

Complete population profile, Census profile, 2021

		Kuujuaq, Village nordique (VN) [Census subdivision], Quebec						
		Counts			Rates			
Topic	Characteristic	Note	Total	Men+	Women+	Total	Men+	Women+
Population and dwellings	Population, 2021	1	2668 [E]	...	...	...	...	...
	Population, 2016	1	2754	...	...	...	...	...
	Population percentage change, 2016 to 2021		-3.1 [E]	...	...	-3.1 [E]	...	...
	Total private dwellings	2	1253	...	...	...	...	...
	Private dwellings occupied by usual residents	3	973	...	...	...	...	...
	Population density per square kilometre		9.2	...	...	9.2	...	...
	Land area in square kilometres		289.97	...	...	...	...	...
Age characteristics	Total - Age groups of the population - 100% data		2670	1290	1375	100.0	100.0	100.0
	0 to 14 years		785	385	400	29.4	29.8	29.1
	0 to 4 years		270	115	150	10.1	8.9	10.9
	5 to 9 years		290	155	135	10.9	12.0	9.8
	10 to 14 years		225	115	115	8.4	8.9	8.4
	15 to 64 years		1740	835	905	65.2	64.7	65.8
	15 to 19 years		195	95	95	7.3	7.4	6.9
	20 to 24 years		185	85	95	6.9	6.6	6.9
	25 to 29 years		230	95	135	8.6	7.4	9.8
	30 to 34 years		240	100	135	9.0	7.8	9.8
	35 to 39 years		180	85	95	6.7	6.6	6.9
	40 to 44 years		165	85	80	6.2	6.6	5.8
	45 to 49 years		140	65	80	5.2	5.0	5.8
	50 to 54 years		155	85	70	5.8	6.6	5.1
	55 to 59 years		125	70	55	4.7	5.4	4.0
	60 to 64 years		130	70	65	4.9	5.4	4.7
	65 years and over		140	75	70	5.2	5.8	5.1
	65 to 69 years		70	30	40	2.6	2.3	2.9
	70 to 74 years		50	25	20	1.9	1.9	1.5
	75 to 79 years		15	5	10	0.6	0.4	0.7
	80 to 84 years		5	5	0	0.2	0.4	0.0
	85 years and over		5	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	85 to 89 years		5	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	90 to 94 years		5	0	5	0.2	0.0	0.4
	95 to 99 years		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	100 years and over		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Total - Distribution (%) of the population by broad age groups - 100% data			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0 to 14 years			29.4	29.8	29.1	29.4	29.8	29.1
15 to 64 years			65.2	64.7	65.8	65.2	64.7	65.8
65 years and over			5.2	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.1
85 years and over			0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Average age of the population			30.5	30.9	30.1	30.5	30.9	30.1
Median age of the population			28.8	29.2	28.8	28.8	29.2	28.8
Household and dwelling characteristics	Total - Occupied private dwellings by structural type of dwelling - 100% data		975	...	...	100.0	...	...
	Single-detached house		285	...	...	29.2	...	...
	Semi-detached house		410	...	...	42.1	...	...
	Row house		50	...	...	5.1	...	...
	Apartment or flat in a duplex		15	...	...	1.5	...	...
	Apartment in a building that has fewer than five storeys		225	...	...	23.1	...	...

	Apartment in a building that has five or more storeys	0	...	...	0.0	...	...	
	Other single-attached house	0	...	...	0.0	...	...	
	Movable dwelling	4	0	...	0.0	...	...	
	Total - Private households by household size - 100% data	975	...	...	100.0	...	...	
	1 person	310	...	...	31.8	...	...	
	2 persons	215	...	...	22.1	...	...	
	3 persons	165	...	...	16.9	...	...	
	4 persons	145	...	...	14.9	...	...	
	5 or more persons	150	...	...	15.4	...	...	
	Number of persons in private households	2645	1270	1375	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Average household size	2.7	...	...	2.7	...	...	
Marital status	Total - Marital status for the total population aged 15 years and over - 100% data	1880	905	980	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Married or living common-law	930	460	470	49.5	50.8	48.0	
	Married	340	175	170	18.1	19.3	17.3	
	Living common-law	590	290	305	31.4	32.0	31.1	
	Living common law - Never married	550	265	285	29.3	29.3	29.1	
	Living common law - Separated	5	5	5	0.3	0.6	0.5	
	Living common law - Divorced	25	15	10	1.3	1.7	1.0	
	Living common law - Widowed	10	5	5	0.5	0.6	0.5	
	Not married and not living common-law	955	445	510	50.8	49.2	52.0	
	Not married and not living common law - Never married	825	390	430	43.9	43.1	43.9	
	Not married and not living common law - Separated	40	15	20	2.1	1.7	2.0	
	Not married and not living common law - Divorced	70	20	50	3.7	2.2	5.1	
	Not married and not living common law - Widowed	25	15	15	1.3	1.7	1.5	
Family characteristics	Total - Census families in private households by family size - 100% data	5	665	...	100.0	...	...	
	2 persons	240	...	...	36.1	...	...	
	3 persons	175	...	...	26.3	...	...	
	4 persons	135	...	...	20.3	...	...	
	5 or more persons	110	...	...	16.5	...	...	
	Average size of census families	3.3	...	...	3.3	...	...	
	Average number of children in census families with children	6	2.0	...	2.0	...	...	
	Total number of census families in private households - 100% data	665	...	...	100.0	...	...	
	Total couple families	455	...	...	68.4	...	...	
	Married couples	160	...	...	24.1	...	...	
	With children	6	100	...	15.0	...	...	
	Without children	60	...	...	9.0	...	...	
	Common-law couples	295	...	...	44.4	...	...	
	With children	6	200	...	30.1	...	...	
	Without children	95	...	...	14.3	...	...	
	Total one-parent families	205	...	...	30.8	...	...	
	in which the parent is a woman+	160	...	...	24.1	...	...	
	in which the parent is a man+	45	...	...	6.8	...	...	
	Total - Persons in private households - 100% data	2645	1270	1380	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Total - Persons in census families	2155	1045	1110	81.5	82.3	80.4	
	Married spouses or common-law partners	915	450	460	34.6	35.4	33.3	
	Parents in one-parent families	205	45	165	7.8	3.5	12.0	
	Children	6	1035	550	485	39.1	43.3	35.1
	In a two-parent family	635	315	315	24.0	24.8	22.8	
	In a one-parent family	405	230	170	15.3	18.1	12.3	
	Total - Persons not in census families in private households - 100% data	490	225	265	18.5	17.7	19.2	
	Living alone	305	150	150	11.5	11.8	10.9	
	Living with other relatives	7	145	60	85	5.5	4.7	6.2

Household type	Living with non-relatives only		40	10	25	1.5	0.8	1.8
	Total - Household type - 100% data		970	...	...	100.0	...	...
	One-census-family households without additional persons		530	...	...	54.6	...	...
	Couple-family households		385	...	...	39.7	...	...
	With children	6	250	...	...	25.8	...	...
	Without children		135	...	...	13.9	...	...
	One-parent-family households		150	...	...	15.5	...	...
	Multigenerational households	8	40	...	...	4.1	...	...
	Multiple-census-family households	9	5	...	...	0.5	...	...
	One-census-family households with additional persons	9	55	...	...	5.7	...	...
Two-or-more-person non-census-family households		35	...	...	3.6	...	...	
One-person households		305	...	...	31.4	...	...	
Income of individuals in 2020	Total - Income statistics in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data	10	1860	890	975	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		1805	850	965	97.0	95.5	99.0
	Median total income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		60800	60800	60800	60800	60800	60800
	Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		1805	850	965	97.0	95.5	99.0
	Median after-tax income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		51600	50000	52800	51600	50000	52800
	Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		1780	835	940	95.7	93.8	96.4
	Median market income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		49200	54800	46000	49200	54800	46000
	Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		1630	780	855	87.6	87.6	87.7
	Median employment income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		55200	58800	51200	55200	58800	51200
	Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		1360	570	790	73.1	64.0	81.0
	Median government transfers in 2020 among recipients (\$)		9200	6200	13300	9200	6200	13300
	Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		105	50	60	5.6	5.6	6.2
	Median employment insurance benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)		8200	6900	8800	8200	6900	8800
	Number of COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		575	245	330	30.9	27.5	33.8
	Median COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)		10000	8000	10000	10000	8000	10000
	Total - Income statistics in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	11	1880	895	985	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		1825	855	970	97.1	95.5	98.5
	Average total income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		70700	73400	68400	70700	73400	68400
	Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		1825	855	970	97.1	95.5	98.5
	Average after-tax income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		56050	56900	55400	56050	56900	55400
	Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		1790	845	950	95.2	94.4	96.4
	Average market income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		61950	67600	57000	61950	67600	57000
	Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		1650	780	860	87.8	87.2	87.3
	Average employment income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		64200	68600	60400	64200	68600	60400
	Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		1375	580	795	73.1	64.8	80.7
	Average government transfers in 2020 among recipients (\$)		12980	9800	15320	12980	9800	15320
	Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		110	50	60	5.9	5.6	6.1
	Average employment insurance benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)		10200	8400	11600	10200	8400	11600
	Number of COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		585	255	330	31.1	28.5	33.5
	Average COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)		10160	9500	10640	10160	9500	10640
	Total - Employment income statistics in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	12	1880	895	985	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Number of employment income recipients in 2020 who worked full-year full-time in 2020 - 25% sample data	13	1045	505	540	55.6	56.4	54.8
	Median employment income in 2020 for full-year full-time workers in 2020 (\$)	14	76000	79000	71500	76000	79000	71500
Average employment income in 2020 for full-year full-time workers in 2020 (\$)	15	80600	86800	74800	80600	86800	74800	
Number of employment income recipients in 2020 who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 - 25% sample data	16	290	130	165	15.4	14.5	16.8	
Median employment income in 2020 of those who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 (\$)		25800	25800	29400	25800	25800	29400	
Average employment income in 2020 of those who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 (\$)		43600	38500	47200	43600	38500	47200	
Composition of total income in 2020 of the population aged 15 years and over in private households (%) - 25% sample data	17	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Market income (%)	18	86.2	90.8	81.6	86.2	90.8	81.6	

Employment income (%)	19	82.2	86.0	78.8	82.2	86.0	78.8
Government transfers (%)	20	13.8	9.1	18.3	13.8	9.1	18.3
Employment insurance benefits (%)		0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1
COVID-19 - Government income support and benefits (%)		5.1	4.1	6.0	5.1	4.1	6.0
COVID-19 - Emergency and recovery benefits (%)		4.6	3.9	5.3	4.6	3.9	5.3
Total - Total income groups in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data	21	1865	885	975	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without total income		55	45	15	2.9	5.1	1.5
With total income		1810	845	960	97.1	95.5	98.5
Under \$10,000 (including loss)		140	75	65	7.7	8.9	6.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999		125	70	50	6.9	8.3	5.2
\$20,000 to \$29,999		190	85	105	10.5	10.1	10.9
\$30,000 to \$39,999		155	70	90	8.6	8.3	9.4
\$40,000 to \$49,999		150	65	80	8.3	7.7	8.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999		135	50	85	7.5	5.9	8.9
\$60,000 to \$69,999		160	75	80	8.8	8.9	8.3
\$70,000 to \$79,999		105	50	60	5.8	5.9	6.3
\$80,000 to \$89,999		145	60	85	8.0	7.1	8.9
\$90,000 to \$99,999		110	45	60	6.1	5.3	6.3
\$100,000 and over		400	205	190	22.1	24.3	19.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999		275	120	155	15.2	14.2	16.1
\$150,000 and over		125	85	35	6.9	10.1	3.6
Total - After-tax income groups in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data	22	1865	885	975	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without after-tax income		55	45	15	2.9	5.1	1.5
With after-tax income		1810	845	960	97.1	95.5	98.5
Under \$10,000 (including loss)		140	75	65	7.7	8.9	6.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999		150	85	65	8.3	10.1	6.8
\$20,000 to \$29,999		200	90	105	11.0	10.7	10.9
\$30,000 to \$39,999		185	85	100	10.2	10.1	10.4
\$40,000 to \$49,999		190	95	100	10.5	11.2	10.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999		220	90	125	12.2	10.7	13.0
\$60,000 to \$69,999		205	80	125	11.3	9.5	13.0
\$70,000 to \$79,999		145	55	90	8.0	6.5	9.4
\$80,000 to \$89,999		115	45	70	6.4	5.3	7.3
\$90,000 to \$99,999		80	40	45	4.4	4.7	4.7
\$100,000 and over		180	110	70	9.9	13.0	7.3
\$100,000 to \$124,999		110	60	50	6.1	7.1	5.2
\$125,000 and over		70	50	25	3.9	5.9	2.6
Total - Employment income groups in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data	19	1865	885	975	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without employment income		230	115	120	12.3	13.0	12.3
With employment income		1630	775	855	87.4	87.6	87.7
Under \$5,000 (including loss)		165	70	90	10.1	9.0	10.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999		125	55	70	7.7	7.1	8.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999		155	60	90	9.5	7.7	10.5
\$20,000 to \$29,999		130	65	65	8.0	8.4	7.6
\$30,000 to \$39,999		90	40	45	5.5	5.2	5.3
\$40,000 to \$49,999		115	60	60	7.1	7.7	7.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999		85	45	35	5.2	5.8	4.1
\$60,000 to \$69,999		120	55	65	7.4	7.1	7.6
\$70,000 to \$79,999		100	40	65	6.1	5.2	7.6
\$80,000 to \$89,999		125	50	70	7.7	6.5	8.2
\$90,000 to \$99,999		80	50	35	4.9	6.5	4.1
\$100,000 and over		350	185	165	21.5	23.9	19.3

		\$100,000 to \$124,999	165	70	90	10.1	9.0	10.5
		\$125,000 and over	185	115	70	11.3	14.8	8.2
Income of individuals in 2019	23	Total - Income statistics in 2019 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data	1860	890	975	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data	1785	840	950	96.0	94.4	97.4
		Median total income in 2019 among recipients (\$)	52400	53200	52400	52400	53200	52400
		Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data	1785	840	950	96.0	94.4	97.4
		Median after-tax income in 2019 among recipients (\$)	45600	44800	46800	45600	44800	46800
		Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data	1760	835	930	94.6	93.8	95.4
		Median market income in 2019 among recipients (\$)	45200	49600	41600	45200	49600	41600
		Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data	1635	775	860	87.9	87.1	88.2
		Median employment income in 2019 among recipients (\$)	49200	53600	45200	49200	53600	45200
		Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data	1315	565	755	70.7	63.5	77.4
		Median government transfers in 2019 among recipients (\$)	4400	3100	6600	4400	3100	6600
		Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data	165	75	90	8.9	8.4	9.2
		Median employment insurance benefits in 2019 among recipients (\$)	7450	5280	11000	7450	5280	11000
	24	Total - Income statistics in 2019 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	1880	895	985	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data	1805	845	955	96.0	94.4	97.0
		Average total income in 2019 among recipients (\$)	61850	64400	59600	61850	64400	59600
		Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data	1805	845	955	96.0	94.4	97.0
		Average after-tax income in 2019 among recipients (\$)	49320	49600	49100	49320	49600	49100
		Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data	1775	840	935	94.4	93.9	94.9
		Average market income in 2019 among recipients (\$)	56300	61200	51900	56300	61200	51900
		Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data	1650	785	865	87.8	87.7	87.8
		Average employment income in 2019 among recipients (\$)	57250	61600	53400	57250	61600	53400
		Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data	1325	570	755	70.5	63.7	76.6
	Average government transfers in 2019 among recipients (\$)	8760	5600	11120	8760	5600	11120	
	Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data	165	70	90	8.8	7.8	9.1	
	Average employment insurance benefits in 2019 among recipients (\$)	10800	7000	14000	10800	7000	14000	
25	Total - Employment income statistics in 2019 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	1880	895	985	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Number of employment income recipients in 2019 who worked full-year full-time in 2020 - 25% sample data	13	1040	500	540	55.3	55.9	54.8
	Median employment income in 2019 for full-year full-time workers in 2020 (\$)	14	66500	72000	61600	66500	72000	61600
	Average employment income in 2019 for full-year full-time workers in 2020 (\$)	15	71000	77600	64800	71000	77600	64800
	Number of employment income recipients in 2019 who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 - 25% sample data	16	275	125	155	14.6	14.0	15.7
	Median employment income in 2019 of those who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 (\$)	27400	21000	35600	27400	21000	35600	
	Average employment income in 2019 of those who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 (\$)	40000	34000	45000	40000	34000	45000	
	Composition of total income in 2019 of the population aged 15 years and over in private households (%) - 25% sample data	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Market income (%)	89.6	94.4	85.2	89.6	94.4	85.2	
	Employment income (%)	84.8	88.4	81.2	84.8	88.4	81.2	
	Government transfers (%)	10.4	5.8	14.8	10.4	5.8	14.8	
	Employment insurance benefits (%)	1.6	1.0	2.3	1.6	1.0	2.3	
Income of households in 2020	26	Total - Income statistics for private households - 100% data	975	...	...	...	...	...
		Median total income of household in 2020 (\$)	110000	...	...	110000	...	...
		Median after-tax income of household in 2020 (\$)	91000	...	...	91000	...	...
		Total - Income statistics for one-person private households - 100% data	305	...	...	...	...	...
		Median total income of one-person households in 2020 (\$)	83000	...	...	83000	...	...
		Median after-tax income of one-person households in 2020 (\$)	65500	...	...	65500	...	...
		Total - Income statistics for two-or-more-persons private households - 100% data	670	...	...	...	...	...
		Median total income of two-or-more-person households in 2020 (\$)	136000	...	...	136000	...	...
		Median after-tax income of two-or-more-person households in 2020 (\$)	110000	...	...	110000	...	...
	27	Total - Income statistics for private households - 25% sample data	980	...	...	...	...	...
		Average total income of household in 2020 (\$)	131200	...	...	131200	...	...
		Average after-tax income of household in 2020 (\$)	104200	...	...	104200	...	...

