)	145	165	160	169	169	169	171	164
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,477	2,859	2,950	3,136	3,118	3,156	3,198	3,032
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,079	25,991	25,651	26,135	25,986	27,447	27,810	27,564
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,740	1,900	2,000	2,150	2,200	2,190	2,165	2,230
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,750	3,059	3,253	3,482	3,389	3,420	3,348	3,393
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,494	56,605	60,844	65,248	66,165	65,674	63,839	64,670
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,445	29,792	30,422	30,348	30,075	29,988	29,487	29,000

Table 2.4-9
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Saskatchewan¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	980	1,015	1,030	1,120	1,115	1,115	1,085	1,115
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,433	1,499	1,513	1,647	1,556	1,590	1,563	1,577
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,900	24,417	24,966	27,139	26,957	26,737	26,139	26,538
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,368	24,056	24,239	24,231	24,177	23,979	24,091	23,800
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	310	405	455	480	480	480	470	465
Hours worked (in thousands)	522	702	790	832	817	819	800	799
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,182	12,719	14,318	15,194	15,919	15,704	15,159	15,107
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,620	31,405	31,468	31,654	33,165	32,716	32,254	32,488
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	355	380	395	425	480	470	485	525
Hours worked (in thousands)	635	687	737	789	804	798	774	804
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,780	16,490	17,978	19,349	19,693	19,679	18,987	19,463
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,634	43,396	45,515	45,526	41,028	41,871	39,149	37,073
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	100	120	125	125	125	125	125
Hours worked (in thousands)	159	171	212	214	212	212	212	212
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,632	2,979	3,581	3,566	3,596	3,555	3,553	3,562
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,702	29,788	29,839	28,530	28,766	28,436	28,426	28,499
Public administration (91)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,405	12,675	12,770	13,155	13,015	13,125	12,985	13,080
Hours worked (in thousands)	23,515	24,046	24,396	25,188	24,927	25,130	24,767	24,983
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	532,866	551,152	564,748	586,917	581,034	588,224	582,046	592,722
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,956	43,483	44,225	44,616	44,643	44,817	44,825	45,315
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,975	6,050	6,010	6,125	6,040	6,145	6,125	6,185
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,225	10,450	10,476	10,759	10,565	10,696	10,647	10,729
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	194,691	199,754	198,803	204,348	199,809	205,866	203,702	209,044
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,584	33,017	33,079	33,363	33,081	33,501	33,257	33,799
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,665	3,790	3,910	4,090	4,025	4,045	3,935	3,980
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,578	7,783	8,040	8,381	8,345	8,434	8,149	8,291
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	187,499	195,711	205,135	214,650	213,493	215,685	210,993	216,264
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,159	51,639	52,464	52,482	53,042	53,321	53,620	54,338
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,270	1,280	1,240	1,260	1,300	1,305	1,290	1,275
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,453	2,475	2,435	2,474	2,524	2,537	2,506	2,494
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	51,366	51,441	52,191	52,893	55,059	55,515	54,144	53,253
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,446	40,188	42,089	41,979	42,353	42,541	41,972	41,767
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,495	1,555	1,610	1,680	1,650	1,630	1,635	1,640
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,258	3,337	3,445	3,573	3,493	3,462	3,465	3,468
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	99,310	104,246	108,619	115,026	112,674	111,158	113,208	114,160
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,428	67,039	67,465	68,468	68,287	68,195	69,240	69,610

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.4-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	111,785	116,215	119,820	124,355	125,110	129,235	132,660	137,440
Hours worked (in thousands)	201,740	209,896	216,011	223,943	224,301	234,248	241,239	250,139
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,908,703	6,222,230	6,496,231	6,818,266	6,815,293	7,200,309	7,434,162	7,747,603
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,858	53,541	54,217	54,829	54,474	55,715	56,039	56,371
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	62,105	63,905	65,530	67,615	67,190	69,555	71,890	74,580
Hours worked (in thousands)	101,317	104,243	106,425	109,585	108,245	113,588	118,184	123,201
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,543,589	2,645,852	2,738,600	2,855,346	2,817,642	3,026,384	3,150,320	3,308,822
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,956	41,403	41,792	42,229	41,935	43,511	43,821	44,366
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	25,980	27,435	28,505	29,670	29,860	30,065	30,490	31,150
Hours worked (in thousands)	50,419	53,217	55,247	57,357	57,414	58,232	58,723	59,709
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,531,419	1,631,945	1,719,217	1,800,286	1,798,444	1,818,503	1,823,967	1,847,967
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,946	59,484	60,313	60,677	60,229	60,486	59,822	59,325
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,120	14,595	14,860	15,480	15,990	16,805	16,815	17,405
Hours worked (in thousands)	30,530	31,524	32,090	33,370	34,303	36,732	36,928	38,237
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,090,046	1,137,171	1,175,596	1,237,363	1,256,933	1,341,326	1,363,544	1,414,726
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,199	77,915	79,111	79,933	78,607	79,817	81,091	81,283
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,580	10,280	10,925	11,590	12,070	12,810	13,465	14,305
Hours worked (in thousands)	19,474	20,912	22,249	23,631	24,339	25,695	27,404	28,992
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	743,648	807,261	862,819	925,271	942,274	1,014,095	1,096,331	1,176,088
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,625	78,527	78,977	79,834	78,067	79,164	81,421	82,215
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	755	805	980	1,110	1,095	1,150	1,125	1,145
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,212	1,318	1,696	1,965	1,976	2,052	2,027	2,048
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	32,738	36,351	50,503	63,769	62,956	64,462	64,781	65,067
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,362	45,157	51,533	57,450	57,494	56,054	57,583	56,827
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	615	665	740	800	780	830	805	830
Hours worked (in thousands)	872	983	1,159	1,281	1,281	1,346	1,317	1,347
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,715	27,500	33,921	37,820	36,789	38,169	38,402	38,929
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,187	41,354	45,839	47,275	47,166	45,986	47,704	46,903
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	75	115	160	160	160	160	160
Hours worked (in thousands)	203	188	257	353	353	353	355	354
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,376	5,059	7,480	11,284	11,242	11,166	11,206	11,194
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,702	67,447	65,042	70,525	70,264	69,790	70,036	69,965
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	60	100	115	120	125	125	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	118	128	209	237	247	260	261	252
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,385	3,531	7,470	8,081	8,367	8,624	8,640	8,416
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,552	58,857	74,704	70,273	69,727	68,991	69,120	70,135
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	94	94	94	95	95
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	6,583	6,557	6,503	6,534	6,528
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	188,097	187,338	185,811	186,679	186,507
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,235	7,475	7,685	7,935	7,780	7,765	8,105	8,215
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,678	17,284	17,798	18,292	17,897	17,931	18,924	19,236
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	776,838	822,495	858,646	899,320	889,249	880,664	920,882	939,542
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	107,372	110,033	111,730	113,336	114,299	113,415	113,619	114,369
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,460	3,525	3,565	3,635	3,565	3,590	3,920	4,090
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,245	7,342	7,427	7,480	7,318	7,418	8,309	8,807
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	293,652	304,518	312,805	322,530	321,367	319,806	346,722	367,058
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	84,870	86,388	87,743	88,729	90,145	89,082	88,450	89,745

Table 2.4-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,670	1,765	1,860	1,950	1,895	1,895	1,900	1,825
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,124	4,401	4,616	4,812	4,693	4,689	4,713	4,468
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	196,348	211,872	226,229	236,571	229,110	226,255	226,935	216,897
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	117,573	120,041	121,629	121,319	120,902	119,396	119,439	118,848
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,635	1,665	1,685	1,740	1,715	1,680	1,685	1,720
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,118	4,194	4,234	4,358	4,259	4,217	4,288	4,393
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	204,657	214,466	218,224	229,262	230,279	228,800	241,331	252,228
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	125,173	128,808	129,510	131,760	134,273	136,191	143,223	146,644
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	470	520	575	610	605	600	600	580
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,190	1,348	1,521	1,641	1,627	1,608	1,615	1,568
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	82,181	91,638	101,388	110,956	108,493	105,804	105,894	103,359
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	174,853	176,228	176,328	181,895	179,328	176,339	176,491	178,205
Utilities (22)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	470	505	560	640	630	635	620	625
Hours worked (in thousands)	932	985	1,101	1,266	1,244	1,256	1,222	1,227
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	47,155	52,152	58,956	67,052	65,789	66,315	64,312	64,558
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	100,330	103,271	105,279	104,769	104,427	104,433	103,729	103,293
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	115	135	155	155	155	155	160
Hours worked (in thousands)	189	170	227	271	271	271	271	276
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,055	6,974	9,064	10,826	10,834	10,831	10,830	11,078
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,792	60,647	67,138	69,845	69,894	69,875	69,873	69,235
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	185	210	220	215	215	215	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	354	400	448	463	452	452	452	452
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,157	20,773	23,608	24,411	23,944	23,930	23,917	23,916
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	116,106	112,287	112,419	110,959	111,369	111,304	111,242	111,239
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	145	135	160	155	160	145	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	264	279	253	309	298	310	276	276
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,222	16,358	16,469	19,910	19,111	19,660	17,673	17,672
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	109,397	112,815	121,989	124,436	123,294	122,877	121,881	121,878
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	60	80	105	105	105	105	105
Hours worked (in thousands)	125	136	173	223	223	223	223	223
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,721	8,046	9,816	11,906	11,900	11,894	11,892	11,892
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	122,199	134,105	122,700	113,387	113,337	113,272	113,255	113,253
Construction (23)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,105	18,445	18,825	19,575	19,170	21,025	21,360	22,510
Hours worked (in thousands)	36,359	36,892	37,424	38,666	37,258	42,668	43,341	45,718
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,235,992	1,272,944	1,309,316	1,364,118	1,337,256	1,550,212	1,581,111	1,666,650
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,268	69,013	69,552	69,687	69,758	73,732	74,022	74,040
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,420	10,535	10,760	11,155	10,690	12,075	12,395	13,330
Hours worked (in thousands)	19,090	19,136	19,372	19,914	18,714	22,168	22,604	24,417
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	589,859	599,882	615,374	638,620	605,906	729,258	755,615	818,053
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,608	56,942	57,191	57,250	56,680	60,394	60,961	61,369
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,545	2,655	2,720	2,830	2,920	3,060	2,995	3,055
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,496	5,664	5,730	5,888	5,776	6,270	6,178	6,278
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	198,712	207,600	213,005	220,859	229,390	254,185	250,023	257,519
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	78,080	78,192	78,311	78,042	78,558	83,067	83,480	84,294
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,745	4,880	4,965	5,185	5,155	5,495	5,575	5,735
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,815	11,195	11,438	11,940	11,844	13,340	13,667	14,121
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	405,456	424,383	438,132	460,013	457,407	523,389	531,994	549,646
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	85,449	86,964	88,244	88,720	88,731	95,248	95,425	95,841
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	395	375	380	405	405	395	395	390
Hours worked (in thousands)	957	897	884	924	924	889	892	902
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	41,965	41,079	42,804	44,626	44,553	43,379	43,480	41,431
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	106,239	109,545	112,643	110,188	110,008	109,821	110,076	106,234

Table 2.4-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,410	4,500	4,610	4,840	4,820	4,795	4,825	4,815
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,053	9,209	9,485	9,938	9,876	9,849	9,872	9,887
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	295,280	302,691	316,009	338,399	336,409	334,447	333,955	334,143
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,957	67,265	68,549	69,917	69,794	69,749	69,213	69,396
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,455	2,470	2,530	2,650	2,635	2,610	2,650	2,630
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,874	4,923	5,074	5,307	5,262	5,228	5,273	5,255
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	134,912	137,886	143,822	155,289	153,770	151,804	152,452	151,805
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,954	55,824	56,846	58,600	58,357	58,163	57,529	57,721
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	860	945	970	1,035	1,035	1,035	1,030	1,030
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,716	1,867	1,945	2,071	2,071	2,071	2,059	2,060
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	64,578	68,344	71,514	77,223	77,269	77,383	76,949	76,962
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	75,090	72,321	73,726	74,611	74,656	74,766	74,708	74,720
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	960	945	975	1,010	1,005	1,005	1,000	1,010
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,161	2,096	2,150	2,212	2,195	2,202	2,192	2,224
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	80,473	80,090	84,827	89,395	88,907	88,843	88,229	89,054
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	83,826	84,751	87,002	88,510	88,464	88,401	88,229	88,172
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	140	135	145	145	145	145	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	302	323	317	348	348	348	348	348
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,317	16,371	15,846	16,492	16,463	16,416	16,325	16,322
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	113,458	116,937	117,378	113,740	113,541	113,217	112,588	112,567
Wholesale trade (41)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,635	3,675	3,705	3,760	3,715	3,745	3,710	3,700
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,408	7,537	7,566	7,665	7,558	7,676	7,602	7,605
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	234,598	242,372	247,578	253,240	249,155	250,395	247,402	246,542
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,539	65,951	66,823	67,351	67,067	66,861	66,685	66,633
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,165	2,195	2,175	2,180	2,145	2,180	2,165	2,180
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,236	4,289	4,204	4,194	4,118	4,233	4,202	4,228
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	116,833	120,626	121,322	122,696	120,439	121,626	120,645	121,777
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,964	54,955	55,780	56,282	56,149	55,792	55,725	55,861
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	830	830	850	860	855	850	835	825
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,726	1,763	1,809	1,829	1,812	1,807	1,775	1,762
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	59,680	62,047	63,450	64,284	63,498	63,391	62,034	60,424
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,903	74,755	74,647	74,748	74,267	74,578	74,292	73,241
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	495	485	505	530	525	530	525	510
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,109	1,091	1,144	1,188	1,172	1,185	1,173	1,164
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	45,742	45,542	47,716	49,658	48,626	49,002	48,354	47,957
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	92,409	93,901	94,487	93,694	92,620	92,456	92,102	94,033
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	145	165	175	190	190	185	185	185
Hours worked (in thousands)	337	393	409	455	455	451	451	452
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,343	14,157	15,090	16,603	16,592	16,376	16,369	16,384
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	85,123	85,798	86,226	87,384	87,326	88,518	88,483	88,563
Retail trade (44-45)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,315	11,770	12,050	12,425	12,290	12,775	13,455	14,260
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,839	17,543	17,923	18,522	18,359	19,290	20,256	21,558
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	313,870	330,474	341,424	355,868	351,076	416,467	444,779	484,342
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,739	28,078	28,334	28,641	28,566	32,600	33,057	33,965
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,640	8,920	9,095	9,375	9,290	9,760	10,445	11,140
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,986	12,369	12,528	12,989	12,902	13,739	14,706	15,797
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	204,746	214,148	219,611	230,612	228,954	291,080	319,531	354,538
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,697	24,008	24,146	24,599	24,645	29,824	30,592	31,826

Table 2.4-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,665	1,745	1,790	1,810	1,780	1,770	1,775	1,860
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,933	3,120	3,216	3,235	3,199	3,173	3,184	3,331
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	58,127	61,290	63,952	64,368	62,762	62,931	63,346	66,184
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,911	35,123	35,728	35,563	35,259	35,554	35,688	35,583
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	615	655	675	740	730	755	745	770
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,200	1,263	1,319	1,452	1,435	1,554	1,543	1,607
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	32,608	34,010	35,119	38,709	37,577	40,691	40,405	42,162
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,022	51,923	52,028	52,309	51,476	53,895	54,235	54,755
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	395	450	490	500	490	490	490	490
Hours worked (in thousands)	720	790	860	846	823	823	823	823
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,388	21,027	22,741	22,179	21,782	21,765	21,497	21,459
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,553	46,726	46,411	44,358	44,453	44,419	43,871	43,794
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,145	4,370	4,540	4,725	4,775	4,720	4,725	4,660
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,460	9,013	9,391	9,804	10,180	10,427	10,475	10,508
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	256,229	281,837	297,298	314,111	322,690	327,165	331,215	330,008
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,816	64,494	65,484	66,478	67,579	69,315	70,098	70,817
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,620	2,710	2,775	2,840	2,885	2,855	2,885	2,885
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,146	5,401	5,552	5,686	5,951	6,252	6,374	6,506
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	146,537	155,966	161,218	167,913	175,387	180,799	187,605	189,519
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,930	57,552	58,097	59,124	60,793	63,327	65,028	65,691
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	885	960	980	1,065	1,030	1,010	1,000	975
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,795	1,952	1,999	2,184	2,117	2,058	2,033	2,004
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	55,420	65,562	69,061	75,598	72,782	71,759	70,931	70,602
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,622	68,294	70,471	70,984	70,662	71,048	70,931	72,413
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	530	570	620	645	685	685	670	630
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,272	1,368	1,483	1,550	1,724	1,739	1,689	1,614
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	43,927	48,145	52,393	55,032	58,885	59,252	57,303	54,376
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,881	84,466	84,505	85,321	85,963	86,499	85,527	86,312
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	110	130	165	175	175	170	170	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	248	291	357	384	389	378	380	384
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,345	12,164	14,626	15,567	15,637	15,355	15,375	15,510
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	94,049	93,568	88,642	88,955	89,352	90,323	90,444	91,234
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	685	740	735	745	740	725	725	725
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,168	1,292	1,309	1,331	1,329	1,324	1,324	1,315
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	33,606	36,767	36,988	38,084	38,064	38,003	38,016	38,002
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,059	49,686	50,324	51,120	51,438	52,418	52,436	52,417
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	365	395	380	380	375	360	360	365
Hours worked (in thousands)	558	625	608	616	614	608	608	611
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,174	15,586	14,392	14,494	14,488	14,397	14,514	14,750
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,832	39,459	37,873	38,143	38,635	39,991	40,317	40,411
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	220	230	230	230	230	230	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	363	406	440	438	438	438	438	426
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,462	13,053	14,468	14,539	14,518	14,491	14,352	14,088
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,911	59,334	62,905	63,213	63,123	63,005	62,400	62,614
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	55	55	65	65	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	111	111	112	128	128	128	128	128
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,593	3,589	3,587	4,506	4,513	4,545	4,551	4,554
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,323	65,258	65,223	69,324	69,436	69,921	70,014	70,067

