

Complete population profile, Census profile, 2021

		Puvirmituq, Village nordique (VN) [Census subdivision], Quebec						
		Counts			Rates			
Topic	Characteristic	Note	Total	Men+	Women+	Total	Men+	Women+
Population and dwellings	Population, 2021	1	2129	...	...	...	...	...
	Population, 2016	1	1779	...	...	...	...	...
	Population percentage change, 2016 to 2021		19.7	...	...	19.7	...	...
	Total private dwellings	2	697	...	...	...	...	...
	Private dwellings occupied by usual residents	3	547	...	...	...	...	...
	Population density per square kilometre		26.1	...	...	26.1	...	...
	Land area in square kilometres		81.61	...	...	...	...	...
Age characteristics	Total - Age groups of the population - 100% data		2130	1010	1115	100.0	100.0	100.0
	0 to 14 years		740	350	385	34.7	34.7	34.5
	0 to 4 years		285	140	145	13.4	13.9	13.0
	5 to 9 years		200	90	110	9.4	8.9	9.9
	10 to 14 years		255	120	135	12.0	11.9	12.1
	15 to 64 years		1280	610	665	60.1	60.4	59.6
	15 to 19 years		230	105	135	10.8	10.4	12.1
	20 to 24 years		185	95	90	8.7	9.4	8.1
	25 to 29 years		165	85	85	7.7	8.4	7.6
	30 to 34 years		135	70	65	6.3	6.9	5.8
	35 to 39 years		115	45	70	5.4	4.5	6.3
	40 to 44 years		115	45	70	5.4	4.5	6.3
	45 to 49 years		100	60	40	4.7	5.9	3.6
	50 to 54 years		75	35	40	3.5	3.5	3.6
	55 to 59 years		95	45	45	4.5	4.5	4.0
	60 to 64 years		55	25	30	2.6	2.5	2.7
	65 years and over		110	50	60	5.2	5.0	5.4
	65 to 69 years		55	25	30	2.6	2.5	2.7
	70 to 74 years		35	20	15	1.6	2.0	1.3
	75 to 79 years		15	5	10	0.7	0.5	0.9
	80 to 84 years		5	5	0	0.2	0.5	0.0
	85 years and over		10	0	5	0.5	0.0	0.4
	85 to 89 years		10	0	5	0.5	0.0	0.4
	90 to 94 years		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	95 to 99 years		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	100 years and over		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Total - Distribution (%) of the population by broad age groups - 100% data			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0 to 14 years			34.7	34.7	34.5	34.7	34.7	34.5
15 to 64 years			60.1	60.4	59.6	60.1	60.4	59.6
65 years and over			5.2	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.4
85 years and over			0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4
Average age of the population			26.9	27.0	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9
Median age of the population			22.6	22.8	21.8	22.6	22.8	21.8
Household and dwelling characteristics	Total - Occupied private dwellings by structural type of dwelling - 100% data		550	...	...	100.0	...	...
	Single-detached house		170	...	...	30.9	...	...
	Semi-detached house		285	...	...	51.8	...	...
	Row house		0	...	...	0.0	...	...
	Apartment or flat in a duplex		90	...	...	16.4	...	...
	Apartment in a building that has fewer than five storeys		0	...	...	0.0	...	...

	Apartment in a building that has five or more storeys		0	...	...	0.0	...	...
	Other single-attached house		0	...	...	0.0	...	...
	Movable dwelling	4	0	...	...	0.0	...	...
	Total - Private households by household size - 100% data		545	...	...	100.0	...	...
	1 person		90	...	...	16.5	...	...
	2 persons		95	...	...	17.4	...	...
	3 persons		95	...	...	17.4	...	...
	4 persons		85	...	...	15.6	...	...
	5 or more persons		190	...	...	34.9	...	...
	Number of persons in private households		2110	1005	1105	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Average household size		3.9	...	...	3.9	...	...
Marital status	Total - Marital status for the total population aged 15 years and over - 100% data		1395	665	730	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Married or living common-law		575	285	290	41.2	42.9	39.7
	Married		195	95	100	14.0	14.3	13.7
	Living common-law		380	190	190	27.2	28.6	26.0
	Living common law - Never married		355	180	170	25.4	27.1	23.3
	Living common law - Separated		10	0	10	0.7	0.0	1.4
	Living common law - Divorced		5	5	0	0.4	0.8	0.0
	Living common law - Widowed		10	5	5	0.7	0.8	0.7
	Not married and not living common-law		815	375	440	58.4	56.4	60.3
	Not married and not living common law - Never married		730	350	375	52.3	52.6	51.4
	Not married and not living common law - Separated		35	15	20	2.5	2.3	2.7
	Not married and not living common law - Divorced		15	10	10	1.1	1.5	1.4
	Not married and not living common law - Widowed		40	10	35	2.9	1.5	4.8
Family characteristics	Total - Census families in private households by family size - 100% data	5	515	...	...	100.0	...	...
	2 persons		170	...	...	33.0	...	...
	3 persons		115	...	...	22.3	...	...
	4 persons		100	...	...	19.4	...	...
	5 or more persons		130	...	...	25.2	...	...
	Average size of census families		3.6	...	...	3.6	...	...
	Average number of children in census families with children	6	2.4	...	...	2.4	...	...
	Total number of census families in private households - 100% data		510	...	...	100.0	...	...
	Total couple families		280	...	...	54.9	...	...
	Married couples		90	...	...	17.6	...	...
	With children	6	75	...	...	14.7	...	...
	Without children		15	...	...	2.9	...	...
	Common-law couples		190	...	...	37.3	...	...
	With children	6	150	...	...	29.4	...	...
	Without children		45	...	...	8.8	...	...
	Total one-parent families		230	...	...	45.1	...	...
	in which the parent is a woman+		170	...	...	33.3	...	...
	in which the parent is a man+		60	...	...	11.8	...	...
	Total - Persons in private households - 100% data		2110	1005	1105	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Total - Persons in census families		1850	875	970	87.7	87.1	87.8
	Married spouses or common-law partners		560	280	280	26.5	27.9	25.3
	Parents in one-parent families		230	60	170	10.9	6.0	15.4
	Children	6	1060	535	525	50.2	53.2	47.5
	In a two-parent family		595	295	300	28.2	29.4	27.1
	In a one-parent family		460	235	230	21.8	23.4	20.8
	Total - Persons not in census families in private households - 100% data		255	125	130	12.1	12.4	11.8
	Living alone		90	50	40	4.3	5.0	3.6
	Living with other relatives	7	160	75	85	7.6	7.5	7.7

Household type	Living with non-relatives only	5	0	5	0.2	0.0	0.5	
	Total - Household type - 100% data	545	...	...	100.0	...	...
	One-census-family households without additional persons	315	...	...	57.8	...	...
	Couple-family households	200	...	...	36.7	...	...
	With children	6	160	...	29.4	...	...
	Without children	40	...	...	7.3	...	...
	One-parent-family households	115	...	...	21.1	...	...
	Multigenerational households	8	80	...	14.7	...	...
	Multiple-census-family households	9	0	...	0.0	...	...
	One-census-family households with additional persons	9	50	...	9.2	...	...
Two-or-more-person non-census-family households	10	10	...	1.8	...	...
One-person households	90	...	...	16.5	...	...
Income of individuals in 2020	Total - Income statistics in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data	10	1365	650	715	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data	1295	625	675	94.9	96.2	94.4	
	Median total income in 2020 among recipients (\$)	34800	31800	39200	34800	31800	39200	
	Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data	1295	625	675	94.9	96.2	94.4	
	Median after-tax income in 2020 among recipients (\$)	32800	29000	37200	32800	29000	37200	
	Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data	1290	620	665	94.5	95.4	93.0	
	Median market income in 2020 among recipients (\$)	14700	15600	13600	14700	15600	13600	
	Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data	985	485	505	72.2	74.6	70.6	
	Median employment income in 2020 among recipients (\$)	23600	27000	20600	23600	27000	20600	
	Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data	1130	545	585	82.8	83.8	81.8	
	Median government transfers in 2020 among recipients (\$)	13600	9400	18200	13600	9400	18200	
	Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data	55	5	50	4.0	0.8	7.0	
	Median employment insurance benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)	7350	x	7500	7350	x	7500	
	Number of COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data	645	305	335	47.3	46.9	46.9	
	Median COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)	9000	8500	9500	9000	8500	9500	
	Total - Income statistics in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	11	1370	655	715	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data	1300	625	670	94.9	95.4	93.7	
	Average total income in 2020 among recipients (\$)	42920	40200	45400	42920	40200	45400	
	Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data	1300	625	670	94.9	95.4	93.7	
	Average after-tax income in 2020 among recipients (\$)	37440	34200	40500	37440	34200	40500	
	Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data	1290	625	665	94.2	95.4	93.0	
	Average market income in 2020 among recipients (\$)	28920	30600	27450	28920	30600	27450	
	Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data	985	480	500	71.9	73.3	69.9	
	Average employment income in 2020 among recipients (\$)	35900	37800	34200	35900	37800	34200	
	Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data	1130	545	585	82.5	83.2	81.8	
	Average government transfers in 2020 among recipients (\$)	16280	11440	20800	16280	11440	20800	
	Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data	55	10	50	4.0	1.5	7.0	
	Average employment insurance benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)	10000	6000	10400	10000	6000	10400	
	Number of COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data	645	305	340	47.1	46.6	47.6	
	Average COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)	10020	9900	10160	10020	9900	10160	
	Total - Employment income statistics in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	12	1370	650	715	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Number of employment income recipients in 2020 who worked full-year full-time in 2020 - 25% sample data	13	490	245	245	35.8	37.7	34.3
	Median employment income in 2020 for full-year full-time workers in 2020 (\$)	14	44800	47200	40800	44800	47200	40800
Average employment income in 2020 for full-year full-time workers in 2020 (\$)	15	50400	52000	49200	50400	52000	49200	
Number of employment income recipients in 2020 who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 - 25% sample data	16	220	90	130	16.1	13.8	18.2	
Median employment income in 2020 of those who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 (\$)	21000	27400	18600	21000	27400	18600		
Average employment income in 2020 of those who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 (\$)	31000	34000	28800	31000	34000	28800		
Composition of total income in 2020 of the population aged 15 years and over in private households (%) - 25% sample data	17	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Market income (%)	18	66.8	75.5	60.0	66.8	75.5	60.0	

Employment income (%)	19	63.4	72.5	56.0	63.4	72.5	56.0
Government transfers (%)	20	33.2	24.8	40.0	33.2	24.8	40.0
Employment insurance benefits (%)		1.0	0.2	1.7	1.0	0.2	1.7
COVID-19 - Government income support and benefits (%)		12.8	12.8	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.7
COVID-19 - Emergency and recovery benefits (%)		11.6	12.0	11.3	11.6	12.0	11.3
Total - Total income groups in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data	21	1370	655	715	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without total income		70	30	40	5.1	4.6	5.6
With total income		1300	625	670	94.9	95.4	93.7
Under \$10,000 (including loss)		180	100	75	13.8	16.0	11.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999		200	115	85	15.4	18.4	12.7
\$20,000 to \$29,999		185	90	95	14.2	14.4	14.2
\$30,000 to \$39,999		160	75	80	12.3	12.0	11.9
\$40,000 to \$49,999		150	60	90	11.5	9.6	13.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999		110	45	70	8.5	7.2	10.4
\$60,000 to \$69,999		90	50	45	6.9	8.0	6.7
\$70,000 to \$79,999		60	25	30	4.6	4.0	4.5
\$80,000 to \$89,999		45	15	25	3.5	2.4	3.7
\$90,000 to \$99,999		30	10	15	2.3	1.6	2.2
\$100,000 and over		105	45	55	8.1	7.2	8.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999		95	40	55	7.3	6.4	8.2
\$150,000 and over		10	5	5	0.8	0.8	0.7
Total - After-tax income groups in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data	22	1370	655	715	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without after-tax income		70	30	40	5.1	4.6	5.6
With after-tax income		1300	625	670	94.9	95.4	93.7
Under \$10,000 (including loss)		180	100	75	13.8	16.0	11.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999		205	120	85	15.8	19.2	12.7
\$20,000 to \$29,999		205	100	105	15.8	16.0	15.7
\$30,000 to \$39,999		185	95	85	14.2	15.2	12.7
\$40,000 to \$49,999		175	60	115	13.5	9.6	17.2
\$50,000 to \$59,999		120	65	55	9.2	10.4	8.2
\$60,000 to \$69,999		75	25	50	5.8	4.0	7.5
\$70,000 to \$79,999		50	20	35	3.8	3.2	5.2
\$80,000 to \$89,999		45	20	30	3.5	3.2	4.5
\$90,000 to \$99,999		30	15	20	2.3	2.4	3.0
\$100,000 and over		25	10	15	1.9	1.6	2.2
\$100,000 to \$124,999		15	5	10	1.2	0.8	1.5
\$125,000 and over		5	0	0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Total - Employment income groups in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data	19	1370	655	715	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without employment income		385	170	215	28.1	26.0	30.1
With employment income		985	485	500	71.9	74.0	69.9
Under \$5,000 (including loss)		180	85	105	18.3	17.5	21.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999		110	50	60	11.2	10.3	12.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999		155	75	80	15.7	15.5	16.0
\$20,000 to \$29,999		110	55	55	11.2	11.3	11.0
\$30,000 to \$39,999		90	40	50	9.1	8.2	10.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999		70	40	25	7.1	8.2	5.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999		55	25	25	5.6	5.2	5.0
\$60,000 to \$69,999		55	40	15	5.6	8.2	3.0
\$70,000 to \$79,999		30	20	15	3.0	4.1	3.0
\$80,000 to \$89,999		30	15	15	3.0	3.1	3.0
\$90,000 to \$99,999		15	5	15	1.5	1.0	3.0
\$100,000 and over		80	40	35	8.1	8.2	7.0