	Total - Income statistics for one-person private households - 25% sample data	305	...	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of one-person households in 2020 (\$)	86000	...	...	86000	...	...
	Average after-tax income of one-person households in 2020 (\$)	66500	...	...	66500	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for two-or-more-persons private households - 25% sample data	675	...	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of two-or-more-person households in 2020 (\$)	152000	...	...	152000	...	...
	Average after-tax income of two-or-more-person households in 2020 (\$)	121200	...	...	121200	...	...
	Total - Household total income groups in 2020 for private households - 100% data	21	975	...	...	100.0	...
	Under \$5,000		10	...	...	1.0	...
	\$5,000 to \$9,999		0	...	...	0.0	...
	\$10,000 to \$14,999		0	...	...	0.0	...
	\$15,000 to \$19,999		10	...	...	1.0	...
	\$20,000 to \$24,999		5	...	...	0.5	...
	\$25,000 to \$29,999		10	...	...	1.0	...
	\$30,000 to \$34,999		15	...	...	1.5	...
	\$35,000 to \$39,999		15	...	...	1.5	...
	\$40,000 to \$44,999		20	...	...	2.1	...
	\$45,000 to \$49,999		25	...	...	2.6	...
	\$50,000 to \$59,999		55	...	...	5.6	...
	\$60,000 to \$69,999		60	...	...	6.2	...
	\$70,000 to \$79,999		50	...	...	5.1	...
	\$80,000 to \$89,999		70	...	...	7.2	...
	\$90,000 to \$99,999		70	...	...	7.2	...
	\$100,000 and over		565	...	...	57.9	...
	\$100,000 to \$124,999		155	...	...	15.9	...
	\$125,000 to \$149,999		110	...	...	11.3	...
	\$150,000 to \$199,999		140	...	...	14.4	...
	\$200,000 and over		155	...	...	15.9	...
	Total - Household after-tax income groups in 2020 for private households - 100% data	22	975	...	...	100.0	...
	Under \$5,000		10	...	...	1.0	...
	\$5,000 to \$9,999		0	...	...	0.0	...
	\$10,000 to \$14,999		0	...	...	0.0	...
	\$15,000 to \$19,999		10	...	...	1.0	...
	\$20,000 to \$24,999		5	...	...	0.5	...
	\$25,000 to \$29,999		15	...	...	1.5	...
	\$30,000 to \$34,999		20	...	...	2.1	...
	\$35,000 to \$39,999		15	...	...	1.5	...
	\$40,000 to \$44,999		20	...	...	2.1	...
	\$45,000 to \$49,999		25	...	...	2.6	...
	\$50,000 to \$59,999		85	...	...	8.7	...
	\$60,000 to \$69,999		85	...	...	8.7	...
	\$70,000 to \$79,999		100	...	...	10.3	...
	\$80,000 to \$89,999		80	...	...	8.2	...
	\$90,000 to \$99,999		80	...	...	8.2	...
	\$100,000 and over		410	...	...	42.1	...
	\$100,000 to \$124,999		130	...	...	13.3	...
	\$125,000 to \$149,999		100	...	...	10.3	...
	\$150,000 and over		175	...	...	17.9	...
Income of economic families in 2020	Total - Income statistics for economic families in private households - 100% data	28	650	...	...	...	...
	Median total income of economic family in 2020 (\$)		135000	...	...	135000	...
	Median after-tax income of economic family in 2020 (\$)		110000	...	...	110000	...
	Average family size of economic families		3.5	...	...	3.5	...
	Total - Income statistics for couple-only economic families in private households - 100% data		135	...	...	...	...

	Median total income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)	150000	...	...	150000	...	...
	Median after-tax income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)	116000	...	...	116000	...	...
	Average family size of couple-only economic families	2.0	...	...	2.0	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for couple-with-children economic families in private households - 100% data	305	...	...	...	...	...
	Median total income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)	162000	...	...	162000	...	...
	Median after-tax income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)	132000	...	...	132000	...	...
	Average family size of couple-with-children economic families	4.4	...	...	4.4	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for one-parent economic families in private households - 100% data	180	...	...	...	...	...
	Median total income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)	97000	...	...	97000	...	...
	Median after-tax income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)	82000	...	...	82000	...	...
	Average family size of one-parent economic families	3.2	...	...	3.2	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for persons aged 15 years and over not in economic families in private households - 100% data	29	345	165	180	...	...
	Median total income in 2020 (\$)	30	80000	83000	80000	80000	83000
	Median after-tax income in 2020 (\$)	30	62800	64500	62800	62800	64500
	Total - Income statistics for economic families in private households - 25% sample data	31	660	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of economic family in 2020 (\$)	152000	...	...	152000	...	...
	Average after-tax income of economic family in 2020 (\$)	121000	...	...	121000	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for couple-only economic families in private households - 25% sample data	135	...	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)	160000	...	...	160000	...	...
	Average after-tax income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)	126000	...	...	126000	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for couple-with-children economic families in private households - 25% sample data	310	...	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)	180000	...	...	180000	...	...
	Average after-tax income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)	142000	...	...	142000	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for one-parent economic families in private households - 25% sample data	180	...	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)	103000	...	...	103000	...	...
	Average after-tax income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)	87000	...	...	87000	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for persons aged 15 years and over not in economic families in private households - 25% sample data	32	345	165	180	...	...
	Average total income in 2020 (\$)	30	82800	85000	81000	82800	85000
	Average after-tax income in 2020 (\$)	30	64800	65500	64000	64800	65500
	Total - LIM low-income status in 2020 for the population in private households - 100% data	33	2645	1270	1375	100.0	100.0
	0 to 17 years		895	440	450	33.8	34.6
	0 to 5 years		320	140	180	12.1	11.0
	18 to 64 years		1610	760	850	60.9	59.8
	65 years and over		140	70	70	5.3	5.5
	In low income based on the Low-income measure, after tax (LIM-AT)		170	80	85	...	...
	0 to 17 years		75	35	35	...	...
	0 to 5 years		30	15	15	...	...
	18 to 64 years		85	40	45	...	...
	65 years and over		5	5	0	...	...
	Prevalence of low income based on the Low-income measure, after tax (LIM-AT) (%)		6.3	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.5
	0 to 17 years (%)		8.4	8.0	8.5	8.4	8.0
	0 to 5 years (%)		9.5	10.0	8.0	9.5	10.0
	18 to 64 years (%)		5.3	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.6
	65 years and over (%)		5.0	6.0	x	5.0	6.0
	Total - LICO low-income status in 2020 for the population in private households to whom the low-income concept is applicable - 100% data	33	2645	1270	1380	100.0	100.0
	0 to 17 years		895	445	455	33.8	35.0
	0 to 5 years		320	145	180	12.1	11.4
	18 to 64 years		1605	755	850	60.7	59.4
	65 years and over		140	70	70	5.3	5.5
	In low income based on the Low-income cut-offs, after tax (LICO-AT)		45	25	20	...	...
	0 to 17 years		15	10	10	...	...

	0 to 5 years	0	0	0	...	...	...
	18 to 64 years	30	10	15	...	...	...
	65 years and over	0	0	0	...	...	...
	Prevalence of low income based on the Low-income cut-offs, after tax (LICO-AT) (%)	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6
	0 to 17 years (%)	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.6
	0 to 5 years (%)	x	x	x	x	x	x
	18 to 64 years (%)	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6
	65 years and over (%)	x	x	x	x	x	x
	Total - Adjusted after-tax economic family income decile group for the population in private households - 100% data	34	2645	1270	1375	100.0	100.0
	In bottom half of the distribution		1060	485	575	40.1	38.2
	In bottom decile		140	60	75	5.3	4.7
	In second decile		170	70	100	6.4	5.5
	In third decile		200	100	95	7.6	7.9
	In fourth decile		275	130	140	10.4	10.2
	In fifth decile		285	125	160	10.8	9.8
	In top half of the distribution		1585	785	800	59.9	61.8
	In sixth decile		265	125	140	10.0	9.8
	In seventh decile		320	150	170	12.1	11.8
	In eighth decile		345	165	175	13.0	13.0
	In ninth decile		330	170	160	12.5	13.4
	In top decile		330	175	150	12.5	13.8
	Total - Inequality measures for the population in private households - 100% data	35	2645	...	...	2645	...
	Gini index on adjusted household total income		0.308	...	...	0.308	...
	Gini index on adjusted household market income		0.407	...	...	0.407	...
	Gini index on adjusted household after-tax income		0.268	...	...	0.268	...
	P90/P10 ratio on adjusted household after-tax income		3.4	...	...	3.4	...
Knowledge of official languages	Total - Knowledge of official languages for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	36	2645	1270	1380	100.0	100.0
	English only		1515	720	795	57.3	56.7
	French only		55	35	20	2.1	2.8
	English and French		955	460	495	36.1	36.2
	Neither English nor French		115	55	60	4.3	4.3
First official language spoken	Total - First official language spoken for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	37	2645	1270	1380	100.0	100.0
	English		1810	865	940	68.4	68.1
	French		445	220	220	16.8	17.3
	English and French		280	130	150	10.6	10.2
	Neither English nor French		110	55	60	4.2	4.3
Mother tongue	Total - Mother tongue for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	38	2645	1270	1380	100.0	100.0
	Single responses		2465	1185	1285	93.2	93.3
	Official languages		690	365	325	26.1	28.7
	English		285	165	125	10.8	13.0
	French		400	200	205	15.1	15.7
	Non-official languages		1780	820	960	67.3	64.6
	Indigenous languages	39	1745	800	950	66.0	63.0
	Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Blackfoot		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Cree-Innu languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Atikamekw		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Cree languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Ililimowin (Moose Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0



Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cree, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Innu (Montagnais)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Naskapi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern Algonquian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mi'kmaq	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolastoqewi (Malecite)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway-Potawatomi languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oji-Cree	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Daawaamwin (Odawa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saulteau (Western Ojibway)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algonquian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakelh (Carrier)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dane-zaa (Beaver)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dene, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gwich'in	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey-Hare languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kaska (Nahani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlicho (Dogrib)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tse'khene (Sekani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlingit	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktit (Inuit) languages	1745	795	945	66.0	62.6	68.5
Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuinnaqtun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuvialuktun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktitut	1745	795	945	66.0	62.6	68.5
Inuktit (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cayuga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oneida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ktunaxa (Kutenai)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michif	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Halkomelem	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lillooet	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ntlakapamux (Thompson)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secwepemetsin (Shuswap)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Squamish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Straits	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syilx (Okanagan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assiniboine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakota	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stoney	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gitksan (Gitksan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nisga'a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haisla	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heiltsuk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Indigenous languages	40	20	15	1.5	1.6	1.1
Afro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabyle	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamazight	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chadic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hausa	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coptic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oromo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amharic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arabic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Hebrew	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maltese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tigrigna	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Khmer (Cambodian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bikol	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bisaya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cebuano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fijian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiligaynon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ilocano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kankanaey	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinaray-a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Merina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malay	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pampangan (Kapampangan, Pampango)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pangasinan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Waray-Waray	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages	5	5	0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Haitian Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaican English Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Krio	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morisyen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sango	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kannada	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayalam	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamil	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Telugu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tulu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Georgian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hmong-Mien languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages	20	15	10	0.8	1.2	0.7
Albanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balto-Slavic languages	5	5	0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Baltic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages	5	5	0	0.2	0.4	0.0

Belarusian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Polish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rusyn	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian	5	5	0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Bosnian	5	5	0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovene (Slovenian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukrainian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Irish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scottish Gaelic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Welsh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Frisian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High German languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yiddish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon-Low Franconian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afrikaans	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dutch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low German, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plautdietsch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vlaams (Flemish)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scandinavian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Icelandic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norwegian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swedish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages	5	5	5	0.2	0.4	0.4
Indo-Aryan languages	5	0	5	0.2	0.0	0.4
Assamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bengali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gujarati	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hindi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kacchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kashmiri	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Konkani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marathi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Nepali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Odia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Punjabi (Panjabi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rohingya	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sindhi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhala (Sinhalese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urdu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages	5	5	0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Baluchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurdish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Parsi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashto	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian languages	5	5	0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Dari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian Persian	5	5	0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Persian (Farsi), n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages	10	5	0	0.4	0.4	0.0
Catalan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portuguese	5	0	5	0.2	0.0	0.4
Romanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spanish	5	5	0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages, n.i.e.	5	5	0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Indo-European languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages	5	5	0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Akan (Twi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bamanankan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Edo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
...wé	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fulah (Pular, Pulaar, Fulfulde)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ganda	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gikuyu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lingala	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luba-Kasai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MÚoré	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mwani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ndebele	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rundi (Kirundi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shona	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Soninke	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sotho-Tswana languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Swahili	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wojenaka	5	5	0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Wolof	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yoruba	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dinka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuer	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
American Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quebec Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages	5	5	5	0.2	0.4	0.4
Chinese languages	5	5	5	0.2	0.4	0.4
Hakka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mandarin	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Dong	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wu (Shanghainese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yue (Cantonese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burmese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kuki-Chin languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
S'gaw Karen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibetan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lao	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kazakh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uyghur	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uzbek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uralic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finnish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple responses	180	85	90	6.8	6.7	6.5
English and French	45	20	20	1.7	1.6	1.4
English and non-official language(s)	110	50	55	4.2	3.9	4.0

	French and non-official language(s)		15	10	10	0.6	0.8	0.7
	English, French and non-official language(s)		10	5	5	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Multiple non-official languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All languages spoken at home	Total - All languages spoken at home for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	40	2645	1270	1380	100.0	100.0	100.0
	English		380	215	165	14.4	16.9	12.0
	French		325	160	170	12.3	12.6	12.3
	Non-official language		1230	580	645	46.5	45.7	46.7
	Indigenous	39	1220	580	640	46.1	45.7	46.4
	Non-Indigenous		15	5	5	0.6	0.4	0.4
	English and French		95	50	50	3.6	3.9	3.6
	English and non-official language(s)		530	220	310	20.0	17.3	22.5
	French and non-official language(s)		5	5	5	0.2	0.4	0.4
	English, French and non-official language(s)		65	40	25	2.5	3.1	1.8
	Multiple non-official languages		5	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Language spoken most often at home	Total - Language spoken most often at home for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	41	2645	1270	1380	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Single responses		2470	1185	1285	93.4	93.3	93.1
	Official languages		980	485	495	37.1	38.2	35.9
	English		610	305	300	23.1	24.0	21.7
	French		375	180	195	14.2	14.2	14.1
	Non-official languages		1495	700	790	56.5	55.1	57.2
	Indigenous languages	39	1480	695	785	56.0	54.7	56.9
	Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Blackfoot		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree-Innu languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Atikamekw		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ililimowin (Moose Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Innu (Montagnais)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Naskapi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Eastern Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Mi'kmaq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Wolastoqewi (Malecite)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ojibway-Potawatomi languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Oji-Cree		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ojibway languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Daawaamwin (Odawa)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Saulteau (Western Ojibway)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ojibway, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Algonquian languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Athabaskan languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Northern Athabaskan languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Dakelh (Carrier)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Dane-zaa (Beaver)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Dene, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Gwich'in	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey-Hare languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kaska (Nahani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlicho (Dogrib)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tse'khene (Sekani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlingit	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktit (Inuit) languages	1480	695	780	56.0	54.7	56.5
Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuinnaqtun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuvialuktun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktitut	1480	695	780	56.0	54.7	56.5
Inuktit (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cayuga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oneida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ktunaxa (Kutenai)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michif	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Halkomelem	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lillooet	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ntlakapamux (Thompson)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secwepemetsin (Shuswap)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Squamish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Straits	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syilx (Okanagan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assiniboine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakota	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stoney	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gitksan (Gitksan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nisga'a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0