Table 2.4-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	135	150	150	150	150	150	150	150
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,377	4,538	4,541	4,545	4,545	4,570	4,599	4,610
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	72,957	64,836	64,866	64,925	64,923	65,291	65,696	65,853
Finance and insurance (52)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,435	2,435	2,550	2,690	2,655	2,590	2,540	2,545
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,110	4,111	4,296	4,547	4,475	4,377	4,327	4,315
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	134,127	136,760	144,674	154,535	153,091	149,110	146,304	146,260
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,083	56,164	56,735	57,448	57,661	57,571	57,600	57,470
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,235	1,185	1,195	1,255	1,230	1,160	1,085	1,065
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,979	1,888	1,886	1,999	1,939	1,821	1,727	1,679
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	58,789	56,728	58,064	61,941	60,683	56,742	53,792	52,565
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,602	47,871	48,589	49,355	49,336	48,916	49,578	49,356
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	770	795	860	880	865	860	870	875
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,297	1,347	1,460	1,494	1,470	1,468	1,482	1,475
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	44,310	47,085	51,218	52,915	52,576	52,234	52,010	52,329
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,545	59,226	59,556	60,130	60,782	60,737	59,781	59,804
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	130	155	170	175	175	170	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	195	217	264	282	294	293	282	282
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,464	4,853	6,048	6,599	6,776	6,849	6,682	6,675
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,198	37,334	39,022	38,815	38,721	39,139	39,305	39,265
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	310	325	340	385	385	395	415	435
Hours worked (in thousands)	639	659	686	773	773	796	836	878
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,564	28,094	29,343	33,081	33,055	33,285	33,820	34,692
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	85,691	86,442	86,304	85,926	85,858	84,266	81,494	79,751
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,845	1,965	2,175	2,410	2,410	2,415	2,415	2,410
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,384	3,612	4,097	4,566	4,532	4,544	4,561	4,571
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	88,777	94,989	110,321	123,691	123,759	123,981	126,614	127,927
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,118	48,341	50,722	51,324	51,352	51,338	52,428	53,082
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,230	1,295	1,395	1,530	1,530	1,535	1,535	1,525
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,181	2,317	2,549	2,796	2,762	2,774	2,790	2,783
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	54,440	58,704	64,654	70,858	70,991	71,343	73,852	74,876
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,260	45,332	46,347	46,312	46,399	46,478	48,112	49,099
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	380	440	515	585	585	585	585	585
Hours worked (in thousands)	750	854	1,033	1,183	1,183	1,183	1,184	1,185
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,496	23,880	29,424	34,550	34,475	34,319	34,355	34,403
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	56,569	54,272	57,133	59,060	58,932	58,665	58,727	58,809
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	165	180	195	195	195	195	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	332	337	378	411	411	411	411	426
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,870	10,393	13,455	14,759	14,757	14,771	14,835	15,072
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,881	62,986	74,747	75,690	75,678	75,750	76,078	75,361
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	65	85	100	100	100	100	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	121	104	137	176	176	176	176	176
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,970	2,012	2,789	3,524	3,536	3,548	3,572	3,575
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,145	30,960	32,807	35,235	35,364	35,479	35,717	35,753
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,485	3,635	3,825	3,945	3,895	3,860	3,825	3,795
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,875	7,362	7,809	8,067	7,933	7,859	7,809	7,774
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	238,660	253,238	269,342	279,242	270,672	267,885	264,559	264,021
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,482	69,666	70,416	70,784	69,492	69,400	69,166	69,571

Table 2.4-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,150	1,200	1,290	1,335	1,315	1,320	1,320	1,325
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,070	2,257	2,476	2,555	2,506	2,519	2,550	2,573
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	56,632	61,446	68,786	71,939	69,931	70,776	70,946	71,225
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,245	51,205	53,322	53,887	53,180	53,618	53,747	53,755
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,280	1,355	1,410	1,470	1,450	1,435	1,410	1,360
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,618	2,801	2,927	3,044	2,988	2,963	2,920	2,813
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	87,697	91,295	95,605	99,425	97,408	96,627	94,227	91,839
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,513	67,377	67,805	67,636	67,178	67,336	66,828	67,529
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	305	305	295	290	285	285	285	295
Hours worked (in thousands)	670	707	703	702	690	690	690	726
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,391	26,002	25,758	25,688	25,223	25,235	25,235	26,373
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	83,248	85,252	87,314	88,579	88,502	88,545	88,545	89,399
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	750	775	830	850	845	820	810	815
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,518	1,598	1,703	1,766	1,749	1,688	1,649	1,661
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	68,940	74,494	79,193	82,190	78,109	75,247	74,151	74,584
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	91,920	96,122	95,413	96,695	92,437	91,764	91,544	91,514
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	630	580	560	520	500	340	225	215
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,306	1,197	1,123	1,014	967	653	416	390
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	51,878	49,547	52,917	50,881	45,371	29,433	18,799	17,351
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,345	85,427	94,495	97,849	90,743	86,567	83,551	80,704
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	270	225	195	150	150	105	70	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	523	424	332	220	220	150	94	82
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,088	11,997	10,877	8,041	7,230	4,707	2,863	2,602
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,179	53,319	55,779	53,607	48,197	44,824	40,901	40,032
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	210	200	195	190	180	115	80	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	421	398	379	360	337	213	141	140
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,935	20,489	22,456	22,111	20,289	12,351	8,357	8,166
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	99,691	102,445	115,160	116,375	112,719	107,396	104,464	102,079
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	125	130	145	155	145	100	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	293	306	343	365	342	235	141	140
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,030	13,220	15,723	16,846	14,360	9,757	5,523	5,337
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	104,240	101,691	108,432	108,684	99,036	97,571	92,056	88,948
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,790	7,355	7,705	8,005	7,835	7,880	8,025	8,030
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,455	13,564	14,221	14,919	14,758	14,955	15,324	15,487
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	280,148	302,535	317,024	335,792	332,684	340,876	347,610	353,630
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,259	41,133	41,145	41,948	42,461	43,258	43,316	44,039
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,490	4,820	5,025	5,185	5,035	5,080	5,210	5,215
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,665	8,311	8,637	9,041	8,899	9,081	9,376	9,575
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	159,890	173,636	181,798	193,051	191,050	199,459	205,702	212,033
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,610	36,024	36,179	37,233	37,944	39,264	39,482	40,658
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,390	1,520	1,635	1,720	1,710	1,700	1,685	1,690
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,840	3,089	3,294	3,438	3,427	3,402	3,355	3,350
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	70,061	74,876	79,487	83,232	82,478	81,549	80,074	80,245
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,403	49,261	48,616	48,391	48,233	47,970	47,522	47,482

Table 2.4-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	600	660	670	695	685	685	680	680
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,121	1,221	1,237	1,278	1,269	1,270	1,258	1,249
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,593	28,451	28,301	29,566	29,105	29,215	29,180	28,955
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,988	43,107	42,240	42,541	42,489	42,650	42,912	42,581
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	310	355	375	405	405	415	450	445
Hours worked (in thousands)	828	943	1,052	1,162	1,163	1,201	1,335	1,314
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,605	25,571	27,438	29,942	30,051	30,653	32,653	32,397
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	72,919	72,032	73,168	73,931	74,200	73,864	72,563	72,803
Educational services (61)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,970	6,220	6,365	6,610	6,890	7,355	7,515	8,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,535	9,927	10,110	10,422	10,847	11,676	11,927	12,985
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	272,664	287,572	295,291	306,250	323,593	347,479	351,840	384,891
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,672	46,233	46,393	46,331	46,966	47,244	46,818	47,547
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,850	1,910	1,980	2,105	2,020	2,085	2,100	2,155
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,348	2,418	2,493	2,602	2,451	2,542	2,590	2,677
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	47,980	49,549	51,446	54,370	51,256	54,451	55,329	56,455
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,935	25,942	25,983	25,829	25,374	26,116	26,347	26,197
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,550	1,610	1,620	1,650	1,740	2,075	2,285	2,540
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,489	2,586	2,588	2,642	2,793	3,456	3,809	4,299
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	62,106	66,073	66,333	67,867	71,002	86,450	94,752	106,298
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,069	41,039	40,946	41,131	40,806	41,663	41,467	41,850
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	315	330	325	345	355	365	365	365
Hours worked (in thousands)	532	548	546	578	576	585	585	579
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,727	16,091	15,995	17,236	16,941	17,145	17,110	16,860
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,927	48,760	49,216	49,960	47,722	46,972	46,877	46,193
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,255	2,370	2,440	2,510	2,775	2,830	2,765	3,035
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,166	4,375	4,483	4,599	5,027	5,094	4,944	5,431
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	146,851	155,860	161,517	166,777	184,394	189,433	184,649	205,278
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,122	65,764	66,195	66,445	66,448	66,937	66,781	67,637
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,660	11,050	11,390	11,885	12,475	13,620	14,655	15,770
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,396	18,013	18,504	19,340	20,079	22,125	24,540	26,371
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	448,345	470,895	490,018	518,317	539,802	625,866	731,442	813,909
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,059	42,615	43,022	43,611	43,271	45,952	49,911	51,611
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,235	3,310	3,400	3,500	3,690	4,000	3,995	4,220
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,875	4,972	5,042	5,188	5,324	5,683	5,757	6,008
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	94,934	97,943	100,397	104,253	110,338	118,383	120,309	127,510
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,346	29,590	29,529	29,786	29,902	29,596	30,115	30,216
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,000	5,260	5,375	5,570	5,725	5,775	6,090	6,390
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,174	8,558	8,733	9,058	9,333	9,530	10,047	10,503
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	218,276	231,939	239,974	252,285	258,521	257,727	269,853	281,594
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,655	44,095	44,646	45,293	45,156	44,628	44,311	44,068
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	660	620	635	655	655	660	665	670
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,096	1,044	1,079	1,125	1,127	1,126	1,130	1,133
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,568	21,797	23,307	24,430	24,458	24,770	25,162	25,367
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,194	35,157	36,704	37,298	37,341	37,531	37,838	37,861
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,765	1,860	1,980	2,160	2,405	3,185	3,905	4,490
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,251	3,438	3,650	3,969	4,296	5,785	7,606	8,727
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	112,568	119,215	126,340	137,349	146,485	224,986	316,117	379,438
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,778	64,094	63,808	63,588	60,909	70,639	80,952	84,507

Table 2.4-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,670	1,860	2,010	2,175	2,265	2,450	2,580	2,650
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,381	2,659	2,898	3,142	3,157	3,182	3,247	3,262
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	43,505	49,360	54,444	59,355	59,399	62,249	63,925	66,598
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,051	26,538	27,086	27,290	26,225	25,408	24,777	25,131
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,225	1,300	1,375	1,450	1,540	1,735	1,870	1,935
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,486	1,564	1,632	1,720	1,737	1,775	1,844	1,852
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,235	28,392	29,648	31,374	31,408	34,522	36,304	38,664
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,232	21,840	21,562	21,637	20,395	19,897	19,414	19,982
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	275	325	355	400	400	390	385	390
Hours worked (in thousands)	542	619	681	743	742	728	725	732
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,858	11,255	13,016	13,969	13,999	13,806	13,788	14,046
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,209	34,630	36,666	34,921	34,996	35,399	35,814	36,016
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	110	115	130	130	130	130	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	157	233	243	288	288	288	288	288
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,733	5,061	5,167	6,050	6,045	6,005	5,963	5,983
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,779	46,010	44,933	46,541	46,501	46,190	45,869	46,021
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	125	165	195	195	195	195	195
Hours worked (in thousands)	196	243	342	390	390	390	390	390
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,680	4,652	6,612	7,963	7,947	7,917	7,870	7,904
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,734	37,216	40,073	40,834	40,754	40,599	40,357	40,534
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,695	10,060	10,360	10,625	10,955	10,875	11,520	11,890
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,896	13,346	13,619	13,881	14,047	13,973	15,426	15,989
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	224,027	233,350	240,938	248,169	247,768	247,225	264,762	278,223
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,108	23,196	23,257	23,357	22,617	22,733	22,983	23,400
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,770	8,050	8,280	8,460	8,750	8,840	9,435	9,755
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,659	9,990	10,233	10,408	10,512	10,684	12,104	12,596
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	160,041	167,466	172,921	177,130	176,668	179,468	197,378	209,391
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,597	20,803	20,884	20,937	20,191	20,302	20,920	21,465
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,205	1,275	1,345	1,400	1,455	1,290	1,355	1,420
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,970	2,086	2,150	2,212	2,285	2,028	2,083	2,197
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,573	40,792	43,323	44,935	45,169	41,827	42,904	45,072
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,011	31,994	32,210	32,096	31,044	32,424	31,664	31,741
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	465	455	435	440	430	445	430	420
Hours worked (in thousands)	801	751	678	660	651	683	663	636
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,073	15,779	14,894	15,172	15,008	15,338	14,291	13,901
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,715	34,679	34,239	34,482	34,903	34,469	33,236	33,098
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	255	280	300	325	320	300	300	295
Hours worked (in thousands)	466	520	558	600	599	577	576	560
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,340	9,313	9,800	10,932	10,923	10,591	10,188	9,859
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,707	33,260	32,667	33,638	34,136	35,304	33,960	33,420
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,790	4,905	5,060	5,310	5,825	6,155	6,410	7,050
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,500	8,719	8,949	9,357	10,640	11,253	11,563	12,777
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	206,278	212,225	219,519	230,708	252,317	264,325	281,218	311,605
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,064	43,267	43,383	43,448	43,316	42,945	43,872	44,199
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,270	2,310	2,405	2,590	2,540	2,435	2,660	2,835
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,426	3,521	3,670	3,955	4,119	3,994	4,417	4,779
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	70,234	71,406	75,516	81,701	80,579	78,004	86,744	91,192
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,940	30,912	31,400	31,545	31,724	32,035	32,610	32,166

Table 2.4-10
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Alberta¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,105	1,170	1,220	1,260	1,270	1,255	1,295	1,325
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,257	2,362	2,451	2,521	2,604	2,563	2,511	2,561
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	51,437	54,143	56,512	58,636	59,452	58,750	59,628	60,943
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,549	46,276	46,321	46,536	46,812	46,813	46,045	45,994
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,040	1,055	1,050	1,065	1,620	2,070	2,065	2,500
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,087	2,108	2,059	2,088	3,112	3,892	3,848	4,648
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	66,437	67,817	67,632	69,954	91,930	107,160	114,848	139,477
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,882	64,282	64,411	65,685	56,747	51,768	55,617	55,791
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	375	370	385	395	395	395	390	390
Hours worked (in thousands)	729	729	769	793	805	804	788	789
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,171	18,859	19,859	20,418	20,356	20,412	19,998	19,993
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,455	50,971	51,583	51,690	51,535	51,676	51,277	51,265
Public administration (91)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,060	13,865	14,130	14,425	14,390	14,360	14,300	14,335
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,795	26,314	26,692	27,238	27,189	27,177	27,056	27,115
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	693,990	753,677	785,026	817,365	814,193	813,750	810,636	814,333
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,139	54,358	55,557	56,663	56,580	56,668	56,688	56,807
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,520	6,770	6,835	6,885	6,870	6,845	6,830	6,875
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,908	11,342	11,324	11,363	11,346	11,303	11,272	11,352
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	266,844	285,499	292,963	299,888	299,575	300,760	300,784	304,802
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,927	42,171	42,862	43,557	43,606	43,939	44,039	44,335
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,910	4,105	4,250	4,385	4,360	4,360	4,310	4,325
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,352	8,757	9,091	9,388	9,341	9,386	9,280	9,317
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	239,810	254,520	269,102	281,225	278,559	277,373	274,325	275,244
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,333	62,002	63,318	64,133	63,890	63,618	63,649	63,640
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,130	1,280	1,260	1,280	1,280	1,275	1,280	1,260
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,302	2,563	2,492	2,515	2,515	2,503	2,515	2,463
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	58,304	66,971	67,240	69,459	69,526	69,413	69,702	68,751
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,597	52,321	53,365	54,265	54,317	54,441	54,455	54,564
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,500	1,710	1,785	1,875	1,880	1,880	1,880	1,875
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,233	3,653	3,785	3,972	3,987	3,986	3,989	3,982
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	129,031	146,688	155,721	166,791	166,533	166,204	165,825	165,536
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	86,021	85,783	87,239	88,955	88,581	88,406	88,205	88,286

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.4-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	108,135	112,390	116,420	121,635	125,855	130,840	134,235	139,790
Hours worked (in thousands)	179,704	187,435	194,862	204,101	212,125	220,903	228,519	240,498
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,112,683	4,329,453	4,535,811	4,779,100	4,975,006	5,300,071	5,650,049	6,056,983
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,033	38,522	38,961	39,291	39,530	40,508	42,091	43,329
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	58,850	60,825	62,850	65,410	68,670	71,895	74,300	77,890
Hours worked (in thousands)	89,120	92,733	96,418	100,893	106,949	112,860	118,345	126,085
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,795,082	1,884,753	1,980,183	2,085,222	2,228,454	2,423,244	2,676,273	2,940,848
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,503	30,986	31,506	31,879	32,452	33,705	36,020	37,756
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	25,855	27,095	28,105	29,530	30,505	31,470	31,900	32,980
Hours worked (in thousands)	46,353	48,494	50,345	52,864	54,553	56,204	57,553	59,851
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,083,916	1,141,433	1,191,706	1,259,624	1,303,753	1,364,393	1,404,983	1,470,073
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,923	42,127	42,402	42,656	42,739	43,355	44,043	44,575
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,015	13,295	13,785	14,390	14,410	14,510	14,715	14,825
Hours worked (in thousands)	24,260	24,804	25,635	26,658	26,950	27,303	27,630	28,164
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	623,766	646,952	672,018	703,983	716,699	727,901	751,632	769,688
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,927	48,661	48,750	48,922	49,736	50,166	51,079	51,918
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,415	11,175	11,680	12,305	12,270	12,965	13,320	14,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	19,972	21,404	22,466	23,685	23,673	24,537	24,990	26,399
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	609,918	656,315	691,905	730,272	726,101	784,532	817,161	876,373
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,562	58,731	59,238	59,348	59,177	60,512	61,348	62,176
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,505	3,705	3,895	4,065	3,905	4,055	3,935	3,935
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,070	7,491	7,906	8,184	7,822	8,046	7,770	7,739
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	167,400	177,372	188,055	195,230	184,710	194,990	187,984	189,598
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,760	47,874	48,281	48,027	47,301	48,086	47,772	48,183
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,455	2,585	2,635	2,740	2,595	2,740	2,640	2,625
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,658	4,934	5,025	5,169	4,828	5,044	4,809	4,732
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	110,607	116,925	120,565	124,892	114,449	125,212	119,900	120,111
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,054	45,232	45,755	45,581	44,104	45,698	45,417	45,756
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	415	470	530	585	580	575	575	580
Hours worked (in thousands)	979	1,083	1,197	1,300	1,304	1,296	1,296	1,316
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,572	24,219	26,804	28,937	29,102	28,854	28,829	29,423
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,981	51,529	50,574	49,465	50,176	50,181	50,138	50,729
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	585	580	625	620	610	620	600	610
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,325	1,319	1,425	1,411	1,384	1,402	1,360	1,384
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	31,995	31,114	33,970	34,094	33,922	33,787	32,200	32,981
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,692	53,644	54,352	54,990	55,609	54,496	53,666	54,066
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	70	105	120	120	120	120	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	108	155	259	305	306	306	306	306
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,226	5,114	6,716	7,308	7,238	7,136	7,055	7,084
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,520	73,059	63,963	60,896	60,316	59,471	58,793	59,035
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,460	1,590	1,650	1,770	1,745	1,760	1,790	1,840
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,625	3,940	4,130	4,437	4,330	4,485	4,478	4,677
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	113,253	123,584	131,135	142,376	140,044	139,662	141,670	145,610
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,570	77,726	79,475	80,438	80,254	79,353	79,145	79,136
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	815	885	915	980	960	980	1,015	1,060
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,984	2,193	2,265	2,442	2,353	2,495	2,505	2,665
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	59,245	66,301	69,317	75,255	73,945	73,651	76,242	79,728
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	72,694	74,916	75,756	76,790	77,026	75,154	75,116	75,215