	Total - Income statistics for one-person private households - 25% sample data	90	...	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of one-person households in 2020 (\$)	56000	...	...	56000	...	...
	Average after-tax income of one-person households in 2020 (\$)	47000	...	...	47000	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for two-or-more-persons private households - 25% sample data	460	...	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of two-or-more-person households in 2020 (\$)	110800	...	...	110800	...	...
	Average after-tax income of two-or-more-person households in 2020 (\$)	96800	...	...	96800	...	...
	Total - Household total income groups in 2020 for private households - 100% data	21	545	...	...	100.0	...
	Under \$5,000		0	...	...	0.0	...
	\$5,000 to \$9,999		0	...	...	0.0	...
	\$10,000 to \$14,999		10	...	...	1.8	...
	\$15,000 to \$19,999		5	...	...	0.9	...
	\$20,000 to \$24,999		20	...	...	3.7	...
	\$25,000 to \$29,999		15	...	...	2.8	...
	\$30,000 to \$34,999		15	...	...	2.8	...
	\$35,000 to \$39,999		15	...	...	2.8	...
	\$40,000 to \$44,999		15	...	...	2.8	...
	\$45,000 to \$49,999		15	...	...	2.8	...
	\$50,000 to \$59,999		50	...	...	9.2	...
	\$60,000 to \$69,999		40	...	...	7.3	...
	\$70,000 to \$79,999		25	...	...	4.6	...
	\$80,000 to \$89,999		45	...	...	8.3	...
	\$90,000 to \$99,999		35	...	...	6.4	...
	\$100,000 and over		255	...	...	46.8	...
	\$100,000 to \$124,999		90	...	...	16.5	...
	\$125,000 to \$149,999		55	...	...	10.1	...
	\$150,000 to \$199,999		65	...	...	11.9	...
	\$200,000 and over		35	...	...	6.4	...
	Total - Household after-tax income groups in 2020 for private households - 100% data	22	545	...	...	100.0	...
	Under \$5,000		0	...	...	0.0	...
	\$5,000 to \$9,999		0	...	...	0.0	...
	\$10,000 to \$14,999		10	...	...	1.8	...
	\$15,000 to \$19,999		5	...	...	0.9	...
	\$20,000 to \$24,999		25	...	...	4.6	...
	\$25,000 to \$29,999		10	...	...	1.8	...
	\$30,000 to \$34,999		15	...	...	2.8	...
	\$35,000 to \$39,999		15	...	...	2.8	...
	\$40,000 to \$44,999		15	...	...	2.8	...
	\$45,000 to \$49,999		20	...	...	3.7	...
	\$50,000 to \$59,999		55	...	...	10.1	...
	\$60,000 to \$69,999		35	...	...	6.4	...
	\$70,000 to \$79,999		35	...	...	6.4	...
	\$80,000 to \$89,999		65	...	...	11.9	...
	\$90,000 to \$99,999		50	...	...	9.2	...
	\$100,000 and over		185	...	...	33.9	...
	\$100,000 to \$124,999		80	...	...	14.7	...
	\$125,000 to \$149,999		40	...	...	7.3	...
	\$150,000 and over		65	...	...	11.9	...
Income of economic families in 2020	Total - Income statistics for economic families in private households - 100% data	28	460	...	...	...	...
	Median total income of economic family in 2020 (\$)		101000	...	...	101000	...
	Median after-tax income of economic family in 2020 (\$)		90000	...	...	90000	...
	Average family size of economic families		4.4	...	...	4.4	...
	Total - Income statistics for couple-only economic families in private households - 100% data		40	...	...	...	...

	Median total income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)	85000	...	...	85000	...	...
	Median after-tax income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)	73000	...	...	73000	...	...
	Average family size of couple-only economic families	2.0	...	...	2.0	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for couple-with-children economic families in private households - 100% data	225	...	...	...	...	...
	Median total income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)	120000	...	...	120000	...	...
	Median after-tax income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)	106000	...	...	106000	...	...
	Average family size of couple-with-children economic families	5.4	...	...	5.4	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for one-parent economic families in private households - 100% data	170	...	...	...	...	...
	Median total income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)	79000	...	...	79000	...	...
	Median after-tax income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)	74000	...	...	74000	...	...
	Average family size of one-parent economic families	3.9	...	...	3.9	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for persons aged 15 years and over not in economic families in private households - 100% data	29	100	55	45	...	...
	Median total income in 2020 (\$)	30	48000	36800	50400	48000	36800
	Median after-tax income in 2020 (\$)	30	42400	32400	45200	42400	32400
	Total - Income statistics for economic families in private households - 25% sample data	31	455	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of economic family in 2020 (\$)	110800	...	...	110800	...	...
	Average after-tax income of economic family in 2020 (\$)	96800	...	...	96800	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for couple-only economic families in private households - 25% sample data	40	...	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)	92000	...	...	92000	...	...
	Average after-tax income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)	78000	...	...	78000	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for couple-with-children economic families in private households - 25% sample data	225	...	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)	131000	...	...	131000	...	...
	Average after-tax income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)	114000	...	...	114000	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for one-parent economic families in private households - 25% sample data	170	...	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)	86000	...	...	86000	...	...
	Average after-tax income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)	78500	...	...	78500	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for persons aged 15 years and over not in economic families in private households - 25% sample data	32	95	50	45	...	...
	Average total income in 2020 (\$)	30	54000	46000	62000	54000	46000
	Average after-tax income in 2020 (\$)	30	45000	40000	52000	45000	40000
	Total - LIM low-income status in 2020 for the population in private households - 100% data	33	2105	1000	1100	100.0	100.0
	0 to 17 years		880	410	470	41.8	41.0
	0 to 5 years		325	160	170	15.4	16.0
	18 to 64 years		1130	545	580	53.7	54.5
	65 years and over		100	50	50	4.8	5.0
	In low income based on the Low-income measure, after tax (LIM-AT)		315	145	165	...	...
	0 to 17 years		170	80	90	...	...
	0 to 5 years		60	30	35	...	...
	18 to 64 years		130	65	70	...	...
	65 years and over		10	5	5	...	...
	Prevalence of low income based on the Low-income measure, after tax (LIM-AT) (%)		14.8	14.6	15.0	14.8	14.6
	0 to 17 years (%)		19.2	20.0	18.8	19.2	20.0
	0 to 5 years (%)		18.0	17.0	19.0	18.0	17.0
	18 to 64 years (%)		11.8	11.6	12.0	11.8	11.6
	65 years and over (%)		10.0	x	12.0	10.0	x
	Total - LICO low-income status in 2020 for the population in private households to whom the low-income concept is applicable - 100% data	33	2110	1005	1105	100.0	100.0
	0 to 17 years		875	405	470	41.5	40.3
	0 to 5 years		325	160	165	15.4	15.9
	18 to 64 years		1125	545	575	53.3	54.2
	65 years and over		105	50	55	5.0	5.0
	In low income based on the Low-income cut-offs, after tax (LICO-AT)		45	25	20	...	...
	0 to 17 years		20	10	10	...	...

		0 to 5 years	10	10	5	...	...	...
		18 to 64 years	25	10	15	...	...	...
		65 years and over	0	0	0	...	...	...
		Prevalence of low income based on the Low-income cut-offs, after tax (LICO-AT) (%)	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.9	
		0 to 17 years (%)	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.0	
		0 to 5 years (%)	3.6	6.0	x	3.6	6.0	x	
		18 to 64 years (%)	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	
		65 years and over (%)	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		Total - Adjusted after-tax economic family income decile group for the population in private households - 100% data	34	2110	1005	1100	100.0	100.0	100.0
		In bottom half of the distribution		1325	610	710	62.8	60.7	64.5
		In bottom decile		270	130	145	12.8	12.9	13.2
		In second decile		215	100	110	10.2	10.0	10.0
		In third decile		325	145	185	15.4	14.4	16.8
		In fourth decile		250	115	140	11.8	11.4	12.7
		In fifth decile		260	125	135	12.3	12.4	12.3
		In top half of the distribution		780	395	385	37.0	39.3	35.0
		In sixth decile		255	125	130	12.1	12.4	11.8
		In seventh decile		205	100	100	9.7	10.0	9.1
		In eighth decile		165	80	85	7.8	8.0	7.7
		In ninth decile		105	55	50	5.0	5.5	4.5
		In top decile		60	35	25	2.8	3.5	2.3
		Total - Inequality measures for the population in private households - 100% data	35	2110	...	...	2110	...	...
		Gini index on adjusted household total income		0.273	...	...	0.273	...	...
		Gini index on adjusted household market income		0.452	...	...	0.452	...	...
		Gini index on adjusted household after-tax income		0.239	...	...	0.239	...	...
		P90/P10 ratio on adjusted household after-tax income		3.4	...	...	3.4	...	...
		Total - Knowledge of official languages for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	36	2110	1005	1105	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Knowledge of official languages	English only		1155	560	590	54.7	55.7	53.4
		French only		60	25	35	2.8	2.5	3.2
		English and French		615	270	345	29.1	26.9	31.2
		Neither English nor French		290	150	140	13.7	14.9	12.7
		Total - First official language spoken for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	37	2110	1005	1105	100.0	100.0	100.0
	First official language spoken	English		1175	570	610	55.7	56.7	55.2
		French		95	40	55	4.5	4.0	5.0
		English and French		555	245	305	26.3	24.4	27.6
		Neither English nor French		285	145	135	13.5	14.4	12.2
		Total - Mother tongue for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	38	2110	1005	1105	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Mother tongue	Single responses		2070	980	1090	98.1	97.5	98.6
		Official languages		95	45	45	4.5	4.5	4.1
		English		55	25	30	2.6	2.5	2.7
		French		35	20	15	1.7	2.0	1.4
		Non-official languages		1975	940	1040	93.6	93.5	94.1
		Indigenous languages	39	1970	940	1035	93.4	93.5	93.7
		Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Blackfoot		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Cree-Innu languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Atikamekw		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Cree languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Ililimowin (Moose Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cree, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Innu (Montagnais)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Naskapi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern Algonquian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mi'kmaq	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolastoqewi (Malecite)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway-Potawatomi languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oji-Cree	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Daawaamwin (Odawa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saulteau (Western Ojibway)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algonquian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakelh (Carrier)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dane-zaa (Beaver)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dene, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gwich'in	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey-Hare languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kaska (Nahani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlicho (Dogrib)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tse'khene (Sekani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlingit	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktut (Inuit) languages	1965	940	1030	93.1	93.5	93.2
Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuinnaqtun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuvialuktun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktitut	1965	940	1030	93.1	93.5	93.2
Inuktut (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cayuga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oneida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ktunaxa (Kutenai)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michif	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Halkomelem	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lillooet	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ntlakapamux (Thompson)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secwepemetsin (Shuswap)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Squamish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Straits	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syilx (Okanagan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assiniboine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakota	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stoney	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gitksan (Gitksan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nisga'a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haisla	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heiltsuk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.i.e.	5	0	5	0.2	0.0	0.5
Indigenous languages, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Indigenous languages	5	5	0	0.2	0.5	0.0
Afro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabyle	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamazight	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chadic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hausa	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coptic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oromo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amharic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arabic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Hebrew	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maltese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tigrigna	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Khmer (Cambodian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bikol	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bisaya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cebuano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fijian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiligaynon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ilocano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kankanaey	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinaray-a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Merina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malay	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pampangan (Kapampangan, Pampango)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pangasinan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Waray-Waray	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haitian Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaican English Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Krio	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morisyen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sango	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kannada	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayalam	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamil	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Telugu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tulu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Georgian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hmong-Mien languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Albanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balto-Slavic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Baltic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Belarusian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Polish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rusyn	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovene (Slovenian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukrainian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Irish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scottish Gaelic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Welsh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Frisian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High German languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yiddish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon-Low Franconian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afrikaans	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dutch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low German, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plautdietsch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vlaams (Flemish)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scandinavian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Icelandic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norwegian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swedish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bengali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gujarati	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hindi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kacchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kashmiri	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Konkani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marathi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Nepali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Odia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Punjabi (Panjabi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rohingya	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sindhi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhala (Sinhalese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urdu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Baluchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurdish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Parsi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashto	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian Persian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian (Farsi), n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Catalan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portuguese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spanish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages	5	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Akan (Twi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bamanankan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Edo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
...wé	5	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Fulah (Pular, Pulaar, Fulfulde)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ganda	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gikuyu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lingala	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luba-Kasai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MÚoré	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mwani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ndebele	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rundi (Kirundi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shona	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Soninke	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sotho-Tswana languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Swahili	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wojenaka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolof	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yoruba	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dinka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuer	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
American Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quebec Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hakka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mandarin	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Dong	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wu (Shanghainese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yue (Cantonese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burmese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kuki-Chin languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
S'gaw Karen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibetan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lao	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kazakh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uyghur	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uzbek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uralic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finnish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple responses	35	20	20	1.7	2.0	1.8
English and French	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English and non-official language(s)	25	15	10	1.2	1.5	0.9

	French and non-official language(s)	10	5	10	0.5	0.5	0.9
	English, French and non-official language(s)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Multiple non-official languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All languages spoken at home	Total - All languages spoken at home for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	40	2110	1005	1105	100.0	100.0
	English		50	25	25	2.4	2.5
	French		25	10	15	1.2	1.0
	Non-official language		1740	840	895	82.5	83.6
	Indigenous	39	1740	840	895	82.5	83.6
	Non-Indigenous		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	English and French		20	10	10	0.9	1.0
	English and non-official language(s)		230	100	130	10.9	10.0
	French and non-official language(s)		5	0	10	0.2	0.0
	English, French and non-official language(s)		35	20	20	1.7	2.0
	Multiple non-official languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Language spoken most often at home	Total - Language spoken most often at home for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	41	2110	1005	1105	100.0	100.0
	Single responses		2055	985	1075	97.4	98.0
	Official languages		100	45	60	4.7	4.5
	English		70	35	40	3.3	3.5
	French		30	10	20	1.4	1.0
	Non-official languages		1950	940	1010	92.4	93.5
	Indigenous languages	39	1945	940	1010	92.2	93.5
	Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Blackfoot		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Cree-Innu languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Atikamekw		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Cree languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Ililimowin (Moose Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Cree, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Innu (Montagnais)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Naskapi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Eastern Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Mi'kmaq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Wolastoqewi (Malecite)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Ojibway-Potawatomi languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Oji-Cree		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Ojibway languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Daawaamwin (Odawa)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Saulteau (Western Ojibway)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Ojibway, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Algonquian languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Athabaskan languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Northern Athabaskan languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Dakelh (Carrier)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Dane-zaa (Beaver)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Dene, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0