Haisla	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heiltsuk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Indigenous languages	15	5	5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Afro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabyle	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamazight	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chadic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hausa	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coptic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oromo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amharic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arabic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hebrew	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maltese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tigrigna	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Khmer (Cambodian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bikol	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bisaya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cebuano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fijian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiligaynon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ilocano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kankanaey	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinaray-a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Merina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malay	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Pampangan (Kapampangan, Pampango)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pangasinan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Waray-Waray	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haitian Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaican English Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Krio	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morisyen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sango	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kannada	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayalam	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamil	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Telugu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tulu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Georgian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hmong-Mien languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages	10	5	5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Albanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balto-Slavic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Baltic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belarusian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Polish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rusyn	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovene (Slovenian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukrainian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Irish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scottish Gaelic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Welsh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Frisian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High German languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yiddish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon-Low Franconian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afrikaans	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dutch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low German, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plautdietsch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vlaams (Flemish)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scandinavian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Icelandic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norwegian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swedish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bengali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gujarati	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hindi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kacchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kashmiri	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Konkani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marathi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Odia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Punjabi (Panjabi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rohingya	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sindhi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhala (Sinhalese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urdu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Baluchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurdish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Parsi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashto	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian Persian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian (Farsi), n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Catalan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portuguese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spanish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Akan (Twi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bamanankan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Edo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
...wé	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fulah (Pular, Pulaar, Fulfulde)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ganda	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gikuyu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lingala	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luba-Kasai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MÚoré	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mwani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ndebele	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rundi (Kirundi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shona	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Soninke	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sotho-Tswana languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swahili	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wojenaka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolof	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yoruba	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dinka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuer	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
American Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quebec Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hakka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mandarin	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Dong	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wu (Shanghainese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yue (Cantonese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Chinese, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Chinese languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tibeto-Burman languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Burmese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Kuki-Chin languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Karenic languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	S'gaw Karen		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Karenic languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tibetan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tibeto-Burman languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Sino-Tibetan languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tai-Kadai languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Lao		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Thai		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tai-Kadai languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Turkic languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Azerbaijani		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Kazakh		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Turkish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Uyghur		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Uzbek		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Turkic languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Uralic languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Estonian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Finnish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Hungarian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Multiple responses		175	85	90	6.6	6.7	6.5
	English and French		30	15	10	1.1	1.2	0.7
	English and non-official language(s)		140	65	75	5.3	5.1	5.4
	French and non-official language(s)		5	0	5	0.2	0.0	0.4
	English, French and non-official language(s)		5	0	5	0.2	0.0	0.4
	Multiple non-official languages		5	5	0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Other language spoken regularly at home	Total - Other language(s) spoken regularly at home for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	42	2645	1270	1375	100.0	100.0	100.0
	None		2090	1020	1070	79.0	80.3	77.8
	English		280	125	155	10.6	9.8	11.3
	French		50	25	20	1.9	2.0	1.5
	Non-official language		175	65	115	6.6	5.1	8.4
	Indigenous	39	170	60	110	6.4	4.7	8.0
	Non-Indigenous		10	5	5	0.4	0.4	0.4
	English and French		20	15	10	0.8	1.2	0.7
	English and non-official language(s)		5	5	0	0.2	0.4	0.0
	French and non-official language(s)		25	10	10	0.9	0.8	0.7
	English, French and non-official language(s)		5	5	0	0.2	0.4	0.0
	Multiple non-official languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Knowledge of languages	Total - Knowledge of languages for the population in private households - 25% sample data	43	2660	1280	1385	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Official languages		2550	1230	1320	95.9	96.1	95.3
	English		2480	1180	1290	93.2	92.2	93.1
	French		1030	510	525	38.7	39.8	37.9
	Non-official languages		2120	995	1130	79.7	77.7	81.6
	Indigenous languages	39	2015	935	1075	75.8	73.0	77.6
	Algonquian languages		10	0	0	0.4	0.0	0.0

Blackfoot	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cree-Innu languages	10	0	0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Atikamekw	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cree languages	10	0	10	0.4	0.0	0.7
Ililimowin (Moose Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cree, n.o.s.	10	0	10	0.4	0.0	0.7
Innu (Montagnais)	10	0	10	0.4	0.0	0.7
Naskapi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern Algonquian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mi'kmaq	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolastoqewi (Malecite)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway-Potawatomi languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oji-Cree	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Daawaamwin (Odawa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saulteau (Western Ojibway)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algonquian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakelh (Carrier)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dane-zaa (Beaver)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dene, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gwich'in	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey-Hare languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kaska (Nahani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlicho (Dogrib)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tse'khene (Sekani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlingit	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktitut (Inuit) languages	2010	930	1075	75.6	72.7	77.6
Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Inuinnaqtun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuvialuktun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktitut	2010	930	1075	75.6	72.7	77.6
Inuktit (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cayuga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oneida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ktunaxa (Kutenai)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michif	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Halkomelem	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lillooet	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ntlakapamux (Thompson)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secwepemctsin (Shuswap)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Squamish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Straits	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syilx (Okanagan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assiniboine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakota	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stoney	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gitksan (Gitksan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nisga'a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haisla	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heiltsuk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Indigenous languages	120	60	60	4.5	4.7	4.3
Afro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabyle	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamazight	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chadic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hausa	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coptic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oromo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Semitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amharic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arabic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hebrew	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maltese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tigrigna	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Khmer (Cambodian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bikol	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bisaya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cebuano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fijian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiligaynon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ilocano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kankanaey	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinaray-a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Merina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malay	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pampangan (Kapampangan, Pampango)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pangasinan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Waray-Waray	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages	10	10	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
Haitian Creole	10	10	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
Jamaican English Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Krio	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morisyen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sango	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kannada	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayalam	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamil	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Telugu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tulu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Georgian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hmong-Mien languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0



Indo-European languages	95	50	50	3.6	3.9	3.6
Albanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balto-Slavic languages	10	10	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
Baltic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages	10	10	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
Belarusian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Polish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian	10	10	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
Rusyn	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovene (Slovenian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukrainian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Irish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scottish Gaelic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Welsh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages	15	10	10	0.6	0.8	0.7
Frisian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High German languages	10	0	10	0.4	0.0	0.7
German	10	0	10	0.4	0.0	0.7
Pennsylvania German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yiddish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon-Low Franconian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afrikaans	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dutch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low German, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plautdietsch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vlaams (Flemish)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scandinavian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Icelandic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norwegian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swedish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages	0	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.7

Assamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bengali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gujarati	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hindi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kacchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kashmiri	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Konkani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marathi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Odia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Punjabi (Panjabi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rohingya	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sindhi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhala (Sinhalese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urdu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages	0	10	0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Baluchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurdish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Parsi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashto	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian languages	0	10	0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Dari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian Persian	10	10	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
Persian (Farsi), n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages	80	40	40	3.0	3.1	2.9
Catalan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italian	15	0	0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Portuguese	0	10	0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Romanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spanish	75	35	40	2.8	2.7	2.9
Italic (Romance) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Akan (Twi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bamanankan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Edo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
...wé	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fulah (Pular, Pulaar, Fulfulde)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ganda	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gikuyu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lingala	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Luba-Kasai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
M'Úoré	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mwani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ndebele	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rundi (Kirundi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shona	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Soninke	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sotho-Tswana languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swahili	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wojenaka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolof	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yoruba	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dinka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuer	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
American Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quebec Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages	10	10	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
Chinese languages	10	10	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
Hakka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mandarin	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Dong	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wu (Shanghainese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yue (Cantonese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burmese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kuki-Chin languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
S'gaw Karen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibetan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lao	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages	10	0	10	0.4	0.0	0.7
Azerbaijani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kazakh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkish	10	0	10	0.4	0.0	0.7
Uyghur	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uzbek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Uralic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Estonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Finnish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Hungarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Other languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Indigenous population	Total - Indigenous identity for the population in private households - 25% sample data	44	2665	1280	1385	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Indigenous identity	45	2030	940	1090	76.2	73.4	78.7
	Single Indigenous responses	46	2020	935	1085	75.8	73.0	78.3
	First Nations (North American Indian)		10	0	0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	Métis		10	0	0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	Inuk†(Inuit)		2000	925	1080	75.0	72.3	78.0
	Multiple Indigenous responses	47	10	10	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
	Indigenous responses not included elsewhere	48	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Non-Indigenous identity		635	340	290	23.8	26.6	20.9
	Total - Registered or Treaty Indian status for the population in private households - 25% sample data	44	2665	1280	1385	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Registered or Treaty Indian	49	10	10	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
	Not a Registered or Treaty Indian		2655	1275	1380	99.6	99.6	99.6
Household characteristics	Total - Private households by tenure - 25% sample data	50	985	...	...	100.0	...	...
	Owner		65	...	...	6.6	...	...
	Renter		920	...	...	93.4	...	...
	Dwelling provided by the local government, First Nation or Indian band		0	...	...	0.0	...	...
	Total - Occupied private dwellings by condominium status - 25% sample data	51	985	...	...	100.0	...	...
	Condominium		30	...	...	3.0	...	...
	Not condominium		950	...	...	96.4	...	...
	Total - Occupied private dwellings by number of bedrooms - 25% sample data	52	985	...	...	100.0	...	...
	No bedrooms		0	...	...	0.0	...	...
	1 bedroom		130	...	...	13.2	...	...
	2 bedrooms		490	...	...	49.7	...	...
	3 bedrooms		255	...	...	25.9	...	...
	4 or more bedrooms		110	...	...	11.2	...	...
	Total - Occupied private dwellings by number of rooms - 25% sample data	53	985	...	...	100.0	...	...
	1 to 4 rooms		585	...	...	59.4	...	...
	5 rooms		245	...	...	24.9	...	...
	6 rooms		85	...	...	8.6	...	...
	7 rooms		30	...	...	3.0	...	...
	8 or more rooms		30	...	...	3.0	...	...
	Average number of rooms per dwelling		4.5	...	...	4.5	...	...
	Total - Private households by number of persons per room - 25% sample data	54	985	...	...	100.0	...	...
	One person or fewer per room		900	...	...	91.4	...	...
	More than one person per room		80	...	...	8.1	...	...
	Total - Private households by housing suitability - 25% sample data	55	985	...	...	100.0	...	...
	Suitable		830	...	...	84.3	...	...
	Not suitable		150	...	...	15.2	...	...
	Total - Occupied private dwellings by period of construction - 25% sample data	56	985	...	...	100.0	...	...
	1960 or before		10	...	...	1.0	...	...
	1961 to 1980		130	...	...	13.2	...	...
	1981 to 1990		160	...	...	16.2	...	...
	1991 to 2000		155	...	...	15.7	...	...
	2001 to 2005		105	...	...	10.7	...	...
	2006 to 2010		110	...	...	11.2	...	...
	2011 to 2015		175	...	...	17.8	...	...
	2016 to 2021	57	135	...	...	13.7	...	...

Total - Occupied private dwellings by dwelling condition - 25% sample data	58	985	...	...	100.0	...	...
Only regular maintenance and minor repairs needed		805	...	...	81.7	...	...
Major repairs needed		180	...	...	18.3	...	...
Total - Private households by number of household maintainers - 25% sample data	59	985	...	...	100.0	...	...
One-maintainer household		695	...	...	70.6	...	...
Two-maintainer household		260	...	...	26.4	...	...
Three-or-more-maintainer household		25	...	...	2.5	...	...
Total - Private households by age of primary household maintainers - 25% sample data	60	985	...	...	100.0	...	...
15 to 24 years		45	...	...	4.6	...	...
25 to 34 years		255	...	...	25.9	...	...
35 to 44 years		210	...	...	21.3	...	...
45 to 54 years		185	...	...	18.8	...	...
55 to 64 years		175	...	...	17.8	...	...
65 to 74 years		85	...	...	8.6	...	...
75 to 84 years		15	...	...	1.5	...	...
85 years and over		0	...	...	0.0	...	...
Total - Owner and tenant households with household total income greater than zero, in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings by shelter-cost-to-income ratio - 25% sample data	61	980	...	...	100.0	...	...
Spending less than 30% of income on shelter costs		945	...	...	96.4	...	...
Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs		30	...	...	3.1	...	...
30% to less than 100%		30	...	...	3.1	...	...
Total - Occupied private dwellings by housing indicators - 25% sample data	62	980	...	...	100.0	...	...
Total - Households 'spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' or 'not suitable' or 'major repairs needed'		320	...	...	32.7	...	...
Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs only		25	...	...	2.6	...	...
Not suitable only		115	...	...	11.7	...	...
Major repairs needed only		135	...	...	13.8	...	...
'Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' and 'not suitable'		0	...	...	0.0	...	...
'Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' and 'major repairs needed'		0	...	...	0.0	...	...
'Not suitable' and 'major repairs needed'		40	...	...	4.1	...	...
'Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' and 'not suitable' and 'major repairs needed'		0	...	...	0.0	...	...
Acceptable housing		660	...	...	67.3	...	...
Total - Owner and tenant households with household total income greater than zero and shelter-cost-to-income ratio less than 100%, in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings - 25% sample data	63	970	...	...	100.0	...	...
In core need		15	...	...	1.5	...	...
Not in core need		960	...	...	99.0	...	...
Total - Owner households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings - 25% sample data		65	...	...	...	...	...
% of owner households with a mortgage	64	46.2	...	...	46.2	...	...
% of owner households spending 30% or more of its income on shelter costs	61	0.0	...	...	0.0	...	...
% in core housing need	63	0.0	...	...	0.0	...	...
Median monthly shelter costs for owned dwellings (\$)	65	1150	...	...	1150	...	...
Average monthly shelter costs for owned dwellings (\$)	65	1360	...	...	1360	...	...
Median value of dwellings (\$)	66	500000	...	...	500000	...	...
Average value of dwellings (\$)	66	560000	...	...	560000	...	...
Total - Tenant households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings - 25% sample data		915	...	...	...	...	...
% of tenant households in subsidized housing	67	59.0	...	...	59.0	...	...
% of tenant households spending 30% or more of its income on shelter costs	61	3.3	...	...	3.3	...	...
% in core housing need	63	1.6	...	...	1.6	...	...
Median monthly shelter costs for rented dwellings (\$)	65	600	...	...	600	...	...
Average monthly shelter costs for rented dwellings (\$)	65	577	...	...	577	...	...
Total - Households living in a dwelling provided by the local government, First Nation or Indian band in non-farm private dwellings - 25% sample data		0	...	...	...	...	...