Table 2.4-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	280	290	310	310	310	310	310
Hours worked (in thousands)	694	721	759	819	819	832	831	840
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,002	21,681	22,822	24,669	24,631	24,833	24,840	24,953
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	80,776	77,432	78,696	79,578	79,455	80,107	80,130	80,494
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	330	355	370	395	390	390	390	395
Hours worked (in thousands)	791	849	913	968	948	962	959	987
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	26,800	28,627	31,086	33,684	32,720	32,961	32,914	33,246
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	81,211	80,638	84,016	85,276	83,897	84,516	84,395	84,168
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	70	75	85	85	80	75	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	156	178	194	209	209	197	183	185
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,206	6,975	7,910	8,768	8,747	8,217	7,674	7,683
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	112,839	99,644	105,469	103,153	102,909	102,708	102,314	102,434
Utilities (22)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	460	515	530	550	470	470	455	455
Hours worked (in thousands)	905	1,003	1,050	1,066	911	903	862	832
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	35,489	39,617	41,869	42,529	35,458	36,836	36,891	38,464
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,151	76,927	78,999	77,325	75,444	78,374	81,080	84,536
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	130	145	160	130	130	120	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	190	215	264	278	230	228	198	193
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,326	5,214	6,953	7,391	5,715	5,947	5,646	5,920
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,622	40,104	47,949	46,193	43,959	45,748	47,054	49,333
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	115	150	160	165	145	145	140	140
Hours worked (in thousands)	236	310	331	340	296	293	283	272
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,603	12,633	13,491	13,562	11,392	11,819	11,560	12,025
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	83,505	84,223	84,317	82,196	78,563	81,507	82,571	85,890
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	190	185	185	155	155	155	155
Hours worked (in thousands)	386	384	374	366	304	301	301	290
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,110	17,315	17,436	17,549	14,479	15,045	15,530	16,188
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	92,486	91,132	94,250	94,859	93,411	97,064	100,194	104,441
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	45	40	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	94	94	82	82	81	80	80	77
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,450	4,455	3,990	4,026	3,874	4,025	4,155	4,331
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	98,883	98,998	99,746	100,660	96,839	100,626	103,872	108,274
Construction (23)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,520	10,845	11,135	11,515	11,915	12,930	13,570	14,770
Hours worked (in thousands)	19,146	19,812	20,355	21,044	23,243	25,558	27,518	31,019
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	508,537	533,758	553,001	575,194	635,385	726,542	868,204	1,018,832
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,340	49,217	49,663	49,952	53,326	56,190	63,980	68,980
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,755	5,905	6,070	6,300	6,575	7,500	7,875	8,865
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,658	9,971	10,236	10,641	12,151	14,388	15,967	18,894
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	232,564	241,617	250,550	261,713	297,528	383,608	496,258	625,597
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,411	40,917	41,277	41,542	45,251	51,148	63,017	70,569
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,620	1,670	1,705	1,770	1,765	1,785	1,775	1,900
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,170	3,244	3,326	3,433	3,563	3,591	3,588	3,880
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	86,508	89,079	91,380	94,723	99,901	103,978	108,100	119,857
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,400	53,341	53,595	53,516	56,601	58,251	60,901	63,083
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,945	3,020	3,100	3,170	3,300	3,370	3,645	3,725
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,862	5,998	6,157	6,305	6,839	6,884	7,272	7,528
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	177,195	183,772	191,176	197,985	216,266	217,123	241,932	250,494
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,168	60,852	61,670	62,456	65,535	64,428	66,374	67,247

Table 2.4-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	200	250	260	275	275	275	275	280
Hours worked (in thousands)	455	600	636	665	690	694	691	716
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,270	19,291	19,894	20,773	21,690	21,832	21,914	22,884
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,351	77,162	76,516	75,538	78,871	79,390	79,687	81,728
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,330	6,685	6,935	7,200	7,320	7,325	7,205	7,260
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,082	12,718	13,161	13,719	13,940	13,914	13,651	13,705
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	309,141	330,241	345,675	362,558	367,930	368,327	360,424	361,153
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,837	49,400	49,845	50,355	50,264	50,284	50,024	49,746
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,045	4,255	4,455	4,630	4,750	4,770	4,680	4,745
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,420	7,701	8,053	8,416	8,632	8,637	8,453	8,505
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	175,369	183,492	194,341	202,716	207,787	209,265	204,290	205,102
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,354	43,124	43,623	43,783	43,745	43,871	43,652	43,225
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	965	1,010	1,010	1,045	1,045	1,035	1,035	1,035
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,922	2,034	2,018	2,107	2,106	2,093	2,094	2,094
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,831	58,668	59,587	63,789	63,799	63,203	63,190	63,100
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,783	58,087	58,997	61,042	61,052	61,066	61,053	60,966
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,105	1,175	1,205	1,245	1,245	1,240	1,210	1,200
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,279	2,458	2,507	2,575	2,580	2,562	2,484	2,485
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	65,342	71,634	73,296	76,062	76,358	75,878	72,967	72,995
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,133	60,965	60,826	61,094	61,332	61,192	60,303	60,829
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	215	245	265	280	280	280	280	280
Hours worked (in thousands)	462	525	583	621	621	621	621	621
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,599	16,447	18,450	19,990	19,986	19,981	19,978	19,956
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,903	67,132	69,625	71,394	71,379	71,361	71,348	71,271
Wholesale trade (41)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,005	3,020	3,020	3,145	3,100	3,130	3,130	3,190
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,665	5,713	5,729	5,980	5,923	5,993	5,986	6,115
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	140,490	142,134	142,452	148,677	147,042	148,706	148,642	151,285
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,752	47,064	47,170	47,274	47,433	47,510	47,489	47,425
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,865	1,870	1,885	1,980	1,940	1,945	1,950	2,000
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,411	3,436	3,489	3,677	3,632	3,639	3,642	3,739
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	75,067	75,841	77,782	81,427	80,142	80,558	80,695	82,557
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,251	40,557	41,264	41,125	41,310	41,418	41,382	41,279
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	565	565	555	565	560	585	585	590
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,088	1,106	1,089	1,126	1,114	1,176	1,176	1,190
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,151	28,702	27,869	29,369	29,017	30,265	30,272	30,422
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,824	50,800	50,215	51,981	51,817	51,735	51,747	51,562
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	425	415	420	440	440	440	435	445
Hours worked (in thousands)	842	818	828	854	854	854	844	866
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,685	23,708	23,874	24,844	24,846	24,857	24,673	25,455
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,082	57,128	56,842	56,463	56,468	56,492	56,719	57,202
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	170	160	160	160	160	160	155
Hours worked (in thousands)	324	352	323	324	324	324	324	321
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,587	13,883	12,927	13,036	13,036	13,026	13,002	12,852
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	83,914	81,666	80,796	81,475	81,475	81,410	81,262	82,914
Retail trade (44-45)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	13,525	14,040	14,415	14,845	16,965	17,580	17,670	18,905
Hours worked (in thousands)	20,001	20,874	21,484	22,260	25,173	26,161	26,618	28,513
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	316,497	334,876	348,594	365,864	435,454	466,938	482,206	530,417
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	23,401	23,852	24,183	24,646	25,668	26,561	27,290	28,057

Table 2.4-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,105	10,450	10,685	10,970	13,085	13,700	13,850	15,090
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,003	14,600	14,959	15,483	18,441	19,431	20,004	21,885
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	213,539	225,652	232,945	244,495	313,008	342,923	359,621	405,864
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	21,132	21,593	21,801	22,288	23,921	25,031	25,965	26,896
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,015	2,095	2,180	2,255	2,250	2,235	2,180	2,165
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,511	3,627	3,802	3,935	3,906	3,886	3,775	3,741
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	57,990	59,893	63,151	66,550	65,708	65,811	64,719	64,265
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,779	28,588	28,968	29,512	29,203	29,446	29,688	29,684
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,020	1,065	1,090	1,135	1,155	1,170	1,165	1,170
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,741	1,808	1,812	1,900	1,906	1,924	1,919	1,959
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	31,222	32,826	33,584	35,099	37,292	38,799	38,525	40,886
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,610	30,822	30,811	30,924	32,288	33,162	33,068	34,945
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	385	430	460	485	475	475	475	480
Hours worked (in thousands)	746	839	910	942	920	920	920	928
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,746	16,506	18,913	19,719	19,446	19,405	19,341	19,401
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,705	38,386	41,116	40,659	40,939	40,852	40,719	40,419
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,130	5,440	5,710	5,945	6,110	6,400	6,970	7,120
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,673	10,351	10,986	11,444	11,939	12,693	14,474	15,260
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	272,340	295,651	314,440	329,944	352,572	381,007	451,852	488,675
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,088	54,348	55,068	55,499	57,704	59,532	64,828	68,634
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,050	3,180	3,330	3,465	3,630	3,825	4,375	4,540
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,425	5,722	6,070	6,317	6,791	7,109	8,811	9,446
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	149,155	160,904	172,694	182,364	205,943	222,701	290,703	323,561
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,903	50,599	51,860	52,630	56,734	58,223	66,446	71,269
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,050	1,140	1,190	1,270	1,270	1,275	1,265	1,275
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,152	2,351	2,477	2,654	2,648	2,692	2,671	2,726
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	63,371	69,010	72,451	76,616	76,708	78,390	78,159	79,936
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,353	60,535	60,884	60,328	60,400	61,482	61,785	62,695
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	855	890	935	955	955	1,045	1,075	1,055
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,673	1,730	1,819	1,843	1,870	2,261	2,359	2,455
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	47,792	50,969	53,148	54,962	53,911	63,800	66,668	68,633
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,897	57,268	56,843	57,551	56,452	61,053	62,017	65,055
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	230	255	255	255	255	255	250
Hours worked (in thousands)	422	548	620	630	630	631	632	634
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,022	14,768	16,146	16,002	16,010	16,116	16,323	16,546
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,700	64,207	63,319	62,753	62,783	63,198	64,011	66,185
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,110	1,230	1,315	1,490	1,485	1,480	1,450	1,450
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,873	2,099	2,299	2,662	2,668	2,655	2,634	2,621
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,027	57,565	64,899	73,863	74,100	73,745	73,546	72,861
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,772	46,801	49,353	49,572	49,899	49,828	50,721	50,249
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	440	510	545	635	620	630	600	605
Hours worked (in thousands)	617	739	835	1,020	1,017	1,031	1,010	1,022
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,157	20,219	23,474	27,037	27,009	27,159	26,871	27,196
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,993	39,645	43,071	42,577	43,562	43,110	44,785	44,952
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	435	485	505	545	555	555	555	555
Hours worked (in thousands)	807	897	952	1,023	1,033	1,033	1,033	1,025
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,447	22,426	24,109	26,140	26,427	26,454	26,595	26,282
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,303	46,239	47,740	47,963	47,617	47,666	47,919	47,355

Table 2.4-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	65	80	95	95	95	95	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	139	128	151	191	191	191	191	191
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,064	3,874	5,033	6,013	6,007	5,999	5,990	5,976
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,064	59,598	62,913	63,292	63,228	63,148	63,054	62,903
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	170	185	215	215	200	200	195
Hours worked (in thousands)	310	336	360	428	428	400	400	383
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,359	11,046	12,284	14,674	14,657	14,132	14,090	13,407
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,781	64,977	66,399	68,251	68,172	70,662	70,450	68,755
Finance and insurance (52)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,980	1,930	1,940	2,005	1,955	1,965	1,915	1,890
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,425	3,372	3,481	3,641	3,547	3,521	3,464	3,420
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	103,765	105,010	107,943	115,302	113,253	112,958	110,779	110,171
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,406	54,409	55,641	57,507	57,930	57,485	57,848	58,291
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	890	905	900	915	860	870	835	790
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,529	1,526	1,532	1,553	1,473	1,465	1,401	1,338
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,874	39,007	39,448	40,312	38,560	38,482	36,628	35,449
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,678	43,102	43,832	44,056	44,837	44,232	43,865	44,872
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	700	660	665	690	695	700	700	715
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,209	1,163	1,199	1,275	1,261	1,251	1,289	1,301
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	34,868	35,923	37,262	39,496	39,199	39,086	39,730	40,127
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,812	54,428	56,034	57,240	56,402	55,837	56,757	56,121
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	85	75	75	75	75	75	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	127	114	116	116	116	116	116	116
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,042	4,483	2,936	3,132	3,131	3,130	3,122	3,117
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,019	52,741	39,153	41,764	41,746	41,728	41,629	41,554
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	285	280	300	325	325	320	305	310
Hours worked (in thousands)	559	569	633	696	697	688	657	665
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,981	25,597	28,295	32,362	32,363	32,261	31,299	31,479
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	87,652	91,417	94,318	99,576	99,578	100,816	102,620	101,544
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,815	1,880	2,005	2,145	2,125	2,095	2,095	2,085
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,919	3,016	3,246	3,503	3,452	3,380	3,380	3,364
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	67,722	69,128	74,144	79,234	78,240	77,067	77,260	76,714
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,312	36,770	36,979	36,939	36,819	36,786	36,878	36,793
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,100	1,160	1,210	1,295	1,295	1,270	1,270	1,270
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,733	1,827	1,984	2,134	2,135	2,080	2,080	2,085
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	34,568	36,576	40,044	42,716	42,716	41,883	41,931	42,014
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,425	31,531	33,094	32,985	32,986	32,979	33,017	33,082
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	430	455	470	520	500	495	495	485
Hours worked (in thousands)	720	748	766	860	808	790	791	770
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,561	20,004	20,102	22,318	21,317	20,974	21,126	20,573
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,816	43,965	42,771	42,920	42,635	42,372	42,678	42,420
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	195	170	210	210	210	210	210	210
Hours worked (in thousands)	277	242	263	268	268	268	268	268
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,245	7,976	8,315	8,336	8,335	8,333	8,319	8,243
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,280	46,920	39,597	39,695	39,690	39,682	39,616	39,254
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	95	115	120	120	120	120	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	189	200	234	241	241	241	241	241
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,348	4,571	5,682	5,864	5,871	5,877	5,883	5,884
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,315	48,116	49,406	48,868	48,927	48,974	49,028	49,030

Table 2.4-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,450	2,585	2,815	3,020	2,985	3,030	3,030	3,065
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,611	4,801	5,214	5,616	5,545	5,609	5,623	5,683
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	135,215	143,726	155,087	168,665	166,194	169,089	170,263	172,360
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,190	55,600	55,093	55,849	55,676	55,805	56,192	56,235
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	805	855	945	995	995	990	985	995
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,309	1,387	1,559	1,643	1,643	1,633	1,618	1,639
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	33,430	36,386	41,376	44,167	44,162	43,832	43,333	43,937
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,528	42,557	43,785	44,389	44,384	44,275	43,993	44,157
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	840	865	930	1,020	990	995	980	1,005
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,605	1,624	1,736	1,913	1,862	1,871	1,847	1,889
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	43,901	45,184	47,603	52,970	52,049	52,455	51,867	53,283
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,263	52,235	51,186	51,931	52,575	52,719	52,925	53,018
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	125	140	165	165	165	165	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	218	230	248	297	297	297	297	297
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,673	7,220	8,214	9,543	9,539	9,534	9,534	9,526
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,609	57,758	58,672	57,836	57,812	57,781	57,782	57,731
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	685	740	800	840	835	880	900	900
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,479	1,560	1,671	1,763	1,743	1,808	1,861	1,858
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	51,212	54,936	57,893	61,985	60,444	63,268	65,529	65,615
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,762	74,238	72,367	73,792	72,387	71,895	72,810	72,906
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	370	385	380	395	335	245	210	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	670	702	718	765	639	465	389	393
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,399	10,919	11,220	11,890	9,844	7,513	6,430	6,517
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,105	28,360	29,526	30,102	29,384	30,667	30,620	29,625
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	155	160	150	155	135	100	85	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	222	232	229	246	213	155	127	132
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,625	2,753	2,706	2,795	2,559	1,913	1,700	1,755
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,936	17,208	18,042	18,032	18,958	19,127	19,998	19,496
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	135	140	140	120	85	75	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	258	270	291	292	249	176	155	148
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,529	4,644	5,087	5,070	4,256	3,072	2,815	2,676
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,837	34,399	36,336	36,212	35,463	36,142	37,528	35,686
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	40	40	45	40	30	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	80	80	80	94	79	62	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,113	1,109	1,105	1,403	1,124	993	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,825	27,717	27,616	31,188	28,102	33,111	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	50	50	55	40	30	F	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	109	121	118	134	97	72	F	68
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,132	2,413	2,322	2,622	1,905	1,535	F	1,395
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,379	48,257	46,438	47,679	47,616	51,175	F	46,489
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,390	4,700	4,950	5,255	5,380	5,650	5,750	6,035
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,016	7,590	7,980	8,453	8,687	9,152	9,461	9,976
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	142,626	157,536	166,383	179,333	185,043	199,980	204,860	216,271
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,489	33,518	33,613	34,126	34,395	35,395	35,628	35,836
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,785	2,920	3,045	3,210	3,315	3,615	3,730	4,000
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,072	4,320	4,507	4,779	5,006	5,517	5,836	6,336
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	72,437	77,958	82,151	89,023	94,717	110,084	115,566	126,795
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,010	26,698	26,979	27,733	28,572	30,452	30,983	31,699

Table 2.4-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	935	1,025	1,065	1,150	1,165	1,145	1,140	1,155
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,764	1,942	2,001	2,115	2,112	2,080	2,081	2,098
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	37,005	41,464	43,250	45,721	45,590	45,393	45,312	45,624
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,578	40,452	40,610	39,757	39,133	39,645	39,747	39,501
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	475	525	600	635	640	630	620	620
Hours worked (in thousands)	792	876	1,001	1,053	1,063	1,049	1,039	1,036
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	17,833	20,245	22,372	24,085	24,288	24,067	23,705	23,725
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,544	38,562	37,286	37,929	37,951	38,202	38,234	38,266
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	195	230	240	260	260	260	260	260
Hours worked (in thousands)	389	452	470	506	506	506	506	506
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,351	17,869	18,610	20,505	20,448	20,436	20,277	20,128
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	78,721	77,690	77,543	78,864	78,646	78,601	77,987	77,416
Educational services (61)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,690	7,020	7,305	7,540	7,735	7,995	8,530	8,930
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,832	11,318	11,791	12,158	12,454	12,558	13,136	13,929
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	288,237	300,624	314,891	324,478	328,104	346,650	373,936	404,718
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,085	42,824	43,106	43,034	42,418	43,358	43,838	45,321
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,520	1,620	1,700	1,775	1,800	1,870	2,160	2,240
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,945	2,069	2,162	2,267	2,288	2,339	2,588	2,687
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,090	42,182	44,554	47,206	48,069	49,094	55,872	56,965
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,375	26,038	26,208	26,595	26,705	26,254	25,867	25,431
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,980	2,075	2,155	2,220	2,295	2,275	2,390	2,350
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,075	3,232	3,367	3,470	3,551	3,518	3,665	3,648
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	70,276	74,287	78,058	80,620	82,088	81,737	84,487	83,758
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,493	35,801	36,222	36,315	35,768	35,928	35,350	35,642
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	375	385	415	440	435	435	435	425
Hours worked (in thousands)	595	612	657	679	660	660	661	649
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,586	14,527	15,443	15,683	15,526	15,564	15,630	15,538
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,229	37,732	37,212	35,643	35,693	35,780	35,930	36,561
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,815	2,940	3,035	3,105	3,205	3,415	3,545	3,915
Hours worked (in thousands)	5,216	5,405	5,606	5,742	5,955	6,040	6,222	6,945
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	164,285	169,628	176,836	180,969	182,421	200,255	217,947	248,456
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	58,361	57,696	58,266	58,283	56,918	58,640	61,480	63,463
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	11,065	11,420	11,915	12,460	13,320	14,140	14,960	16,280
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,457	18,071	18,903	19,705	21,129	22,908	24,819	27,459
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	407,493	422,583	444,880	467,722	507,475	578,786	635,077	712,014
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,827	37,004	37,338	37,538	38,099	40,933	42,452	43,736
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,885	2,960	3,120	3,240	3,185	3,165	3,220	3,285
Hours worked (in thousands)	4,010	4,180	4,457	4,583	4,464	4,431	4,492	4,588
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	76,885	80,673	86,877	90,390	88,777	88,218	90,396	92,906
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,650	27,255	27,845	27,898	27,874	27,873	28,073	28,282
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,430	5,655	5,960	6,260	7,290	7,695	8,220	9,075
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,851	9,217	9,756	10,271	12,005	13,085	14,639	16,526
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	201,889	210,698	224,291	237,411	282,903	316,661	354,853	400,478
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,180	37,259	37,633	37,925	38,807	41,152	43,170	44,130
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	930	885	855	860	825	815	815	825
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,469	1,391	1,334	1,320	1,247	1,227	1,227	1,239
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,523	28,370	27,374	27,333	25,900	25,699	25,805	26,205
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,821	32,056	32,016	31,782	31,394	31,533	31,663	31,763