Gwich'in	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey-Hare languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kaska (Nahani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlicho (Dogrib)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tse'khene (Sekani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlingit	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktit (Inuit) languages	1945	940	1010	92.2	93.5	91.4
Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuinnaqtun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuvialuktun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktitut	1945	940	1010	92.2	93.5	91.4
Inuktit (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cayuga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oneida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ktunaxa (Kutenai)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michif	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Halkomelem	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lillooet	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ntlakapamux (Thompson)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secwepemetsin (Shuswap)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Squamish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Straits	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syilx (Okanagan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assiniboine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakota	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stoney	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gitksan (Gitksan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nisga'a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Haisla	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heiltsuk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Indigenous languages	5	5	0	0.2	0.5	0.0
Afro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabyle	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamazight	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chadic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hausa	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coptic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oromo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amharic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arabic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hebrew	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maltese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tigrigna	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Khmer (Cambodian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bikol	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bisaya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cebuano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fijian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiligaynon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ilocano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kankanaey	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinaray-a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Merina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malay	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Pampangan (Kapampangan, Pampango)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pangasinan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Waray-Waray	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haitian Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaican English Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Krio	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morisyen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sango	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kannada	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayalam	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamil	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Telugu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tulu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Georgian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hmong-Mien languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Albanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balto-Slavic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Baltic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belarusian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Polish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rusyn	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovene (Slovenian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukrainian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Irish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scottish Gaelic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Welsh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Frisian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High German languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yiddish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon-Low Franconian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afrikaans	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dutch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low German, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plautdietsch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vlaams (Flemish)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scandinavian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Icelandic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norwegian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swedish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bengali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gujarati	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hindi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kacchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kashmiri	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Konkani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marathi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Odia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Punjabi (Panjabi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rohingya	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sindhi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhala (Sinhalese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urdu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Baluchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurdish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Parsi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashto	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian Persian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian (Farsi), n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Catalan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portuguese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spanish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages	5	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Akan (Twi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bamanankan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Edo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
...wé	5	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Fulah (Pular, Pulaar, Fulfulde)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ganda	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gikuyu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lingala	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luba-Kasai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MÚoré	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mwani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ndebele	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rundi (Kirundi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shona	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Soninke	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sotho-Tswana languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swahili	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wojenaka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolof	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yoruba	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dinka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuer	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
American Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quebec Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hakka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mandarin	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Dong	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wu (Shanghainese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yue (Cantonese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Chinese, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Chinese languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tibeto-Burman languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Burmese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Kuki-Chin languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Karenic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	S'gaw Karen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Karenic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tibetan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tibeto-Burman languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Sino-Tibetan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tai-Kadai languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Lao	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Thai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tai-Kadai languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Turkic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Azerbaijani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Kazakh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Turkish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Uyghur	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Uzbek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Turkic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Uralic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Estonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Finnish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Hungarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Multiple responses	55	25	35	2.6	2.5	3.2
	English and French	10	5	5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	English and non-official language(s)	40	15	25	1.9	1.5	2.3
	French and non-official language(s)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	English, French and non-official language(s)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Multiple non-official languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other language spoken regularly at home	Total - Other language(s) spoken regularly at home for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	42	2110	1005	1105	100.0	100.0
	None		1865	900	970	88.4	89.6
	English		180	80	95	8.5	8.0
	French		10	5	5	0.5	0.5
	Non-official language		20	0	15	0.9	0.0
	Indigenous	39	15	0	15	0.7	0.0
	Non-Indigenous		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	English and French		30	15	15	1.4	1.5
	English and non-official language(s)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	French and non-official language(s)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	English, French and non-official language(s)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Multiple non-official languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Knowledge of languages	Total - Knowledge of languages for the population in private households - 25% sample data	43	2110	1005	1105	100.0	100.0
	Official languages		1820	850	970	86.3	84.6
	English		1765	830	935	83.6	82.6
	French		665	295	375	31.5	29.4
	Non-official languages		2040	975	1070	96.7	97.0
	Indigenous languages	39	2030	970	1065	96.2	96.5
	Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0

Blackfoot	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cree-Innu languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Atikamekw	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cree languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ililimowin (Moose Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cree, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Innu (Montagnais)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Naskapi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern Algonquian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mi'kmaq	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolastoqewi (Malecite)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway-Potawatomi languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oji-Cree	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Daawaamwin (Odawa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saulteau (Western Ojibway)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algonquian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakelh (Carrier)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dane-zaa (Beaver)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dene, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gwich'in	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey-Hare languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kaska (Nahani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlicho (Dogrib)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tse'khene (Sekani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlingit	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktitut (Inuit) languages	2030	970	1065	96.2	96.5	96.4
Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Inuinnaqtun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuvialuktun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktitut	2030	970	1065	96.2	96.5	96.4
Inuktit (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cayuga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oneida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ktunaxa (Kutenai)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michif	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Halkomelem	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lillooet	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ntlakapamux (Thompson)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secwepemctsin (Shuswap)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Squamish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Straits	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syilx (Okanagan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assiniboine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakota	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stoney	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gitksan (Gitksan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nisga'a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haisla	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heiltsuk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Indigenous languages	15	0	0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Afro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabyle	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamazight	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chadic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hausa	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coptic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oromo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Semitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amharic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arabic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hebrew	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maltese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tigrigna	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Khmer (Cambodian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bikol	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bisaya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cebuano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fijian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiligaynon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ilocano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kankanaey	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinaray-a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Merina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malay	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pampangan (Kapampangan, Pampango)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pangasinan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Waray-Waray	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haitian Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaican English Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Krio	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morisyen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sango	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kannada	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayalam	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamil	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Telugu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tulu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Georgian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hmong-Mien languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Indo-European languages	10	0	0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Albanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balto-Slavic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Baltic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belarusian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Polish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rusyn	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovene (Slovenian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukrainian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Irish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scottish Gaelic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Welsh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Frisian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High German languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yiddish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon-Low Franconian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afrikaans	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dutch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low German, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plautdietsch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vlaams (Flemish)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scandinavian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Icelandic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norwegian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swedish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Assamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bengali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gujarati	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hindi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kacchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kashmiri	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Konkani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marathi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Odia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Punjabi (Panjabi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rohingya	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sindhi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhala (Sinhalese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urdu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Baluchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurdish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Parsi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashto	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian Persian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian (Farsi), n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages	0	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.9
Catalan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portuguese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spanish	0	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.9
Italic (Romance) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Akan (Twi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bamanankan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Edo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
...wé	10	0	0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Fulah (Pular, Pulaar, Fulfulde)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ganda	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gikuyu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lingala	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Luba-Kasai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
M'Úoré	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mwani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ndebele	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rundi (Kirundi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shona	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Soninke	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sotho-Tswana languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swahili	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wojenaka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolof	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yoruba	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dinka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuer	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
American Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quebec Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hakka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mandarin	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Dong	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wu (Shanghainese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yue (Cantonese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burmese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kuki-Chin languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
S'gaw Karen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibetan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lao	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kazakh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uyghur	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uzbek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Uralic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Estonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Finnish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Hungarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous population	Total - Indigenous identity for the population in private households - 25% sample data	44	2110	1005	1100	100.0	100.0
	Indigenous identity	45	1980	940	1040	93.8	93.5
	Single Indigenous responses	46	1965	935	1035	93.1	93.0
	First Nations (North American Indian)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Métis		0	10	10	0.0	1.0
	Inuk†(Inuit)		1965	935	1030	93.1	93.0
	Multiple Indigenous responses	47	10	0	0	0.5	0.0
	Indigenous responses not included elsewhere	48	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Non-Indigenous identity		130	65	65	6.2	6.5
	Total - Registered or Treaty Indian status for the population in private households - 25% sample data	44	2110	1005	1100	100.0	100.0
	Registered or Treaty Indian	49	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Not a Registered or Treaty Indian		2105	1005	1100	99.8	100.0
Household characteristics	Total - Private households by tenure - 25% sample data	50	550	...	...	100.0	...
	Owner		0	...	...	0.0	...
	Renter		545	...	...	99.1	...
	Dwelling provided by the local government, First Nation or Indian band		0	...	...	0.0	...
	Total - Occupied private dwellings by condominium status - 25% sample data	51	550	...	...	100.0	...
	Condominium		15	...	...	2.7	...
	Not condominium		530	...	...	96.4	...
	Total - Occupied private dwellings by number of bedrooms - 25% sample data	52	550	...	...	100.0	...
	No bedrooms		10	...	...	1.8	...
	1 bedroom		60	...	...	10.9	...
	2 bedrooms		260	...	...	47.3	...
	3 bedrooms		120	...	...	21.8	...
	4 or more bedrooms		105	...	...	19.1	...
	Total - Occupied private dwellings by number of rooms - 25% sample data	53	550	...	...	100.0	...
	1 to 4 rooms		330	...	...	60.0	...
	5 rooms		115	...	...	20.9	...
	6 rooms		65	...	...	11.8	...
	7 rooms		35	...	...	6.4	...
	8 or more rooms		10	...	...	1.8	...
	Average number of rooms per dwelling		4.5	...	...	4.5	...
	Total - Private households by number of persons per room - 25% sample data	54	550	...	...	100.0	...
	One person or fewer per room		415	...	...	75.5	...
	More than one person per room		135	...	...	24.5	...
	Total - Private households by housing suitability - 25% sample data	55	550	...	...	100.0	...
	Suitable		360	...	...	65.5	...
	Not suitable		190	...	...	34.5	...
	Total - Occupied private dwellings by period of construction - 25% sample data	56	550	...	...	100.0	...
	1960 or before		0	...	...	0.0	...
	1961 to 1980		35	...	...	6.4	...
	1981 to 1990		120	...	...	21.8	...
	1991 to 2000		75	...	...	13.6	...
	2001 to 2005		40	...	...	7.3	...
	2006 to 2010		50	...	...	9.1	...
	2011 to 2015		175	...	...	31.8	...
	2016 to 2021	57	60	...	...	10.9	...

Total - Occupied private dwellings by dwelling condition - 25% sample data	58	550	...	...	100.0	...	...
Only regular maintenance and minor repairs needed		405	...	...	73.6	...	...
Major repairs needed		145	...	...	26.4	...	...
Total - Private households by number of household maintainers - 25% sample data	59	550	...	...	100.0	...	...
One-maintainer household		380	...	...	69.1	...	...
Two-maintainer household		155	...	...	28.2	...	...
Three-or-more-maintainer household		15	...	...	2.7	...	...
Total - Private households by age of primary household maintainers - 25% sample data	60	550	...	...	100.0	...	...
15 to 24 years		25	...	...	4.5	...	...
25 to 34 years		125	...	...	22.7	...	...
35 to 44 years		125	...	...	22.7	...	...
45 to 54 years		100	...	...	18.2	...	...
55 to 64 years		100	...	...	18.2	...	...
65 to 74 years		55	...	...	10.0	...	...
75 to 84 years		15	...	...	2.7	...	...
85 years and over		0	...	...	0.0	...	...
Total - Owner and tenant households with household total income greater than zero, in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings by shelter-cost-to-income ratio - 25% sample data	61	545	...	...	100.0	...	...
Spending less than 30% of income on shelter costs		530	...	...	97.2	...	...
Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs		10	...	...	1.8	...	...
30% to less than 100%		10	...	...	1.8	...	...
Total - Occupied private dwellings by housing indicators - 25% sample data	62	550	...	...	100.0	...	...
Total - Households 'spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' or 'not suitable' or 'major repairs needed'		285	...	...	51.8	...	...
Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs only		10	...	...	1.8	...	...
Not suitable only		130	...	...	23.6	...	...
Major repairs needed only		80	...	...	14.5	...	...
'Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' and 'not suitable'		0	...	...	0.0	...	...
'Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' and 'major repairs needed'		0	...	...	0.0	...	...
'Not suitable' and 'major repairs needed'		55	...	...	10.0	...	...
'Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' and 'not suitable' and 'major repairs needed'		0	...	...	0.0	...	...
Acceptable housing		260	...	...	47.3	...	...
Total - Owner and tenant households with household total income greater than zero and shelter-cost-to-income ratio less than 100%, in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings - 25% sample data	63	545	...	...	100.0	...	...
In core need		205	...	...	37.6	...	...
Not in core need		340	...	...	62.4	...	...
Total - Owner households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings - 25% sample data		10	...	...	...	...	...
% of owner households with a mortgage	64	0.0	...	...	0.0	...	...
% of owner households spending 30% or more of its income on shelter costs	61	0.0	...	...	0.0	...	...
% in core housing need	63	0.0	...	...	0.0	...	...
Median monthly shelter costs for owned dwellings (\$)	65	x	...	...	x	...	...
Average monthly shelter costs for owned dwellings (\$)	65	2000	...	...	2000	...	...
Median value of dwellings (\$)	66	x	...	...	x	...	...
Average value of dwellings (\$)	66	300000	...	...	300000	...	...
Total - Tenant households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings - 25% sample data		540	...	...	...	...	...
% of tenant households in subsidized housing	67	72.2	...	...	72.2	...	...
% of tenant households spending 30% or more of its income on shelter costs	61	2.8	...	...	2.8	...	...
% in core housing need	63	38.0	...	...	38.0	...	...
Median monthly shelter costs for rented dwellings (\$)	65	412	...	...	412	...	...
Average monthly shelter costs for rented dwellings (\$)	65	470	...	...	470	...	...
Total - Households living in a dwelling provided by the local government, First Nation or Indian band in non-farm private dwellings - 25% sample data		0	...	...	...	...	...

	% of households living in a dwelling provided by the local government, First Nation or Indian band spending more than 30% on shelter costs	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Median monthly shelter costs for dwellings provided by local government, First Nation or Indian band (\$)	65	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Average monthly shelter costs for dwellings provided by local government, First Nation or Indian band (\$)	65	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indigenous ancestry	Total - Indigenous ancestry for the population in private households - 25% sample data	68	2105	1005	1100	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Indigenous ancestry (only)	69	1915	915	1000	91.0	91.0	90.9
	Single Indigenous ancestry (only)	70	1870	895	980	88.8	89.1	89.1
	First Nations (North American Indian) single ancestry		15	0	15	0.7	0.0	1.4
	Métis single ancestry		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Inuit single ancestry		1855	890	970	88.1	88.6	88.2
	Multiple Indigenous ancestries (only)	71	45	25	20	2.1	2.5	1.8
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Inuit ancestry only		45	25	20	2.1	2.5	1.8
	Métis and Inuit ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis and Inuit ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries	72	125	55	70	5.9	5.5	6.4
	Single Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries	73	120	50	65	5.7	5.0	5.9
	First Nations (North American Indian) and non-Indigenous ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Métis and non-Indigenous ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Inuit and non-Indigenous ancestry only		110	50	65	5.2	5.0	5.9
	Multiple Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries	74	10	0	10	0.5	0.0	0.9
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis and non-Indigenous ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Inuit and non-Indigenous ancestry only		10	0	10	0.5	0.0	0.9
	Métis and Inuit and non-Indigenous ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis and Inuit and non-Indigenous ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-Indigenous ancestry only	75	70	35	30	3.3	3.5	2.7	
Citizenship	Total - Citizenship for the population in private households - 25% sample data	76	2105	1005	1105	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Canadian citizens	77	2105	1005	1105	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Canadian citizens aged under 18		880	410	470	41.8	40.8	42.5
	Canadian citizens aged 18 and over		1230	595	635	58.4	59.2	57.5
	Not Canadian citizens	78	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Immigrant status and period of immigration	Total - Immigrant status and period of immigration for the population in private households - 25% sample data	79	2105	1005	1105	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Non-immigrants	80	2095	1000	1095	99.5	99.5	99.1
	Immigrants	81	10	0	0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	Before 1980		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	1980 to 1990		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	1991 to 2000		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	2001 to 2010		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	2011 to 2021	82	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	2011 to 2015		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	2016 to 2021		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-permanent residents	83	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Age at immigration	Total - Age at immigration for the immigrant population in private households - 25% sample data	84	10	0	10	100.0	0.0	100.0
	Under 5 years		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	5 to 14 years		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 to 24 years		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	25 to 44 years		10	0	0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	45 years and over		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Selected places of birth for the immigrant population	Total - Place of birth for the immigrant population in private households - 25% sample data	85	10	0	10	100.0	0.0	100.0
	Americas		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Brazil		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Colombia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