	% of households living in a dwelling provided by the local government, First Nation or Indian band spending more than 30% on shelter costs	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Median monthly shelter costs for dwellings provided by local government, First Nation or Indian band (\$)	65	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Average monthly shelter costs for dwellings provided by local government, First Nation or Indian band (\$)	65	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indigenous ancestry	Total - Indigenous ancestry for the population in private households - 25% sample data	68	2665	1280	1380	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Indigenous ancestry (only)	69	1545	730	815	58.0	57.0	59.1
	Single Indigenous ancestry (only)	70	1530	715	810	57.4	55.9	58.7
	First Nations (North American Indian) single ancestry		10	10	10	0.4	0.8	0.7
	Métis single ancestry		10	0	0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	Inuit single ancestry		1510	710	805	56.7	55.5	58.3
	Multiple Indigenous ancestries (only)	71	10	10	10	0.4	0.8	0.7
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Inuit ancestry only		10	10	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
	Métis and Inuit ancestry only		10	0	10	0.4	0.0	0.7
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis and Inuit ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries	72	520	225	290	19.5	17.6	21.0
	Single Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries	73	495	220	270	18.6	17.2	19.6
	First Nations (North American Indian) and non-Indigenous ancestry only		30	20	0	1.1	1.6	0.0
	Métis and non-Indigenous ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Inuit and non-Indigenous ancestry only		465	200	260	17.4	15.6	18.8
	Multiple Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries	74	25	10	20	0.9	0.8	1.4
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis and non-Indigenous ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Inuit and non-Indigenous ancestry only		25	10	20	0.9	0.8	1.4
	Métis and Inuit and non-Indigenous ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis and Inuit and non-Indigenous ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-Indigenous ancestry only	75	605	325	280	22.7	25.4	20.3	
Citizenship	Total - Citizenship for the population in private households - 25% sample data	76	2665	1280	1380	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Canadian citizens	77	2640	1265	1380	99.1	98.8	100.0
	Canadian citizens aged under 18		900	445	450	33.8	34.8	32.6
	Canadian citizens aged 18 and over		1740	820	925	65.3	64.1	67.0
	Not Canadian citizens	78	25	15	10	0.9	1.2	0.7
Immigrant status and period of immigration	Total - Immigrant status and period of immigration for the population in private households - 25% sample data	79	2665	1280	1380	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Non-immigrants	80	2570	1215	1355	96.4	94.9	98.2
	Immigrants	81	90	65	25	3.4	5.1	1.8
	Before 1980		20	20	0	0.8	1.6	0.0
	1980 to 1990		10	10	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
	1991 to 2000		15	0	10	0.6	0.0	0.7
	2001 to 2010		15	10	0	0.6	0.8	0.0
	2011 to 2021	82	30	20	10	1.1	1.6	0.7
	2011 to 2015		20	15	10	0.8	1.2	0.7
	2016 to 2021		10	10	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
Non-permanent residents	83	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Age at immigration	Total - Age at immigration for the immigrant population in private households - 25% sample data	84	90	60	30	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Under 5 years		15	0	10	16.7	0.0	33.3
	5 to 14 years		15	15	0	16.7	25.0	0.0
	15 to 24 years		10	10	0	11.1	16.7	0.0
	25 to 44 years		45	30	15	50.0	50.0	50.0
	45 years and over		0	10	0	0.0	16.7	0.0
Selected places of birth for the immigrant population	Total - Place of birth for the immigrant population in private households - 25% sample data	85	90	60	30	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Americas		30	20	10	33.3	33.3	33.3
	Brazil		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Colombia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

El Salvador	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guyana	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haiti	10	10	0	11.1	16.7	0.0
Jamaica	10	0	0	11.1	0.0	0.0
Mexico	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peru	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United States of America	10	0	0	11.1	0.0	0.0
Other places of birth in Americas	15	10	0	16.7	16.7	0.0
Europe	35	20	10	38.9	33.3	33.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	10	0	11.1	16.7	0.0
Croatia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	10	0	0	11.1	0.0	0.0
Germany	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romania	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbia	86	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	87	10	10	0	11.1	16.7
Other places of birth in Europe	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Africa	10	10	0	11.1	16.7	0.0
Algeria	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	10	10	0	11.1	16.7	0.0
Egypt	10	10	0	11.1	16.7	0.0
Eritrea	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ethiopia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nigeria	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somalia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa, Republic of	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other places of birth in Africa	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Asia	20	10	10	22.2	16.7	33.3
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iran	88	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iraq	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syria	89	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey	10	10	0	11.1	16.7	0.0
China	90	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong	91	10	10	0	11.1	16.7
Korea, South	92	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taiwan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Philippines	10	0	0	11.1	0.0	0.0
Viet Nam	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Pakistan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Sri Lanka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other places of birth in Asia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Oceania and other places of birth	93	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Selected places of birth for the recent immigrant population	Total - Place of birth for the recent immigrant population in private households - 25% sample data	94	15	10	10	100.0	100.0
	Americas		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Brazil		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Colombia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Haiti		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Jamaica		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Mexico		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	United States of America		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Venezuela	95	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Other places of birth in Americas		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Europe		10	0	0	66.7	0.0
	France		10	0	0	66.7	0.0
	Germany		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Ireland	96	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Italy		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Russian Federation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Ukraine		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	United Kingdom	87	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Other places of birth in Europe		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Africa		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Algeria		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Burundi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Cameroon		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Congo, Democratic Republic of the		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Côte d'Ivoire		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Egypt		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Eritrea		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Ethiopia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Morocco		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Nigeria		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Somalia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	South Africa, Republic of		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Sudan	97	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Tunisia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Other places of birth in Africa		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Asia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Afghanistan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Bangladesh		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	China	90	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Hong Kong	91	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	India		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Iran	88	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Iraq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Israel		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Japan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Jordan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Korea, South	92	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Lebanon		0	0	0	0.0	0.0



	Nepal	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Pakistan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Philippines	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Sri Lanka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Syria	89	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Turkey	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Viet Nam	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other places of birth in Asia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Oceania and other	93	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Australia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other places of birth	98	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Generation status	Total - Generation status for the population in private households - 25% sample data	99	2660	1280	1385	100.0	100.0
	First generation	100	105	65	40	3.9	5.1
	Second generation	101	105	55	55	3.9	4.3
	Third generation or more	102	2455	1160	1295	92.3	90.6
Admission category and applicant type	Total - Admission category and applicant type for the immigrant population in private households who were admitted between 1980 and 2021 - 25% sample data	103	70	45	25	100.0	100.0
	Economic immigrants	104	25	15	15	35.7	33.3
	Principal applicants	105	20	15	10	28.6	33.3
	Secondary applicants	106	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Immigrants sponsored by family	107	40	25	15	57.1	55.6
	Refugees	108	10	0	0	14.3	0.0
	Other immigrants	109	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Pre-admission experience	Total - Pre-admission experience for the immigrant population in private households who were admitted between 1980 and 2021 - 25% sample data	110	70	45	25	100.0	100.0
	Asylum claim before admission	111	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Work permits only before admission	112	10	10	0	14.3	22.2
	Study permits only before admission	113	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Work and study permits before admission	114	10	0	0	14.3	0.0
	Other permits before admission	115	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	No pre-admission experience	116	55	30	20	78.6	66.7
Visible minority	Total - Visible minority for the population in private households - 25% sample data	117	2665	1280	1385	100.0	100.0
	Total visible minority population	118	105	55	45	3.9	4.3
	South Asian	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Chinese	15	10	10	0.6	0.8	0.7
	Black	50	35	15	1.9	2.7	1.1
	Filipino	10	0	10	0.4	0.0	0.7
	Arab	10	0	0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	Latin American	10	0	0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	Southeast Asian	10	0	10	0.4	0.0	0.7
	West Asian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Korean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Japanese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Visible minority, n.i.e.	119	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Multiple visible minorities	10	0	10	0.4	0.0	0.7
	Not a visible minority	120	2560	1225	1335	96.1	95.7
Ethnic or cultural origin	Total - Ethnic or cultural origin for the population in private households - 25% sample data	121	2660	1275	1385	100.0	100.0
	Canadian	260	135	125	9.8	10.6	9.0
	English	130	65	60	4.9	5.1	4.3
	Irish	85	40	45	3.2	3.1	3.2

Scottish		135	60	80	5.1	4.7	5.8
French, n.o.s.	122	220	100	115	8.3	7.8	8.3
German		40	15	30	1.5	1.2	2.2
Chinese		20	0	15	0.8	0.0	1.1
Italian		15	10	10	0.6	0.8	0.7
Indian (India)		10	0	10	0.4	0.0	0.7
Ukrainian		10	10	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
Dutch		10	10	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
Polish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Québécois		150	70	80	5.6	5.5	5.8
British Isles, n.o.s.	123	15	10	10	0.6	0.8	0.7
Filipino		10	0	10	0.4	0.0	0.7
French Canadian		115	60	60	4.3	4.7	4.3
Caucasian (White), n.o.s.	124	70	35	40	2.6	2.7	2.9
First Nations (North American Indian), n.o.s.	125	10	10	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
Métis		15	10	0	0.6	0.8	0.0
European, n.o.s.	126	20	10	10	0.8	0.8	0.7
Russian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norwegian		0	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.7
Welsh		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portuguese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
American		0	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.7
Spanish		25	10	15	0.9	0.8	1.1
Swedish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungarian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acadian		15	10	10	0.6	0.8	0.7
Pakistani		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African, n.o.s.	127	20	10	10	0.8	0.8	0.7
Jewish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Punjabi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnamese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arab, n.o.s.	128	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greek		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaican		10	10	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
Asian, n.o.s.	129	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cree, n.o.s.	130	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian		10	0	0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Christian, n.i.e.	131	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danish		10	10	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
North American Indigenous, n.o.s.	132	0	10	10	0.0	0.8	0.7
Sikh		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austrian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belgian		10	0	0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Haitian		10	15	0	0.4	1.2	0.0
Hindu		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mexican		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mennonite		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss		0	10	0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Finnish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Sri Lankan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Asian, n.o.s.	133	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mi'kmaq, n.o.s.	134	10	0	0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Northern European, n.o.s.	135	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Muslim		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egyptian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latin, Central or South American, n.o.s.	136	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamil		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Icelandic		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Colombian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Moroccan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syrian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guyanese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afghan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Black, n.o.s.	137	10	0	10	0.4	0.0	0.7
Serbian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Newfoundlander		15	10	10	0.6	0.8	0.7
Hong Konger		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ontarian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidadian/Tobagonian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkish		15	0	10	0.6	0.0	0.7
Inuit, n.o.s.	138	2015	925	1085	75.8	72.5	78.3
Bangladeshi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algerian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brazilian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nigerian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenian		10	10	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
Slovak		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern European, n.o.s.	139	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somali		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taiwanese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iraqi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salvadorean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African Caribbean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
East or Southeast Asian, n.o.s.	140	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
West or Central Asian or Middle Eastern, n.o.s.	141	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caribbean, n.o.s.	142	10	0	10	0.4	0.0	0.7
Algonquin		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
West Indian, n.o.s.	143	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South African		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Australian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Palestinian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chilean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Congolese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nova Scotian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ethiopian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Hispanic, n.o.s.	144	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peruvian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yoruba		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cambodian (Khmer)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Albanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maltese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Western European, n.o.s.	145	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Brunswicker		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gujarati		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eritrean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African Canadian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israeli		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk		10	0	0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Czechoslovakian, n.o.s.	146	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgarian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Albertan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ghanaian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Barbadian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African American		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yugoslavian, n.o.s.	147	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tunisian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic, n.o.s.	148	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuban		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Venezuelan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Innu/Montagnais, n.o.s.	149	15	10	0	0.6	0.8	0.0
Latvian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bengali		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cameroonian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemalan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Laotian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ilocano		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Irish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic, n.o.s.	150	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
British Columbian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecuadorian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Franco Ontarian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Argentinian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurdish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fijian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jatt		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North American, n.o.s.	151	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coptic		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thai		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dominican		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepali		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabyle		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Assyrian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Byelorussian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dene, n.o.s.	152	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Blackfoot, n.o.s.	153	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Abenaki		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Moldovan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquois (Haudenosaunee), n.o.s.	154	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Zealander		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sudanese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Breton		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania Dutch		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malaysian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plains Cree		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North African, n.o.s.	155	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Huron (Wendat)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saskatchewanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Buddhist		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gaspesian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norman		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern or East African, n.o.s.	156	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ivorian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saulteaux		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anishinaabe, n.o.s.	157	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burundian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tigrinya		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nicaraguan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mauritian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kenyan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oji-Cree		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vincentian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jordanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manitoban		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cape Bretoner		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rwandan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grenadian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayali		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhalese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mayan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Honduran		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cherokee		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Qalipu Mi'kmaq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Caribbean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Flemish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Empire Loyalist		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senegalese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijani		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sicilian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashtun		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malay		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Bantu, n.o.s.	158	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tibetan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Zimbabwean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Burmese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Mongolian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Azorean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Atikamekw		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Bamileke		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Indo-Guyanese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ugandan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Oromo		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tanzanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Yemeni		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Central African		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Libyan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Basque		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Uruguayan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Akan, n.o.s.	159	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Central or West African, n.o.s.	160	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Igorot		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Fulani		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Woodland Cree		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Guinean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	St. Lucian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Prince Edward Islander		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Maliseet		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Beninese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Telugu		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Roma		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Costa Rican		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	African Nova Scotian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Malagasy		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Kashmiri		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Singaporean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Karen		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Edo		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tajik		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Amhara		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Paraguayan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Religion	Total - Religion for the population in private households - 25% sample data	161	2665	1280	1385	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Buddhist		10	0	0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	Christian		1785	860	925	67.0	67.2	66.8
	Christian, n.o.s.	162	80	35	45	3.0	2.7	3.2
	Anabaptist		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Anglican		1315	625	690	49.3	48.8	49.8
	Baptist		0	10	10	0.0	0.8	0.7
	Catholic		355	180	165	13.3	14.1	11.9
	Christian Orthodox		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Jehovah's Witness		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Latter Day Saints		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Lutheran		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Methodist and Wesleyan (Holiness)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Pentecostal and other Charismatic		10	0	10	0.4	0.0	0.7
	Presbyterian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Reformed		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	United Church		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other Christian and Christian-related traditions		20	10	10	0.8	0.8	0.7
	Hindu		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Jewish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Muslim		10	0	0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	Sikh		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Traditional (North American Indigenous) spirituality		25	10	15	0.9	0.8	1.1
	Other religions and spiritual traditions		10	0	0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	No religion and secular perspectives		835	400	435	31.3	31.3	31.4
Mobility status 1 year ago	Total - Mobility status 1 year ago - 25% sample data	163	2615	1260	1350	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Non-movers		2325	1115	1210	88.9	88.5	89.6
	Movers		285	145	140	10.9	11.5	10.4
	Non-migrants		160	80	75	6.1	6.3	5.6
	Migrants		135	70	70	5.2	5.6	5.2
	Internal migrants		130	65	65	5.0	5.2	4.8
	Intraprovincial migrants		100	50	50	3.8	4.0	3.7
	Interprovincial migrants		30	15	15	1.1	1.2	1.1
	External migrants		0	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.7
Mobility status 5 years ago	Total - Mobility status 5 years ago - 25% sample data	164	2390	1160	1235	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Non-movers		1345	660	685	56.3	56.9	55.5
	Movers		1045	495	550	43.7	42.7	44.5
	Non-migrants		580	285	295	24.3	24.6	23.9
	Migrants		465	215	255	19.5	18.5	20.6
	Internal migrants		460	215	245	19.2	18.5	19.8
	Intraprovincial migrants		400	185	215	16.7	15.9	17.4
	Interprovincial migrants		60	25	35	2.5	2.2	2.8
	External migrants		10	0	10	0.4	0.0	0.8
Secondary (high) school diploma or equivalency certificate	Total - Secondary (high) school diploma or equivalency certificate for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	165	1880	895	985	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No high school diploma or equivalency certificate		850	400	450	45.2	44.7	45.7
	With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	166	1025	495	535	54.5	55.3	54.3
	Total - Secondary (high) school diploma or equivalency certificate for the population aged 25 to 64 years in private households - 25% sample data	165	1365	645	720	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No high school diploma or equivalency certificate		530	245	285	38.8	38.0	39.6
	With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	166	835	400	440	61.2	62.0	61.1
Highest certificate, diploma or degree	Total - Highest certificate, diploma or degree for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	165	1875	895	985	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No certificate, diploma or degree		780	360	415	41.6	40.2	42.1
	High (secondary) school diploma or equivalency certificate	167	390	195	195	20.8	21.8	19.8
	Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree		710	335	375	37.9	37.4	38.1
	Postsecondary certificate or diploma below bachelor level		435	230	210	23.2	25.7	21.3
	Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma		170	105	65	9.1	11.7	6.6
	Non-apprenticeship trades certificate or diploma	168	95	55	40	5.1	6.1	4.1
	Apprenticeship certificate	169	80	50	25	4.3	5.6	2.5
	College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	170	220	100	115	11.7	11.2	11.7
	University certificate or diploma below bachelor level		50	20	30	2.7	2.2	3.0
	Bachelor's degree or higher		270	105	165	14.4	11.7	16.8
	Bachelor's degree		160	70	90	8.5	7.8	9.1
	University certificate or diploma above bachelor level		10	10	0	0.5	1.1	0.0
	Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry		10	0	10	0.5	0.0	1.0