Table 2.4-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,820	1,920	1,980	2,100	2,020	2,465	2,705	3,095
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,127	3,283	3,356	3,531	3,413	4,164	4,461	5,105
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	98,196	102,842	106,338	112,588	109,895	148,208	164,022	192,426
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,954	53,564	53,706	53,613	54,404	60,125	60,637	62,173
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,900	2,170	2,260	2,330	2,315	2,395	2,290	2,330
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,692	3,147	3,309	3,400	3,355	3,356	3,273	3,295
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,894	52,557	55,294	56,874	55,911	56,001	55,147	55,745
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,576	24,220	24,467	24,409	24,152	23,382	24,082	23,925
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,275	1,375	1,440	1,485	1,470	1,555	1,460	1,500
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,598	1,732	1,812	1,880	1,836	1,846	1,777	1,800
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,286	26,723	28,255	29,315	28,425	28,745	28,295	28,993
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,048	19,435	19,621	19,741	19,337	18,485	19,380	19,329
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	320	420	440	445	445	440	430	430
Hours worked (in thousands)	557	738	822	836	836	826	812	812
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,748	12,028	13,469	13,858	13,845	13,660	13,382	13,375
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,339	28,639	30,610	31,141	31,112	31,045	31,121	31,104
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	145	145	160	160	160	160	160
Hours worked (in thousands)	253	275	270	274	274	274	274	274
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,784	5,099	4,944	5,057	5,044	5,028	4,983	4,951
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,798	35,168	34,095	31,608	31,523	31,423	31,143	30,945
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	175	230	235	240	240	240	240	240
Hours worked (in thousands)	284	401	405	410	410	410	410	410
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,075	8,706	8,627	8,643	8,597	8,568	8,487	8,426
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,001	37,854	36,711	36,015	35,821	35,701	35,364	35,109
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,440	12,695	13,055	13,415	14,310	15,985	17,310	17,930
Hours worked (in thousands)	15,682	16,052	16,705	17,290	18,876	21,273	23,068	24,354
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	225,843	231,036	239,663	248,270	273,978	339,559	396,684	436,147
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	18,155	18,199	18,358	18,507	19,146	21,242	22,916	24,325
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,580	9,755	10,060	10,310	11,260	12,235	13,580	14,035
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,333	11,620	12,171	12,621	14,213	15,841	17,649	18,763
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	154,703	158,547	166,429	172,449	198,409	237,967	294,194	326,132
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	16,149	16,253	16,544	16,726	17,621	19,450	21,664	23,237
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,620	1,665	1,690	1,730	1,645	2,330	2,315	2,430
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,469	2,518	2,563	2,586	2,498	3,262	3,200	3,288
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	37,215	38,161	38,054	38,737	37,477	63,430	63,049	68,871
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,972	22,920	22,517	22,391	22,782	27,223	27,235	28,342
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	890	910	935	980	1,020	1,025	1,020	1,055
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,393	1,401	1,440	1,507	1,610	1,606	1,656	1,723
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,402	25,657	26,385	27,756	28,934	28,721	29,799	31,056
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,542	28,195	28,219	28,322	28,367	28,020	29,215	29,437
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	350	365	370	395	385	395	395	410
Hours worked (in thousands)	488	513	531	575	555	564	564	580
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,522	8,670	8,796	9,329	9,158	9,441	9,642	10,088
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,349	23,754	23,772	23,617	23,786	23,901	24,411	24,605
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,050	5,340	5,535	5,790	5,670	5,605	5,445	5,495
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,070	8,633	8,952	9,396	9,226	9,179	8,969	8,997
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	161,349	174,020	180,912	190,876	188,633	188,048	185,887	187,491
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,950	32,588	32,685	32,967	33,269	33,550	34,139	34,120

Table 2.4-11
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, British Columbia¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,280	2,355	2,430	2,510	2,455	2,460	2,360	2,430
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,243	3,427	3,557	3,683	3,636	3,654	3,551	3,598
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	58,077	61,437	63,763	66,023	65,015	65,579	64,412	65,954
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,472	26,088	26,240	26,304	26,483	26,658	27,293	27,142
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,290	1,410	1,480	1,540	1,550	1,535	1,495	1,465
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,107	2,307	2,379	2,459	2,489	2,479	2,418	2,355
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,853	47,594	49,669	52,183	52,962	52,442	51,776	50,422
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,219	33,755	33,560	33,885	34,169	34,164	34,633	34,418
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	915	970	1,025	1,095	1,020	965	945	945
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,665	1,786	1,889	2,047	1,893	1,837	1,790	1,815
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	37,822	41,547	43,882	47,334	45,319	44,701	44,387	45,328
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	41,336	42,832	42,812	43,228	44,430	46,322	46,970	47,966
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	565	605	600	645	645	645	645	655
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,055	1,112	1,127	1,206	1,208	1,209	1,210	1,230
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,597	23,443	23,597	25,336	25,336	25,325	25,312	25,787
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,995	38,748	39,329	39,280	39,281	39,264	39,243	39,370
Public administration (91)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,940	15,195	15,655	16,755	16,710	16,605	16,525	16,605
Hours worked (in thousands)	26,290	26,731	27,462	29,380	29,266	29,095	28,943	29,147
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	610,965	627,517	655,274	700,223	695,637	687,666	682,305	681,939
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,895	41,298	41,857	41,792	41,630	41,413	41,289	41,068
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,930	6,990	7,185	7,660	7,615	7,545	7,510	7,605
Hours worked (in thousands)	10,761	10,901	11,251	12,060	11,968	11,895	11,826	12,038
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	222,077	226,345	235,958	253,536	251,517	246,422	243,719	244,315
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,046	32,381	32,840	33,099	33,029	32,660	32,453	32,126
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,740	4,865	4,985	5,305	5,330	5,275	5,240	5,245
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,179	9,363	9,513	10,053	10,091	9,972	9,910	9,933
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	218,596	225,134	233,195	246,886	245,383	241,875	240,321	240,623
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,117	46,276	46,779	46,538	46,038	45,853	45,863	45,877
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,320	1,300	1,335	1,485	1,475	1,475	1,475	1,470
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,353	2,305	2,350	2,591	2,566	2,566	2,566	2,555
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	46,539	46,882	48,445	54,030	53,758	53,881	54,244	54,454
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,257	36,063	36,288	36,384	36,446	36,530	36,775	37,044
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,950	2,040	2,150	2,305	2,290	2,310	2,300	2,285
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,998	4,162	4,348	4,676	4,641	4,662	4,641	4,621
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	123,753	129,156	137,677	145,771	144,980	145,488	144,021	142,547
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,463	63,312	64,036	63,241	63,310	62,982	62,618	62,384

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.4-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	3,815	3,950	4,380	4,565	4,630	4,945	4,945	5,160
Hours worked (in thousands)	6,552	6,859	7,640	7,988	8,145	8,534	8,531	8,817
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	165,280	175,512	196,958	207,060	206,732	219,934	228,020	236,741
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,324	44,433	44,968	45,358	44,650	44,476	46,111	45,880
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,960	1,975	2,095	2,180	2,260	2,485	2,550	2,770
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,141	3,196	3,444	3,564	3,735	3,977	4,014	4,310
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	72,208	73,749	80,281	82,938	84,298	94,644	99,995	107,159
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,841	37,341	38,320	38,045	37,300	38,086	39,214	38,685
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,155	1,230	1,345	1,375	1,345	1,405	1,345	1,350
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,070	2,226	2,375	2,446	2,394	2,467	2,419	2,436
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	51,699	57,171	60,221	62,270	60,040	60,873	62,175	63,227
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	44,761	46,481	44,774	45,287	44,640	43,326	46,227	46,835
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	350	365	475	525	535	555	550	540
Hours worked (in thousands)	621	662	847	955	980	1,037	1,041	1,013
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,927	18,091	23,711	27,348	27,806	29,106	30,160	30,053
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,363	49,563	49,918	52,092	51,974	52,442	54,836	55,654
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	350	380	465	485	490	500	500	500
Hours worked (in thousands)	720	775	973	1,022	1,035	1,054	1,056	1,058
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,446	26,501	32,746	34,503	34,587	35,312	35,691	36,303
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,846	69,739	70,421	71,140	70,586	70,623	71,381	72,605
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	120	125	120	175	180	175	175
Hours worked (in thousands)	374	365	376	370	458	509	463	460
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,988	13,782	14,233	13,387	13,938	15,171	15,188	16,205
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	124,901	114,849	113,861	111,556	79,644	84,282	86,789	92,600
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	90	90	80	120	125	120	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	281	272	264	236	292	332	295	293
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,051	10,888	11,031	9,662	9,475	10,563	10,319	11,014
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	133,901	120,983	122,564	120,773	78,961	84,504	85,989	91,783

Table 2.4-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	30	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	89	100	106	101	100
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	2,581	2,993	3,106	3,269	3,483
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	86,030	74,827	77,639	81,730	87,082
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Construction (23)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	235	230	220	230	225	270	275	245
Hours worked (in thousands)	500	520	508	502	542	654	681	608
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,467	15,165	15,502	15,633	16,150	18,921	20,771	17,793
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,560	65,935	70,465	67,969	71,779	70,077	75,529	72,626
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	160	160	145	140	140	170	160	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	343	362	332	305	326	385	360	322
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,785	10,521	10,027	9,606	10,023	11,666	11,917	9,792
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,159	65,755	69,149	68,615	71,595	68,623	74,479	67,529
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	30	F	30	F	30	40	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	50	49	F	37	F	52	85	73
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,637	1,542	F	1,292	F	1,879	2,776	2,667
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,780	51,407	F	43,072	F	62,635	69,408	76,209
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	40	50	60	60	70	75	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	106	109	137	160	181	216	237	213
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,044	3,102	4,115	4,735	4,899	5,376	6,078	5,334
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,097	77,551	82,291	78,910	81,652	76,797	81,034	82,068

Table 2.4-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	150	165	195	190	190	165	170
Hours worked (in thousands)	163	212	252	327	319	310	299	300
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,060	4,188	5,174	7,550	7,447	7,302	7,122	7,148
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,496	27,918	31,358	38,716	39,193	38,433	43,162	42,045

Table 2.4-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	120	130	145	140	140	115	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	122	139	163	205	197	188	177	178
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,041	2,424	3,126	4,874	4,765	4,623	4,456	4,481
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	19,442	20,197	24,044	33,612	34,036	33,023	38,748	37,345
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	35	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	74	89	102	102	102	102	102
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	1,764	2,048	2,399	2,402	2,396	2,383	2,368
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	58,799	58,525	59,983	60,041	59,908	59,565	59,212
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	65	75	75	115	130	130	150
Hours worked (in thousands)	125	145	177	177	247	281	283	317
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,796	4,505	6,433	7,286	8,332	9,664	10,665	11,988
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	69,017	69,313	85,779	97,147	72,450	74,337	82,042	79,917
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	50	50	70	80	80	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	79	94	113	112	143	168	169	178
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,582	2,850	4,099	4,200	4,490	5,180	5,709	6,276
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,558	63,339	81,974	84,001	64,148	64,748	71,368	69,729
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	93
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	2,571
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	73,470
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	65	65	65	70	70	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	112	112	112	113	129	128	127	132
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,583	4,612	4,635	4,656	4,797	4,653	5,071	5,511
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,390	70,957	71,311	71,626	68,526	66,474	72,439	78,722
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.4-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	55	55	65	65	65	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	71	71	71	102	100	100	98	97
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,896	1,940	1,991	2,916	2,527	2,463	2,612	2,741
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,599	35,272	36,204	44,859	38,882	37,892	40,184	42,169
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	30	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	50	50	50	67	65	65	64	64
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	964	991	1,016	1,115	977	956	1,009	1,064
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,143	33,032	33,879	31,861	27,926	27,328	28,841	30,386
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.4-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	40	55	60	60	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	54	54	111	120	120	120	120	120
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,515	2,471	4,508	5,143	5,142	5,139	5,138	5,128
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,852	61,766	81,962	85,722	85,693	85,658	85,632	85,465
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	50	60	70	70	80	80	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	77	95	124	163	164	185	181	161
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,149	4,074	4,727	5,268	4,714	4,912	5,048	4,760
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,412	81,473	78,782	75,264	67,345	61,401	63,096	68,001
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	52	72	72	72	70	71
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,181	1,386	1,256	1,213	1,237	1,306
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	39,361	39,602	35,889	34,643	35,353	37,319

Table 2.4-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Educational services (61)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	185	200	205	210	225	225	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	257	274	293	308	316	336	340	354
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,278	12,207	12,919	13,783	14,125	15,292	15,541	16,413
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,343	65,986	64,596	67,233	67,262	67,967	69,073	71,362
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	42	42	42	45	45	45	45	45
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,432	1,446	1,463	1,536	1,536	1,535	1,550	1,549
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,831	32,133	32,516	34,129	34,126	34,108	34,436	34,415
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	65	75	75	80	80	80	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	68	83	95	96	102	102	102	103
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,542	3,326	3,744	3,857	4,117	4,118	4,121	4,141
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,844	51,171	49,923	51,432	51,460	51,475	51,516	51,766
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	75	80	85	85	95	95	100
Hours worked (in thousands)	147	149	156	167	168	186	191	204
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,304	7,435	7,712	8,389	8,473	9,551	9,776	10,625
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	97,383	99,138	96,397	98,700	99,677	100,541	102,903	106,254
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	620	630	620	625	605	585	565	565
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,048	1,089	1,047	1,059	1,019	990	955	956
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	22,971	23,970	23,297	23,881	22,978	22,630	22,299	22,330
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,050	38,048	37,575	38,210	37,980	38,683	39,467	39,523
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	255	260	270	270	255	235	230	230
Hours worked (in thousands)	405	431	460	466	435	402	395	393
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,529	7,145	7,838	8,123	7,744	7,319	7,489	7,544
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,603	27,480	29,029	30,086	30,368	31,144	32,560	32,801
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	260	250	230	220	215	215	200	200
Hours worked (in thousands)	450	449	379	361	352	355	329	331
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,325	11,336	9,996	9,538	9,162	9,246	8,721	8,732
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,556	45,345	43,462	43,357	42,612	43,006	43,605	43,662
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	45	60	60	60	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	62	62	62	87	87	87	87	87
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,606	1,618	1,628	2,365	2,360	2,358	2,368	2,357
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,158	35,957	36,167	39,418	39,341	39,297	39,467	39,280

Table 2.4-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	131	147	145	145	145	145	144	145
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,511	3,871	3,835	3,854	3,712	3,706	3,721	3,697
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,019	51,615	51,136	51,393	49,495	49,420	49,615	49,294
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	205	210	195	205	215	205	220
Hours worked (in thousands)	331	387	397	377	381	394	394	423
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,095	7,294	7,513	7,378	7,419	7,714	7,783	8,194
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,947	35,582	35,777	37,835	36,191	35,879	37,965	37,246
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	140	145	130	140	150	140	155
Hours worked (in thousands)	231	255	264	244	248	261	260	290
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,153	4,665	4,841	4,660	4,706	5,010	5,068	5,516
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,760	33,322	33,385	35,846	33,617	33,397	36,203	35,585
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	57	58	58	59	58	58	59	58
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	933	948	963	979	978	977	982	977
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	31,101	27,090	27,526	27,985	27,953	27,913	28,056	27,902
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	1,681	1,709	1,738	1,734	1,728	1,732	1,702
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	56,034	56,964	57,949	57,810	57,586	57,746	56,730
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	75	70	75	70	75	70	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	89	89	86	104	97	104	97	97
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,294	2,345	2,478	2,789	2,646	2,783	2,641	2,622
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,777	31,266	35,407	37,186	37,795	37,109	37,724	37,458

Table 2.4-12
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Yukon¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	40	40	45	45	45	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	57	45	50	67	67	67	67	67
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,335	975	1,364	1,674	1,673	1,672	1,670	1,655
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	29,667	24,381	34,110	37,210	37,180	37,145	37,117	36,769
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Public administration (91)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,000	2,015	2,385	2,500	2,485	2,720	2,780	2,990
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,255	3,330	3,957	4,111	4,098	4,283	4,350	4,650
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	72,133	74,909	88,004	90,952	90,081	97,425	102,225	109,985
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,067	37,176	36,899	36,381	36,250	35,818	36,771	36,784
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	975	940	1,030	1,110	1,140	1,330	1,450	1,655
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,386	1,343	1,506	1,589	1,688	1,834	1,956	2,252
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,595	27,061	29,907	31,469	33,066	40,360	44,927	52,228
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,303	28,788	29,036	28,350	29,005	30,346	30,984	31,558
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	670	710	825	845	805	855	800	805
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,238	1,326	1,504	1,550	1,452	1,494	1,444	1,451
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	28,165	29,762	33,180	33,735	31,558	31,733	32,098	32,313
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,037	41,919	40,218	39,923	39,202	37,115	40,123	40,140
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	190	185	280	285	280	275	270	270
Hours worked (in thousands)	272	271	404	404	392	388	384	382
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,193	6,523	9,041	8,946	8,700	8,573	8,452	8,718
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,597	35,259	32,290	31,390	31,072	31,173	31,303	32,290
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	180	250	260	260	260	260	260
Hours worked (in thousands)	360	391	543	568	566	566	566	566
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,179	11,563	15,877	16,802	16,757	16,759	16,748	16,726
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,694	64,240	63,507	64,625	64,450	64,457	64,416	64,332

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.4-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,285	7,805	8,340	8,545	8,495	8,135	8,140	8,285
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,097	14,208	15,181	15,603	15,352	14,892	15,061	15,338
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	465,368	499,581	532,431	544,316	535,549	524,509	534,550	549,193
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,880	64,008	63,841	63,700	63,043	64,476	65,669	66,288
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,410	4,685	5,005	5,100	5,045	4,750	4,705	4,770
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,335	7,928	8,471	8,650	8,439	8,096	8,186	8,286
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	223,614	239,086	254,622	258,981	251,386	241,818	245,239	252,398
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,706	51,032	50,873	50,781	49,829	50,909	52,123	52,914
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,650	1,800	1,910	1,975	1,995	1,970	1,990	2,040
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,163	3,457	3,710	3,841	3,851	3,796	3,796	3,874
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	125,002	135,443	144,939	149,977	152,234	152,023	153,373	156,164
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	75,759	75,246	75,884	75,938	76,308	77,169	77,072	76,551
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	755	810	860	885	900	875	895	925
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,648	1,795	1,870	1,924	1,940	1,926	1,979	2,068
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	65,890	70,638	72,262	73,234	73,510	74,256	77,677	82,060
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	87,272	87,207	84,026	82,751	81,678	84,865	86,790	88,714
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	470	510	565	585	555	540	550	550
Hours worked (in thousands)	951	1,027	1,130	1,187	1,122	1,075	1,101	1,110
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	50,862	54,414	60,608	62,123	58,420	56,412	58,261	58,571
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	108,217	106,695	107,271	106,194	105,260	104,467	105,929	106,492
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	70	70	80	90	90	85	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	118	167	167	174	192	192	186	188
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,138	5,361	5,360	5,726	6,873	6,846	6,516	7,026
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	75,234	76,587	76,567	71,578	76,364	76,062	76,660	78,065
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	60	60	70	80	80	75	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	111	138	138	145	163	163	157	160
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,802	4,790	4,790	5,133	6,288	6,262	5,912	6,424
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,044	79,834	79,829	73,335	78,604	78,269	78,827	80,302
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	560	635	675	685	650	665	685	710
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,535	1,762	1,878	1,936	1,797	1,800	1,885	1,962
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	68,107	75,104	80,739	81,721	76,715	79,672	85,594	89,530
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	121,620	118,274	119,613	119,301	118,023	119,807	124,955	126,098
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	345	375	405	415	385	395	385	395
Hours worked (in thousands)	956	1,060	1,139	1,194	1,071	1,078	1,076	1,108
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,056	40,288	44,341	45,332	41,585	43,709	44,886	46,485
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	110,307	107,436	109,485	109,233	108,013	110,656	116,586	117,684