El Salvador		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guyana		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haiti		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaica		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mexico		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peru		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United States of America		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other places of birth in Americas		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Europe		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germany		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romania		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbia	86	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukraine		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	87	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other places of birth in Europe		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Africa		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algeria		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Congo, Democratic Republic of the		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eritrea		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ethiopia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nigeria		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somalia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa, Republic of		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other places of birth in Africa		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Asia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afghanistan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iran	88	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iraq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanon		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syria	89	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
China	90	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong	91	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korea, South	92	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taiwan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Philippines		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Viet Nam		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Pakistan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Sri Lanka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other places of birth in Asia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Oceania and other places of birth	93	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Selected places of birth for	Total - Place of birth for the recent immigrant population in private households - 25% sample data	94	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
the recent immigrant	Americas		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
population	Brazil		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Colombia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Haiti		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Jamaica		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Mexico		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	United States of America		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Venezuela	95	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Other places of birth in Americas		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Europe		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	France		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Germany		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Ireland	96	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Italy		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Russian Federation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Ukraine		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	United Kingdom	87	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Other places of birth in Europe		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Africa		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Algeria		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Burundi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Cameroon		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Congo, Democratic Republic of the		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Côte d'Ivoire		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Egypt		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Eritrea		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Ethiopia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Morocco		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Nigeria		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Somalia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	South Africa, Republic of		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Sudan	97	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Tunisia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Other places of birth in Africa		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Asia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Afghanistan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Bangladesh		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	China	90	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Hong Kong	91	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	India		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Iran	88	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Iraq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Israel		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Japan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Jordan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Korea, South	92	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Lebanon		0	0	0	0.0	0.0

	Nepal		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Pakistan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Philippines		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Saudi Arabia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Sri Lanka		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Syria	89	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Turkey		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	United Arab Emirates		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Viet Nam		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other places of birth in Asia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Oceania and other	93	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Australia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other places of birth	98	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Generation status	Total - Generation status for the population in private households - 25% sample data	99	2110	1005	1105	100.0	100.0	100.0
	First generation	100	15	10	0	0.7	1.0	0.0
	Second generation	101	25	15	15	1.2	1.5	1.4
	Third generation or more	102	2065	980	1085	97.9	97.5	98.2
Admission category and applicant type	Total - Admission category and applicant type for the immigrant population in private households who were admitted between 1980 and 2021 - 25% sample data	103	10	0	0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	Economic immigrants	104	10	0	0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	Principal applicants	105	10	0	0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	Secondary applicants	106	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Immigrants sponsored by family	107	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Refugees	108	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other immigrants	109	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-admission experience	Total - Pre-admission experience for the immigrant population in private households who were admitted between 1980 and 2021 - 25% sample data	110	10	0	0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	Asylum claim before admission	111	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Work permits only before admission	112	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Study permits only before admission	113	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Work and study permits before admission	114	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other permits before admission	115	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	No pre-admission experience	116	10	0	0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Visible minority	Total - Visible minority for the population in private households - 25% sample data	117	2110	1005	1100	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Total visible minority population	118	20	10	0	0.9	1.0	0.0
	South Asian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Chinese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Black		20	10	0	0.9	1.0	0.0
	Filipino		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Arab		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Latin American		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Southeast Asian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	West Asian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Korean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Japanese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Visible minority, n.i.e.	119	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Multiple visible minorities		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Not a visible minority	120	2085	995	1095	98.8	99.0	99.5
Ethnic or cultural origin	Total - Ethnic or cultural origin for the population in private households - 25% sample data	121	2105	1000	1105	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Canadian		15	10	10	0.7	1.0	0.9
	English		10	0	10	0.5	0.0	0.9
	Irish		15	10	10	0.7	1.0	0.9

Scottish		55	20	35	2.6	2.0	3.2
French, n.o.s.	122	20	10	10	1.0	1.0	0.9
German		10	0	10	0.5	0.0	0.9
Chinese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indian (India)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukrainian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dutch		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Polish		10	0	10	0.5	0.0	0.9
Québécois		10	10	10	0.5	1.0	0.9
British Isles, n.o.s.	123	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Filipino		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
French Canadian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caucasian (White), n.o.s.	124	35	15	20	1.7	1.5	1.8
First Nations (North American Indian), n.o.s.	125	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Métis		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
European, n.o.s.	126	10	0	10	0.5	0.0	0.9
Russian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norwegian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Welsh		0	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.9
Portuguese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
American		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spanish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swedish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungarian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acadian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakistani		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African, n.o.s.	127	10	0	0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Jewish		10	0	0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Punjabi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnamese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arab, n.o.s.	128	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greek		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaican		10	0	10	0.5	0.0	0.9
Asian, n.o.s.	129	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cree, n.o.s.	130	45	20	25	2.1	2.0	2.3
Korean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Christian, n.i.e.	131	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North American Indigenous, n.o.s.	132	15	0	15	0.7	0.0	1.4
Sikh		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austrian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belgian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haitian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hindu		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mexican		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mennonite		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finnish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Sri Lankan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Asian, n.o.s.	133	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mi'kmaq, n.o.s.	134	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern European, n.o.s.	135	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Muslim		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egyptian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latin, Central or South American, n.o.s.	136	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamil		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Icelandic		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Colombian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Moroccan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syrian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guyanese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afghan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Black, n.o.s.	137	0	10	0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Serbian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Newfoundlander		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hong Konger		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ontarian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidadian/Tobagonian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuit, n.o.s.	138	2020	965	1055	96.0	96.5	95.5
Bangladeshi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algerian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brazilian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nigerian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern European, n.o.s.	139	10	10	0	0.5	1.0	0.0
Somali		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taiwanese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iraqi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salvadorean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African Caribbean		10	0	10	0.5	0.0	0.9
East or Southeast Asian, n.o.s.	140	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
West or Central Asian or Middle Eastern, n.o.s.	141	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caribbean, n.o.s.	142	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algonquin		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
West Indian, n.o.s.	143	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South African		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Australian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Palestinian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chilean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Congolese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nova Scotian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ethiopian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Hispanic, n.o.s.	144	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peruvian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yoruba		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cambodian (Khmer)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Albanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maltese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Western European, n.o.s.	145	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Brunswicker		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gujarati		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eritrean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African Canadian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israeli		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czechoslovakian, n.o.s.	146	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgarian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Albertan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ghanaian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Barbadian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African American		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yugoslavian, n.o.s.	147	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tunisian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic, n.o.s.	148	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuban		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Venezuelan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Innu/Montagnais, n.o.s.	149	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bengali		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cameroonian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemalan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Laotian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ilocano		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Irish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic, n.o.s.	150	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
British Columbian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecuadorian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Franco Ontarian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Argentinian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurdish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fijian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jatt		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North American, n.o.s.	151	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coptic		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thai		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dominican		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepali		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabyle		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Assyrian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Byelorussian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dene, n.o.s.	152	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Blackfoot, n.o.s.	153	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Abenaki		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Moldovan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquois (Haudenosaunee), n.o.s.	154	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Zealander		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sudanese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Breton		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania Dutch		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malaysian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plains Cree		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North African, n.o.s.	155	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Huron (Wendat)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saskatchewanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Buddhist		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gaspesian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norman		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern or East African, n.o.s.	156	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ivorian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saulteaux		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anishinaabe, n.o.s.	157	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burundian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tigrinya		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nicaraguan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mauritian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kenyan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oji-Cree		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vincentian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jordanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manitoban		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cape Bretoner		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rwandan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grenadian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayali		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhalese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mayan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Honduran		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cherokee		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Qalipu Mi'kmaq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Caribbean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Flemish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Empire Loyalist		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senegalese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijani		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sicilian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashtun		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malay		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Bantu, n.o.s.	158	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tibetan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Zimbabwean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Burmese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Mongolian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Azorean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Atikamekw		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Bamileke		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Indo-Guyanese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ugandan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Oromo		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tanzanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Yemeni		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Central African		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Libyan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Basque		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Uruguayan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Akan, n.o.s.	159	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Central or West African, n.o.s.	160	10	0	10	0.5	0.0	0.9
	Igorot		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Fulani		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Woodland Cree		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Guinean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	St. Lucian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Prince Edward Islander		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Maliseet		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Beninese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Telugu		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Roma		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Costa Rican		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	African Nova Scotian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Malagasy		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Kashmiri		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Singaporean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Karen		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Edo		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tajik		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Amhara		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Paraguayan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Religion	Total - Religion for the population in private households - 25% sample data	161	2110	1005	1100	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Buddhist		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Christian		1835	860	980	87.0	85.6	89.1
	Christian, n.o.s.	162	100	50	50	4.7	5.0	4.5
	Anabaptist		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Anglican		1645	775	875	78.0	77.1	79.5
	Baptist		10	0	0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	Catholic		60	25	35	2.8	2.5	3.2
	Christian Orthodox		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Jehovah's Witness		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Latter Day Saints		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Lutheran		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Methodist and Wesleyan (Holiness)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Pentecostal and other Charismatic		10	0	10	0.5	0.0	0.9
	Presbyterian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Reformed		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	United Church		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other Christian and Christian-related traditions		10	0	0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	Hindu		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Jewish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Muslim		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Sikh		10	0	10	0.5	0.0	0.9
	Traditional (North American Indigenous) spirituality		10	10	10	0.5	1.0	0.9
	Other religions and spiritual traditions		15	10	10	0.7	1.0	0.9
	No religion and secular perspectives		235	130	105	11.1	12.9	9.5
Mobility status 1 year ago	Total - Mobility status 1 year ago - 25% sample data	163	2040	970	1075	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Non-movers		1925	925	1005	94.4	95.4	93.5
	Movers		115	50	70	5.6	5.2	6.5
	Non-migrants		100	45	60	4.9	4.6	5.6
	Migrants		15	0	15	0.7	0.0	1.4
	Internal migrants		15	0	15	0.7	0.0	1.4
	Intraprovincial migrants		10	0	10	0.5	0.0	0.9
	Interprovincial migrants		10	0	10	0.5	0.0	0.9
	External migrants		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mobility status 5 years ago	Total - Mobility status 5 years ago - 25% sample data	164	1825	865	960	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Non-movers		1315	605	715	72.1	69.9	74.5
	Movers		510	260	245	27.9	30.1	25.5
	Non-migrants		420	215	205	23.0	24.9	21.4
	Migrants		90	45	40	4.9	5.2	4.2
	Internal migrants		90	45	40	4.9	5.2	4.2
	Intraprovincial migrants		70	35	35	3.8	4.0	3.6
	Interprovincial migrants		20	10	10	1.1	1.2	1.0
	External migrants		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary (high) school diploma or equivalency certificate	Total - Secondary (high) school diploma or equivalency certificate for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	165	1370	650	715	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No high school diploma or equivalency certificate		1035	525	515	75.5	80.8	72.0
	With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	166	335	130	200	24.5	20.0	28.0
	Total - Secondary (high) school diploma or equivalency certificate for the population aged 25 to 64 years in private households - 25% sample data	165	850	405	445	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No high school diploma or equivalency certificate		595	305	290	70.0	75.3	65.2
	With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	166	255	100	150	30.0	24.7	33.7
Highest certificate, diploma or degree	Total - Highest certificate, diploma or degree for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	165	1370	655	715	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No certificate, diploma or degree		975	490	490	71.2	74.8	68.5
	High (secondary) school diploma or equivalency certificate	167	195	70	120	14.2	10.7	16.8
	Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree		195	95	105	14.2	14.5	14.7
	Postsecondary certificate or diploma below bachelor level		170	85	90	12.4	13.0	12.6
	Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma		100	60	40	7.3	9.2	5.6
	Non-apprenticeship trades certificate or diploma	168	30	15	15	2.2	2.3	2.1
	Apprenticeship certificate	169	65	45	25	4.7	6.9	3.5
	College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	170	60	25	35	4.4	3.8	4.9
	University certificate or diploma below bachelor level		10	0	10	0.7	0.0	1.4
	Bachelor's degree or higher		25	10	15	1.8	1.5	2.1
	Bachelor's degree		20	0	15	1.5	0.0	2.1
	University certificate or diploma above bachelor level		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Master's degree		10	10	0	0.7	1.5	0.0
	Earned doctorate	171	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Total - Highest certificate, diploma or degree for the population aged 25 to 64 years in private households - 25% sample data	165	850	410	440	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No certificate, diploma or degree		555	280	280	65.3	68.3	63.6
	High (secondary) school diploma or equivalency certificate	167	140	50	90	16.5	12.2	20.5
	Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree		150	75	80	17.6	18.3	18.2
	Postsecondary certificate or diploma below bachelor level		140	70	70	16.5	17.1	15.9
	Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma		70	45	25	8.2	11.0	5.7
	Non-apprenticeship trades certificate or diploma	168	20	10	0	2.4	2.4	0.0
	Apprenticeship certificate	169	55	35	25	6.5	8.5	5.7
	College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	170	55	25	35	6.5	6.1	8.0
	University certificate or diploma below bachelor level		10	0	10	1.2	0.0	2.3
	Bachelor's degree or higher		15	10	15	1.8	2.4	3.4
	Bachelor's degree		10	0	10	1.2	0.0	2.3
	University certificate or diploma above bachelor level		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Master's degree		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Earned doctorate	171	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Major field of study - Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) 2021	Total - Major field of study - Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) 2021 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	172	1365	655	715	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	173	1170	555	615	85.7	84.7	86.0
	Education		35	0	30	2.6	0.0	4.2
	13. Education		35	0	30	2.6	0.0	4.2
	Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies		10	0	0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	10. Communications technologies/technicians and support services		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	50. Visual and performing arts		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Humanities		15	10	10	1.1	1.5	1.4
	16. Indigenous and foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics		0	0	10	0.0	0.0	1.4
	23. English language and literature/letters		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	24. Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	30A Interdisciplinary humanities	174	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	38. Philosophy and religious studies		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	39. Theology and religious vocations		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	54. History		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	55. French language and literature/lettersCAN		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Social and behavioural sciences and law		20	10	20	1.5	1.5	2.8
	05. Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	09. Communication, journalism and related programs		10	0	10	0.7	0.0	1.4
	19. Family and consumer sciences/human sciences		15	0	10	1.1	0.0	1.4
	22. Legal professions and studies		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	30B Interdisciplinary social and behavioural sciences	175	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	42. Psychology		0	10	0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	45. Social sciences		10	0	10	0.7	0.0	1.4
	Business, management and public administration		25	15	15	1.8	2.3	2.1
	30.16 Accounting and computer science		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	44. Public administration and social service professions		10	10	0	0.7	1.5	0.0
	52. Business, management, marketing and related support services		25	15	15	1.8	2.3	2.1
	Physical and life sciences and technologies		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	26. Biological and biomedical sciences		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	30.01 Biological and physical sciences		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	30C Other interdisciplinary physical and life sciences	176	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40. Physical sciences		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