	Master's degree		80	20	60	4.3	2.2	6.1
	Earned doctorate	171	15	10	10	0.8	1.1	1.0
	Total - Highest certificate, diploma or degree for the population aged 25 to 64 years in private households - 25% sample data	165	1365	645	720	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No certificate, diploma or degree		465	210	250	34.1	32.6	34.7
	High (secondary) school diploma or equivalency certificate	167	290	145	145	21.2	22.5	20.1
	Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree		615	285	325	45.1	44.2	45.1
	Postsecondary certificate or diploma below bachelor level		370	195	170	27.1	30.2	23.6
	Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma		140	85	55	10.3	13.2	7.6
	Non-apprenticeship trades certificate or diploma	168	80	45	35	5.9	7.0	4.9
	Apprenticeship certificate	169	60	40	20	4.4	6.2	2.8
	College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	170	185	90	90	13.6	14.0	12.5
	University certificate or diploma below bachelor level		45	20	25	3.3	3.1	3.5
	Bachelor's degree or higher		245	90	155	17.9	14.0	21.5
	Bachelor's degree		140	60	80	10.3	9.3	11.1
	University certificate or diploma above bachelor level		10	10	10	0.7	1.6	1.4
	Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Master's degree		75	20	60	5.5	3.1	8.3
	Earned doctorate	171	15	0	10	1.1	0.0	1.4
Major field of study - Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) 2021	Total - Major field of study - Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) 2021 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	172	1880	895	985	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	173	1170	560	610	62.2	62.6	61.9
	Education		70	20	45	3.7	2.2	4.6
	13. Education		70	20	45	3.7	2.2	4.6
	Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies		30	10	20	1.6	1.1	2.0
	10. Communications technologies/technicians and support services		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	50. Visual and performing arts		25	0	15	1.3	0.0	1.5
	Humanities		35	15	25	1.9	1.7	2.5
	16. Indigenous and foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics		10	0	10	0.5	0.0	1.0
	23. English language and literature/letters		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	24. Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities		15	10	10	0.8	1.1	1.0
	30A Interdisciplinary humanities	174	10	10	0	0.5	1.1	0.0
	38. Philosophy and religious studies		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	39. Theology and religious vocations		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	54. History		10	0	10	0.5	0.0	1.0
	55. French language and literature/lettersCAN		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Social and behavioural sciences and law		110	35	75	5.9	3.9	7.6
	05. Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies		10	0	10	0.5	0.0	1.0
	09. Communication, journalism and related programs		10	0	0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	19. Family and consumer sciences/human sciences		25	0	25	1.3	0.0	2.5
	22. Legal professions and studies		10	0	0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	30B Interdisciplinary social and behavioural sciences	175	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	42. Psychology		15	0	15	0.8	0.0	1.5
	45. Social sciences		45	20	25	2.4	2.2	2.5
	Business, management and public administration		110	35	75	5.9	3.9	7.6
	30.16 Accounting and computer science		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	44. Public administration and social service professions		25	0	25	1.3	0.0	2.5
	52. Business, management, marketing and related support services		85	35	55	4.5	3.9	5.6
	Physical and life sciences and technologies		30	10	15	1.6	1.1	1.5
	26. Biological and biomedical sciences		25	10	15	1.3	1.1	1.5
	30.01 Biological and physical sciences		10	0	10	0.5	0.0	1.0
	30C Other interdisciplinary physical and life sciences	176	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40. Physical sciences		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0



41. Science technologies/technicians		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mathematics, computer and information sciences		15	15	0	0.8	1.7	0.0
11. Computer and information sciences and support services		15	15	0	0.8	1.7	0.0
25. Library science		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27. Mathematics and statistics		10	0	10	0.5	0.0	1.0
30D Interdisciplinary mathematics, computer and information sciences	177	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture, engineering, and related trades		140	120	20	7.4	13.4	2.0
04. Architecture and related services		10	10	10	0.5	1.1	1.0
14. Engineering		20	15	0	1.1	1.7	0.0
15. Engineering/engineering-related technologies/technicians		20	15	0	1.1	1.7	0.0
30.12 Historic preservation and conservation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
46. Construction trades		40	35	10	2.1	3.9	1.0
47. Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians		40	35	0	2.1	3.9	0.0
48. Precision production		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation		10	0	10	0.5	0.0	1.0
01. Agricultural and veterinary sciences/services/operations and related fields	178	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
03. Natural resources and conservation		10	0	10	0.5	0.0	1.0
Health and related fields		90	25	65	4.8	2.8	6.6
30.37 Design for human health		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
31. Parks, recreation, leisure, fitness, and kinesiology		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
51. Health professions and related programs	178	85	25	60	4.5	2.8	6.1
60. Health professions residency/fellowship programs		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
61. Medical residency/fellowship programs		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal, protective and transportation services		70	45	20	3.7	5.0	2.0
12. Culinary, entertainment, and personal services		15	0	10	0.8	0.0	1.0
28. Military science, leadership and operational art		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
29. Military technologies and applied sciences		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
43. Security and protective services		20	15	10	1.1	1.7	1.0
49. Transportation and materials moving		35	30	0	1.9	3.4	0.0
Other	179	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total - Major field of study - Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) 2021 for the population aged 25 to 64 years in private households - 25% sample data	172	1365	645	720	100.0	100.0	100.0
No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	173	750	355	395	54.9	55.0	54.9
Education		55	15	40	4.0	2.3	5.6
13. Education		55	15	40	4.0	2.3	5.6
Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies		20	0	15	1.5	0.0	2.1
10. Communications technologies/technicians and support services		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
50. Visual and performing arts		15	0	10	1.1	0.0	1.4
Humanities		30	10	20	2.2	1.6	2.8
16. Indigenous and foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23. English language and literature/letters		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
24. Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities		10	10	0	0.7	1.6	0.0
30A Interdisciplinary humanities	174	10	10	0	0.7	1.6	0.0
38. Philosophy and religious studies		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
39. Theology and religious vocations		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
54. History		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55. French language and literature/lettersCAN		10	0	10	0.7	0.0	1.4
Social and behavioural sciences and law		95	30	65	7.0	4.7	9.0
05. Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies		0	0	10	0.0	0.0	1.4
09. Communication, journalism and related programs		10	0	10	0.7	0.0	1.4
19. Family and consumer sciences/human sciences		15	0	15	1.1	0.0	2.1
22. Legal professions and studies		10	0	0	0.7	0.0	0.0

	30B Interdisciplinary social and behavioural sciences	175	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	42. Psychology		15	0	10	1.1	0.0	1.4
	45. Social sciences		35	15	20	2.6	2.3	2.8
	Business, management and public administration		105	30	75	7.7	4.7	10.4
	30.16 Accounting and computer science		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	44. Public administration and social service professions		25	0	20	1.8	0.0	2.8
	52. Business, management, marketing and related support services		85	30	55	6.2	4.7	7.6
	Physical and life sciences and technologies		25	10	15	1.8	1.6	2.1
	26. Biological and biomedical sciences		25	10	15	1.8	1.6	2.1
	30.01 Biological and physical sciences		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	30C Other interdisciplinary physical and life sciences	176	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40. Physical sciences		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	41. Science technologies/technicians		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Mathematics, computer and information sciences		15	10	10	1.1	1.6	1.4
	11. Computer and information sciences and support services		15	10	10	1.1	1.6	1.4
	25. Library science		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	27. Mathematics and statistics		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	30D Interdisciplinary mathematics, computer and information sciences	177	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Architecture, engineering, and related trades		120	105	20	8.8	16.3	2.8
	04. Architecture and related services		10	10	10	0.7	1.6	1.4
	14. Engineering		20	15	0	1.5	2.3	0.0
	15. Engineering/engineering-related technologies/technicians		20	15	0	1.5	2.3	0.0
	30.12 Historic preservation and conservation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	46. Construction trades		35	35	10	2.6	5.4	1.4
	47. Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians		30	30	0	2.2	4.7	0.0
	48. Precision production		10	10	0	0.7	1.6	0.0
	Agriculture, natural resources and conservation		10	10	0	0.7	1.6	0.0
	01. Agricultural and veterinary sciences/services/operations and related fields	178	10	0	0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	03. Natural resources and conservation		10	0	10	0.7	0.0	1.4
	Health and related fields		80	25	60	5.9	3.9	8.3
	30.37 Design for human health		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	31. Parks, recreation, leisure, fitness, and kinesiology		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	51. Health professions and related programs	178	75	20	60	5.5	3.1	8.3
	60. Health professions residency/fellowship programs		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	61. Medical residency/fellowship programs		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Personal, protective and transportation services		50	40	15	3.7	6.2	2.1
	12. Culinary, entertainment, and personal services		10	0	10	0.7	0.0	1.4
	28. Military science, leadership and operational art		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	29. Military technologies and applied sciences		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	43. Security and protective services		15	15	10	1.1	2.3	1.4
	49. Transportation and materials moving		20	15	0	1.5	2.3	0.0
	Other	179	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Location of study compared with province or territory of residence	Total - Location of study compared with province or territory of residence for the population aged 25 to 64 years in private households - 25% sample data	180	1365	645	720	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree		750	355	395	54.9	55.0	54.9
	Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	181	615	290	325	45.1	45.0	45.1
	Location of study inside Canada		585	270	315	42.9	41.9	43.8
	Same as province or territory of residence		495	220	275	36.3	34.1	38.2
	Different than province or territory of residence		90	50	40	6.6	7.8	5.6
	Location of study outside Canada	182	30	20	10	2.2	3.1	1.4
	Americas		10	0	0	0.7	0.0	0.0
United States of America		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

Mexico		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haiti		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaica		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brazil		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Colombia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peru		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Venezuela	95	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other locations of study in Americas		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Europe		10	10	0	0.7	1.6	0.0
Belgium		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germany		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Switzerland		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Moldova	183	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romania		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukraine		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	96	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	87	10	0	0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbia	86	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other locations of study in Europe		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Africa		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nigeria		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algeria		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tunisia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa, Republic of		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other locations of study in Africa		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Asia		10	0	0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Iran	88	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iraq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israel		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanon		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syria	89	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
China	90	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taiwan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong	91	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korea, South	92	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Philippines		10	0	0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Viet Nam		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sri Lanka		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Pakistan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other locations of study in Asia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Oceania		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Australia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	New Zealand		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other locations of study in Oceania		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labour force status	Total - Population aged 15 years and over by labour force status - 25% sample data	184	1875	895	985	...	...	...
	In the labour force		1420	690	730	...	...	...
	Employed		1355	655	700	...	...	...
	Unemployed		60	30	35	...	...	...
	Not in the labour force		460	210	250	...	...	...
	Participation rate		75.7	77.1	74.1	75.7	77.1	74.1
	Employment rate		72.3	73.2	71.1	72.3	73.2	71.1
	Unemployment rate		4.2	4.3	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.8
Work activity during the reference year	Total - Population aged 15 years and over by work activity during the reference year - 25% sample data	185	1880	895	985	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Did not work	186	490	235	265	26.1	26.3	26.9
	Worked		1390	660	725	73.9	73.7	73.6
	Worked full year full time	187	1070	520	555	56.9	58.1	56.3
	Worked part year and/or part time	188	310	145	170	16.5	16.2	17.3
	Average weeks worked in reference year		46.9	46.8	47.0	46.9	46.8	47.0
Class of worker including job permanency	Total - Labour force aged 15 years and over by class of worker including job permanency - 25% sample data	189	1415	685	735	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of worker - not applicable	190	20	15	10	1.4	2.2	1.4
	All classes of workers	191	1395	670	725	98.6	97.8	98.6
	Employee		1355	655	700	95.8	95.6	95.2
	Permanent position		1215	585	635	85.9	85.4	86.4
	Temporary position		135	70	70	9.5	10.2	9.5
	Fixed term (1 year or more)		80	35	45	5.7	5.1	6.1
	Casual, seasonal or short-term position (less than 1 year)		55	35	20	3.9	5.1	2.7
	Self-employed	192	40	20	20	2.8	2.9	2.7
Occupation - Broad category - National Occupational Classification (NOC) 2021	Total - Labour force aged 15 years and over by occupation - Broad category - National Occupational Classification (NOC) 2021 - 25% sample data	193	1415	685	735	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Occupation - not applicable	190	20	15	10	1.4	2.2	1.4
	All occupations	191	1395	670	725	98.6	97.8	98.6
	0 Legislative and senior management occupations		20	15	0	1.4	2.2	0.0
	1 Business, finance and administration occupations		300	85	210	21.2	12.4	28.6
	2 Natural and applied sciences and related occupations		45	30	15	3.2	4.4	2.0
	3 Health occupations		85	25	65	6.0	3.6	8.8
	4 Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services		265	70	195	18.7	10.2	26.5
	5 Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport		50	15	30	3.5	2.2	4.1
	6 Sales and service occupations		315	150	170	22.3	21.9	23.1
	7 Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations		300	270	25	21.2	39.4	3.4
	8 Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	9 Occupations in manufacturing and utilities		10	10	10	0.7	1.5	1.4
Industry - Sectors - North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2017	Total - Labour force aged 15 years and over by industry - Sectors - North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2017 - 25% sample data	194	1415	685	735	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Industry - not applicable	190	20	15	10	1.4	2.2	1.4
	All industries	191	1395	670	725	98.6	97.8	98.6
	11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting		0	10	0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	21 Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction		20	10	10	1.4	1.5	1.4
	22 Utilities		25	20	0	1.8	2.9	0.0
	23 Construction		25	25	10	1.8	3.6	1.4
	31-33 Manufacturing		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	41 Wholesale trade	15	10	0	1.1	1.5	0.0
	44-45 Retail trade	125	60	65	8.8	8.8	8.8
	48-49 Transportation and warehousing	60	50	10	4.2	7.3	1.4
	51 Information and cultural industries	10	10	0	0.7	1.5	0.0
	52 Finance and insurance	15	0	15	1.1	0.0	2.0
	53 Real estate and rental and leasing	75	45	30	5.3	6.6	4.1
	54 Professional, scientific and technical services	15	0	10	1.1	0.0	1.4
	55 Management of companies and enterprises	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	56 Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	45	30	15	3.2	4.4	2.0
	61 Educational services	145	50	95	10.2	7.3	12.9
	62 Health care and social assistance	355	105	245	25.1	15.3	33.3
	71 Arts, entertainment and recreation	20	15	10	1.4	2.2	1.4
	72 Accommodation and food services	30	15	15	2.1	2.2	2.0
	81 Other services (except public administration)	45	30	15	3.2	4.4	2.0
	91 Public administration	365	190	170	25.8	27.7	23.1
All languages used at work	Total - All languages used at work for the population in private households aged 15 years and over who worked since January 1, 2020 - 25% sample data	195	1460	705	760	100.0	100.0
	English		370	205	160	25.3	29.1
	French		55	35	25	3.8	5.0
	Non-official language		180	100	80	12.3	14.2
	Indigenous	39	180	100	80	12.3	14.2
	Non-Indigenous		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	English and French		265	115	150	18.2	16.3
	English and non-official language(s)		485	210	275	33.2	29.8
	French and non-official language(s)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	English, French and non-official language(s)		105	40	65	7.2	5.7
	Multiple non-official languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Language used most often at work	Total - Language used most often at work for the population aged 15 years and over who worked since January 1, 2020, in private households, 2021 Census - 25% sample data	196	1460	705	760	100.0	100.0
	Single responses		1275	640	635	87.3	90.8
	Official languages		805	405	395	55.1	57.4
	English		680	340	340	46.6	48.2
	French		130	65	60	8.9	9.2
	Non-official languages		470	235	240	32.2	33.3
	Indigenous languages	39	470	235	240	32.2	33.3
	Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Blackfoot		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Cree-Innu languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Atikamekw		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Cree languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Ililimowin (Moose Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Cree, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Innu (Montagnais)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Naskapi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Eastern Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Mi'kmaq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Wolastoqewi (Malecite)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0

Ojibway-Potawatomi languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oji-Cree	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Daawaamwin (Odawa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saulteau (Western Ojibway)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algonquian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakelh (Carrier)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dane-zaa (Beaver)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dene, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gwich'in	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey-Hare languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlicho (Dogrib)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tse'khene (Sekani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlingit	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktit (Inuit) languages	470	235	240	32.2	33.3	31.6
Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuinnaqtun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuvialuktun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktitut	470	235	240	32.2	33.3	31.6
Inuktit (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oneida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ktunaxa (Kutenai)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michif	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Halkomelem	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lillooet	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ntlakapamux (Thompson)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secwepemctsin (Shuswap)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Squamish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Straits	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syilx (Okanagan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Salish languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assiniboine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakota	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stoney	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gitksan (Gitksan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nisga'a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haisla	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heiltsuk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Indigenous languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabyle	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamazight	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chadic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coptic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oromo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amharic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arabic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hebrew	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tigrigna	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Khmer (Cambodian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bikol	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bisaya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cebuano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiligaynon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ilocano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Kankanaey	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malay	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pampangan (Kapampangan, Pampango)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pangasinan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haitian Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaican English Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morisyen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kannada	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayalam	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamil	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Telugu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Georgian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Albanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balto-Slavic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Baltic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Polish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovene (Slovenian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukrainian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scottish Gaelic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Frisian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High German languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yiddish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0