Table 2.4-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	95	110	115	115	115	120	120	120
Hours worked (in thousands)	236	261	277	279	277	281	280	279
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,195	15,193	16,354	16,374	16,274	16,909	16,750	16,702
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	138,893	138,122	142,207	142,385	141,512	140,905	139,581	139,187
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	100	125	130	130	125	130	160	175
Hours worked (in thousands)	278	361	381	383	368	381	469	516
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,032	13,981	14,399	14,367	13,242	14,002	18,918	21,316
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	120,320	111,845	110,765	110,513	105,939	107,705	118,240	121,804
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Construction (23)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	965	945	955	955	980	835	835	795
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,891	1,855	1,893	1,912	1,955	1,827	1,832	1,762
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	71,274	69,107	69,802	70,839	70,722	64,974	65,354	63,859
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,859	73,129	73,092	74,177	72,165	77,813	78,268	80,326
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	675	670	680	675	690	565	570	535
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,197	1,197	1,235	1,238	1,259	1,135	1,163	1,106
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	42,057	41,416	42,369	42,989	41,943	36,442	37,823	37,330
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,306	61,814	62,307	63,687	60,787	64,499	66,356	69,776
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	85	75	80	85	85	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	167	151	170	185	185	188	189	189
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,235	7,158	7,753	8,287	8,270	8,305	8,280	8,268
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	96,878	95,444	96,915	97,498	97,295	97,709	97,413	97,269
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	200	195	195	205	185	180	175
Hours worked (in thousands)	527	507	489	488	510	504	481	467
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,983	20,533	19,680	19,563	20,509	20,227	19,251	18,261
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	102,354	102,666	100,925	100,323	100,042	109,335	106,950	104,346

Table 2.4-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	120	135	135	145	145	145	145	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	150	178	178	199	199	199	199	199
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,239	8,920	8,920	9,306	9,306	9,307	9,232	9,225
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,328	66,071	66,073	64,182	64,182	64,187	63,672	63,621
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	80	80	90	90	90	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	76	89	89	110	110	110	110	110
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,167	3,123	3,124	3,521	3,521	3,521	3,532	3,531
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,963	39,041	39,045	39,126	39,126	39,128	39,240	39,235
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	3,911	3,911	3,903	3,903	3,903	3,820	3,813
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	130,379	130,373	130,098	130,098	130,112	127,325	127,100
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	495	520	605	625	620	615	620	630
Hours worked (in thousands)	793	840	998	1,028	1,001	995	1,024	1,061
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,220	16,111	19,543	20,249	19,564	21,243	22,049	23,836
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	30,747	30,983	32,303	32,399	31,554	34,541	35,563	37,835

Table 2.4-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	435	460	530	540	540	530	530	530
Hours worked (in thousands)	665	712	845	860	845	830	847	869
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,591	12,483	14,977	15,448	15,519	15,653	16,317	17,169
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	26,647	27,137	28,259	28,608	28,739	29,534	30,786	32,395
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	40	45	55	55	50	55	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	84	84	103	118	118	107	118	123
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,559	1,559	2,363	2,629	2,625	2,472	2,640	2,724
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,977	38,981	52,521	47,798	47,729	49,436	47,996	45,400
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	30	30	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	51	51	62
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	2,999	2,975	3,824
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	99,968	99,157	109,262
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	240	280	295	305	300	300	295	295
Hours worked (in thousands)	618	738	793	829	809	813	805	789
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,122	21,651	23,291	24,291	24,231	24,327	24,524	24,805
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	79,675	77,325	78,953	79,641	80,771	81,089	83,131	84,086
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	125	165	175	180	175	175	165	160
Hours worked (in thousands)	347	467	501	519	499	501	479	453
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,626	12,168	13,095	13,486	13,441	13,528	12,851	12,704
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,006	73,746	74,826	74,924	76,807	77,305	77,884	79,398
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	45	50	55	55	55	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	104	104	124	140	141	141	155	150
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,294	4,285	5,003	5,636	5,629	5,633	6,518	5,882
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	95,427	95,225	100,055	102,476	102,343	102,420	108,632	98,033
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	75
Hours worked (in thousands)	167	167	168	169	170	170	170	185
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,202	5,198	5,194	5,168	5,161	5,165	5,155	6,220
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,315	74,254	74,199	73,830	73,735	73,790	73,641	82,929
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	95	95	100	95	95	95	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	134	144	144	154	140	145	140	145
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,714	6,039	6,037	6,627	5,975	6,662	6,862	7,098
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,493	63,571	63,550	66,268	62,896	70,121	72,231	74,717
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	60	60	60	60	58	60	58	60
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,986	2,983	2,980	2,945	2,923	3,267	3,364	3,480
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,654	74,580	74,511	73,635	73,072	81,684	84,103	86,997
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	35	35	40	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	55	65	65	75	63	65	63	65
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,879	2,207	2,208	2,838	2,215	2,459	2,535	2,622
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,642	63,059	63,077	70,949	63,293	70,263	72,421	74,913

Table 2.4-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	100	135	145	140	155	160	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	162	175	241	253	242	281	292	302
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,765	8,088	10,917	11,409	11,149	11,959	12,108	12,362
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	86,279	80,877	80,870	78,681	79,633	77,155	75,675	74,919
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	65	70	90	95	90	105	110	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	108	111	146	146	135	174	185	195
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,428	5,514	6,524	6,555	6,295	7,106	7,255	7,509
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	83,511	78,778	72,491	69,004	69,947	67,675	65,954	65,294
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	40	40	40	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	85	85	85	85	85	85
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	3,934	3,937	3,937	3,937	3,936	3,936
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	98,356	98,418	98,420	98,416	98,412	98,410
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	220	220	225	235	240	225	205	195
Hours worked (in thousands)	346	346	353	368	372	347	328	313
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,039	14,066	14,435	15,291	14,578	13,518	12,774	12,468
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,811	63,935	64,154	65,067	60,740	60,082	62,314	63,940
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	135	135	140	145	145	135	120	115
Hours worked (in thousands)	171	171	178	182	182	172	168	153
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,092	6,102	6,456	6,674	6,243	5,583	5,208	4,916
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,123	45,200	46,111	46,030	43,055	41,356	43,397	42,752
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	40	40	45	45	45	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	89	89	89	99	99	97	82	86
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,515	3,519	3,524	4,133	3,817	3,931	3,554	3,559
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	87,871	87,986	88,093	91,845	84,821	87,349	88,856	88,969
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	45	45	45	50	45	45	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	86	86	86	87	91	78	79	74
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,432	4,444	4,455	4,483	4,518	4,005	4,013	3,993
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	98,492	98,761	99,009	99,632	90,356	88,992	89,168	99,825
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.4-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	190	205	210	205	185	175	185
Hours worked (in thousands)	340	344	384	400	376	336	327	343
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,170	11,188	12,108	12,817	11,338	11,302	11,027	11,824
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,380	58,885	59,063	61,032	55,307	61,089	63,012	63,915
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	135	140	140	140	130	120	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	189	193	206	206	201	187	177	191
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,674	5,686	5,889	5,790	5,425	5,639	5,223	5,908
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,648	42,116	42,067	41,358	38,748	43,374	43,528	45,444
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	30	30	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	74	74	72	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	2,723	2,738	2,564	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	90,759	91,260	85,467	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	30	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	100	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	3,604	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	120,120	F	F	F	F
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	90	90	90	80	40	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	126	124	123	117	109	64	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,554	4,553	4,553	4,551	4,343	2,792	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	50,600	50,594	50,588	50,566	54,284	69,795	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	60	60	60	50	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	57	57	56	54	47	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,201	3,200	3,200	3,198	2,987	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	53,344	53,335	53,326	53,292	59,737	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	380	400	410	420	355	225	250	270
Hours worked (in thousands)	641	685	686	692	550	375	403	421
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,476	26,078	26,212	26,535	22,773	14,002	15,012	15,891
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,412	65,194	63,931	63,179	64,149	62,232	60,047	58,855
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	250	270	280	285	230	140	160	180
Hours worked (in thousands)	372	416	418	415	308	204	236	255
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,051	14,631	14,747	14,829	11,752	6,959	8,097	8,975
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,203	54,189	52,666	52,033	51,096	49,709	50,605	49,861

Table 2.4-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	90	90	90	95	85	55	60	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	165	165	165	174	145	97	95	95
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,910	6,922	6,934	7,157	6,502	4,103	4,037	4,038
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,778	76,916	77,040	75,339	76,495	74,601	67,291	67,297
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	30	30	30	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	74	74	74	74	70	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,617	2,624	2,631	2,656	2,654	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	87,230	87,478	87,703	88,524	88,471	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Educational services (61)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	395	400	455	435	465	485	510	570
Hours worked (in thousands)	561	561	613	578	652	671	713	805
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,713	27,806	31,119	28,818	31,049	33,330	35,319	40,344
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,159	69,514	68,393	66,249	66,773	68,722	69,253	70,780
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	155	160	200	195	185	195	200	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	148	149	181	176	174	194	200	233
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	6,771	6,832	8,638	8,123	7,676	9,265	9,638	11,628
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,686	42,698	43,192	41,656	41,494	47,512	48,191	51,680
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	150	150	145	180	195	215	235
Hours worked (in thousands)	234	234	234	224	291	306	338	368
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,192	10,210	10,227	9,765	11,874	13,304	14,828	16,303
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	67,948	68,068	68,183	67,345	65,965	68,225	68,967	69,375
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	75	90	80	80	75	75	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	158	158	178	157	158	143	146	169
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,734	9,749	11,238	9,915	9,898	9,170	9,260	10,226
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	129,790	129,988	124,869	123,940	123,723	122,269	123,461	120,302
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	750	900	995	1,000	995	990	975	970
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,182	1,478	1,636	1,648	1,639	1,634	1,611	1,608
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,362	46,986	51,534	52,189	50,932	50,436	49,566	49,241
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,150	52,207	51,793	52,189	51,188	50,946	50,837	50,764
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	395	450	500	495	515	515	505	495
Hours worked (in thousands)	604	709	791	789	825	820	813	791
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	14,902	17,485	18,878	18,943	19,742	19,615	19,334	18,831
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,727	38,856	37,755	38,268	38,334	38,087	38,285	38,043
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	230	305	315	315	310	315	310	320
Hours worked (in thousands)	385	547	563	562	554	575	560	581
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,779	17,630	18,220	18,265	18,173	18,633	18,135	18,487
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,562	57,804	57,840	57,983	58,623	59,153	58,499	57,770
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	45	50	50	45	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	62	67	67	55	55	55
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	2,066	2,121	2,121	1,981	1,960	1,957
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	45,916	42,429	42,422	44,025	43,547	43,487

Table 2.4-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	105	120	135	140	120	115	115	110
Hours worked (in thousands)	163	192	220	231	194	183	183	180
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,491	10,678	12,371	12,860	10,895	10,207	10,137	9,967
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	90,388	88,980	91,638	91,856	90,794	88,758	88,151	90,605
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	410	420	445	500	570	540	525	545
Hours worked (in thousands)	725	744	779	848	921	860	839	875
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,856	16,179	16,814	18,080	20,180	19,264	18,857	19,159
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,674	38,522	37,783	36,160	35,403	35,674	35,918	35,155
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	355	360	375	400	470	440	420	440
Hours worked (in thousands)	615	626	641	676	750	688	660	694
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	12,123	12,294	12,613	13,402	15,505	14,580	13,922	14,224
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,150	34,151	33,636	33,505	32,989	33,137	33,147	32,328
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	35	40	50	50	50	55	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	66	75	80	84	84	84	91	93
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,534	2,685	2,828	2,801	2,799	2,808	3,058	3,050
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	84,458	76,726	70,710	56,019	55,976	56,155	55,598	55,453
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	50	50	50	50	50
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	58	88	88	88	88	88
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,372	1,877	1,876	1,876	1,877	1,885
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	45,723	37,542	37,518	37,526	37,545	37,703
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	355	365	385	380	380	385	385	385
Hours worked (in thousands)	413	413	432	433	433	443	443	444
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,906	8,899	9,447	9,448	9,493	9,635	9,498	9,412
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,087	24,380	24,539	24,864	24,981	25,027	24,669	24,447

Table 2.4-13
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Northwest Territories¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	230	235	240	240	240	245	245	245
Hours worked (in thousands)	260	260	259	262	262	272	272	273
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,226	5,218	5,250	5,265	5,309	5,451	5,313	5,230
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,720	22,205	21,876	21,939	22,121	22,250	21,685	21,347
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	70	75	80	80	80	80	80	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	111	111	121	120	120	120	120	120
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,407	2,407	2,615	2,601	2,602	2,602	2,605	2,603
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,382	32,088	32,687	32,511	32,521	32,523	32,564	32,537
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	35	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	130	130	132	139	139	139	143	143
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	4,345	4,330	3,777	4,627	4,634	4,636	4,779	4,762
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	30	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	39	39	39	39	39	39
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	1,450	1,443	1,443	1,443	1,436	1,436
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	48,330	48,105	48,102	48,103	47,872	47,869
Public administration (91)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,860	2,005	2,130	2,200	2,150	2,125	2,140	2,190
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,321	3,588	3,817	3,965	3,897	3,845	3,935	4,021
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	119,600	129,671	137,827	142,665	142,574	141,498	145,135	148,003
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,301	64,674	64,708	64,848	66,313	66,587	67,820	67,581
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	885	950	1,000	1,025	970	940	950	980
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,381	1,499	1,573	1,601	1,535	1,472	1,559	1,611
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	40,106	44,117	45,996	46,590	44,473	42,681	44,920	46,423
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,318	46,439	45,996	45,454	45,848	45,406	47,284	47,370
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	660	710	755	780	785	785	780	795
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,305	1,398	1,489	1,550	1,546	1,543	1,523	1,543
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	50,879	54,803	57,516	60,081	62,217	62,270	61,963	63,407
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	77,089	77,187	76,180	77,027	79,258	79,325	79,440	79,758
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	130	140	150	155	155	155	155	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	258	280	299	317	317	319	318	345
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	9,653	10,262	11,129	11,686	11,585	11,467	11,398	11,866
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,255	73,302	74,196	75,396	74,742	73,979	73,538	71,915
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	205	225	240	240	245	255	250
Hours worked (in thousands)	378	411	456	497	499	511	535	523
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	18,962	20,488	23,186	24,307	24,298	25,079	26,854	26,307
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	102,496	99,943	103,049	101,280	101,244	102,365	105,310	105,227

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.4-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All industries								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,405	8,590	8,905	9,370	9,640	10,340	10,640	11,235
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,369	14,825	15,324	16,168	16,463	17,677	18,364	19,306
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	438,887	462,032	479,123	502,361	520,045	555,090	589,863	623,520
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,217	53,787	53,804	53,614	53,947	53,684	55,438	55,498
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,915	5,995	6,145	6,405	6,455	6,920	7,080	7,520
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,410	9,613	9,875	10,287	10,222	11,019	11,348	11,989
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	252,907	261,224	269,499	279,888	280,669	299,849	319,619	343,117
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,757	43,574	43,857	43,698	43,481	43,331	45,144	45,627
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,400	1,480	1,605	1,760	1,865	1,945	1,970	2,020
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,625	2,761	2,950	3,249	3,389	3,514	3,530	3,577
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	101,903	112,256	119,405	129,545	136,822	143,124	148,312	150,134
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	72,788	75,848	74,396	73,605	73,363	73,586	75,285	74,324
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	750	755	785	795	860	960	1,010	1,090
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,632	1,690	1,714	1,749	1,863	2,048	2,270	2,471
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	53,267	54,054	54,702	53,232	57,399	63,240	67,008	73,214
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,023	71,594	69,685	66,959	66,743	65,875	66,344	67,169
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	340	360	370	410	460	515	580	605
Hours worked (in thousands)	702	762	785	884	989	1,095	1,217	1,270
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	30,810	34,499	35,517	39,696	45,154	48,877	54,924	57,054
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	90,618	95,831	95,991	96,820	98,162	94,906	94,696	94,305
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	460	530	575	605	590	620	635	665
Hours worked (in thousands)	965	1,151	1,257	1,293	1,276	1,349	1,420	1,495
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	34,033	41,798	45,363	46,901	46,364	49,062	51,159	54,477
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,985	78,863	78,891	77,523	78,584	79,132	80,565	81,920
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	330	365	400	420	400	430	445	475
Hours worked (in thousands)	677	767	847	868	839	913	980	1,047
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	21,330	23,836	25,880	26,631	25,498	28,217	30,040	32,897
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,637	65,304	64,699	63,408	63,745	65,621	67,505	69,256

Table 2.4-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	55	70	70	80	80	80	80	80
Hours worked (in thousands)	107	140	153	173	176	176	178	179
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,615	6,947	7,718	8,533	8,616	8,647	8,772	8,820
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	83,916	99,244	110,262	106,665	107,695	108,082	109,648	110,252
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	95	105	105	110	110	110	110
Hours worked (in thousands)	181	244	257	252	262	261	263	269
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,088	11,015	11,765	11,737	12,251	12,198	12,348	12,760
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	107,836	115,943	112,044	111,776	111,372	110,893	112,250	115,999
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Utilities (22)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	170	170	175	245	280	265	280	280
Hours worked (in thousands)	338	339	350	469	521	496	518	498
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,266	13,358	13,692	16,748	19,630	18,878	20,331	21,481
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	78,034	78,577	78,239	68,361	70,108	71,238	72,611	76,719
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	125	125	125	170	170	150	160	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	248	249	250	314	322	292	304	269
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,221	8,303	8,390	10,295	10,696	9,308	9,988	9,701
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	65,770	66,424	67,119	60,556	62,919	62,050	62,425	66,904
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	35	35	35	40	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	63	63	63	73	79
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	2,729	2,707	2,701	3,473	3,847
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	77,983	77,353	77,168	86,834	85,494
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	30	40	75	80	80	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	59	59	58	92	136	141	141	150
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,083	3,081	3,077	3,725	6,227	6,870	6,870	7,933
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	102,769	102,693	102,562	93,113	83,022	85,871	85,872	88,146
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Construction (23)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	775	765	745	720	775	895	910	965
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,640	1,685	1,671	1,618	1,629	1,738	1,843	1,888
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	38,567	37,361	35,065	32,076	33,587	38,714	42,251	45,126
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,764	48,838	47,067	44,550	43,339	43,255	46,430	46,762
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	575	560	535	510	565	645	620	650
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,044	1,045	1,022	966	1,015	1,064	1,002	995
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	25,048	23,300	21,049	18,538	20,629	23,088	24,119	26,263
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,561	41,607	39,344	36,349	36,512	35,795	38,902	40,405
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	45	55	60	60	65	70	60
Hours worked (in thousands)	150	143	159	171	141	142	135	92
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,892	2,642	3,247	3,491	2,976	3,110	3,302	2,075
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,840	58,707	59,029	58,188	49,607	47,848	47,167	34,579
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	150	155	150	145	145	180	215	250
Hours worked (in thousands)	446	474	467	457	450	508	683	779
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	10,627	10,916	10,264	9,540	9,484	12,026	14,336	16,293
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,848	70,428	68,426	65,792	65,407	66,809	66,681	65,172