41. Science technologies/technicians		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mathematics, computer and information sciences		10	10	0	0.7	1.5	0.0
11. Computer and information sciences and support services		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25. Library science		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27. Mathematics and statistics		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30D Interdisciplinary mathematics, computer and information sciences	177	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture, engineering, and related trades		25	25	0	1.8	3.8	0.0
04. Architecture and related services		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14. Engineering		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15. Engineering/engineering-related technologies/technicians		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30.12 Historic preservation and conservation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
46. Construction trades		15	10	0	1.1	1.5	0.0
47. Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
48. Precision production		10	10	0	0.7	1.5	0.0
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
01. Agricultural and veterinary sciences/services/operations and related fields	178	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
03. Natural resources and conservation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health and related fields		35	0	25	2.6	0.0	3.5
30.37 Design for human health		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
31. Parks, recreation, leisure, fitness, and kinesiology		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
51. Health professions and related programs	178	35	0	25	2.6	0.0	3.5
60. Health professions residency/fellowship programs		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
61. Medical residency/fellowship programs		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal, protective and transportation services		30	25	10	2.2	3.8	1.4
12. Culinary, entertainment, and personal services		0	0	10	0.0	0.0	1.4
28. Military science, leadership and operational art		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
29. Military technologies and applied sciences		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
43. Security and protective services		10	10	0	0.7	1.5	0.0
49. Transportation and materials moving		15	10	0	1.1	1.5	0.0
Other	179	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total - Major field of study - Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) 2021 for the population aged 25 to 64 years in private households - 25% sample data	172	850	410	440	100.0	100.0	100.0
No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	173	700	330	360	82.4	80.5	81.8
Education		15	0	15	1.8	0.0	3.4
13. Education		15	0	15	1.8	0.0	3.4
Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Communications technologies/technicians and support services		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
50. Visual and performing arts		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanities		10	10	10	1.2	2.4	2.3
16. Indigenous and foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics		10	0	0	1.2	0.0	0.0
23. English language and literature/letters		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
24. Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30A Interdisciplinary humanities	174	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
38. Philosophy and religious studies		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
39. Theology and religious vocations		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
54. History		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55. French language and literature/lettersCAN		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social and behavioural sciences and law		25	10	20	2.9	2.4	4.5
05. Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
09. Communication, journalism and related programs		10	0	10	1.2	0.0	2.3
19. Family and consumer sciences/human sciences		15	0	10	1.8	0.0	2.3
22. Legal professions and studies		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	30B Interdisciplinary social and behavioural sciences	175	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	42. Psychology		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	45. Social sciences		10	0	10	1.2	0.0	2.3
	Business, management and public administration		30	15	10	3.5	3.7	2.3
	30.16 Accounting and computer science		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	44. Public administration and social service professions		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	52. Business, management, marketing and related support services		20	10	10	2.4	2.4	2.3
	Physical and life sciences and technologies		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	26. Biological and biomedical sciences		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	30.01 Biological and physical sciences		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	30C Other interdisciplinary physical and life sciences	176	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40. Physical sciences		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	41. Science technologies/technicians		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Mathematics, computer and information sciences		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11. Computer and information sciences and support services		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	25. Library science		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	27. Mathematics and statistics		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	30D Interdisciplinary mathematics, computer and information sciences	177	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Architecture, engineering, and related trades		20	15	0	2.4	3.7	0.0
	04. Architecture and related services		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14. Engineering		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15. Engineering/engineering-related technologies/technicians		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	30.12 Historic preservation and conservation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	46. Construction trades		10	10	0	1.2	2.4	0.0
	47. Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	48. Precision production		10	10	0	1.2	2.4	0.0
	Agriculture, natural resources and conservation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	01. Agricultural and veterinary sciences/services/operations and related fields	178	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	03. Natural resources and conservation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Health and related fields		25	10	15	2.9	2.4	3.4
	30.37 Design for human health		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	31. Parks, recreation, leisure, fitness, and kinesiology		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	51. Health professions and related programs	178	25	10	15	2.9	2.4	3.4
	60. Health professions residency/fellowship programs		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	61. Medical residency/fellowship programs		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Personal, protective and transportation services		25	20	10	2.9	4.9	2.3
	12. Culinary, entertainment, and personal services		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	28. Military science, leadership and operational art		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	29. Military technologies and applied sciences		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	43. Security and protective services		10	0	0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	49. Transportation and materials moving		15	10	10	1.8	2.4	2.3
	Other	179	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Location of study compared with province or territory of residence	Total - Location of study compared with province or territory of residence for the population aged 25 to 64 years in private households - 25% sample data	180	850	410	440	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree		700	330	360	82.4	80.5	81.8
	Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	181	155	75	80	18.2	18.3	18.2
	Location of study inside Canada		150	70	75	17.6	17.1	17.0
	Same as province or territory of residence		115	60	60	13.5	14.6	13.6
	Different than province or territory of residence		30	15	15	3.5	3.7	3.4
	Location of study outside Canada	182	10	0	10	1.2	0.0	2.3
	Americas		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	United States of America		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Mexico		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haiti		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaica		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brazil		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Colombia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peru		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Venezuela	95	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other locations of study in Americas		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Europe		10	0	0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Belgium		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germany		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Switzerland		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Moldova	183	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romania		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukraine		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	96	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	87	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbia	86	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other locations of study in Europe		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Africa		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nigeria		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algeria		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tunisia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa, Republic of		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other locations of study in Africa		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Asia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iran	88	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iraq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israel		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanon		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syria	89	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
China	90	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taiwan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong	91	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korea, South	92	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Philippines		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Viet Nam		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sri Lanka		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Pakistan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other locations of study in Asia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Oceania	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Australia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	New Zealand	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other locations of study in Oceania	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labour force status	Total - Population aged 15 years and over by labour force status - 25% sample data	184	1370	655	715	...	...
	In the labour force		800	385	415	...	...
	Employed		730	350	380	...	...
	Unemployed		65	35	30	...	...
	Not in the labour force		570	270	300	...	...
	Participation rate		58.4	58.8	58.0	58.4	58.8
	Employment rate		53.3	53.4	53.1	53.3	53.4
	Unemployment rate		8.1	9.1	7.2	8.1	9.1
Work activity during the reference year	Total - Population aged 15 years and over by work activity during the reference year - 25% sample data	185	1370	655	715	100.0	100.0
	Did not work	186	610	300	315	44.5	45.8
	Worked		760	355	405	55.5	54.2
	Worked full year full time	187	505	250	255	36.9	38.2
	Worked part year and/or part time	188	250	105	145	18.2	16.0
	Average weeks worked in reference year		45.3	46.3	44.4	45.3	46.3
Class of worker including job permanency	Total - Labour force aged 15 years and over by class of worker including job permanency - 25% sample data	189	795	385	410	100.0	100.0
	Class of worker - not applicable	190	15	10	10	1.9	2.6
	All classes of workers	191	785	370	410	98.7	96.1
	Employee		770	365	410	96.9	94.8
	Permanent position		640	310	335	80.5	80.5
	Temporary position		130	55	75	16.4	14.3
	Fixed term (1 year or more)		40	15	25	5.0	3.9
	Casual, seasonal or short-term position (less than 1 year)		95	45	50	11.9	11.7
	Self-employed	192	10	10	0	1.3	2.6
Occupation - Broad category - National Occupational Classification (NOC) 2021	Total - Labour force aged 15 years and over by occupation - Broad category - National Occupational Classification (NOC) 2021 - 25% sample data	193	795	385	410	100.0	100.0
	Occupation - not applicable	190	15	10	10	1.9	2.6
	All occupations	191	785	370	410	98.7	96.1
	0 Legislative and senior management occupations		10	10	10	1.3	2.6
	1 Business, finance and administration occupations		120	25	100	15.1	6.5
	2 Natural and applied sciences and related occupations		10	10	0	1.3	2.6
	3 Health occupations		50	20	35	6.3	5.2
	4 Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services		165	35	130	20.8	9.1
	5 Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport		25	10	10	3.1	2.6
	6 Sales and service occupations		230	115	115	28.9	29.9
	7 Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations		145	135	15	18.2	35.1
	8 Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations		10	10	0	1.3	2.6
	9 Occupations in manufacturing and utilities		15	15	0	1.9	3.9
Industry - Sectors - North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2017	Total - Labour force aged 15 years and over by industry - Sectors - North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2017 - 25% sample data	194	795	385	410	100.0	100.0
	Industry - not applicable	190	15	10	10	1.9	2.6
	All industries	191	785	370	410	98.7	96.1
	11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting		0	10	0	0.0	2.6
	21 Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction		0	10	0	0.0	2.6
	22 Utilities		20	25	0	2.5	6.5
	23 Construction		10	10	0	1.3	2.6
	31-33 Manufacturing		0	0	0	0.0	0.0

	41 Wholesale trade	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	44-45 Retail trade	85	60	30	10.7	15.6	7.3	
	48-49 Transportation and warehousing	40	25	15	5.0	6.5	3.7	
	51 Information and cultural industries	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	52 Finance and insurance	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	53 Real estate and rental and leasing	30	20	10	3.8	5.2	2.4	
	54 Professional, scientific and technical services	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	55 Management of companies and enterprises	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	56 Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	20	15	10	2.5	3.9	2.4	
	61 Educational services	75	20	55	9.4	5.2	13.4	
	62 Health care and social assistance	285	75	210	35.8	19.5	51.2	
	71 Arts, entertainment and recreation	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	72 Accommodation and food services	10	0	0	1.3	0.0	0.0	
	81 Other services (except public administration)	45	30	15	5.7	7.8	3.7	
	91 Public administration	135	85	50	17.0	22.1	12.2	
All languages used at work	Total - All languages used at work for the population in private households aged 15 years and over who worked since January 1, 2020 - 25% sample data	195	840	395	445	100.0	100.0	100.0
	English		75	45	30	8.9	11.4	6.7
	French		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Non-official language		220	110	105	26.2	27.8	23.6
	Indigenous	39	215	110	105	25.6	27.8	23.6
	Non-Indigenous		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	English and French		25	15	15	3.0	3.8	3.4
	English and non-official language(s)		380	180	205	45.2	45.6	46.1
	French and non-official language(s)		20	10	10	2.4	2.5	2.2
	English, French and non-official language(s)		115	35	80	13.7	8.9	18.0
	Multiple non-official languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Language used most often at work	Total - Language used most often at work for the population aged 15 years and over who worked since January 1, 2020, in private households, 2021 Census - 25% sample data	196	840	395	445	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Single responses		775	370	400	92.3	93.7	89.9
	Official languages		180	100	80	21.4	25.3	18.0
	English		150	80	70	17.9	20.3	15.7
	French		30	15	15	3.6	3.8	3.4
	Non-official languages		595	280	320	70.8	70.9	71.9
	Indigenous languages	39	595	275	320	70.8	69.6	71.9
	Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Blackfoot		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree-Innu languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Atikamekw		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ililimowin (Moose Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Innu (Montagnais)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Naskapi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Eastern Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Mi'kmaq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Wolastoqewi (Malecite)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Ojibway-Potawatomi languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oji-Cree	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Daawaamwin (Odawa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saulteau (Western Ojibway)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algonquian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakelh (Carrier)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dane-zaa (Beaver)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dene, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gwich'in	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey-Hare languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlicho (Dogrib)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tse'khene (Sekani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlingit	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktit (Inuit) languages	595	275	320	70.8	69.6	71.9
Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuinnaqtun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuvialuktun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktitut	595	275	320	70.8	69.6	71.9
Inuktit (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oneida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ktunaxa (Kutenai)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michif	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Halkomelem	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lillooet	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ntlakapamux (Thompson)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secwepemctsin (Shuswap)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Squamish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Straits	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syilx (Okanagan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Salish languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assiniboine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakota	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stoney	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gitksan (Gitksan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nisga'a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haisla	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heiltsuk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Indigenous languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabyle	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamazight	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chadic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coptic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oromo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amharic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arabic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hebrew	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tigrigna	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Khmer (Cambodian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bikol	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bisaya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cebuano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiligaynon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ilocano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Kankanaey	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malay	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pampangan (Kapampangan, Pampango)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pangasinan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haitian Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaican English Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morisyen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kannada	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayalam	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamil	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Telugu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Georgian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Albanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balto-Slavic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Baltic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Polish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovene (Slovenian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukrainian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scottish Gaelic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Frisian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High German languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yiddish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Low Saxon-Low Franconian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afrikaans	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dutch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low German, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plautdietsch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vlaams (Flemish)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scandinavian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Icelandic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norwegian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swedish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bengali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gujarati	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hindi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kacchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marathi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Punjabi (Panjabi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sindhi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhala (Sinhalese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urdu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurdish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashto	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian Persian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian (Farsi), n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Catalan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portuguese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spanish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Akan (Twi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Edo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fulah (Pular, Pulaar, Fulfulde)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Ganda	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lingala	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rundi (Kirundi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shona	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swahili	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolof	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yoruba	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dinka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
American Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quebec Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hakka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mandarin	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Dong	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wu (Shanghainese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yue (Cantonese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burmese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
S'gaw Karen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibetan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lao	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uyghur	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uzbek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uralic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finnish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple responses	65	20	45	7.7	5.1	10.1
English and French	10	10	10	1.2	2.5	2.2

	English and non-official language(s)	50	15	35	6.0	3.8	7.9
	French and non-official language(s)	10	0	10	1.2	0.0	2.2
	English, French and non-official language(s)	10	0	0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	Multiple non-official languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other language(s) used regularly at work	Total - Other language(s) used regularly at work for the population in private households aged 15 years and over who worked since January 1, 2020 - 25% sample data	197	840	395	445	100.0	100.0
	None		350	180	170	41.7	45.6
	English		295	140	155	35.1	35.4
	French		35	10	20	4.2	2.5
	Non-official language		65	35	30	7.7	8.9
	Indigenous	39	65	35	30	7.7	8.9
	Non-Indigenous		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	English and French		80	25	55	9.5	6.3
	English and non-official language(s)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	French and non-official language(s)		10	0	0	1.2	0.0
	English, French and non-official language(s)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Multiple non-official languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Place of work status	Total - Place of work status for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over - 25% sample data	198	730	350	380	100.0	100.0
	Worked at home		15	0	15	2.1	0.0
	Worked outside Canada		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	No fixed workplace address		80	55	30	11.0	15.7
	Usual place of work		635	290	340	87.0	82.9
Commuting destination	Total - Commuting destination for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over with a usual place of work - 25% sample data	199	635	290	340	100.0	100.0
	Commute within census subdivision (CSD) of residence		610	280	330	96.1	96.6
	Commute to a different census subdivision (CSD) within census division (CD) of residence		20	10	15	3.1	3.4
	Commute to a different census subdivision (CSD) and census division (CD) within province or territory of residence		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Commute to a different province or territory		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Main mode of commuting	Total - Main mode of commuting for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over with a usual place of work or no fixed workplace address - 25% sample data	200	715	345	370	100.0	100.0
	Car, truck or van		245	110	130	34.3	31.9
	Car, truck or van - as a driver		110	65	50	15.4	18.8
	Car, truck or van - as a passenger		130	50	80	18.2	14.5
	Public transit		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Walked		240	115	125	33.6	33.3
	Bicycle		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Other method		225	115	115	31.5	33.3
Commuting duration	Total - Commuting duration for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over with a usual place of work or no fixed workplace address - 25% sample data	201	715	345	370	100.0	100.0
	Less than 15 minutes		605	290	315	84.6	84.1
	15 to 29 minutes		105	55	50	14.7	15.9
	30 to 44 minutes		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	45 to 59 minutes		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	60 minutes and over		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Time leaving for work	Total - Time leaving for work for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over with a usual place of work or no fixed workplace address - 25% sample data	202	715	345	370	100.0	100.0
	Between 5 a.m. and 5:59 a.m.		10	10	0	1.4	2.9
	Between 6 a.m. and 6:59 a.m.		15	15	0	2.1	4.3
	Between 7 a.m. and 7:59 a.m.		85	70	20	11.9	20.3
	Between 8 a.m. and 8:59 a.m.		265	120	140	37.1	34.8
	Between 9 a.m. and 11:59 a.m.		275	100	175	38.5	29.0
	Between 12 p.m. and 4:59 a.m.		75	40	30	10.5	11.6