Low Saxon-Low Franconian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afrikaans	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dutch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low German, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plautdietsch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vlaams (Flemish)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scandinavian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Icelandic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norwegian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swedish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bengali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gujarati	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hindi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kacchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marathi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Punjabi (Panjabi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sindhi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhala (Sinhalese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urdu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurdish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashto	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian Persian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian (Farsi), n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Catalan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portuguese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spanish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Akan (Twi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Edo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fulah (Pular, Pulaar, Fulfulde)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Ganda	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lingala	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rundi (Kirundi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shona	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swahili	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolof	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yoruba	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dinka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
American Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quebec Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hakka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mandarin	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Dong	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wu (Shanghainese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yue (Cantonese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burmese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
S'gaw Karen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibetan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lao	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uyghur	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uzbek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uralic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finnish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple responses	185	65	125	12.7	9.2	16.4
English and French	55	20	35	3.8	2.8	4.6

	English and non-official language(s)	110	40	70	7.5	5.7	9.2
	French and non-official language(s)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	English, French and non-official language(s)	25	10	10	1.7	1.4	1.3
	Multiple non-official languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other language(s) used regularly at work	Total - Other language(s) used regularly at work for the population in private households aged 15 years and over who worked since January 1, 2020 - 25% sample data	197	1460	705	760	100.0	100.0
	None		770	395	370	52.7	56.0
	English		335	155	180	22.9	22.0
	French		175	75	100	12.0	10.6
	Non-official language		130	55	75	8.9	7.8
	Indigenous	39	125	55	75	8.6	7.8
	Non-Indigenous		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	English and French		20	0	0	1.4	0.0
	English and non-official language(s)		10	0	10	0.7	0.0
	French and non-official language(s)		35	10	15	2.4	1.4
	English, French and non-official language(s)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Multiple non-official languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Place of work status	Total - Place of work status for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over - 25% sample data	198	1355	655	700	100.0	100.0
	Worked at home		40	20	15	3.0	3.1
	Worked outside Canada		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	No fixed workplace address		115	75	35	8.5	11.5
	Usual place of work		1205	560	650	88.9	85.5
Commuting destination	Total - Commuting destination for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over with a usual place of work - 25% sample data	199	1205	560	650	100.0	100.0
	Commute within census subdivision (CSD) of residence		1165	540	620	96.7	96.4
	Commute to a different census subdivision (CSD) within census division (CD) of residence		40	15	25	3.3	2.7
	Commute to a different census subdivision (CSD) and census division (CD) within province or territory of residence		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Commute to a different province or territory		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Main mode of commuting	Total - Main mode of commuting for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over with a usual place of work or no fixed workplace address - 25% sample data	200	1320	635	685	100.0	100.0
	Car, truck or van		980	495	490	74.2	78.0
	Car, truck or van - as a driver		750	370	380	56.8	58.3
	Car, truck or van - as a passenger		230	125	110	17.4	19.7
	Public transit		10	0	10	0.8	0.0
	Walked		225	90	130	17.0	14.2
	Bicycle		10	0	10	0.8	0.0
	Other method		90	45	45	6.8	7.1
Commuting duration	Total - Commuting duration for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over with a usual place of work or no fixed workplace address - 25% sample data	201	1320	635	685	100.0	100.0
	Less than 15 minutes		1190	575	610	90.2	90.6
	15 to 29 minutes		100	45	55	7.6	7.1
	30 to 44 minutes		10	0	10	0.8	0.0
	45 to 59 minutes		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	60 minutes and over		15	10	10	1.1	1.6
Time leaving for work	Total - Time leaving for work for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over with a usual place of work or no fixed workplace address - 25% sample data	202	1320	635	685	100.0	100.0
	Between 5 a.m. and 5:59 a.m.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Between 6 a.m. and 6:59 a.m.		55	40	10	4.2	6.3
	Between 7 a.m. and 7:59 a.m.		175	125	50	13.3	19.7
	Between 8 a.m. and 8:59 a.m.		645	270	370	48.9	42.5
	Between 9 a.m. and 11:59 a.m.		395	170	225	29.9	26.8
	Between 12 p.m. and 4:59 a.m.		45	25	25	3.4	3.9

Children eligible for instruction in the minority official language	Total - Eligibility for instruction in the minority official language for the population in private households born in 2003 or later - 100% data	203	910	445	465	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Children eligible for instruction in the minority official language		695	330	360	76.4	74.2	77.4
	Children not eligible for instruction in the minority official language		215	115	100	23.6	25.8	21.5
Eligibility and instruction in the minority official language for school-aged children	Total - Eligibility and instruction in the minority official language, for the population in private households born between 2003 and 2015 (inclusive) - 100% data	204	630	320	310	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Children eligible for instruction in the minority official language		510	255	255	81.0	79.7	82.3
	Eligible children†who have been instructed in the minority official language at the primary or secondary level in Canada		370	200	170	58.7	62.5	54.8
	Eligible children†who have not been instructed in the minority official language at the primary or secondary level in Canada		135	50	85	21.4	15.6	27.4
	Children not eligible for instruction in the minority official language		120	65	55	19.0	20.3	17.7

Symbols:

... : not applicable

x : suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

E : use with caution

Notes:

[1] 2021 and 2016 population

Statistics Canada is committed to protect the privacy of all Canadians and the confidentiality of the data they provide to us. As part of this commitment some population counts of geographic areas are adjusted in order to ensure confidentiality.

The adjustment to counts of the total population for any dissemination block is controlled to ensure that the population counts for dissemination areas will always be within 5 of the actual values. The adjustment has no impact on the population counts of census divisions and large census subdivisions.

[2] Total private dwellings

Private dwelling refers to a separate set of living quarters with a private entrance either from outside the building or from a common hall lobby vestibule or stairway inside the building. The entrance to the dwelling must be one that can be used without passing through the living quarters of some other person or group of persons.

[3] Private dwellings occupied by usual residents

A private dwelling occupied by usual residents refers to a private dwelling in which a person or a group of persons is permanently residing.

Also included are private dwellings whose usual residents are temporarily absent on May 11 2021.

[4] The category 'Movable dwelling' includes mobile homes and other movable dwellings such as houseboats recreational vehicles†and railroad cars.

[5] A census family is defined as a married couple (with or without children) a common-law couple (with or without children) or a one-parent family. For more information refer to the†Census Dictionary: Census family structure.

[6] There is no age restriction on children. Includes children living with a grandparent or grandparents without a parent present.

[7] Includes foster children.

[8] Multigenerational households represent all households where there is at least one person who is both the grandparent of a person in the household and the parent of another person in the same household. They also represent all households where there is at least one person who is both the child of a person in the household and the grandchild of another person in the same household. In previous censuses multigenerational households were only created based on the former definition not the latter. As a result there may be small differences in counts for 2011 and 2016 in archived tables.

[9] Excludes multigenerational households.

[10] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

\*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

\*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

\*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

\*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

\*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

\*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

\*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

\*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- \*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals
- \*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income
- \*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance
- \*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

- \*Old Age Security pension Guaranteed Income Supplement Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor
- \*retirement disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan
- \*benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan
- \*child benefits from federal and provincial programs
- \*social assistance benefits
- \*workers' compensation benefits
- \*Canada workers benefit (CWB)
- \*Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit
- \*other income from government sources.

For the 2021 Census this includes various benefits from new and existing federal provincial and territorial government income programs intended to provide financial support to individuals affected by the COVID-19 pandemic and the public health measures implemented to minimize the spread of the virus.

Employment income :

All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[11] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- \*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families
- \*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations
- \*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- \*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)
- \*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds
- \*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)
- \*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships
- \* income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- \*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals
- \*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income
- \*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance
- \*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

- \*Old Age Security pension Guaranteed Income Supplement Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor

- \*retirement disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan

- \*benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan

- \*child benefits from federal and provincial programs

- \*social assistance benefits

- \*workers' compensation benefits

- \*Canada workers benefit (CWB)

- \*Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit

- \*other income from government sources.

For the 2021 Census this includes various benefits from new and existing federal provincial and territorial government income programs intended to provide financial support to individuals affected by the COVID-19 pandemic and the public health measures implemented to minimize the spread of the virus.

Employment income :

All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group.

Average incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[12] Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period. For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[13] Full-year full-time workers - Persons aged 15 years and over who worked mostly full time (30 hours or more per week) and full year (49 weeks and over per year) in 2020. For more information see variable work activity in 2020 Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

[14] Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[15] Average income - Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[16] Part year or part time workers - Persons aged 15 years and over who worked mostly part time (less than 30 hours per week) or 48 weeks or less during 2020. For more information see variable work activity in 2020 Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

[17] Composition of total income - The composition of the total income of a population group or a geographic area refers to the relative share of each income source or group of sources expressed as a percentage of the aggregate total income of that group or area.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[18] Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[19] Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[20] Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

- \*Old Age Security pension Guaranteed Income Supplement Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor

- \*retirement disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan

- \*benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan

- \*child benefits from federal and provincial programs

- \*social assistance benefits

- \*workers' compensation benefits

- \*Canada workers benefit (CWB)

- \*Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit

- \*other income from government sources.

For the 2021 Census this includes various benefits from new and existing federal provincial and territorial government income programs intended to provide financial support to individuals affected by the COVID-19 pandemic and the public health measures implemented to minimize the spread of the virus.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[21] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

\*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

\*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

\*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

\*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

\*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

\*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

\*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

\*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

\*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals

\*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income

\*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance

\*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[22] After-tax income - After-tax income refers to total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[23] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

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\*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

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Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

- \*Old Age Security pension Guaranteed Income Supplement Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor

- \*retirement disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan

- \*benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan

- \*child benefits from federal and provincial programs

- \*social assistance benefits

- \*workers' compensation benefits

- \*Canada workers benefit (CWB)

- \*Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit

- \*other income from government sources.

Employment income :

All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

Employment Insurance (EI) benefits - All Employment Insurance (EI) benefits received during the reference period before income tax deductions. It includes benefits for unemployment sickness maternity paternity adoption compassionate care work sharing retraining and benefits to self-employed fishers received under the federal EI Program or the Québec parental insurance plan.

The reference period for these variables is calendar year 2019. These variables are intended for comparison with their 2020 equivalent and other 2019 income variables. Income for 2019 is presented in 2020 constant dollars.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[24] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- \*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

- \*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

- \*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- \*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

- \*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

- \*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

- \*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

- \*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- \*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals

- \*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income

- \*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance

- \*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

- \*Old Age Security pension Guaranteed Income Supplement Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor

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- \*benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan

- \*child benefits from federal and provincial programs

- \*social assistance benefits



- workers' compensation benefits

\*Canada workers benefit (CWB)

\*Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit

\*other income from government sources.

Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

Employment Insurance (EI) benefits - All Employment Insurance (EI) benefits received during the reference period before income tax deductions. It includes benefits for unemployment sickness maternity paternity adoption compassionate care work sharing retraining and benefits to self-employed fishers received under the federal EI Program or the Québec parental insurance plan.

The reference period for these variables is calendar year 2019. These variables are intended for comparison with their 2020 equivalent and other 2019 income variables. Income for 2019 is presented in 2020 constant dollars.

Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group.

Average incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[25] Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period. The reference period for this variable is calendar year 2019. The variable is intended for comparison with its 2020 equivalent and other 2019 income variables.

Income for 2019 is presented in 2020 constant dollars.

[26] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

\*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

\*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

\*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

\*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

\*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

\*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

\*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

\*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

\*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals

\*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income

\*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance

\*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of households are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

[27] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

\*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

\*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

\*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

\*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

\*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

\*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

\*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

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Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Average income - Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of households are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

[28] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

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In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

\*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

\*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

\*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

\*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

\*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

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For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of families are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

Economic family structure - The combination of relatives that comprise a family. Classification on this variable considers the presence or absence of: married spouses or common-law partners

[29] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

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\*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships  
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For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of persons not in families are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

[30] Calculation includes persons not in economic families without income (with an income of zero).

[31] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

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Economic family structure - The combination of relatives that comprise a family. Classification on this variable considers the presence or absence of: married spouses or common-law partners

[32] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

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\*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- \*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)
- \*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds
- \*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)
- \*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships
- \*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- \*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals
- \*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income
- \*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance
- \*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Average income - Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of persons not in families are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

[33] Low-income status - The income situation of the statistical unit in relation to a specific low-income line in a reference year.

Statistical units with income that is below the low-income line are considered to be in low income.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Prior to the 2021 Census the LIM thresholds and the LIM low income statistics were derived and reported for the population residing outside of the territories and off reserve only. It was based on the consideration that the income prices and expenditure patterns could be quite different in the territories and on reserve and thus could make the interpretation of the LIM low-income statistics difficult.

Since the 2016 Census there were research studies that analyzed the feasibility of defining LIM thresholds that include the population living in the territories and on reserve and examined the aspects that should be considered when interpreting low-income statistics based on this definition. With the guidance and support of such research the 2021 Census expanded the coverage of the LIM concept to all regions in Canada making it the only low-income concept that is applicable to the population living in the territories and on reserve.

Low-income measure after tax (LIM-AT) - The Low-income measure after tax refers to a fixed percentage (50%) of median-adjusted after-tax income of private households. The household after-tax income is adjusted by an equivalence scale to take economies of scale into account. This adjustment for different household sizes reflects the fact that a household's needs increase but at a decreasing rate as the number of members increases.

Using data from the 2021 Census of Population the line applicable to a household is defined as half the Canadian median of the adjusted household after-tax income multiplied by the square root of household size. The median is determined based on all persons in private households where low-income concepts are applicable. Thresholds for specific household sizes are presented in Table 2.4 Low-income measures thresholds (LIM-AT and LIM-BT) for private households of Canada 2020 Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

When the unadjusted after-tax income of household pertaining to a person falls below the threshold applicable to the person based on household size the person is considered to be in low income according to LIM-AT. Since the LIM-AT threshold and household income are unique within each household low-income status based on LIM-AT can also be reported for households.

Low-income cut-offs after tax (LICO-AT) - The Low-income cut-offs after tax refers to an income threshold defined using 1992 expenditure data below which economic families or persons not in economic families would likely have devoted a larger share of their after-tax income than average to the necessities of food shelter and clothing. More specifically the thresholds represented income levels at which these families or persons were expected to spend 20 percentage points or more of their after-tax income than average on food shelter and clothing. These thresholds have been adjusted to current dollars using the all-items Consumer Price Index (CPI).

The LICO-AT has 35 cut-offs varying by seven family sizes and five different sizes of area of residence to account for economies of scale and potential differences in cost of living in communities of different sizes. These thresholds are presented in Table 2.5 Low-income cut-offs after tax (LICO-AT - 1992 base) for economic families and persons not in economic families 2020 Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

When the after-tax income of an economic family member or a person not in an economic family falls below the threshold applicable to the person the person is considered to be in low income according to LICO-AT. Since the LICO-AT threshold and family income are unique within each economic family low-income status based on LICO-AT can also be reported for economic families.

Prevalence of low income - The proportion or percentage of units whose income falls below a specified low-income line.

[34] Economic family after-tax income decile group - The economic family income decile group provides a rough ranking of the economic situation of a person based on his or her relative position in the Canadian distribution of the adjusted after-tax income of economic families for all persons in private households.

Using data from the 2021 Census of Population the population in private households is sorted according to its adjusted after-tax family income and then divided into 10 equal groups each containing 10% of the population. The decile cut-points are the levels of adjusted after-tax family income that define the 10 groups.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[35] The Gini coefficient or Gini index is a measure of inequality that indicates how equally income is distributed for a given population. It measures how much an income distribution deviates from perfect equality. Values of the Gini coefficient can range from 0 to 1. A value of 0 indicates that income is equally divided among the population with all units receiving exactly the same amount of income. At the opposite extreme a Gini coefficient of 1 denotes a perfectly unequal distribution where one unit has all of the income in the economy.

For the census Gini coefficients are calculated for three types of adjusted household income—market income, total income and after tax income. Adjusted income is computed by dividing the household income by a factor equal to the square root of the household size (known as the equivalence scale). This adjustment for different household sizes takes into account economies of scale. It reflects the fact that the needs of a household increase but at a decreasing rate as the number of members increases.

The P90/P10 ratio is a measure of inequality. It is the ratio of the 90th and the 10th percentile of the adjusted household after-tax income. The 90th percentile means 90% of the population has income that falls below this threshold. The 10th percentile means 10% of the population has income that falls below this threshold.