Table 2.4-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Manufacturing (31-33)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	45	45	45	30	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	59	73	72	70	49	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,443	1,497	1,464	1,427	1,283	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	36,085	33,262	32,527	31,712	42,772	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	40	40	40	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	50	64	63	61	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,250	1,304	1,272	1,237	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	35,705	32,605	31,806	30,917	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wholesale trade (41)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Retail trade (44-45)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,070	1,080	1,080	1,260	1,275	1,400	1,410	1,490
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,589	1,585	1,582	1,942	2,057	2,409	2,443	2,594
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,105	19,301	19,214	23,776	27,264	31,022	31,762	34,257
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,855	17,871	17,791	18,870	21,384	22,159	22,526	22,991

Table 2.4-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	945	975	975	1,070	1,080	1,200	1,205	1,275
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,391	1,433	1,434	1,607	1,714	2,057	2,084	2,219
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,368	17,089	17,189	19,176	22,484	26,310	26,990	29,312
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,320	17,527	17,630	17,922	20,818	21,925	22,399	22,990
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	55	60	110	115	105	105	110
Hours worked (in thousands)	106	61	77	188	186	170	169	173
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,298	802	966	2,581	2,653	2,347	2,329	2,368
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,305	14,587	16,106	23,460	23,073	22,355	22,181	21,525
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	50	50	45	70	70	85	90	95
Hours worked (in thousands)	92	90	71	118	128	153	161	172
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,440	1,410	1,058	1,744	1,825	2,070	2,150	2,289
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,792	28,203	23,517	24,917	26,071	24,359	23,893	24,100
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	225	225	240	250	220	210	255	275
Hours worked (in thousands)	361	367	374	401	333	329	372	397
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,117	11,134	11,243	11,871	9,712	9,837	11,295	12,524
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,411	49,483	46,844	47,485	44,146	46,844	44,295	45,541
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	185	185	200	210	175	160	205	225
Hours worked (in thousands)	287	293	299	326	245	232	276	303
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,628	8,654	8,774	9,413	6,875	6,601	8,010	8,977
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,637	46,779	43,869	44,826	39,284	41,254	39,075	39,900
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	59
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	1,973
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	65,773
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Information and cultural industries (51)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.4-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Finance and insurance (52)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	80	85	115	115	115	125	120	130
Hours worked (in thousands)	192	198	245	247	246	271	259	280
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,038	5,109	6,381	6,341	6,370	6,532	6,344	6,651
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,978	60,102	55,484	55,143	55,390	52,255	52,870	51,161
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	50	60	60	60	70	65	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	97	103	116	117	116	141	129	140
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,730	2,819	3,055	3,041	3,055	3,296	3,128	3,244
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	60,659	56,385	50,909	50,683	50,909	47,085	48,119	46,346
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	30	30	50	50	50	50	50	55
Hours worked (in thousands)	81	82	116	117	117	117	117	127
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,457	1,439	2,479	2,457	2,473	2,414	2,399	2,595
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,551	47,976	49,584	49,145	49,457	48,274	47,986	47,177
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	290	355	355	345	330	325	315	335
Hours worked (in thousands)	414	549	559	553	523	507	492	543
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	23,968	33,651	33,907	34,422	33,709	33,343	32,362	34,586
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,650	94,792	95,513	99,774	102,149	102,593	102,735	103,242
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	210	245	240	225	210	205	205	210
Hours worked (in thousands)	276	345	344	330	305	287	289	306
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	13,558	18,739	18,432	18,610	17,726	16,873	17,032	17,613
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,560	76,484	76,799	82,712	84,411	82,308	83,081	83,870
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	65	65	70	75	75	65	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	65	117	117	125	133	133	116	127
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,328	7,539	7,550	7,946	8,645	8,666	7,532	7,990
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	95,096	115,978	116,156	113,511	115,272	115,549	115,882	114,148
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	45	35	40	40	35	35	35	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	72	69	81	81	68	70	70	93
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,082	4,848	5,392	5,319	4,785	5,246	5,240	6,431
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	157,387	138,512	134,797	132,984	136,718	149,897	149,721	142,913
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Table 2.4-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	35	45	50	85	85	85
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	55	59	66	79	128	130	135
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	1,430	1,476	1,830	2,707	4,691	5,090	5,532
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	47,651	42,164	40,664	54,142	55,188	59,885	65,083
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	30	30	40	40	40
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	54	52	62	63	66
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	1,217	1,154	1,587	1,701	1,836
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	40,555	38,476	39,679	42,524	45,888
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	55	56	58
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	2,875	3,137	3,420
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	82,131	89,640	97,717
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Management of companies and enterprises (55)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs		45	45	45	40	35	30	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	101	102	103	104	104	104	76	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,075	2,146	2,229	2,327	2,275	2,067	690	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,108	47,680	49,525	51,722	56,869	59,063	23,016	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Administration and support, waste management and remediation services (56)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	295	285	280	305	305	315	320	330
Hours worked (in thousands)	537	529	512	556	549	555	564	578
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	16,134	16,241	15,900	17,647	17,419	17,416	17,331	17,838
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,690	56,985	56,785	57,859	57,111	55,288	54,158	54,053
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	160	145	140	140	140	150	155	165
Hours worked (in thousands)	248	227	222	202	195	201	213	228
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	7,210	6,771	6,528	6,234	6,081	6,088	6,190	6,754
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	45,063	46,696	46,632	44,526	43,439	40,584	39,936	40,930

Table 2.4-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	75	80	75	90	90	90	90	90
Hours worked (in thousands)	186	200	190	224	224	224	220	220
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,846	5,392	5,286	6,131	6,095	6,091	5,934	5,904
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	64,610	67,398	70,476	68,123	67,727	67,673	65,938	65,604
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	35	35	40	45	45	45	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	31	31	30	46	46	46	46	46
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	624	613	608	1,177	1,171	1,171	1,163	1,158
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	17,820	17,522	15,199	26,157	26,032	26,011	25,855	25,724
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	30	30	30	30	30
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	84	84	84	84	84
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	4,105	4,070	4,067	4,043	4,022
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	136,841	135,678	135,570	134,754	134,070
Educational services (61)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,230	1,245	1,355	1,395	1,540	1,710	1,910	2,075
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,903	1,901	2,026	2,085	2,250	2,490	2,830	3,066
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	66,606	66,911	71,496	73,940	83,371	94,207	109,261	117,330
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	54,151	53,744	52,765	53,004	54,137	55,092	57,205	56,545
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	635	640	695	715	730	815	920	1,025
Hours worked (in thousands)	836	814	869	893	839	948	1,133	1,281
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	24,775	24,199	26,003	26,879	26,022	30,415	35,748	39,198
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,015	37,812	37,414	37,592	35,647	37,319	38,857	38,242
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	325	330	370	385	465	505	530	570
Hours worked (in thousands)	541	553	598	623	737	786	809	863
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	20,163	20,670	22,543	23,629	28,332	31,383	34,493	37,310
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,041	62,636	60,926	61,374	60,929	62,144	65,081	65,456
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	40	40	50	45	45	45	45	45
Hours worked (in thousands)	60	58	75	66	66	65	65	65
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,916	1,874	2,546	2,283	2,282	2,281	2,280	2,268
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	47,902	46,846	50,915	50,744	50,713	50,689	50,677	50,405
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	230	235	240	250	300	345	415	435
Hours worked (in thousands)	467	477	485	504	609	691	823	857
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	19,752	20,168	20,405	21,149	26,735	30,128	36,739	38,553
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	85,878	85,822	85,022	84,596	89,116	87,329	88,528	88,629
Health care and social assistance (62)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,320	1,305	1,380	1,430	1,440	1,530	1,560	1,630
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,140	2,110	2,245	2,313	2,327	2,563	2,651	2,820
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	49,622	49,169	52,196	53,981	54,305	57,685	60,216	63,939
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,592	37,677	37,823	37,749	37,712	37,703	38,600	39,226
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	960	940	970	1,000	995	1,080	1,105	1,165
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,443	1,401	1,457	1,497	1,481	1,696	1,770	1,913
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	32,231	31,304	32,903	33,739	33,360	36,316	38,026	40,505
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,574	33,302	33,920	33,739	33,527	33,626	34,412	34,768
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	240	255	290	310	325	325	325	330
Hours worked (in thousands)	453	484	537	564	593	596	598	604
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	11,741	12,471	13,943	14,894	15,522	15,767	16,205	17,120
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	48,922	48,905	48,081	48,046	47,760	48,514	49,861	51,879
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	50	60	60	60	60	65	65
Hours worked (in thousands)	127	105	129	129	129	128	142	142
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,988	1,694	1,864	1,831	1,935	1,922	2,264	2,260
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,138	33,877	31,060	30,524	32,246	32,025	34,830	34,768
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	60	60	60	60	60	65	65	70
Hours worked (in thousands)	117	120	122	124	124	142	142	160
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	3,661	3,700	3,486	3,516	3,489	3,681	3,722	4,054
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	61,020	61,675	58,100	58,607	58,153	56,628	57,259	57,911

Table 2.4-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Accommodation and food services (72)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	205	195	200	215	285	305	305	330
Hours worked (in thousands)	366	346	357	377	435	445	426	451
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,681	4,422	4,814	5,178	5,900	5,808	5,449	5,766
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,833	22,678	24,071	24,085	20,701	19,042	17,865	17,471
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	195	185	185	195	265	285	285	310
Hours worked (in thousands)	343	323	328	340	398	408	390	414
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	4,442	4,183	4,469	4,691	5,415	5,334	4,975	5,299
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	22,780	22,609	24,155	24,057	20,436	18,715	17,457	17,094
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Other services (except public administration) (81)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	165	160	170	170	170	185	180	185
Hours worked (in thousands)	259	260	265	263	262	279	274	276
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	8,135	8,092	8,076	8,065	7,895	8,176	8,148	8,537
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	49,305	50,574	47,504	47,439	46,439	44,196	45,268	46,147
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	140	125	130	130	130	145	140	145
Hours worked (in thousands)	205	183	184	181	180	198	194	196
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	5,513	4,520	4,418	4,414	4,259	4,541	4,519	4,731
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	39,375	36,157	33,984	33,955	32,762	31,314	32,279	32,631

Table 2.4-14
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by level of education and industry, Nunavut¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	30	35	35	35	35	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	67	71	72	71	71	70	70
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	3,207	3,297	3,290	3,276	3,277	3,270	3,429
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	106,892	94,213	93,997	93,613	93,619	93,442	97,976
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Public administration (91)								
All education levels								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,015	2,055	2,085	2,140	2,150	2,260	2,250	2,370
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,396	3,464	3,518	3,590	3,589	3,770	3,840	4,026
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	143,302	148,828	155,412	163,607	165,538	173,257	183,731	191,097
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,117	72,422	74,538	76,452	76,994	76,662	81,658	80,632
Secondary (high) school diploma and less								
Number of paid workers jobs	1,340	1,360	1,385	1,430	1,415	1,460	1,450	1,550
Hours worked (in thousands)	2,139	2,182	2,234	2,280	2,215	2,253	2,297	2,413
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	79,772	83,178	87,869	92,273	92,407	96,640	105,072	113,307
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	59,531	61,160	63,443	64,526	65,305	66,191	72,464	73,101
College diploma								
Number of paid workers jobs	430	455	460	475	475	495	495	495
Hours worked (in thousands)	765	794	796	827	832	878	887	895
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	44,534	46,643	47,510	51,072	51,856	53,325	54,969	53,023
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	103,567	102,513	103,282	107,520	109,170	107,727	111,049	107,116
Trades certificate								
Number of paid workers jobs	225	220	215	195	220	265	270	290
Hours worked (in thousands)	459	446	433	395	454	551	577	639
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	15,905	15,721	15,771	13,509	14,610	16,626	17,617	18,694
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,690	71,458	73,353	69,276	66,407	62,739	65,248	64,464
University degree and higher								
Number of paid workers jobs	F	F	F	40	40	40	35	35
Hours worked (in thousands)	F	F	F	88	89	89	79	79
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	F	F	F	6,754	6,665	6,667	6,073	6,073
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	F	F	F	168,845	166,633	166,670	173,524	173,523

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 2.5 Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by occupation**Table 2.5****Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by occupation, Canada^{1,2}**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All occupations								
Number of paid workers jobs	654,185	682,965	710,260	740,750	752,280	772,280	792,330	819,145
Hours worked (in thousands)	1,118,356	1,169,601	1,217,067	1,269,071	1,288,521	1,324,098	1,356,815	1,404,185
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	27,594,035	29,216,572	30,729,423	32,296,156	32,926,564	34,206,426	35,485,279	37,042,262
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	42,181	42,779	43,265	43,599	43,769	44,293	44,786	45,221
Senior management occupations (00)								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,610	11,330	11,950	12,635	12,550	12,445	12,340	12,405
Hours worked (in thousands)	25,812	27,683	29,226	30,870	30,639	30,441	30,265	30,444
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	784,186	857,955	906,161	965,090	952,459	942,163	932,774	938,961
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	73,910	75,724	75,829	76,382	75,893	75,706	75,589	75,692
Specialized middle management occupations (01-05)								
Number of paid workers jobs	16,345	17,390	18,445	19,470	19,455	19,395	19,480	19,715
Hours worked (in thousands)	36,362	38,666	41,082	43,400	43,395	43,231	43,461	43,968
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,245,371	1,335,891	1,439,024	1,521,439	1,533,059	1,528,479	1,547,728	1,573,912
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	76,193	76,819	78,017	78,143	78,800	78,808	79,452	79,833
Middle management occupations in retail and wholesale trade and customer services (06)								
Number of paid workers jobs	12,675	13,365	13,935	14,555	14,630	14,530	14,820	15,120
Hours worked (in thousands)	28,925	30,490	31,737	33,100	33,334	33,095	34,119	35,064
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	668,653	709,740	739,523	773,380	792,917	839,612	884,925	928,466
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	52,754	53,104	53,069	53,135	54,198	57,785	59,712	61,406
Middle management occupations in trades, transportation, production and utilities (07-09)								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,255	7,830	8,385	9,075	9,090	9,405	9,375	9,490
Hours worked (in thousands)	17,638	19,230	20,569	22,198	22,145	22,614	22,704	22,900
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	597,372	659,538	709,796	768,721	772,556	794,145	794,503	801,683
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,339	84,232	84,651	84,708	84,990	84,439	84,747	84,477
Professional occupations in finance and business (11)								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,420	10,045	10,770	11,425	11,300	11,220	11,150	11,140
Hours worked (in thousands)	19,675	20,977	22,436	23,761	23,572	23,359	23,204	23,179
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	631,029	675,004	727,426	773,472	766,273	761,553	757,612	762,478
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	66,988	67,198	67,542	67,700	67,812	67,875	67,947	68,445
Administrative and financial supervisors and specialized administrative occupations (12)								
Number of paid workers jobs	38,030	39,665	41,410	43,090	42,905	42,935	43,155	43,485
Hours worked (in thousands)	72,932	76,325	79,622	82,876	82,479	82,359	82,838	83,213
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,770,419	1,869,392	1,968,513	2,055,252	2,053,710	2,075,420	2,098,297	2,131,560
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,553	47,130	47,537	47,697	47,866	48,339	48,622	49,018
Finance, insurance and related business administrative occupations (13)								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,615	4,960	5,350	5,760	5,720	5,685	5,675	5,685
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,621	9,229	9,990	10,757	10,695	10,618	10,556	10,567
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	213,819	230,507	249,310	270,907	269,500	267,610	268,615	270,801
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,331	46,473	46,600	47,033	47,115	47,073	47,333	47,634
Office support occupations (14)								
Number of paid workers jobs	37,745	39,600	41,440	43,470	43,475	43,410	43,185	43,425
Hours worked (in thousands)	62,954	66,060	68,910	72,080	72,430	72,313	71,912	72,446
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,262,412	1,336,933	1,406,498	1,475,658	1,477,382	1,475,731	1,471,803	1,482,992
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,446	33,761	33,941	33,947	33,982	33,995	34,081	34,151
Distribution, tracking and scheduling co-ordination occupations (15)								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,285	10,880	11,425	12,075	12,015	12,020	11,935	11,880
Hours worked (in thousands)	19,356	20,618	21,575	22,867	22,705	22,719	22,524	22,444
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	417,863	449,375	478,154	510,265	509,268	512,033	508,615	507,176
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,628	41,303	41,852	42,258	42,386	42,598	42,615	42,692
Professional occupations in natural and applied sciences (21)								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,825	7,340	7,835	8,175	8,180	8,260	8,235	8,295
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,524	15,631	16,692	17,418	17,439	17,583	17,560	17,665
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	560,522	606,424	647,623	676,875	677,747	683,143	681,395	688,090
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	82,128	82,619	82,658	82,798	82,854	82,705	82,744	82,952

Table 2.5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by occupation, Canada^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Technical occupations related to natural and applied sciences (22)								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,345	15,170	15,910	16,825	16,720	16,655	16,615	16,620
Hours worked (in thousands)	29,566	31,411	32,924	34,774	34,535	34,445	34,477	34,547
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	897,660	963,606	1,016,994	1,087,360	1,080,050	1,078,178	1,078,434	1,079,395
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	62,576	63,520	63,922	64,628	64,596	64,736	64,907	64,946
Professional occupations in nursing (30)								
Number of paid workers jobs	8,385	8,560	8,835	9,100	9,595	11,155	11,785	12,785
Hours worked (in thousands)	14,089	14,360	14,802	15,214	15,984	19,077	20,405	22,187
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	531,963	548,598	571,418	593,516	624,895	749,190	813,529	889,268
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	63,442	64,089	64,677	65,221	65,127	67,162	69,031	69,556
Professional occupations in health (except nursing) (31)								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,035	2,195	2,295	2,380	2,375	2,450	2,460	2,490
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,774	4,055	4,294	4,422	4,424	4,472	4,423	4,460
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	146,413	154,834	163,205	166,733	166,950	168,840	168,331	167,757
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	71,947	70,539	71,113	70,056	70,295	68,914	68,427	67,372
Technical occupations in health (32)								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,350	9,850	10,195	10,665	11,785	12,055	13,350	14,665
Hours worked (in thousands)	16,314	17,129	17,665	18,487	20,418	21,090	23,371	25,867
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	437,018	467,583	486,390	513,604	567,899	596,537	673,676	752,573
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,740	47,470	47,709	48,158	48,188	49,485	50,463	51,318
Assisting occupations in support of health services (34)								
Number of paid workers jobs	14,755	15,455	16,010	16,685	17,725	18,970	21,095	22,680
Hours worked (in thousands)	21,965	22,936	23,627	24,586	26,328	29,043	32,286	35,053
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	427,278	450,968	470,092	494,035	532,306	587,793	661,061	721,058
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	28,958	29,179	29,362	29,610	30,031	30,985	31,337	31,793
Professional occupations in education services (40)								
Number of paid workers jobs	19,605	20,230	20,750	21,185	21,805	21,890	22,625	24,170
Hours worked (in thousands)	33,157	34,095	35,084	35,795	36,879	36,867	38,068	40,811
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,090,740	1,132,456	1,176,332	1,207,293	1,245,858	1,261,848	1,311,735	1,417,233
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,636	55,979	56,691	56,988	57,136	57,645	57,977	58,636
Professional occupations in law and social, community and government services Professional occupations in law and social, community and government services (41)								
Number of paid workers jobs	18,440	19,005	19,580	20,235	20,325	21,720	22,320	23,230
Hours worked (in thousands)	36,808	37,969	39,068	40,244	40,411	42,871	44,199	45,910
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,068,448	1,118,568	1,165,826	1,209,101	1,213,629	1,328,712	1,422,301	1,508,761
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	57,942	58,857	59,542	59,753	59,711	61,175	63,723	64,949
Paraprofessional occupations in legal, social, community and education services (42)								
Number of paid workers jobs	25,020	25,845	26,595	27,465	28,345	29,800	31,390	33,125
Hours worked (in thousands)	39,902	41,206	42,278	43,683	44,348	46,473	49,321	52,078
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	807,136	849,119	887,257	929,242	952,645	1,008,629	1,098,926	1,174,346
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	32,260	32,854	33,362	33,834	33,609	33,847	35,009	35,452
Occupations in front-line public protection services (43)								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,195	9,485	9,830	10,150	10,160	10,100	10,200	10,370
Hours worked (in thousands)	18,004	18,544	19,204	19,781	19,884	20,029	20,193	20,511
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	628,461	657,650	690,324	717,202	726,791	725,446	734,819	753,930
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	68,348	69,336	70,226	70,660	71,535	71,826	72,041	72,703
Care providers and educational, legal and public protection support occupations (44)								
Number of paid workers jobs	20,435	21,075	21,680	22,460	23,000	23,280	24,740	25,350
Hours worked (in thousands)	28,644	29,684	30,711	31,662	32,238	32,928	34,936	36,014
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	570,329	603,015	633,016	661,303	675,764	694,859	743,870	772,984
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,909	28,613	29,198	29,444	29,381	29,848	30,067	30,492
Professional occupations in art and culture (51)								
Number of paid workers jobs	2,350	2,640	2,905	3,155	3,205	3,185	3,130	3,150
Hours worked (in thousands)	3,552	3,991	4,384	4,824	4,819	4,827	4,729	4,760
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	91,491	104,383	114,688	125,185	125,407	125,342	124,164	125,575
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	38,932	39,539	39,480	39,678	39,128	39,354	39,669	39,865
Technical occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport (52)								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,545	8,195	8,735	9,400	9,350	9,540	9,690	9,895
Hours worked (in thousands)	8,926	9,955	10,726	11,638	11,579	11,593	11,545	11,597
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	190,756	212,302	236,614	258,012	256,342	259,707	261,357	265,174
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,282	25,906	27,088	27,448	27,416	27,223	26,972	26,799