Children eligible for instruction in the minority official language	Total - Eligibility for instruction in the minority official language for the population in private households born in 2003 or later - 100% data	203	895	415	480	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Children eligible for instruction in the minority official language		575	270	305	64.2	65.1	63.5
	Children not eligible for instruction in the minority official language		320	145	175	35.8	34.9	36.5
Eligibility and instruction in the minority official language for school-aged children	Total - Eligibility and instruction in the minority official language, for the population in private households born between 2003 and 2015 (inclusive) - 100% data	204	590	270	325	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Children eligible for instruction in the minority official language		405	180	225	68.6	66.7	69.2
	Eligible children†who have been instructed in the minority official language at the primary or secondary level in Canada		205	90	105	34.7	33.3	32.3
	Eligible children†who have not been instructed in the minority official language at the primary or secondary level in Canada		205	85	115	34.7	31.5	35.4
	Children not eligible for instruction in the minority official language		185	85	100	31.4	31.5	30.8

Symbols:

... : not applicable

x : suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Notes:

[1] 2021 and 2016 population

Statistics Canada is committed to protect the privacy of all Canadians and the confidentiality of the data they provide to us. As part of this commitment some population counts of geographic areas are adjusted in order to ensure confidentiality.

The adjustment to counts of the total population for any dissemination block is controlled to ensure that the population counts for dissemination areas will always be within 5 of the actual values. The adjustment has no impact on the population counts of census divisions and large census subdivisions.

[2] Total private dwellings

Private dwelling refers to a separate set of living quarters with a private entrance either from outside the building or from a common hall lobby vestibule or stairway inside the building. The entrance to the dwelling must be one that can be used without passing through the living quarters of some other person or group of persons.

[3] Private dwellings occupied by usual residents

A private dwelling occupied by usual residents refers to a private dwelling in which a person or a group of persons is permanently residing.

Also included are private dwellings whose usual residents are temporarily absent on May 11 2021.

[4] The category 'Movable dwelling' includes mobile homes and other movable dwellings such as houseboats recreational vehicles†and railroad cars.

[5] A census family is defined as a married couple (with or without children) a common-law couple (with or without children) or a one-parent family. For more information refer to the†Census Dictionary: Census family structure.

[6] There is no age restriction on children. Includes children living with a grandparent or grandparents without a parent present.

[7] Includes foster children.

[8] Multigenerational households represent all households where there is at least one person who is both the grandparent of a person in the household and the parent of another person in the same household. They also represent all households where there is at least one person who is both the child of a person in the household and the grandchild of another person in the same household. In previous censuses multigenerational households were only created based on the former definition not the latter. As a result there may be small differences in counts for 2011 and 2016 in archived tables.

[9] Excludes multigenerational households.

[10] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals

*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income

*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance

*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

*Old Age Security pension Guaranteed Income Supplement Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor

*retirement disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan

*benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan

*child benefits from federal and provincial programs

*social assistance benefits

*workers' compensation benefits

*Canada workers benefit (CWB)

*Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit

*other income from government sources.

For the 2021 Census this includes various benefits from new and existing federal provincial and territorial government income programs intended to provide financial support to individuals affected by the COVID-19 pandemic and the public health measures implemented to minimize the spread of the virus.

Employment income :

All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[11] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

* income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals

*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income

*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance

*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

- *Old Age Security pension Guaranteed Income Supplement Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor

- *retirement disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan

- *benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan

- *child benefits from federal and provincial programs

- *social assistance benefits

- *workers' compensation benefits

- *Canada workers benefit (CWB)

- *Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit

- *other income from government sources.

For the 2021 Census this includes various benefits from new and existing federal provincial and territorial government income programs intended to provide financial support to individuals affected by the COVID-19 pandemic and the public health measures implemented to minimize the spread of the virus.

Employment income :

All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group.

Average incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[12] Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period. For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[13] Full-year full-time workers - Persons aged 15 years and over who worked mostly full time (30 hours or more per week) and full year (49 weeks and over per year) in 2020. For more information see variable work activity in 2020 Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

[14] Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[15] Average income - Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[16] Part year or part time workers - Persons aged 15 years and over who worked mostly part time (less than 30 hours per week) or 48 weeks or less during 2020. For more information see variable work activity in 2020 Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

[17] Composition of total income - The composition of the total income of a population group or a geographic area refers to the relative share of each income source or group of sources expressed as a percentage of the aggregate total income of that group or area.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[18] Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[19] Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[20] Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

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- *Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit

- *other income from government sources.

For the 2021 Census this includes various benefits from new and existing federal provincial and territorial government income programs intended to provide financial support to individuals affected by the COVID-19 pandemic and the public health measures implemented to minimize the spread of the virus.

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[21] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

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In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

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In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

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[22] After-tax income - After-tax income refers to total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

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[23] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

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- *Canada workers benefit (CWB)

- *Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit

- *other income from government sources.

Employment income :

All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

Employment Insurance (EI) benefits - All Employment Insurance (EI) benefits received during the reference period before income tax deductions. It includes benefits for unemployment sickness maternity paternity adoption compassionate care work sharing retraining and benefits to self-employed fishers received under the federal EI Program or the Québec parental insurance plan.

The reference period for these variables is calendar year 2019. These variables are intended for comparison with their 2020 equivalent and other 2019 income variables. Income for 2019 is presented in 2020 constant dollars.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[24] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

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The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

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- *voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

- *Old Age Security pension Guaranteed Income Supplement Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor

- *retirement disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan

- *benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan

- *child benefits from federal and provincial programs

- *social assistance benefits

- workers' compensation benefits

*Canada workers benefit (CWB)

*Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit

*other income from government sources.

Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

Employment Insurance (EI) benefits - All Employment Insurance (EI) benefits received during the reference period before income tax deductions. It includes benefits for unemployment sickness maternity paternity adoption compassionate care work sharing retraining and benefits to self-employed fishers received under the federal EI Program or the Québec parental insurance plan.

The reference period for these variables is calendar year 2019. These variables are intended for comparison with their 2020 equivalent and other 2019 income variables. Income for 2019 is presented in 2020 constant dollars.

Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group.

Average incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[25] Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period. The reference period for this variable is calendar year 2019. The variable is intended for comparison with its 2020 equivalent and other 2019 income variables.

Income for 2019 is presented in 2020 constant dollars.

[26] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals

*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income

*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance

*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of households are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

[27] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

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In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

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For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Average income - Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of households are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

[28] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

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For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of families are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

Economic family structure - The combination of relatives that comprise a family. Classification on this variable considers the presence or absence of: married spouses or common-law partners

[29] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

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*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)
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For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of persons not in families are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

[30] Calculation includes persons not in economic families without income (with an income of zero).

[31] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

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*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals
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For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Average income - The average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of families are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

Economic family structure - The combination of relatives that comprise a family. Classification on this variable considers the presence or absence of: married spouses or common-law partners

[32] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families
*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations
*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- *employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)
- *income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds
- *income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)
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After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Average income - Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of persons not in families are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

[33] Low-income status - The income situation of the statistical unit in relation to a specific low-income line in a reference year.

Statistical units with income that is below the low-income line are considered to be in low income.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Prior to the 2021 Census the LIM thresholds and the LIM low income statistics were derived and reported for the population residing outside of the territories and off reserve only. It was based on the consideration that the income prices and expenditure patterns could be quite different in the territories and on reserve and thus could make the interpretation of the LIM low-income statistics difficult.

Since the 2016 Census there were research studies that analyzed the feasibility of defining LIM thresholds that include the population living in the territories and on reserve and examined the aspects that should be considered when interpreting low-income statistics based on this definition. With the guidance and support of such research the 2021 Census expanded the coverage of the LIM concept to all regions in Canada making it the only low-income concept that is applicable to the population living in the territories and on reserve.

Low-income measure after tax (LIM-AT) - The Low-income measure after tax refers to a fixed percentage (50%) of median-adjusted after-tax income of private households. The household after-tax income is adjusted by an equivalence scale to take economies of scale into account. This adjustment for different household sizes reflects the fact that a household's needs increase but at a decreasing rate as the number of members increases.

Using data from the 2021 Census of Population the line applicable to a household is defined as half the Canadian median of the adjusted household after-tax income multiplied by the square root of household size. The median is determined based on all persons in private households where low-income concepts are applicable. Thresholds for specific household sizes are presented in Table 2.4 Low-income measures thresholds (LIM-AT and LIM-BT) for private households of Canada 2020 Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

When the unadjusted after-tax income of household pertaining to a person falls below the threshold applicable to the person based on household size the person is considered to be in low income according to LIM-AT. Since the LIM-AT threshold and household income are unique within each household low-income status based on LIM-AT can also be reported for households.

Low-income cut-offs after tax (LICO-AT) - The Low-income cut-offs after tax refers to an income threshold defined using 1992 expenditure data below which economic families or persons not in economic families would likely have devoted a larger share of their after-tax income than average to the necessities of food shelter and clothing. More specifically the thresholds represented income levels at which these families or persons were expected to spend 20 percentage points or more of their after-tax income than average on food shelter and clothing. These thresholds have been adjusted to current dollars using the all-items Consumer Price Index (CPI).

The LICO-AT has 35 cut-offs varying by seven family sizes and five different sizes of area of residence to account for economies of scale and potential differences in cost of living in communities of different sizes. These thresholds are presented in Table 2.5 Low-income cut-offs after tax (LICO-AT - 1992 base) for economic families and persons not in economic families 2020 Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

When the after-tax income of an economic family member or a person not in an economic family falls below the threshold applicable to the person the person is considered to be in low income according to LICO-AT. Since the LICO-AT threshold and family income are unique within each economic family low-income status based on LICO-AT can also be reported for economic families.

Prevalence of low income - The proportion or percentage of units whose income falls below a specified low-income line.

[34] Economic family after-tax income decile group - The economic family income decile group provides a rough ranking of the economic situation of a person based on his or her relative position in the Canadian distribution of the adjusted after-tax income of economic families for all persons in private households.

Using data from the 2021 Census of Population the population in private households is sorted according to its adjusted after-tax family income and then divided into 10 equal groups each containing 10% of the population. The decile cut-points are the levels of adjusted after-tax family income that define the 10 groups.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[35] The Gini coefficient or Gini index is a measure of inequality that indicates how equally income is distributed for a given population. It measures how much an income distribution deviates from perfect equality. Values of the Gini coefficient can range from 0 to 1. A value of 0 indicates that income is equally divided among the population with all units receiving exactly the same amount of income. At the opposite extreme a Gini coefficient of 1 denotes a perfectly unequal distribution where one unit has all of the income in the economy.

For the census Gini coefficients are calculated for three types of adjusted household income—market income, total income and after tax income. Adjusted income is computed by dividing the household income by a factor equal to the square root of the household size (known as the equivalence scale). This adjustment for different household sizes takes into account economies of scale. It reflects the fact that the needs of a household increase but at a decreasing rate as the number of members increases.

The P90/P10 ratio is a measure of inequality. It is the ratio of the 90th and the 10th percentile of the adjusted household after-tax income. The 90th percentile means 90% of the population has income that falls below this threshold. The 10th percentile means 10% of the population has income that falls below this threshold.

[36] Knowledge of official languages†refers to whether the person can conduct a conversation in English only, French only, in both or in neither language. For a child who has not yet learned to speak, this includes languages that the child is learning to speak at home.

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

[37] First official language spoken†refers to the first official language (English or French) spoken by the person.

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

[38] Mother tongue refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood by the person at the time the data was collected. If the person no longer understands the first language learned, the mother tongue is the second language learned. For a person who learned more than one language at the same time in early childhood, the mother tongue is the language this person spoke most often at home before starting school. The person has more than one mother tongue only if they learned these languages at the same time and still understands them. For a child who has not yet learned to speak, the mother tongue is the language spoken most often to this child at home. A child who has not yet learned to speak has more than one mother tongue only if these languages are spoken to them equally often so that the child learns these languages at the same time.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

[39] Users should be aware that estimates associated with Indigenous languages are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population.

[40] All languages spoken at home†refers to all languages that the person speaks at home on a regular basis at the time of data collection. n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

[41] Language spoken most often at home refers to the language the person speaks most often at home at the time of data collection. A person can report more than one language as "spoken most often at home" if the languages are spoken equally often.

For a person who lives alone, the language spoken most often at home is the language in which they feel most comfortable. For a child who has not yet learned to speak, this is the language spoken most often to the child at home. Where more than one language is spoken to the child, the language spoken most often at home is the language spoken most often.

If more than one language is spoken equally often to the child, then these languages are included here.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

[42] Other language(s) spoken regularly at home†refers to the language(s) if any that the person speaks at home on a regular basis at the time of data collection, other than the language(s) they speak most often at home.

Comparisons to previous Census data is not recommended for the 'Other languages spoken regularly at home' variable.

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

[43] Knowledge of official languages†refers to whether the person can conduct a conversation in English only, French only, in both or in neither language. For a child who has not yet learned to speak, this includes languages that the child is learning to speak at home.

Knowledge of non-official languages†refers to whether the person can conduct a conversation in a language other than English or French. For a child who has not yet learned to speak, this includes languages that the child is learning to speak at home. The number of languages that can be reported may vary between surveys, depending on the objectives of the survey.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

[44] Users should be aware that the estimates associated with this variable are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population.

For more information on Indigenous variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Indigenous Peoples Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021 and the Indigenous Peoples Technical Report, Census of Population, 2021.

[45] This category includes persons who identify as First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuk (Inuit) and/or those who report being Registered or Treaty Indians (that is registered under the Indian Act of Canada) and/or those who report having membership in a First Nation or Indian band.

[46] This category includes persons who identify as only one Indigenous group that is First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuk (Inuit).

[47] This category includes persons who identify as any two or all three of the following: First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuk (Inuit).

[48] This category includes persons who do not identify as First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuk (Inuit) but who report having Registered or Treaty Indian status and/or Membership in a First Nation or Indian band.