[36] Knowledge of official languages†refers to whether the person can conduct a conversation in English only, French only, in both or in neither language. For a child who has not yet learned to speak, this includes languages that the child is learning to speak at home.

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

[37] First official language spoken†refers to the first official language (English or French) spoken by the person.

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

[38] Mother tongue refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood by the person at the time the data was collected. If the person no longer understands the first language learned, the mother tongue is the second language learned. For a person who learned more than one language at the same time in early childhood, the mother tongue is the language this person spoke most often at home before starting school. The person has more than one mother tongue only if they learned these languages at the same time and still understands them. For a child who has not yet learned to speak, the mother tongue is the language spoken most often to this child at home. A child who has not yet learned to speak has more than one mother tongue only if these languages are spoken to them equally often so that the child learns these languages at the same time.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

[39] Users should be aware that estimates associated with Indigenous languages are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population.

[40] All languages spoken at home†refers to all languages that the person speaks at home on a regular basis at the time of data collection. n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

[41] Language spoken most often at home refers to the language the person speaks most often at home at the time of data collection. A person can report more than one language as "spoken most often at home" if the languages are spoken equally often.

For a person who lives alone, the language spoken most often at home is the language in which they feel most comfortable. For a child who has not yet learned to speak, this is the language spoken most often to the child at home. Where more than one language is spoken to the child, the language spoken most often at home is the language spoken most often.

If more than one language is spoken equally often to the child, then these languages are included here.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

[42] Other language(s) spoken regularly at home†refers to the language(s) if any that the person speaks at home on a regular basis at the time of data collection, other than the language(s) they speak most often at home.

Comparisons to previous Census data is not recommended for the 'Other languages spoken regularly at home' variable.

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

[43] Knowledge of official languages†refers to whether the person can conduct a conversation in English only, French only, in both or in neither language. For a child who has not yet learned to speak, this includes languages that the child is learning to speak at home.

Knowledge of non-official languages†refers to whether the person can conduct a conversation in a language other than English or French. For a child who has not yet learned to speak, this includes languages that the child is learning to speak at home. The number of languages that can be reported may vary between surveys, depending on the objectives of the survey.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

[44] Users should be aware that the estimates associated with this variable are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population.

For more information on Indigenous variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Indigenous Peoples Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021 and the Indigenous Peoples Technical Report, Census of Population, 2021.

[45] This category includes persons who identify as First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuk (Inuit) and/or those who report being Registered or Treaty Indians (that is registered under the Indian Act of Canada) and/or those who report having membership in a First Nation or Indian band.

[46] This category includes persons who identify as only one Indigenous group that is First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuk (Inuit).

[47] This category includes persons who identify as any two or all three of the following: First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuk (Inuit).

[48] This category includes persons who do not identify as First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuk (Inuit) but who report having Registered or Treaty Indian status and/or Membership in a First Nation or Indian band.

[49] Registered or Treaty Indian status<sup>†</sup> refers to whether or not a person is a Registered or Treaty Indian. Registered Indians are persons who are registered under the Indian Act of Canada. Treaty Indians are persons who belong to a First Nation or Indian band that signed a treaty with the Crown. Registered or Treaty Indians are sometimes also called Status Indians.

[50] Tenure refers to whether the household owns or rents their private dwelling. The private dwelling may be situated on rented or leased land or be part of a condominium. A household is considered to own their dwelling if some member of the household owns the dwelling even if it is not fully paid for for example if there is a mortgage or some other claim on it. A household is considered to rent their dwelling if no member of the household owns the dwelling. A household is considered to rent that dwelling even if the dwelling is provided without cash rent or at a reduced rent or if the dwelling is part of a cooperative.

For historical and statutory reasons shelter occupancy on Indian reserves or settlements does not lend itself to the usual classification by standard tenure categories. Therefore a special category 'dwelling provided by the local government First Nation or Indian band' has been created for census purposes.

[51] Condominium status refers to whether the private dwelling is part of a condominium development. A condominium is a residential complex in which dwellings are owned individually while land and common elements are held in joint ownership with others.

[52] Bedrooms refers to rooms in a private dwelling that are designed mainly for sleeping purposes even if they are now used for other purposes such as guest rooms and television rooms. Also included are rooms used as bedrooms now even if they were not originally built as bedrooms such as bedrooms in a finished basement. Bedrooms exclude rooms designed for another use during the day such as dining rooms and living rooms even if they may be used for sleeping purposes at night. By definition one-room private dwellings such as bachelor or studio apartments have zero bedrooms.

[53] Rooms refers to enclosed areas within a private dwelling which are finished and suitable for year round living. The number of rooms in a private dwelling includes kitchens bedrooms and finished rooms in the attic or basement. The number of rooms in a private dwelling excludes bathrooms halls vestibules and rooms used solely for business purposes. Partially divided rooms are considered to be separate rooms if they are considered as such by the respondent (e.g. L-shaped dining-room and living-room arrangements).

[54] Number of persons per room - Refers to an indicator of the level of crowding in a private dwelling. It is calculated by dividing the number of persons in the household by the number of rooms in the dwelling.

[55] Housing suitability refers to whether a private household is living in suitable accommodations according to the National Occupancy Standard (NOS)

'Housing suitability' assesses the required number of bedrooms for a household based on the age sex and relationships among household members. An alternative variable 'persons per room' considers all rooms in a private dwelling and the number of household members.

Housing suitability and the National Occupancy Standard (NOS) on which it is based were developed by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC) through consultations with provincial housing agencies.

[56] Period of construction refers to the period in time during which the building or dwelling was originally constructed.

This refers to the period in which the building was completed not the time of any later remodeling additions or conversions.

For properties having multiple residential structures this refers to the period in which the most recent structure was completed.

[57] Includes data up to May 11 2021.

[58] Dwelling condition refers to whether the dwelling is in need of repairs. This does not include desirable remodelling or additions.

[59] Refers to whether or not a person residing in the household is responsible for paying the rent or the mortgage or the taxes or the electricity or other services or utilities. Where a number of people may contribute to the payments more than one person in the household may be identified as a household maintainer. If no person in the household is identified as making such payments the reference person is identified by default.

[60] Primary household maintainer - The first person in the household identified as someone who pays the rent or the mortgage or the taxes or the electricity or other services or utilities for the dwelling. When more than one member of the household contributes to the payments the first person listed is chosen as the primary household maintainer.

If no person in the household is identified as making any such payments the first person listed is selected by default.

The order of the persons in a household is determined by the order in which they are listed on the questionnaire. Generally an adult is listed first followed if applicable by their spouse or common-law partner and then by their children. The order does not necessarily correspond to the proportion of household payments made by each person.

[61] Shelter-cost-to-income ratio - Refers to the proportion of average total income of household which is spent on shelter costs.

Shelter-cost-to-income ratio is calculated for private households who reported a total household income greater than zero.

Private households located on an agricultural operation that is operated by a member of the household and households who reported a zero or negative total household income are excluded.

The relatively high shelter-costs-to-household income ratios for some households may have resulted from the difference in the reference period for shelter costs and household total income data. The reference period for shelter cost data is 2021 while household total income is reported for the year 2020. As well for some households the 2020 household total income may represent income for only part of a year.

For more information on household total income or shelter costs refer to the Census Dictionary: Total income and Shelter cost.

[62] Acceptable housing refers to whether a household meets each of the three indicator thresholds established by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation for housing adequacy suitability and affordability. Housing indicator thresholds are defined as follows:

\*Adequate housing is reported by their residents as not requiring any major repairs.

\*Affordable housing has shelter costs equal to less than 30% of total before-tax household income.

\*Suitable housing has enough bedrooms for the size and composition of resident households according to the National Occupancy Standard (NOS) conceived by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation and provincial and territorial representatives.

Acceptable housing identifies which thresholds the household falls below if any. Housing that is adequate in condition suitable in size and affordable is considered to be acceptable.

Households below and above the thresholds are based on the indicators for which individual households can be assessed. Farm and on-reserve households whose housing does not meet either or both of the suitability and adequacy thresholds are counted in the total of households below the thresholds. Farm and on-reserve households who live in housing that meets both the suitability and adequacy thresholds are counted in the total of households above the thresholds (even though it is not possible to assess housing affordability for these households). Farm households and on-reserve households cannot be assessed for housing affordability because the concept is not applicable.

Housing affordability is assessed for owner and tenant households with household total income greater than zero in non-farm non-reserve private dwellings.

[63] Core housing need refers to whether a private household's housing falls below at least one of the indicator thresholds for housing adequacy affordability or suitability and would have to spend 30% or more of its total before-tax income to pay the median rent of alternative local housing that is acceptable (attains all three housing indicator thresholds). Housing indicator thresholds are defined as follows: Adequate housing is reported by their residents as not requiring any major repairs. Affordable housing has shelter costs equal to less than 30% of total before-tax household income. Suitable housing has enough bedrooms for the size and composition of resident households according to the National Occupancy Standard (NOS) conceived by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation and provincial and territorial representatives. Only private non-farm non-reserve and owner- or renter-households with incomes greater than zero and shelter-cost-to-income ratios less than 100% are assessed for 'core housing need.' Non-family households with at least one maintainer aged 15 to 29 attending school are considered not to be in 'core housing need' regardless of their housing circumstances. Attending school is considered a transitional phase and low incomes earned by student households are viewed as being a temporary condition.

[64] Presence of mortgage payments refers to whether an owner household makes regular mortgage or loan payments for their dwelling.

[65] Shelter cost refers to the average monthly total of all shelter expenses paid by households.

Shelter costs for owner households include where applicable mortgage payments property taxes and condominium fees along with the costs of electricity heat water and other municipal services. For renter households shelter costs include where applicable the rent and the costs of electricity heat water and other municipal services. For households living in a dwelling provided by the local government First Nation or Indian band shelter costs include where applicable the monthly use or occupancy payment and the costs of electricity heat water and other municipal services.

[66] Value (owner estimated) refers to the dollar amount expected by the owner if the asset were to be sold.

In the context of dwelling it refers to the value of the entire dwelling including the value of the land it is on and of any other structure such as a garage which is on the property. If the dwelling is located in a building which contains several dwellings or a combination of residential and business premises all of which the household owns the value is estimated as a portion of the market value that applies only to the dwelling in which the household resides.

[67] Subsidized housing refers to whether a renter household lives in a dwelling that is subsidized. Subsidized housing includes rent geared to income social housing public housing government-assisted housing non-profit housing rent supplements and housing allowances.

[68] Indigenous ancestry' refers to whether a person has ancestry associated with the Indigenous peoples of Canada that is First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuit. Aboriginal peoples (referred to here as Indigenous peoples) of Canada are defined in the Constitution Act 1982 Section 35 (2) as including the Indian Inuit and Métis peoples of Canada. The term 'Aboriginal' has been replaced with the updated term of 'Indigenous' when referring to individuals who identify themselves as First Nations people Métis and/or Inuit. Ancestry refers to the ethnic or cultural origins of the person's ancestors an ancestor being usually more distant than a grandparent. A person can have more than one ethnic or cultural origin.

Users should be aware that the estimates associated with this variable are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population.

For more information on Indigenous variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Indigenous Peoples Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 and the Indigenous Peoples Technical Report Census of Population 2021.

[69] Indigenous ancestry (only)' includes persons who have First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuit ancestry. It excludes persons with non-Indigenous ancestry.

[70] Single Indigenous ancestry (only)' includes persons who have only one of First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuit ancestry. It excludes persons with non-Indigenous ancestry.

[71] Multiple Indigenous ancestries (only)' includes persons who have two or more of First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and Inuit ancestries. It excludes persons with non-Indigenous ancestry.

[72] Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries' includes persons who have First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuit ancestry as well as non-Indigenous ancestry.

[73] Single Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries' includes persons who have First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuit ancestry as well as non-Indigenous ancestry.

[74] Multiple Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries' includes persons who have two or more of First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and Inuit ancestries as well as non-Indigenous ancestry.

[75] 'Non-Indigenous ancestry (only)' includes persons who have non-Indigenous ancestry only.

[76] 'Citizenship' refers to the country where the person has citizenship. A person may have more than one citizenship. A person may be stateless that is they may have no citizenship. Citizenship can be by birth or naturalization.

For more information on citizenship variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[77] 'Canadian citizens' includes persons who are citizens of Canada only and persons who are citizens of Canada and at least one other country.

[78] 'Not Canadian citizens' includes persons who are not citizens of Canada. They may be citizens of one or more other countries. Persons who are stateless are included in this category.

[79] 'Immigrant status' refers to whether the person is a non-immigrant an immigrant or a non-permanent resident.

'Period of immigration' refers to the period in which the immigrant first obtained landed immigrant or permanent resident status.

For more information on immigration variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[80] 'Non-immigrants' includes persons who are Canadian citizens by birth.

[81] 'Immigrants' includes persons who are or who have ever been landed immigrants or permanent residents. Such persons have been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this category. In the 2021 Census of Population 'Immigrants' includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11 2021.

[82] Includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11 2021.

[83] 'Non-permanent residents' includes persons from another country with a usual place of residence in Canada and who have a work or study permit or who have claimed refugee status (asylum claimants). Family members living with work or study permit holders are also included unless these family members are already Canadian citizens landed immigrants or permanent residents.

[84] 'Age at immigration' refers to the age at which an immigrant first obtained landed immigrant or permanent resident status.

'Immigrants' includes persons who are or who have ever been landed immigrants or permanent residents. Such persons have been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this category. In the 2021 Census of Population 'Immigrants' includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11 2021.

For more information on immigration variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[85] 'Immigrant' refers to a person who is or who has ever been a landed immigrant or permanent resident. Such a person has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this group. In the 2021 Census of Population 'Immigrants' includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11 2021.

The places of birth selected are the most frequently reported by immigrants at the Canada level.

'Place of birth' refers to the name of the geographic location where the person was born. The geographic location is specified according to geographic boundaries current at the time of data collection not the geographic boundaries at the time of birth. In the 2021 Census of Population the geographic location refers to a country or area of interest if the person was born outside Canada.

For more information on the place of birth variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[86] Serbia excludes Kosovo.

[87] The official name of United Kingdom is United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. United Kingdom includes Scotland Wales England and Northern Ireland (excludes Isle of Man the Channel Islands and British Overseas Territories).

[88] The official name of Iran is Islamic Republic of Iran.

[89] The official name of Syria is Syrian Arab Republic.

[90] China excludes Hong Kong and Macao.

[91] The full name of Hong Kong is the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China.

[92] The official name of South Korea is Republic of Korea.

[93] The category 'Oceania and other' includes places of birth in Oceania and responses not included elsewhere such as 'born at sea.'

[94] 'Recent immigrant' refers to an immigrant who first obtained his or her landed immigrant or permanent resident status between January 1 2016 and May 11 2021.

'Immigrant' refers to a person who is or who has ever been a landed immigrant or permanent resident. Such a person has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this group.

The places of birth selected are the most frequently reported by recent immigrants at the Canada level.

'Place of birth' refers to the name of the geographic location where the person was born. The geographic location is specified according to geographic boundaries current at the time of data collection not the geographic boundaries at the time of birth. In the 2021 Census of Population the geographic location refers to a country or area of interest if the person was born outside Canada.

For more information on the place of birth variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[95] The official name of Venezuela is Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela.

[96] Ireland is also referred to as Republic of Ireland.

[97] The full name of Sudan is the Republic of the Sudan.

[98] The category 'Other places of birth' includes other places of birth in Oceania and responses not included elsewhere such as 'born at sea.'

[99] 'Generation status' refers to whether or not the person or the person's parents were born in Canada.

For more information on generation status variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[100] 'First generation' includes persons who were born outside Canada. For the most part these are people who are now or once were immigrants to Canada.

[101] 'Second generation' includes persons who were born in Canada and had at least one parent born outside Canada. For the most part these are the children of immigrants.

[102] 'Third generation or more' includes persons who were born in Canada with all parents born in Canada.

[103] 'Admission category' refers to the name of the immigration program or group of programs under which an immigrant has been granted for the first time the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities.

'Applicant type' refers to whether an immigrant was identified as the principal applicant the spouse or the dependant on their application for permanent residence.

'Immigrant' refers to a person who is or who has ever been a landed immigrant or permanent resident. Such a person has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this group. In the 2021 Census of Population data on admission category and applicant type are available for immigrants who were admitted to Canada between January 1 1980 and May 11 2021.