Table 2.5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by occupation, Canada^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Retail sales supervisors and specialized sales occupations (62)								
Number of paid workers jobs	7,045	7,505	7,875	8,340	8,305	8,315	8,240	8,395
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,365	14,198	14,871	15,810	15,787	15,833	15,824	16,167
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	327,711	349,100	367,951	396,956	403,987	404,688	406,089	417,565
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	46,517	46,516	46,724	47,597	48,644	48,670	49,283	49,740
Service supervisors and specialized service occupations (63)								
Number of paid workers jobs	21,680	22,835	23,730	24,660	26,195	27,670	28,215	29,270
Hours worked (in thousands)	34,924	36,729	38,232	39,759	42,109	45,290	46,484	48,673
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	560,751	597,950	626,539	658,058	695,460	761,610	789,587	834,123
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	25,865	26,186	26,403	26,685	26,549	27,525	27,985	28,498
Sales representatives and salespersons - wholesale and retail trade (64)								
Number of paid workers jobs	23,765	24,625	25,530	26,545	27,145	27,500	29,050	30,355
Hours worked (in thousands)	32,598	34,043	35,444	37,046	38,023	38,462	39,642	41,239
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	585,328	617,210	647,151	681,839	692,051	708,199	726,831	755,789
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,630	25,064	25,349	25,686	25,495	25,753	25,020	24,898
Service representatives and other customer and personal services occupations (65)								
Number of paid workers jobs	35,425	37,100	38,755	40,500	40,650	41,380	42,420	43,705
Hours worked (in thousands)	51,639	54,035	56,612	59,236	60,029	60,902	61,821	63,651
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	862,943	918,005	972,594	1,032,594	1,046,503	1,065,557	1,093,183	1,129,853
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,360	24,744	25,096	25,496	25,744	25,751	25,770	25,852
Sales support occupations (66)								
Number of paid workers jobs	31,005	31,955	32,990	34,030	36,135	38,910	40,460	43,260
Hours worked (in thousands)	33,025	34,060	35,256	36,348	39,064	42,240	43,932	46,991
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	432,734	453,341	475,088	494,508	557,239	613,537	653,546	708,697
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	13,957	14,187	14,401	14,532	15,421	15,768	16,153	16,382
Service support and other service occupations, n.e.c. (67)								
Number of paid workers jobs	53,710	55,680	57,800	59,930	60,960	64,570	66,640	69,490
Hours worked (in thousands)	68,282	70,909	73,570	76,390	76,260	82,145	84,643	88,517
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,127,654	1,186,434	1,243,116	1,301,693	1,336,079	1,432,874	1,490,716	1,571,795
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	20,995	21,308	21,507	21,720	21,917	22,191	22,370	22,619
Industrial, electrical and construction trades (72)								
Number of paid workers jobs	42,160	43,085	43,935	45,075	46,700	47,885	49,510	51,500
Hours worked (in thousands)	81,902	84,008	85,715	87,867	91,271	95,197	98,154	102,655
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	2,335,950	2,429,226	2,515,835	2,605,532	2,751,272	2,907,624	3,059,389	3,219,403
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	55,407	56,382	57,263	57,804	58,914	60,721	61,793	62,513
Maintenance and equipment operation trades (73)								
Number of paid workers jobs	17,190	18,070	18,845	19,605	19,625	20,145	20,305	21,000
Hours worked (in thousands)	39,547	41,471	43,108	44,897	44,909	46,368	46,746	48,487
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,215,842	1,289,878	1,354,709	1,423,453	1,435,409	1,502,788	1,546,855	1,624,091
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	70,730	71,382	71,887	72,607	73,142	74,599	76,181	77,338
Other installers, repairers and servicers and material handlers (74)								
Number of paid workers jobs	10,925	11,340	11,810	12,450	12,555	12,495	12,615	12,935
Hours worked (in thousands)	19,286	20,071	21,008	22,003	22,409	22,390	22,852	23,689
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	412,243	436,960	460,013	486,464	497,228	504,608	522,199	544,246
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	37,734	38,533	38,951	39,073	39,604	40,385	41,395	42,075
Transport and heavy equipment operation and related maintenance occupations (75)								
Number of paid workers jobs	35,500	37,135	38,400	40,045	40,345	42,145	43,115	44,750
Hours worked (in thousands)	70,465	73,300	75,454	78,142	78,964	83,854	87,048	91,392
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	1,837,938	1,936,901	2,026,656	2,121,580	2,163,885	2,361,200	2,509,367	2,688,805
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	51,773	52,158	52,777	52,980	53,635	56,026	58,202	60,085
Trades helpers, construction labourers and related occupations (76)								
Number of paid workers jobs	22,930	23,595	24,365	25,405	25,420	25,915	26,585	27,625
Hours worked (in thousands)	30,905	31,786	32,877	34,274	34,731	35,980	37,476	39,773
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	766,680	802,812	844,264	890,160	903,123	956,575	1,050,668	1,148,474
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	33,436	34,025	34,651	35,039	35,528	36,912	39,521	41,574
Supervisors and technical occupations in natural resources, agriculture and related production (82)								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,360	6,555	6,755	7,100	7,025	7,300	7,590	7,990
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,795	14,148	14,693	15,420	14,965	15,508	15,993	16,847
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	475,067	494,284	515,533	546,851	547,398	570,971	610,483	649,621
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	74,696	75,406	76,319	77,021	77,921	78,215	80,433	81,304

Table 2.5
Indigenous Peoples Human Resource Module, by occupation, Canada^{1,2}

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Workers in natural resources, agriculture and related production (84)								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,040	6,355	6,605	7,020	7,045	7,210	7,140	7,385
Hours worked (in thousands)	9,200	9,876	10,387	10,990	10,989	11,215	11,007	11,419
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	205,895	221,938	234,931	252,131	262,625	274,843	268,697	283,394
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	34,089	34,923	35,569	35,916	37,278	38,120	37,633	38,374
Harvesting, landscaping and natural resources labourers (86)								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,465	9,905	10,330	10,940	10,770	11,185	11,685	11,950
Hours worked (in thousands)	11,144	11,648	12,092	12,897	12,641	13,362	14,409	14,968
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	232,512	242,663	255,927	275,965	275,962	298,995	314,505	330,580
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	24,565	24,499	24,775	25,225	25,623	26,732	26,915	27,664
Processing, manufacturing and utilities supervisors and central control operators (92)								
Number of paid workers jobs	5,150	5,485	5,710	6,040	6,060	6,000	6,045	6,050
Hours worked (in thousands)	12,027	12,788	13,324	14,102	14,238	14,116	14,270	14,241
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	442,051	474,684	494,007	522,942	526,918	524,741	541,574	547,786
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	85,835	86,542	86,516	86,580	86,950	87,457	89,590	90,543
Processing and manufacturing machine operators and related production workers (94)								
Number of paid workers jobs	6,935	6,995	7,215	7,490	7,460	7,495	7,530	7,590
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,392	13,564	14,013	14,513	14,486	14,515	14,614	14,742
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	300,734	309,294	323,703	338,267	338,721	338,679	340,021	342,655
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	43,365	44,216	44,865	45,163	45,405	45,187	45,155	45,146
Assemblers in manufacturing (95)								
Number of paid workers jobs	4,280	4,535	4,655	4,790	4,790	4,715	4,745	4,820
Hours worked (in thousands)	7,976	8,469	8,744	9,021	8,960	8,772	8,816	8,912
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	174,454	185,876	193,512	201,581	203,500	198,289	199,997	202,736
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	40,760	40,987	41,571	42,084	42,484	42,055	42,149	42,061
Labourers in processing, manufacturing and utilities (96)								
Number of paid workers jobs	9,355	10,100	10,690	11,350	11,385	11,340	11,690	11,905
Hours worked (in thousands)	13,384	14,256	15,056	15,919	16,005	15,904	15,988	16,141
Wages and salaries (in thousands of dollars)	258,209	276,176	293,712	311,938	315,796	315,675	323,102	328,477
Average annual wages and salaries (in dollars)	27,601	27,344	27,475	27,484	27,738	27,837	27,639	27,592

1. "Occupation" refers to the kind of work performed by workers as determined by their kind of work and the description of the main activities in their job. The occupation data are produced according to the National Occupational Classification (NOC) 2016.

2. The NOC descriptions are written using the masculine form as they refer to all workers within the included occupations. This has been done in order to lighten the text and to reduce reading burden.

Notes: All indicators (including wages and salaries, hours worked and average annual wages and salaries) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 3 Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, by Indigenous identity and industry, 2015**Table 3
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, by Indigenous identity and industry, 2015, Canada¹**

	Gross domestic product	Output	Jobs
	thousands of dollars		number
All Industries			
First Nations	23,972,593	46,240,560	436,300
Métis	21,010,494	40,107,691	312,370
Inuit	1,737,093	3,456,828	23,965
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	561,990	1,058,939	9,700
Other Indigenous identities ³	723,554	1,370,391	11,280
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)			
First Nations	868,852	2,036,591	11,750
Métis	742,324	1,772,104	8,945
Inuit	16,526	33,414	125
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	16,584	39,079	205
Other Indigenous identities ³	21,274	46,796	240
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)			
First Nations	965,818	1,472,415	8,170
Métis	1,071,900	1,558,353	8,420
Inuit	101,807	160,053	1,030
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	26,639	41,414	255
Other Indigenous identities ³	28,283	39,706	225
Utilities (22)			
First Nations	244,652	311,435	2,485
Métis	275,769	352,296	2,600
Inuit	36,122	54,600	485
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	9,357	12,226	105
Other Indigenous identities ³	10,995	14,435	100
Construction (23)			
First Nations	2,836,064	6,547,644	42,615
Métis	2,947,403	6,880,742	35,915
Inuit	187,876	520,821	2,050
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	68,225	157,487	875
Other Indigenous identities ³	87,162	195,851	1,055
Manufacturing (31-33)			
First Nations	1,264,498	4,259,337	19,020
Métis	1,541,682	5,055,103	20,535
Inuit	31,636	105,001	450
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	33,429	110,310	480
Other Indigenous identities ³	52,310	180,845	740
Wholesale trade (41)			
First Nations	472,118	764,386	7,985
Métis	718,284	1,153,911	10,400
Inuit	17,207	26,403	265
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	16,263	26,904	295
Other Indigenous identities ³	19,986	32,718	305
Retail trade (44-45)			
First Nations	1,156,642	1,888,024	42,325
Métis	1,150,190	1,865,302	35,850
Inuit	80,352	125,539	2,865
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	29,958	48,930	1,310
Other Indigenous identities ³	41,472	67,880	1,385
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)			
First Nations	992,936	1,999,600	16,065
Métis	1,062,826	2,123,667	15,090
Inuit	63,122	124,772	885
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	31,884	65,284	480
Other Indigenous identities ³	30,907	62,340	470

Table 3
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, by Indigenous identity and industry, 2015, Canada¹

	Gross domestic product	Output	Jobs
	thousands of dollars		number
Information and cultural industries (51)			
First Nations	235,660	412,674	3,730
Métis	278,154	479,106	4,070
Inuit	13,844	21,278	185
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	7,685	13,556	110
Other Indigenous identities ³	10,752	19,387	115
Finance and insurance (52)			
First Nations	389,201	700,874	6,145
Métis	570,189	1,040,745	8,175
Inuit	14,908	25,808	255
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	15,656	28,598	250
Other Indigenous identities ³	23,308	41,263	310
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)			
First Nations	2,639,871	3,428,243	6,320
Métis	2,696,592	3,525,931	5,320
Inuit	325,999	437,579	730
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	76,405	100,454	150
Other Indigenous identities ³	79,751	105,829	215
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)			
First Nations	687,113	1,080,774	9,520
Métis	772,948	1,214,707	10,465
Inuit	35,581	52,755	420
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	37,711	60,059	385
Other Indigenous identities ³	51,308	81,958	515
Management of companies and enterprises (55)			
First Nations	58,764	101,919	1,075
Métis	87,286	143,140	1,380
Inuit	7,447	13,810	210
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	F	F	F
Other Indigenous identities ³	5,742	10,303	105
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)			
First Nations	813,295	1,308,991	22,545
Métis	634,371	1,021,007	15,435
Inuit	50,841	72,387	770
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	17,533	28,568	600
Other Indigenous identities ³	25,895	41,503	640
Educational services (61)			
First Nations	1,420,888	2,451,367	27,805
Métis	1,184,629	2,052,668	20,455
Inuit	144,370	259,519	2,435
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	30,814	53,333	640
Other Indigenous identities ³	49,230	85,390	760
Health care and social assistance (62)			
First Nations	2,429,501	4,204,052	51,715
Métis	1,975,740	3,413,517	38,285
Inuit	179,218	317,465	3,820
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	54,344	93,874	1,140
Other Indigenous identities ³	80,169	139,470	1,480
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)			
First Nations	292,266	492,160	8,820
Métis	180,074	309,886	6,020
Inuit	7,161	11,884	180
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	4,929	8,519	170
Other Indigenous identities ³	5,969	10,416	245
Accommodation and food services (72)			
First Nations	755,343	1,579,568	33,950
Métis	587,315	1,223,031	25,380
Inuit	34,551	70,619	1,195
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	19,418	41,011	980
Other Indigenous identities ³	23,390	49,216	955

Table 3
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, by Indigenous identity and industry, 2015, Canada¹

	Gross domestic product	Output	Jobs
	thousands of dollars		number
Other services (except public administration) (81)			
First Nations	600,367	720,930	16,830
Métis	568,204	685,944	15,020
Inuit	37,845	44,795	955
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	12,602	15,282	420
Other Indigenous identities ³	19,232	22,896	560
Public administration (91)			
First Nations	4,848,742	10,479,577	97,430
Métis	1,964,613	4,236,531	24,610
Inuit	350,680	978,323	4,655
Multiple Indigenous identities ²	52,557	114,056	850
Other Indigenous identities ³	56,418	122,188	860

F too unreliable to be published

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

2. Includes persons who identify with any two or all three of the following: First Nations (North American Indian), Métis or Inuk (Inuit).

3. Includes persons who are not First Nations (North American Indian), Métis or Inuk (Inuit), but who have Registered or Treaty Indian status and/or Membership in a First Nation or Indian band.

Notes : All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

Table 4 Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, by residence on or off reserve and industry, 2015

Table 4
Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators, by residence on or off reserve and industry, 2015, Canada^{1,2}

	Living on reserve ³			Living off reserve ⁴		
	Gross domestic product	Output	Jobs	Gross domestic product	Output	Jobs
	thousands of dollars		number	thousands of dollars		number
All industries	6,483,636	12,694,574	138,090	41,522,088	79,539,835	655,525
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (11)	343,620	800,343	4,810	1,321,940	3,127,641	16,455
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (21)	153,168	248,470	1,520	2,041,279	3,023,471	16,580
Utilities (22)	59,577	73,856	620	517,318	671,136	5,155
Construction (23)	567,338	1,306,045	11,670	5,559,392	12,996,500	70,840
Manufacturing (31-33)	115,357	373,297	1,505	2,808,198	9,337,299	39,720
Wholesale trade (41)	28,007	44,496	390	1,215,851	1,959,826	18,860
Retail trade (44-45)	192,255	311,148	7,165	2,266,359	3,684,527	76,570
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	156,072	311,421	2,710	2,025,603	4,064,242	30,280
Information and cultural industries (51)	20,152	35,592	260	525,943	910,409	7,950
Finance and insurance (52)	22,530	41,073	285	990,732	1,796,215	14,850
Real estate and rental and leasing (53)	472,818	619,588	1,200	5,345,800	6,978,448	11,535
Professional, scientific and technical services (54)	67,382	105,383	585	1,517,279	2,384,870	20,720
Management of companies and enterprises (55)	6,360	11,190	170	152,879	257,982	2,600
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (56)	183,747	296,586	5,175	1,358,188	2,175,870	34,815
Educational services (61)	482,880	828,061	10,695	2,347,051	4,074,216	41,400
Health care and social assistance (62)	722,766	1,245,735	16,200	3,996,206	6,922,643	80,240
Arts, entertainment and recreation (71)	84,244	144,929	1,860	406,155	687,936	13,575
Accommodation and food services (72)	123,046	256,734	4,990	1,296,971	2,706,711	57,470
Other services (except public administration) (81)	98,658	117,946	2,290	1,139,592	1,371,901	31,495
Public administration (91)	2,583,656	5,522,679	63,990	4,689,354	10,407,996	64,415

1. "Industry" refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the North American Classification System (NAICS) 2012.

2. 'Residence on or off reserve' refers to whether the person's usual place of residence is in a census subdivision (CSD) that is defined as 'on reserve' or 'off reserve'.

3. Includes six census subdivision (CSD) types legally affiliated with First Nations or Indian bands, i.e., Indian reserve (IRI), Indian settlement (S-E) (except for the four Indian settlements of Champagne Landing 10, Klukshu, Two and One-Half Mile Village, Two Mile Village and Kloo Lake located in Yukon), Indian government district (IGD), terres réservées aux Cris (TC), terres réservées aux Naskapis (TK) and Nisga'a land (NL).

4. Includes all CSDs in Canada not defined as on reserve.

Notes: All indicators (including Output and GDP) associated with estimates of 50 jobs or less should be used with caution. For example, if the Utilities industry has 50 jobs or less, then the output and GDP estimates for that same industry should be used with caution.

All estimates in this table are preliminary and, as such, subject to revision.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, "Indigenous Peoples Economic Account: Methodology and Preliminary results", Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series (13-604-M), 2022.

It is important to note that users must be careful when using any estimates associated with less than 50 jobs since those are more likely to have been significantly impacted by the distortions due to rounding. Furthermore, some cells have been suppressed due to quality issues. For example: if the manufacturing industry in Prince Edward Island has estimates of 35 jobs, then the estimates of GDP, output, and jobs should be viewed with more skepticism than if it had 500 jobs. Jobs estimates were rounded to the nearest 5 jobs.