[49] Registered or Treaty Indian status[†] refers to whether or not a person is a Registered or Treaty Indian. Registered Indians are persons who are registered under the Indian Act of Canada. Treaty Indians are persons who belong to a First Nation or Indian band that signed a treaty with the Crown. Registered or Treaty Indians are sometimes also called Status Indians.

[50] Tenure refers to whether the household owns or rents their private dwelling. The private dwelling may be situated on rented or leased land or be part of a condominium. A household is considered to own their dwelling if some member of the household owns the dwelling even if it is not fully paid for for example if there is a mortgage or some other claim on it. A household is considered to rent their dwelling if no member of the household owns the dwelling. A household is considered to rent that dwelling even if the dwelling is provided without cash rent or at a reduced rent or if the dwelling is part of a cooperative.

For historical and statutory reasons shelter occupancy on Indian reserves or settlements does not lend itself to the usual classification by standard tenure categories. Therefore a special category 'dwelling provided by the local government First Nation or Indian band' has been created for census purposes.

[51] Condominium status refers to whether the private dwelling is part of a condominium development. A condominium is a residential complex in which dwellings are owned individually while land and common elements are held in joint ownership with others.

[52] Bedrooms refers to rooms in a private dwelling that are designed mainly for sleeping purposes even if they are now used for other purposes such as guest rooms and television rooms. Also included are rooms used as bedrooms now even if they were not originally built as bedrooms such as bedrooms in a finished basement. Bedrooms exclude rooms designed for another use during the day such as dining rooms and living rooms even if they may be used for sleeping purposes at night. By definition one-room private dwellings such as bachelor or studio apartments have zero bedrooms.

[53] Rooms refers to enclosed areas within a private dwelling which are finished and suitable for year round living. The number of rooms in a private dwelling includes kitchens bedrooms and finished rooms in the attic or basement. The number of rooms in a private dwelling excludes bathrooms halls vestibules and rooms used solely for business purposes. Partially divided rooms are considered to be separate rooms if they are considered as such by the respondent (e.g. L-shaped dining-room and living-room arrangements).

[54] Number of persons per room - Refers to an indicator of the level of crowding in a private dwelling. It is calculated by dividing the number of persons in the household by the number of rooms in the dwelling.

[55] Housing suitability refers to whether a private household is living in suitable accommodations according to the National Occupancy Standard (NOS)

'Housing suitability' assesses the required number of bedrooms for a household based on the age sex and relationships among household members. An alternative variable 'persons per room' considers all rooms in a private dwelling and the number of household members.

Housing suitability and the National Occupancy Standard (NOS) on which it is based were developed by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC) through consultations with provincial housing agencies.

[56] Period of construction refers to the period in time during which the building or dwelling was originally constructed.

This refers to the period in which the building was completed not the time of any later remodeling additions or conversions.

For properties having multiple residential structures this refers to the period in which the most recent structure was completed.

[57] Includes data up to May 11 2021.

[58] Dwelling condition refers to whether the dwelling is in need of repairs. This does not include desirable remodelling or additions.

[59] Refers to whether or not a person residing in the household is responsible for paying the rent or the mortgage or the taxes or the electricity or other services or utilities. Where a number of people may contribute to the payments more than one person in the household may be identified as a household maintainer. If no person in the household is identified as making such payments the reference person is identified by default.

[60] Primary household maintainer - The first person in the household identified as someone who pays the rent or the mortgage or the taxes or the electricity or other services or utilities for the dwelling. When more than one member of the household contributes to the payments the first person listed is chosen as the primary household maintainer.

If no person in the household is identified as making any such payments the first person listed is selected by default.

The order of the persons in a household is determined by the order in which they are listed on the questionnaire. Generally an adult is listed first followed if applicable by their spouse or common-law partner and then by their children. The order does not necessarily correspond to the proportion of household payments made by each person.

[61] Shelter-cost-to-income ratio - Refers to the proportion of average total income of household which is spent on shelter costs.

Shelter-cost-to-income ratio is calculated for private households who reported a total household income greater than zero.

Private households located on an agricultural operation that is operated by a member of the household and households who reported a zero or negative total household income are excluded.

The relatively high shelter-costs-to-household income ratios for some households may have resulted from the difference in the reference period for shelter costs and household total income data. The reference period for shelter cost data is 2021 while household total income is reported for the year 2020. As well for some households the 2020 household total income may represent income for only part of a year.

For more information on household total income or shelter costs refer to the Census Dictionary: Total income and Shelter cost.

[62] Acceptable housing refers to whether a household meets each of the three indicator thresholds established by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation for housing adequacy suitability and affordability. Housing indicator thresholds are defined as follows:

*Adequate housing is reported by their residents as not requiring any major repairs.

*Affordable housing has shelter costs equal to less than 30% of total before-tax household income.

*Suitable housing has enough bedrooms for the size and composition of resident households according to the National Occupancy Standard (NOS) conceived by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation and provincial and territorial representatives.

Acceptable housing identifies which thresholds the household falls below if any. Housing that is adequate in condition suitable in size and affordable is considered to be acceptable.

Households below and above the thresholds are based on the indicators for which individual households can be assessed. Farm and on-reserve households whose housing does not meet either or both of the suitability and adequacy thresholds are counted in the total of households below the thresholds. Farm and on-reserve households who live in housing that meets both the suitability and adequacy thresholds are counted in the total of households above the thresholds (even though it is not possible to assess housing affordability for these households). Farm households and on-reserve households cannot be assessed for housing affordability because the concept is not applicable.

Housing affordability is assessed for owner and tenant households with household total income greater than zero in non-farm non-reserve private dwellings.

[63] Core housing need refers to whether a private household's housing falls below at least one of the indicator thresholds for housing adequacy affordability or suitability and would have to spend 30% or more of its total before-tax income to pay the median rent of alternative local housing that is acceptable (attains all three housing indicator thresholds). Housing indicator thresholds are defined as follows: Adequate housing is reported by their residents as not requiring any major repairs. Affordable housing has shelter costs equal to less than 30% of total before-tax household income. Suitable housing has enough bedrooms for the size and composition of resident households according to the National Occupancy Standard (NOS) conceived by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation and provincial and territorial representatives. Only private non-farm non-reserve and owner- or renter-households with incomes greater than zero and shelter-cost-to-income ratios less than 100% are assessed for 'core housing need.' Non-family households with at least one maintainer aged 15 to 29 attending school are considered not to be in 'core housing need' regardless of their housing circumstances. Attending school is considered a transitional phase and low incomes earned by student households are viewed as being a temporary condition.

[64] Presence of mortgage payments refers to whether an owner household makes regular mortgage or loan payments for their dwelling.

[65] Shelter cost refers to the average monthly total of all shelter expenses paid by households.

Shelter costs for owner households include where applicable mortgage payments property taxes and condominium fees along with the costs of electricity heat water and other municipal services. For renter households shelter costs include where applicable the rent and the costs of electricity heat water and other municipal services. For households living in a dwelling provided by the local government First Nation or Indian band shelter costs include where applicable the monthly use or occupancy payment and the costs of electricity heat water and other municipal services.

[66] Value (owner estimated) refers to the dollar amount expected by the owner if the asset were to be sold.

In the context of dwelling it refers to the value of the entire dwelling including the value of the land it is on and of any other structure such as a garage which is on the property. If the dwelling is located in a building which contains several dwellings or a combination of residential and business premises all of which the household owns the value is estimated as a portion of the market value that applies only to the dwelling in which the household resides.

[67] Subsidized housing refers to whether a renter household lives in a dwelling that is subsidized. Subsidized housing includes rent geared to income social housing public housing government-assisted housing non-profit housing rent supplements and housing allowances.

[68] Indigenous ancestry' refers to whether a person has ancestry associated with the Indigenous peoples of Canada that is First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuit. Aboriginal peoples (referred to here as Indigenous peoples) of Canada are defined in the Constitution Act 1982 Section 35 (2) as including the Indian Inuit and Métis peoples of Canada. The term 'Aboriginal' has been replaced with the updated term of 'Indigenous' when referring to individuals who identify themselves as First Nations people Métis and/or Inuit. Ancestry refers to the ethnic or cultural origins of the person's ancestors an ancestor being usually more distant than a grandparent. A person can have more than one ethnic or cultural origin.

Users should be aware that the estimates associated with this variable are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population.

For more information on Indigenous variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Indigenous Peoples Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 and the Indigenous Peoples Technical Report Census of Population 2021.

[69] Indigenous ancestry (only)' includes persons who have First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuit ancestry. It excludes persons with non-Indigenous ancestry.

[70] Single Indigenous ancestry (only)' includes persons who have only one of First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuit ancestry. It excludes persons with non-Indigenous ancestry.

[71] Multiple Indigenous ancestries (only)' includes persons who have two or more of First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and Inuit ancestries. It excludes persons with non-Indigenous ancestry.

[72] Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries' includes persons who have First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuit ancestry as well as non-Indigenous ancestry.

[73] Single Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries' includes persons who have First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuit ancestry as well as non-Indigenous ancestry.

[74] Multiple Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries' includes persons who have two or more of First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and Inuit ancestries as well as non-Indigenous ancestry.

[75] 'Non-Indigenous ancestry (only)' includes persons who have non-Indigenous ancestry only.

[76] 'Citizenship' refers to the country where the person has citizenship. A person may have more than one citizenship. A person may be stateless that is they may have no citizenship. Citizenship can be by birth or naturalization.

For more information on citizenship variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[77] 'Canadian citizens' includes persons who are citizens of Canada only and persons who are citizens of Canada and at least one other country.

[78] 'Not Canadian citizens' includes persons who are not citizens of Canada. They may be citizens of one or more other countries. Persons who are stateless are included in this category.

[79] 'Immigrant status' refers to whether the person is a non-immigrant an immigrant or a non-permanent resident.

'Period of immigration' refers to the period in which the immigrant first obtained landed immigrant or permanent resident status.

For more information on immigration variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[80] 'Non-immigrants' includes persons who are Canadian citizens by birth.

[81] 'Immigrants' includes persons who are or who have ever been landed immigrants or permanent residents. Such persons have been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this category. In the 2021 Census of Population 'Immigrants' includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11 2021.

[82] Includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11 2021.

[83] 'Non-permanent residents' includes persons from another country with a usual place of residence in Canada and who have a work or study permit or who have claimed refugee status (asylum claimants). Family members living with work or study permit holders are also included unless these family members are already Canadian citizens landed immigrants or permanent residents.

[84] 'Age at immigration' refers to the age at which an immigrant first obtained landed immigrant or permanent resident status.

'Immigrants' includes persons who are or who have ever been landed immigrants or permanent residents. Such persons have been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this category. In the 2021 Census of Population 'Immigrants' includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11 2021.

For more information on immigration variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[85] 'Immigrant' refers to a person who is or who has ever been a landed immigrant or permanent resident. Such a person has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this group. In the 2021 Census of Population 'Immigrants' includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11 2021.

The places of birth selected are the most frequently reported by immigrants at the Canada level.

'Place of birth' refers to the name of the geographic location where the person was born. The geographic location is specified according to geographic boundaries current at the time of data collection not the geographic boundaries at the time of birth. In the 2021 Census of Population the geographic location refers to a country or area of interest if the person was born outside Canada.

For more information on the place of birth variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[86] Serbia excludes Kosovo.

[87] The official name of United Kingdom is United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. United Kingdom includes Scotland Wales England and Northern Ireland (excludes Isle of Man the Channel Islands and British Overseas Territories).

[88] The official name of Iran is Islamic Republic of Iran.

[89] The official name of Syria is Syrian Arab Republic.

[90] China excludes Hong Kong and Macao.

[91] The full name of Hong Kong is the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China.

[92] The official name of South Korea is Republic of Korea.

[93] The category 'Oceania and other' includes places of birth in Oceania and responses not included elsewhere such as 'born at sea.'

[94] 'Recent immigrant' refers to an immigrant who first obtained his or her landed immigrant or permanent resident status between January 1 2016 and May 11 2021.

'Immigrant' refers to a person who is or who has ever been a landed immigrant or permanent resident. Such a person has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this group.

The places of birth selected are the most frequently reported by recent immigrants at the Canada level.

'Place of birth' refers to the name of the geographic location where the person was born. The geographic location is specified according to geographic boundaries current at the time of data collection not the geographic boundaries at the time of birth. In the 2021 Census of Population the geographic location refers to a country or area of interest if the person was born outside Canada.

For more information on the place of birth variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[95] The official name of Venezuela is Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela.

[96] Ireland is also referred to as Republic of Ireland.

[97] The full name of Sudan is the Republic of the Sudan.

[98] The category 'Other places of birth' includes other places of birth in Oceania and responses not included elsewhere such as 'born at sea.'

[99] 'Generation status' refers to whether or not the person or the person's parents were born in Canada.

For more information on generation status variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[100] 'First generation' includes persons who were born outside Canada. For the most part these are people who are now or once were immigrants to Canada.

[101] 'Second generation' includes persons who were born in Canada and had at least one parent born outside Canada. For the most part these are the children of immigrants.

[102] 'Third generation or more' includes persons who were born in Canada with all parents born in Canada.

[103] 'Admission category' refers to the name of the immigration program or group of programs under which an immigrant has been granted for the first time the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities.

'Applicant type' refers to whether an immigrant was identified as the principal applicant the spouse or the dependant on their application for permanent residence.

'Immigrant' refers to a person who is or who has ever been a landed immigrant or permanent resident. Such a person has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this group. In the 2021 Census of Population data on admission category and applicant type are available for immigrants who were admitted to Canada between January 1 1980 and May 11 2021.

For more information on immigration variables including information on their classifications data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[104] 'Economic immigrants' includes immigrants who have been selected for their ability to contribute to Canada's economy through their ability to meet labour market needs to own and manage or to build a business to make a substantial investment to create their own employment or to meet specific provincial or territorial labour market needs.

[105] 'Principal applicants' includes immigrants who were identified as the principal applicant on their application for permanent residence.

[106] 'Secondary applicants' includes immigrants who were identified as the married spouse the common-law or conjugal partner or the dependant of the principal applicant on their application for permanent residence.

[107] 'Immigrants sponsored by family' includes immigrants who were sponsored by a Canadian citizen or permanent resident and were granted permanent resident status on the basis of their relationship either as the spouse partner parent grand-parent child or other relative of this sponsor. The terms 'family class' or 'family reunification' are sometimes used to refer to this category.

[108] 'Refugees' includes immigrants who were granted permanent resident status on the basis of a well-founded fear of returning to their home country. This category includes persons who had a well-founded fear of persecution for reasons of race religion nationality membership in particular social group or for political opinion (Geneva Convention refugees) as well as persons who had been seriously and personally affected by civil war or armed conflict or have suffered a massive violation of human rights. Some refugees were in Canada when they applied for refugee protection for themselves and their family members (either with them in Canada or abroad). Others were abroad and were referred for resettlement to Canada by the United Nations Refugee Agency another designated referral organization or private sponsors.

[109] 'Other immigrants' includes immigrants who were granted permanent resident status under a program that does not fall under the economic immigrants the immigrants sponsored by family or the refugee categories.