For more information on immigration variables including information on their classifications data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[104] 'Economic immigrants' includes immigrants who have been selected for their ability to contribute to Canada's economy through their ability to meet labour market needs to own and manage or to build a business to make a substantial investment to create their own employment or to meet specific provincial or territorial labour market needs.

[105] 'Principal applicants' includes immigrants who were identified as the principal applicant on their application for permanent residence.

[106] 'Secondary applicants' includes immigrants who were identified as the married spouse the common-law or conjugal partner or the dependant of the principal applicant on their application for permanent residence.



[107] 'Immigrants sponsored by family' includes immigrants who were sponsored by a Canadian citizen or permanent resident and were granted permanent resident status on the basis of their relationship either as the spouse partner parent grand-parent child or other relative of this sponsor. The terms 'family class' or 'family reunification' are sometimes used to refer to this category.

[108] 'Refugees' includes immigrants who were granted permanent resident status on the basis of a well-founded fear of returning to their home country. This category includes persons who had a well-founded fear of persecution for reasons of race religion nationality membership in particular social group or for political opinion (Geneva Convention refugees) as well as persons who had been seriously and personally affected by civil war or armed conflict or have suffered a massive violation of human rights. Some refugees were in Canada when they applied for refugee protection for themselves and their family members (either with them in Canada or abroad). Others were abroad and were referred for resettlement to Canada by the United Nations Refugee Agency another designated referral organization or private sponsors.

[109] 'Other immigrants' includes immigrants who were granted permanent resident status under a program that does not fall under the economic immigrants the immigrants sponsored by family or the refugee categories.

[110] 'Pre-admission experience' refers to the category under which an immigrant was authorized to enter Canada for temporary residence purposes before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident.

In the 2021 Census of Population data on pre-admission experience are available for immigrants who were admitted to Canada between January 1 1980 and May 11 2021.

'Immigrant' refers to a person who is or who has ever been a landed immigrant or permanent resident. Such a person has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this group.

For more information on immigration variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[111] This category includes immigrants who had an asylum claim before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident. This category includes immigrants who had an asylum claim with a work and/or study permit before admission.

[112] This category includes immigrants who had a work permit only before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident. A work permit is a document issued by Immigration Refugees and Citizenship Canada that authorizes a person to work on a temporary basis in Canada. Work permits set out conditions for the worker such as the type of work and employer location of work and timeline of work.

[113] This category includes immigrants who had a study permit only before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident. A study permit is a document issued by Immigration Refugees and Citizenship Canada that authorizes a person to study at an educational institution in Canada for the duration of the program of study.

[114] This category includes immigrants who had both a work and a study permit before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident.

[115] This category includes immigrants who had a permit other than a work permit study permit or asylum claim before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident.

[116] This category includes immigrants who did not have a permit for temporary residence purposes before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident.

[117] 'Visible minority' refers to whether a person is a visible minority or not as defined by the Employment Equity Act. The Employment Equity Act defines visible minorities as "persons other than Aboriginal peoples who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour." The visible minority population consists mainly of the following groups:  
South Asian Chinese Black Filipino Arab Latin American Southeast Asian West Asian Korean and Japanese.

In 2021 Census analytical and communications products the term "visible minority" has been replaced by the terms "racialized population" or "racialized groups" reflecting the increased use of these terms in the public sphere.

For more information on visible minority and population group variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Visible Minority and Population Group Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[118] In 2021 Census analytical and communications products the term "visible minority" has been replaced by the terms "racialized population" or "racialized groups" reflecting the increased use of these terms in the public sphere.

[119] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes persons who provided responses that are classified as a visible minority but that cannot be classified with a specific visible minority group. Such responses include for example "Guyanese " "Pacific Islander " "Polynesian " "Tibetan" and "West Indian."

[120] In 2021 Census analytical and communications products this category is referred to as "the rest of the population."

[121] 'Ethnic or cultural origin' refers to the ethnic or cultural origins of the person's ancestors.

Ancestors may have Indigenous origins origins that refer to different countries or other origins that may not refer to different countries.

The sum of the ethnic or cultural origins in this table is greater than the total population estimate because a person may report more than one ethnic or cultural origin in the census.

The ethnic groups selected are the most frequently reported at the Canada level.

For more information on ethnic or cultural origin variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Ethnic or Cultural Origin Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[122] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating French origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "French").

[123] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating British Isles origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "British " "United Kingdom").

[124] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Caucasian (White) origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Caucasian").

[125] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating First Nations (North American Indian) origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "First Nations " "North American Indian").

[126] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "European").

[127] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "African").

[128] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Arab origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Arab").

[129] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Asian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Asian").

[130] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Cree origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Cree").

[131] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes responses indicating Christian origins not included elsewhere (e.g. "Christian " "Baptist " "Catholic").

[132] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating North American Indigenous origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Aboriginal " "Indigenous").

[133] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating South Asian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "South Asian").

- [134] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Mi'kmaq origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Mi'kmaq").
- [135] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Northern European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Northern European " "Scandinavian").
- [136] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Latin Central or South American origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Latin American " "South American").
- [137] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Black origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Black").
- [138] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Inuit origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Inuit").
- [139] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Eastern European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Eastern European").
- [140] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating East or Southeast Asian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "East Asian " "Southeast Asian").
- [141] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating West or Central Asian or Middle Eastern origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Central Asian " "Middle Eastern " "West Asian").
- [142] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Caribbean origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Caribbean").
- [143] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating West Indian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "West Indian").
- [144] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Hispanic origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Hispanic").
- [145] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Western European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Western European").
- [146] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Czechoslovakian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Czechoslovakian").
- [147] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Yugoslavian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Yugoslavian").
- [148] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Slavic origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Slavic").
- [149] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Innu origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Innu " "Montagnais").
- [150] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Celtic origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Celtic").
- [151] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating North American origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "North American").
- [152] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Dene origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Dene").
- [153] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Blackfoot origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Blackfoot").
- [154] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Iroquoian (Haudenosaunee) origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Iroquois " "Haudenosaunee").
- [155] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating North African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "North African").
- [156] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Southern or East African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "East African").
- [157] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Anishinaabe origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Anishinaabe").
- [158] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Bantu origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Bantu").
- [159] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Akan origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Akan").
- [160] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Central or West African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Central African " "West African").
- [161] 'Religion' refers to the person's self-identification as having a connection or affiliation with any religious denomination group body or other religiously defined community or system of belief. Religion is not limited to formal membership in a religious organization or group.

This variable shows the aggregated responses to the religion question.

For infants or children religion refers to the specific religious group or denomination in which they are being raised if any.

Persons without a religious connection or affiliation can self-identify as atheist agnostic or humanist or can provide another applicable response.

For more information on religion variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Religion Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

- [162] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses of "Christian " not otherwise specified (e.g. "Christian " "Christianity").
- [163] Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day May 11 2021 in relation to the place of residence on the same date one year earlier at the provincial level. Persons who have not moved are referred to as non-movers and persons who have moved from one residence to another are referred to as movers. Movers include non-migrants and migrants. Non-migrants are persons who did move but remained in the same city town township village or Indian reserve. Migrants include internal migrants who moved to a different city town township village or Indian reserve within Canada. External migrants include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date.
- [164] Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day May 11 2021 in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier at the provincial level. Persons who have not moved are referred to as non-movers and persons who have moved from one residence to another are referred to as movers. Movers include non-migrants and migrants. Non-migrants are persons who did move but remained in the same city town township village or Indian reserve. Migrants include internal migrants who moved to a different city town township village or Indian reserve within Canada. External migrants include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date.
- [165] For information on data quality for this variable refer to the Education Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 Catalogue no. 98-500-X2021013.
- [166] This includes all persons with a high school diploma or equivalency certificate regardless of whether they also completed a postsecondary certificate diploma or degree.
- [167] 'High (secondary) school diploma or equivalency certificate' includes only people who have this as their highest educational credential. It excludes persons with a postsecondary certificate diploma or degree.
- [168] Non-apprenticeship trades certificate or diploma' includes trades certificates or diplomas such as pre-employment or vocational certificates and diplomas from brief trade programs completed at colleges institutes of technology vocational centres and similar institutions.  
It also includes qualifications from vocational training programs in the province of Quebec such as the Diplôme d'études professionnelles (DEP)/Diploma of Vocational Studies (DVS).
- [169] 'Apprenticeship certificate' includes Certificates of Apprenticeship Certificates of Qualification and Journey person's designations.

[170] College CEGEP and other non-university certificates and diplomas obtained from programs that are typically completed in less than three months are not included in this category.

[171] 'Earned doctorate' does not include honorary doctorates.

[172] This variable shows the 'Variant of CIP 2021 - Alternative primary groupings' with the hierarchy of the primary groupings and two-digit series. When a primary grouping contains more than one subseries from series '30. Multidisciplinary/interdisciplinary studies' these subseries are grouped together. An exception is made for '30.01 Biological and physical sciences' due to its large size. For more information on the CIP classification see the Classification of Instructional Programs Canada 2021.

For information on classification and data quality for this variable refer to the Education Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 Catalogue no. 98-500-X2021013.

[173] 'No postsecondary certificate diploma or degree' is made up of persons who have not completed any credentials above a high school diploma.

[174] Includes '30.13 Medieval and renaissance studies '30.21 Holocaust and related studies '30.22 Classical and ancient studies '30.29 Maritime studies '30.45 History and language/literature '30.47 Linguistics and anthropology '30.51 Integrated philosophy politics and economics '30.52 Digital humanities and textual studies' and '30.53 Thanatology.'

[175] Includes '30.05 Peace studies and conflict resolution '30.11 Gerontology '30.14 Museology/museum studies '30.15 Science technology and society '30.17 Behavioural sciences '30.20 International/globalization studies '30.23 Intercultural/multicultural and diversity studies '30.25 Cognitive science '30.26 Cultural studies/critical theory and analysis '30.28 Dispute resolution '30.31 Human computer interaction '30.33 Sustainability studies '30.34 Anthrozoology '30.36 Cultural studies and comparative literature '30.40 Economics and foreign language/literature '30.44 Geography and environmental studies' and '30.46 History and political science.'

[176] Includes '30.10 Biopsychology '30.18 Natural sciences '30.19 Nutrition sciences '30.27 Human biology '30.32 Marine sciences '30.35 Climate science '30.38 Earth systems science '30.41 Environmental geosciences '30.42 Geoarchaeology '30.43 Geobiology' and '30.50 Mathematics and atmospheric/oceanic science.'

[177] Includes '30.06 Systems science and theory '30.08 Mathematics and computer science '30.30 Computational science '30.39 Economics and computer science '30.48 Linguistics and computer science '30.49 Mathematical economics '30.70 Data science' and '30.71 Data analytics.'

[178] Veterinary medicine veterinary science veterinary technology and veterinary administrative support services which were included in series '51. Health professions and related programs' in CIP 2016 are now included in series '01. Agricultural and veterinary sciences/services/operations and related fields' in CIP 2021.

[179] Includes '30.00 Inclusive postsecondary education' and '30.99 Multidisciplinary/interdisciplinary studies other.'

[180] For information on classification and data quality for this variable refer to the Education Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 Catalogue no. 98-500-X2021013.

[181] 'Postsecondary certificate diploma or degree' includes 'apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma 'college CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma' and university certificates diplomas and degrees.

[182] The location of study is not compared with the location of residence for persons who studied outside Canada. The locations of study outside Canada that are listed here are those which were the most frequently reported at the Canada level.

[183] The official name of Moldova is Republic of Moldova.

[184] Refers to whether a person aged 15 years and over was employed unemployed or not in the labour force during the week of Sunday May 2 to Saturday May 8 2021.

For information on the comparability of the 2021 Census labour force status data with those of the Labour Force Survey see Appendix 2.11 of the Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

[185] Refers to the number of weeks in which a person aged 15 years and over worked for pay or in self-employment in 2020 at all jobs held even if only for a few hours and whether these weeks were mostly full time (30 hours or more per week) or mostly part time (less than 30 hours per week).

[186] Includes persons aged 15 years and over who never worked persons who worked prior to 2020 and persons who worked in 2021 but not in 2020.

[187] Includes persons aged 15 years and over who never worked persons who worked prior to 2020 and persons who worked in 2021 but not in 2020.

[188] Includes persons aged 15 years and over who worked†full year mostly part time or part year either mostly full time or mostly part time in 2020. Part year is less than 49 weeks and part time is less than 30 hours per week.

[189] Class of worker including job permanency refers to whether a person is a paid employee or is self-employed. Employees' positions are further classified as either permanent or temporary.

[190] Includes unemployed persons aged 15 years and over who have never worked for pay or in self-employment or who had last worked prior to January 1 2020.

[191] Includes persons aged 15 years and over in the labour force who have worked at some point in time between January 1 2020 and May 8 2021.

[192] Includes self-employed persons aged 15 years and over with or without an incorporated business and with or without paid help as well as unpaid family workers.

[193] Refers to the kind of work performed by persons aged 15 years and over as determined by their kind of work and the description of the main activities in their job. The occupation data are produced according to the National Occupational Classification [NOC] 2021 Version 1.0.

[194] Refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked. The industry data are produced according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Canada 2017 Version 3.0.

[195] All languages used at work refers to all languages that the person uses in their job on a regular basis.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[196] Language used most often at work†refers to the language the person uses most often at work.

A person can report more than one language as "used most often at work" if the languages are used equally often.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[197] Other language(s) used regularly at work refers to the languages if any that the person uses in their job on a regular basis other than the language or languages they use most often at work.

Comparisons to previous census data is not recommended for the †Other languages used regularly at work† variable.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[198] Place of work status refers to whether a person worked at home worked outside Canada had no fixed workplace address or worked at a specific address (usual place of work).

[199] Commuting destination refers to whether or not a person commutes to another municipality (i.e. census subdivision) another census division or another province or territory. Commuting refers to the travel of a person to their usual place of work.

[200] Main mode of commuting refers to the main mode of transportation a person uses to travel to their place of work.

The census assumes that the commute to work originates from the usual place of residence but this may not always be the case. Sometimes respondents may be on a business trip and may have reported their place of work or main mode of commuting based on where they were working during the trip. Some persons maintain a residence close to work and commute to their home on weekends. Students often work after school at a location near their school. As a result the data may show unusual commutes or unusual main modes of commuting.

[201] Commuting duration refers to the length of time in minutes usually required by a person to travel to their place of work.

[202] Time leaving for work refers to the time of day at which a person usually leaves to go to their place of work.

[203] Eligibility for instruction in the minority official language indicates whether a child is eligible for instruction at the primary and secondary levels in English in Quebec or in French in Canada outside Quebec pursuant to the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms' criteria except citizenship.

In the 2021 Census the child eligible for instruction in the minority official language is younger than 18 years of age on December 31 2020.

More information on the variables related to instruction in the minority official language including definitions concepts and classifications the questions from which they are derived and data quality can be found in the Instruction in the Minority Official Language Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 and the Minority language educational rights: Technical report on changes for the 2021 Census.

[204] Eligibility for instruction in the minority official language indicates whether a child is eligible for instruction at the primary and secondary levels in English in Quebec or in French in Canada outside Quebec pursuant to the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms' criteria except citizenship.

In the 2021 Census the child eligible for instruction in the minority official language is younger than 18 years of age on December 31 2020. However the total population for this profile is school-aged children born between 2003 and 2015 (inclusive) representing children 5 to 17 years of age on December 31 2020.

For residents of Quebec instruction in the minority official language at the primary or secondary level in Canada refers to children who have been instructed for at least one year in an English-language school (including in a French immersion program in an English-language school) at the primary or secondary level in Canada. For residents of Canada outside Quebec it refers to children who have been instructed for at least one year in a regular French program in a French-language school (excluding in a French immersion program in an English-language school) at the primary or secondary level in Canada.

More information on the variables related to instruction in the minority official language including definitions concepts and classifications the questions from which they are derived and data quality can be found in the Instruction in the Minority Official Language Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 and the Minority language educational rights: Technical report on changes for the 2021 Census.

Data quality:

Kuujuuaq, Village nordique (VN)

Total non-response (TNR) rate, short-form census questionnaire: 18.7%

Total non-response (TNR) rate, long-form census questionnaire: 24.3%

After the release of the 2021 Census population and dwelling counts, issues could occasionally be uncovered in the data. A successful formal review has been conducted for this particular geographic area. It is not possible to make changes to the 2021 Census population and dwelling count data presented in this product. For more information, refer to the Population and dwelling count amendments, 2021 Census.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 Census of Population.

How to cite: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census.

Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa. Released February 8 2023.

<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E>