Due to rounding, minor differences can be expected in corresponding totals and cell values appearing in different tables.

Appendix B: Description of data source

Census of population and National Household Survey

The Census of population and the National Household Survey (NHS) provide comprehensive data on the demographic, social and economic characteristics of Canadians. For the current iteration of the IPEA, the 2011 NHS and 2016 Census of population were used. With the 2016 Census of population, detailed information, via the long form questionnaires, was solicited from one in every four households. As for the 2011 NHS, slightly less than one-third of all private dwellings in Canada in 2011 were surveyed.

Given its large sample size, the Census serves as the most reliable source of information on occupational distributions. As such, data from the 2016 Census and 2011 NHS are used primarily to distribute the CSNA totals for employee jobs, hours worked and wages and salaries across occupations, sex, education level and age group. The Census of population and the NHS are also used to identify the population of interest for IPEA.

The data used in the HRM calculations are based on occupational distributions for persons who had employment income in the census/NHS reference years (in this case, 2015 and 2010). For the purpose of the HRM, the self-employed are excluded in the calculations.

The samples are broken down into part-and full-time categories according to whether the weeks worked in the reference year were primarily full-time (30 or more hours per week) or part-time (less than 30 hours per week). Also, industry group and occupation relate to the main job held during the reference week (defined as the job at which the most hours were worked) or, if unemployed, to the main job held since the start of the reference year (defined as the one in which the most weeks were worked). No information is provided regarding any other job held by the respondent.

To produce all the estimates presented in this article, the census and NHS microdata available internally were used. Values were then rolled up to the appropriate level of detail needed to produce the estimates.

For more information on the 2016 Census of population, please consult the Guide to the Census of population, 2016 which is available on Statistics Canada website. A similar publication is also available for the 2011 National Household Survey.

Labour Force Survey

The Labour Force Survey (LFS) is conducted monthly and includes approximately 56,000 households, which translates roughly to a sample size of 100,000 people. The LFS collects basic labour force activity information including industry and occupation of employment for the survey reference week (normally the week including the 15th of the month), both for employees and the self-employed. It does not cover military personnel or civil servants stationed abroad, or persons residing on First Nations reserves. This last exclusion was deemed significant for the purpose of the IPEA. Therefore, LFS could not be used as the main data source for the HRM. Nevertheless, LFS provides sufficient information to be used as an indicator series to develop the time series on jobs, hours worked and wages and salaries by occupation, age group, sex and education level for each industry group in the HRM. As an indicator series, LFS was used, in conjunction with other macroeconomic indicators, to estimate the growth of the each series.

For more information on the Labour Force Survey, please consult the Guide to the Labour Force Survey which is available on Statistics Canada website.

Canadian System of National Accounts

Canadian Productivity Accounts

The Canadian Productivity Accounts (CPA) are responsible for producing, analyzing and disseminating Statistics Canada's official data on productivity and for the production and integration of data on employment, hours worked and capital services consistent with the System of National Economic Accounts.

The CPA database in the Canadian System of National Accounts (CSNA) provides industry totals for employee jobs and hours worked, and wages and salaries, for both full-time and part-time jobs. Comparable data are also available for self-employment jobs but the income variable is the net income of unincorporated businesses. Paid workers and self-employed jobs are added to derive the total number of jobs by industry and province and territory. These totals are for all jobs, including those held by both Indigenous and non-Indigenous workers. The data are classified on a North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) basis by province. The jobs estimates from the IPEI are derived for the total number of jobs from CPA. In the HRM, CPA's database is also used but only the data pertaining to employees are used.

CPA provincial and territorial labour statistics are produced by integrating different data sources in order to generate estimates consistent with the CSNA. Surveys such as the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and the Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours are used. Administrative data such as the T4, T1 and PD7 are used as well. Finally, additional data sources such as information about strikes provided by Employment and Social Development Canada or information on employment and wages in mining provided by Natural Resources Canada is used to adjust the estimates to properly reflect an industry or the current events. Each data source used plays a crucial role in producing accurate and coherent measures of labour. For example, LFS is used to estimate average hours per job and to derive benchmarks for jobs and hours while SEPH is used to allocated paid workers jobs and wages.

Overall, the CPA is a very complete source of information for the IPEI and the HRM. It makes use of many data sources to ensure a high level of quality. It is also Statistics Canada only labour statistics program that provides estimates of hours worked that is consistent in term of concepts and coverage with the CSNA.

For more information on the Canadian Productivity Accounts, please consult the Methodological Guide: Canadian System of Macroeconomic Accounts available on Statistics Canada website.

Gross Domestic Product

There are three approaches to measuring GDP, each providing a different perspective on Canadian economic activity. Moreover, measuring GDP with three different approaches and comparing the result is a way to verify the estimates, as each estimate should, in theory, be identical. Statistics Canada produces GDP measures according to all three methods and compares them for consistency and data quality. While these three approaches should result in identical values of GDP, for statistical reasons they diverge, that is, there is a statistical discrepancy between the three measures. Statistical discrepancies occur mainly due to data sources varying. Some data sources are more complete than others. Since all three approaches rely on a multitude of data sources, for each method, there are some data sources that are less complete, resulting in those measurement differences.

The first method to measure GDP is called the production approach. This approach consists of calculating an industry or sector's output and subtracting its intermediate consumption (the goods and services used to produce the output) to derive its value added. Total GDP for the economic territory consists of summing the gross value added of all industries or sectors for a given province or territory.

For example, if the total output of the automotive industry was \$10 billion worth of cars and \$6 billion of material inputs (steel, plastic, electricity, business services, etc.) was used to produce the cars, the value added for the automotive industry would be \$10 billion in output less \$6 billion in intermediate consumption, equalling \$4 billion in value added.

The second approach is the expenditure approach. It consists of summing the expenditures of those ultimate, or final, purchases of the goods and services in a given period in a given province or territory. This includes household final consumption expenditure on goods and services, government final consumption expenditure on goods and services, non-profit institutions serving households' final consumption expenditure on goods and services; business, household, government and non-profit institutions serving households' investment (including investment in inventories); and exports less imports.

Finally, the third approach is the income approach. It consists of summing all the factor, or primary, incomes generated in the production process plus taxes less subsidies on products and production for a given province or territory. More generally, this consists of the earnings resulting from the use of labour and capital in the production of goods and services during an accounting period. For employees, the labour income includes wages and salaries and employers' social contribution. For self-employed, it is not possible to distinguish between the return of the person's labour and the capital of the unincorporated business. Therefore, both are measured as mixed income. The earnings accruing to businesses are measured in the gross operating surplus.

Regardless of the approach used, the GDP estimates produced at Statistics Canada are benchmarked to the estimates of the supply and use tables (SUT). Those tables contain a detailed snapshot of all economic activity taking place in province or territory. They present the structure of an economy as well as interlinkages among the various economic actors. Those tables provide sufficient information to allow users to derive GDP based on all three approaches.

To produce the estimates, ratios were applied to published provincial and territorial current dollar GDP estimates. For years where the published value was not available, estimates were derived using internally available data. Because the IPEI estimates for those years are based on non-published GDP estimates, they are subject to larger revisions than other IPEI estimates.

For more information about the different approaches to calculate GDP, please consult on Statistics Canada website the Methodological Guide: Canadian System of Macroeconomic Accounts. On the website, the User Guide: Canadian System of Macroeconomic Accounts can also be found. This document also contains valuable information to understand to value added and GDP.

Output

Output and GDP are two macroeconomic measures which are closely related. Put simply, output represents the total value of the goods and services produced during a given period in a geography, while GDP represents the total value added of the goods and services produced. In other words, the main distinction between the two concepts is due to products that are not used for final consumption but rather for intermediate consumption, meaning that they are used as inputs into the process for producing other goods or services.

In the CSNA, output is measured by adding the intermediate inputs, labour cost, capital cost and net taxes on production.

National accountants consider three type of output; market output, output for own final use and non-market output. The first one, market output, consists of output intended for sale at economically significant prices. This includes things such as food, clothing, manufactured goods and services that are sold in store or online. It also includes goods and services that are bartered or used for payments in kind.

The second category, output for own final use, consists of output retained by the producer for his or her own final consumption or capital formation, often referred to as 'own-account production'. For example, this include products made and consumed by the same household, such as tomatoes grown in one's garden for their own consumption.

Finally, non-market output represent products produced by governments and non-profit institutions that are supplied to other institutional units, such as households, either for free, or at economically non-significant prices. For example, police and health care services are non-market output.

To produce the estimates, ratios were applied to published provincial and territorial current dollar output estimates. For years where the published values were not available, estimates were derived using internally available data. Because the IPEI estimate for those years are based on non-published output estimates, they are subject to larger revisions than other IPEI estimates.

For more information about output and how it differ from GDP, please consult on Statistics Canada website the User Guide: Canadian System of Macroeconomic Accounts. The Methodological Guide: Canadian System of Macroeconomic Accounts, available on the website as well, also contains information about output.

Appendix C: Key definitions

Basic price

The basic price valuation includes the costs of production factors (labour and capital) and taxes and subsidies on production factors. In other words, the basic price of a good or service is its selling price before wholesale, retail and transportation margins and before product taxes like the Value Added taxes. This price reflects the revenues received by producers from the sale of these goods and services. This is different from the market prices which include the margins and taxes noted above to better reflect the price paid by the consumer of the good or service.

Benchmark

Values which are obtained from higher quality observations and serve as standards for gauging values that are obtained from less reliable sources.

For example, annual gross domestic product values derived from comprehensive annual surveys or censuses within the balanced framework of the supply and use tables are benchmarks for the monthly gross domestic product indicators which are typically based on observations collected by sample monthly surveys.

Canadian System of National Accounts (CSNA)

A coherent, consistent and integrated set of Canadian macroeconomic accounts based on internationally agreed concepts, definitions, classifications and accounting rules. Closely related to the international standard defined by the United Nations' System of National Accounts.

Economic activity

An activity is a process, that is, the combination of actions that result in goods being manufactured or services being provided. In other words, any activities that involve the exchange of goods or services or any transaction that involve money are economic activities. Put simply, economic activities are producing, buying or selling goods or services. Examples of economic activities include activities such as running a business, working for wages, buying goods and services, exporting goods and bartering.

In contrast, non-economic activities include activities that do not involve money or the exchange of goods or services. Examples of non-economic activities include activities such as going to a church to pray, walking the dog, growing tomatoes in the garden for your own consumption or taking care of your own child.

Economic agent

Economic agent refers to an individual or legal entity participating in the economic process. Example of economic agents include consumers purchasing goods or services, businesses manufacturing goods or providing services, government providing services to the population or workers providing labour for wages.

Employee jobs or paid worker jobs

All jobs in which the person employed draws compensation for services rendered and for whom the employer must complete a Revenue Canada T4 form. Jobs in which workers are paid by tips or commissions are included. Self-employed proprietors of unincorporated enterprises and unpaid family workers are not included.

Employment

Employment data (i.e., number of jobs) comes from the Canadian Productivity Accounts of the CSNA. It represents the number of jobs held by the self-employed, employees and unpaid family workers.

First Nations identity

Refers to individuals who reported that they identify as First Nations according to Question 18 in the 2011 NHS and 2016 Census. Question 18 asks: “Is this person an Aboriginal person, that is, First Nations (North American Indian), Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?”

Full-time job

One in which a person usually works 30 hours or more per week

Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) or value added is a key measure of economic performance in the IPEA. It is defined as the total unduplicated value of the goods and services produced in the economic territory of a country or region during a given period. GDP can be measured three ways: as total incomes earned in current production (income approach), as total final sales of current production (expenditure approach), or as total net values added in current production (value added approach). It can be valued either at basic prices or at market prices.

Gross Domestic Product attributable to Indigenous peoples

It is the GDP derived to measure the economic participation of Indigenous paid workers and Indigenous-owned businesses in the Canadian economy.

Hours worked

The total number of hours that a person spends working, whether paid or not. In general, this includes regular and overtime hours, breaks, travel time, training in the workplace, and time lost in brief work stoppages where workers remain at their posts. Time lost to strikes, lockouts, annual vacation, public holidays, sick leave, maternity leave, or leave for personal needs is not included.

Human Resource Module (HRM)

The aim of the Human Resource Module (HRM) is to provide timely and reliable statistics on the human resource dimension of the production attributable to Indigenous peoples in Canada. The Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators already provides some information on the number of jobs; the HRM provides further details about the socio-demographic characteristics of paid workers jobs held by Indigenous peoples.

Indigenous-owned businesses

For the purpose of this analysis, an Indigenous-owned business is defined as a business where 50% +1 of the owners identify as Indigenous.

Indigenous peoples

In the context of the Indigenous Peoples Economic Account, individuals who self-identified as First Nations (North American Indian), Métis or Inuk (Inuit) and/or those who are Registered or Treaty Indians (that is, registered under the Indian Act of Canada), and/or those who have membership in a First Nation or Indian band according to the 2016 Census of population and the 2011 National Household Survey.

Indigenous Peoples Economic Account (IPEA)

The Indigenous Peoples Economic Account is a suite of economic statistics that aim at measuring the economic contribution of Indigenous peoples in the Canadian economy, as defined per the CSNA. In other words, the IPEA is the umbrella under which was developed a series economic measures pertaining to Indigenous peoples in Canada. This economic account has been developed on a basis consistent the Canadian System of National Accounts (CSNA), but with a focus on the economic measures attributable to the paid labour of Indigenous peoples. All estimates produced as part of the IPEA shared common definitions.

Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators (IPEI)

The Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators provide estimates (levels and growth rate) of gross domestic product (GDP), output and total number of jobs. The estimates are part of the Indigenous Peoples Economic Account, and as such, follow the same definitions.

Inuit identity

Refers to individuals who reported that they identify as Inuit according to Question 18 in the 2011 NHS and 2016 Census. Question 18 asks: “Is this person an Aboriginal person, that is, First Nations (North American Indian), Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?”

Job

A job is defined as an explicit or implicit contract between a person and an institutional unit to perform work in return for compensation for a defined period or until further notice. The institutional unit may be the proprietor of an unincorporated enterprise; in this case the person is described as being self-employed and earns a mixed income.

Individuals may have more than one source of income from employment because they work for more than one employer or, in addition to working for one or more employers, they work on their own account as self-employed. Consequently, the number of jobs exceeds the number of persons employed by the number of second, third, etc. jobs

Mixed income

It represents the return to both self-employed labour and capital of the unincorporated business. Mixed income consists of earnings of proprietors of unincorporated businesses (sole proprietorships and partnerships) such as retailers and consultants, earnings of independent professional practitioners such as lawyers and dentists, net (after expenses) rental income of owners of real property and the accrued net farm income of farm operators. Data are insufficient to distinguish between the income accruing to the capital factor of production (i.e. the return of

the unincorporated business) from the income accruing from labour of the self-employed, hence the term mixed income.

Métis identity

Refers to individuals who reported that they identify as Métis according to Question 18 in the 2011 NHS and 2016 Census. Question 18 asks: “Is this person an Aboriginal person, that is, First Nations (North American Indian), Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?”

Multiple Indigenous identities

Includes persons who identify with any two or all three of the following: First Nations (North American Indian), Métis or Inuk (Inuit). In the 2011 NHS and 2016 Census, this occurs when a respondents indicates more than one identity in question 18. Question 18 asks: “Is this person an Aboriginal person, that is, First Nations (North American Indian), Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?”

Multiple-job holder

A person who is employed in more than one job during the reference period.

North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)

An industrial classification system used to group producers into industries on the basis of similarities in their production processes. Developed jointly in 1997 by Canada, Mexico and the United States, it provides a common framework of classification which places industrial statistics compiled by the three countries on a comparable basis.

National Occupational Classification (NOC)

The NOC provides a systematic classification structure that categorizes the entire range of occupational activity in Canada. The basic principle of classification of the NOC is the kind of work performed. Occupations are identified and grouped primarily in terms of the work usually performed, this being determined by the tasks, duties, and responsibilities of the occupation. Factors such as the materials processed or used, the industrial processes and the equipment used, the degree of responsibility and complexity of work, as well as the products made and services provided, have been taken as indicators of the work performed when combining jobs into occupations and occupations into groups.

Occupation

A collection of jobs, sufficiently similar in work performed (tasks, duties and responsibilities) to be grouped under a common title for classification purposes.

Other Indigenous identities

Includes persons who are not First Nations (North American Indian), Métis or Inuk (Inuit), but who have Registered or Treaty Indian status and/or Membership in a First Nation or Indian band. This occurs when a Census respondent indicates no to question 18, but yes to one or both of questions 20 and 21. Question 18 asks: “Is this person an Aboriginal person, that is, First Nations (North American Indian), Métis or Inuk (Inuit). Question 20 asks: “Is this person a Status Indian (Registered or Treaty Indian as defined by the Indian Act of Canada?” and question 21 asks: “Is this person a member of a First Nation/Indian band?”

Output

Output consists of those goods or services that are produced within an establishment that become available for use outside that establishment or in some special cases within the producing establishment.

Part-time job

One in which a person usually works less than 30 hours per week.

Production and output

Production is the process of combining labour, capital, energy, material and service inputs to produce goods and services.

Reserves

Includes six census subdivision (CSD) types legally affiliated with First Nations or Indian bands, i.e., Indian reserve (IRI), Indian settlement (S-É) (except for the four Indian settlements of Champagne Landing 10, Klukshu, Two and One-Half Mile Village, Two Mile Village and Kloo Lake located in Yukon), Indian government district (IGD), terres réservées aux Cris (TC), terres réservées aux Naskapis (TK) and Nisga'a land (NL).

Satellite account or thematic economic account

An accounting system that follows the basic principles of the System of National Economic Accounts but also expands the analytical capacity for selected areas of economic or social concern, without overburdening or disrupting the central system. Satellite accounts are linked with the central framework of the national accounts and through them to the main body of integrated economic statistics.

Self-employment jobs

Includes working-owners of unincorporated enterprises, and members of their households who work without a wage or salary (i.e., unpaid family workers).

Sex

Sex is defined according to the 2016 Census and the 2011 NHS. In these surveys, respondents are asked in question 2: "What is this person's sex? A respondent may only respond with female or male. As a result of this, the IPEA cannot distinguish between sex and gender.

System of National Accounts (SNA)

The System of National Accounts (SNA) consists of a coherent, consistent and integrated set of macroeconomic accounts, balance sheets and tables based on a set of internationally agreed concepts, definitions, classifications and accounting rules. In its broad outline, the Canadian System of National Accounts (CSNA) bears a close relationship to the international standard as described in the United Nations publication: System of National Accounts 1993.

Wages and salaries

Consists of monetary compensation and payments-in-kind (e.g., board and lodging), to wage earners and salaried persons employed in private, public and non-profit institutions in Canada including domestic servants and baby-sitters. Other forms of compensation included are commissions, bonuses, tips, directors' fees, taxable allowances, and the values of stock options of corporations. Bonuses, commissions and retroactive wages are recorded in the period paid rather than earned. Wages and salaries are recorded on a gross basis, before deductions for taxes, employees' contributions to employment insurance, and private and public pension plans.

Appendix D: List of acronyms

Acronym	Definition
CPA	Canadian Productivity Accounts
CSNA	Canadian System of National Accounts
CEEDD	Canadian Employer-Employee Dynamics Database
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
HRM	Human Resource Module
IPEA	Indigenous Peoples Economic Account
IPEI	Indigenous Peoples Economic Indicators
LFS	Labour Force Survey
NAICS	North American Industry Classification System
NHS	National Household Survey
NOC	National Occupational Classification
SNA	System of National Accounts
SUT	Supply and Use Table

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