[110] 'Pre-admission experience' refers to the category under which an immigrant was authorized to enter Canada for temporary residence purposes before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident.

In the 2021 Census of Population data on pre-admission experience are available for immigrants who were admitted to Canada between January 1 1980 and May 11 2021.

'Immigrant' refers to a person who is or who has ever been a landed immigrant or permanent resident. Such a person has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this group.

For more information on immigration variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[111] This category includes immigrants who had an asylum claim before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident. This category includes immigrants who had an asylum claim with a work and/or study permit before admission.

[112] This category includes immigrants who had a work permit only before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident. A work permit is a document issued by Immigration Refugees and Citizenship Canada that authorizes a person to work on a temporary basis in Canada. Work permits set out conditions for the worker such as the type of work and employer location of work and timeline of work.

[113] This category includes immigrants who had a study permit only before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident. A study permit is a document issued by Immigration Refugees and Citizenship Canada that authorizes a person to study at an educational institution in Canada for the duration of the program of study.

[114] This category includes immigrants who had both a work and a study permit before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident.

[115] This category includes immigrants who had a permit other than a work permit study permit or asylum claim before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident.

[116] This category includes immigrants who did not have a permit for temporary residence purposes before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident.

[117] 'Visible minority' refers to whether a person is a visible minority or not as defined by the Employment Equity Act. The Employment Equity Act defines visible minorities as "persons other than Aboriginal peoples who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour." The visible minority population consists mainly of the following groups:
South Asian Chinese Black Filipino Arab Latin American Southeast Asian West Asian Korean and Japanese.

In 2021 Census analytical and communications products the term "visible minority" has been replaced by the terms "racialized population" or "racialized groups" reflecting the increased use of these terms in the public sphere.

For more information on visible minority and population group variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Visible Minority and Population Group Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[118] In 2021 Census analytical and communications products the term "visible minority" has been replaced by the terms "racialized population" or "racialized groups" reflecting the increased use of these terms in the public sphere.

[119] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes persons who provided responses that are classified as a visible minority but that cannot be classified with a specific visible minority group. Such responses include for example "Guyanese " "Pacific Islander " "Polynesian " "Tibetan" and "West Indian."

[120] In 2021 Census analytical and communications products this category is referred to as "the rest of the population."

[121] 'Ethnic or cultural origin' refers to the ethnic or cultural origins of the person's ancestors.

Ancestors may have Indigenous origins origins that refer to different countries or other origins that may not refer to different countries.

The sum of the ethnic or cultural origins in this table is greater than the total population estimate because a person may report more than one ethnic or cultural origin in the census.

The ethnic groups selected are the most frequently reported at the Canada level.

For more information on ethnic or cultural origin variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Ethnic or Cultural Origin Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[122] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating French origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "French").

[123] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating British Isles origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "British " "United Kingdom").

[124] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Caucasian (White) origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Caucasian").

[125] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating First Nations (North American Indian) origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "First Nations " "North American Indian").

[126] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "European").

[127] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "African").

[128] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Arab origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Arab").

[129] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Asian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Asian").

[130] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Cree origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Cree").

[131] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes responses indicating Christian origins not included elsewhere (e.g. "Christian " "Baptist " "Catholic").

[132] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating North American Indigenous origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Aboriginal " "Indigenous").

[133] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating South Asian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "South Asian").

- [134] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Mi'kmaq origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Mi'kmaq").
- [135] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Northern European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Northern European " "Scandinavian").
- [136] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Latin Central or South American origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Latin American " "South American").
- [137] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Black origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Black").
- [138] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Inuit origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Inuit").
- [139] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Eastern European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Eastern European").
- [140] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating East or Southeast Asian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "East Asian " "Southeast Asian").
- [141] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating West or Central Asian or Middle Eastern origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Central Asian " "Middle Eastern " "West Asian").
- [142] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Caribbean origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Caribbean").
- [143] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating West Indian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "West Indian").
- [144] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Hispanic origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Hispanic").
- [145] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Western European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Western European").
- [146] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Czechoslovakian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Czechoslovakian").
- [147] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Yugoslavian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Yugoslavian").
- [148] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Slavic origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Slavic").
- [149] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Innu origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Innu " "Montagnais").
- [150] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Celtic origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Celtic").
- [151] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating North American origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "North American").
- [152] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Dene origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Dene").
- [153] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Blackfoot origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Blackfoot").
- [154] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Iroquoian (Haudenosaunee) origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Iroquois " "Haudenosaunee").
- [155] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating North African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "North African").
- [156] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Southern or East African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "East African").
- [157] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Anishinaabe origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Anishinaabe").
- [158] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Bantu origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Bantu").
- [159] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Akan origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Akan").
- [160] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Central or West African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Central African " "West African").
- [161] 'Religion' refers to the person's self-identification as having a connection or affiliation with any religious denomination group body or other religiously defined community or system of belief. Religion is not limited to formal membership in a religious organization or group.

This variable shows the aggregated responses to the religion question.

For infants or children religion refers to the specific religious group or denomination in which they are being raised if any.

Persons without a religious connection or affiliation can self-identify as atheist agnostic or humanist or can provide another applicable response.

For more information on religion variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Religion Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

- [162] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses of "Christian " not otherwise specified (e.g. "Christian " "Christianity").
- [163] Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day May 11 2021 in relation to the place of residence on the same date one year earlier at the provincial level. Persons who have not moved are referred to as non-movers and persons who have moved from one residence to another are referred to as movers. Movers include non-migrants and migrants. Non-migrants are persons who did move but remained in the same city town township village or Indian reserve. Migrants include internal migrants who moved to a different city town township village or Indian reserve within Canada. External migrants include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date.
- [164] Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day May 11 2021 in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier at the provincial level. Persons who have not moved are referred to as non-movers and persons who have moved from one residence to another are referred to as movers. Movers include non-migrants and migrants. Non-migrants are persons who did move but remained in the same city town township village or Indian reserve. Migrants include internal migrants who moved to a different city town township village or Indian reserve within Canada. External migrants include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date.
- [165] For information on data quality for this variable refer to the Education Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 Catalogue no. 98-500-X2021013.
- [166] This includes all persons with a high school diploma or equivalency certificate regardless of whether they also completed a postsecondary certificate diploma or degree.
- [167] 'High (secondary) school diploma or equivalency certificate' includes only people who have this as their highest educational credential. It excludes persons with a postsecondary certificate diploma or degree.
- [168] Non-apprenticeship trades certificate or diploma' includes trades certificates or diplomas such as pre-employment or vocational certificates and diplomas from brief trade programs completed at colleges institutes of technology vocational centres and similar institutions.
It also includes qualifications from vocational training programs in the province of Quebec such as the Diplôme d'études professionnelles (DEP)/Diploma of Vocational Studies (DVS).
- [169] 'Apprenticeship certificate' includes Certificates of Apprenticeship Certificates of Qualification and Journey person's designations.

[170] College CEGEP and other non-university certificates and diplomas obtained from programs that are typically completed in less than three months are not included in this category.

[171] 'Earned doctorate' does not include honorary doctorates.

[172] This variable shows the 'Variant of CIP 2021 - Alternative primary groupings' with the hierarchy of the primary groupings and two-digit series. When a primary grouping contains more than one subseries from series '30. Multidisciplinary/interdisciplinary studies' these subseries are grouped together. An exception is made for '30.01 Biological and physical sciences' due to its large size. For more information on the CIP classification see the Classification of Instructional Programs Canada 2021.

For information on classification and data quality for this variable refer to the Education Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 Catalogue no. 98-500-X2021013.

[173] 'No postsecondary certificate diploma or degree' is made up of persons who have not completed any credentials above a high school diploma.

[174] Includes '30.13 Medieval and renaissance studies '30.21 Holocaust and related studies '30.22 Classical and ancient studies '30.29 Maritime studies '30.45 History and language/literature '30.47 Linguistics and anthropology '30.51 Integrated philosophy politics and economics '30.52 Digital humanities and textual studies' and '30.53 Thanatology.'

[175] Includes '30.05 Peace studies and conflict resolution '30.11 Gerontology '30.14 Museology/museum studies '30.15 Science technology and society '30.17 Behavioural sciences '30.20 International/globalization studies '30.23 Intercultural/multicultural and diversity studies '30.25 Cognitive science '30.26 Cultural studies/critical theory and analysis '30.28 Dispute resolution '30.31 Human computer interaction '30.33 Sustainability studies '30.34 Anthrozoology '30.36 Cultural studies and comparative literature '30.40 Economics and foreign language/literature '30.44 Geography and environmental studies' and '30.46 History and political science.'

[176] Includes '30.10 Biopsychology '30.18 Natural sciences '30.19 Nutrition sciences '30.27 Human biology '30.32 Marine sciences '30.35 Climate science '30.38 Earth systems science '30.41 Environmental geosciences '30.42 Geoarchaeology '30.43 Geobiology' and '30.50 Mathematics and atmospheric/oceanic science.'

[177] Includes '30.06 Systems science and theory '30.08 Mathematics and computer science '30.30 Computational science '30.39 Economics and computer science '30.48 Linguistics and computer science '30.49 Mathematical economics '30.70 Data science' and '30.71 Data analytics.'

[178] Veterinary medicine veterinary science veterinary technology and veterinary administrative support services which were included in series '51. Health professions and related programs' in CIP 2016 are now included in series '01. Agricultural and veterinary sciences/services/operations and related fields' in CIP 2021.

[179] Includes '30.00 Inclusive postsecondary education' and '30.99 Multidisciplinary/interdisciplinary studies other.'

[180] For information on classification and data quality for this variable refer to the Education Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 Catalogue no. 98-500-X2021013.

[181] 'Postsecondary certificate diploma or degree' includes 'apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma 'college CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma' and university certificates diplomas and degrees.

[182] The location of study is not compared with the location of residence for persons who studied outside Canada. The locations of study outside Canada that are listed here are those which were the most frequently reported at the Canada level.

[183] The official name of Moldova is Republic of Moldova.

[184] Refers to whether a person aged 15 years and over was employed unemployed or not in the labour force during the week of Sunday May 2 to Saturday May 8 2021.

For information on the comparability of the 2021 Census labour force status data with those of the Labour Force Survey see Appendix 2.11 of the Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

[185] Refers to the number of weeks in which a person aged 15 years and over worked for pay or in self-employment in 2020 at all jobs held even if only for a few hours and whether these weeks were mostly full time (30 hours or more per week) or mostly part time (less than 30 hours per week).

[186] Includes persons aged 15 years and over who never worked persons who worked prior to 2020 and persons who worked in 2021 but not in 2020.

[187] Includes persons aged 15 years and over who never worked persons who worked prior to 2020 and persons who worked in 2021 but not in 2020.

[188] Includes persons aged 15 years and over who worked†full year mostly part time or part year either mostly full time or mostly part time in 2020. Part year is less than 49 weeks and part time is less than 30 hours per week.

[189] Class of worker including job permanency refers to whether a person is a paid employee or is self-employed. Employees' positions are further classified as either permanent or temporary.

[190] Includes unemployed persons aged 15 years and over who have never worked for pay or in self-employment or who had last worked prior to January 1 2020.

[191] Includes persons aged 15 years and over in the labour force who have worked at some point in time between January 1 2020 and May 8 2021.

[192] Includes self-employed persons aged 15 years and over with or without an incorporated business and with or without paid help as well as unpaid family workers.

[193] Refers to the kind of work performed by persons aged 15 years and over as determined by their kind of work and the description of the main activities in their job. The occupation data are produced according to the National Occupational Classification [NOC] 2021 Version 1.0.

[194] Refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked. The industry data are produced according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Canada 2017 Version 3.0.

[195] All languages used at work refers to all languages that the person uses in their job on a regular basis.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[196] Language used most often at work†refers to the language the person uses most often at work.

A person can report more than one language as "used most often at work" if the languages are used equally often.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[197] Other language(s) used regularly at work refers to the languages if any that the person uses in their job on a regular basis other than the language or languages they use most often at work.

Comparisons to previous census data is not recommended for the †Other languages used regularly at work† variable.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[198] Place of work status refers to whether a person worked at home worked outside Canada had no fixed workplace address or worked at a specific address (usual place of work).

[199] Commuting destination refers to whether or not a person commutes to another municipality (i.e. census subdivision) another census division or another province or territory. Commuting refers to the travel of a person to their usual place of work.

[200] Main mode of commuting refers to the main mode of transportation a person uses to travel to their place of work.

The census assumes that the commute to work originates from the usual place of residence but this may not always be the case. Sometimes respondents may be on a business trip and may have reported their place of work or main mode of commuting based on where they were working during the trip. Some persons maintain a residence close to work and commute to their home on weekends. Students often work after school at a location near their school. As a result the data may show unusual commutes or unusual main modes of commuting.

[201] Commuting duration refers to the length of time in minutes usually required by a person to travel to their place of work.

[202] Time leaving for work refers to the time of day at which a person usually leaves to go to their place of work.

[203] Eligibility for instruction in the minority official language indicates whether a child is eligible for instruction at the primary and secondary levels in English in Quebec or in French in Canada outside Quebec pursuant to the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms' criteria except citizenship.

In the 2021 Census the child eligible for instruction in the minority official language is younger than 18 years of age on December 31 2020.

More information on the variables related to instruction in the minority official language including definitions concepts and classifications the questions from which they are derived and data quality can be found in the Instruction in the Minority Official Language Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 and the Minority language educational rights: Technical report on changes for the 2021 Census.

[204] Eligibility for instruction in the minority official language indicates whether a child is eligible for instruction at the primary and secondary levels in English in Quebec or in French in Canada outside Quebec pursuant to the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms' criteria except citizenship.

In the 2021 Census the child eligible for instruction in the minority official language is younger than 18 years of age on December 31 2020. However the total population for this profile is school-aged children born between 2003 and 2015 (inclusive) representing children 5 to 17 years of age on December 31 2020.

For residents of Quebec instruction in the minority official language at the primary or secondary level in Canada refers to children who have been instructed for at least one year in an English-language school (including in a French immersion program in an English-language school) at the primary or secondary level in Canada. For residents of Canada outside Quebec it refers to children who have been instructed for at least one year in a regular French program in a French-language school (excluding in a French immersion program in an English-language school) at the primary or secondary level in Canada.

More information on the variables related to instruction in the minority official language including definitions concepts and classifications the questions from which they are derived and data quality can be found in the Instruction in the Minority Official Language Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 and the Minority language educational rights: Technical report on changes for the 2021 Census.

Data quality:

Puvirmituq, Village nordique (VN)

Total non-response (TNR) rate, short-form census questionnaire: 36.0%

Total non-response (TNR) rate, long-form census questionnaire: 36.6%

Data quality index showing a long-form total non-response rate higher than or equal to 50% (use with caution).

Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 Census of Population.

How to cite: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census.

Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa. Released February 8 2023.

<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E>